

2014 CIRP Freshman Survey

Institutional Profile Reports

Howard University

Comparison group 1: Private HBCU
Comparison group 2: All HBCU



2014 CIRP Freshman Survey CIRP Profile Reports

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How to Read the Institutional Profile Report

The Institutional Profile provides comprehensive information on your incoming first-year students as well as national normative data for similar types of schools. Topics covered include: secondary school achievement and activities; educational and career plans; parental income and education, ethnicity, and other demographic items; financial aid; and values, attitudes, beliefs, and self-concept. This report provides information that can be used for student assessment activities, accreditation and self-study reports, campus planning, and policy analysis. Separate profile reports are generated for first-time full-time freshmen, first-time freshmen, transfers, and all respondents. Comparison groups in the first-time full-time freshmen and all respondent reports are nationally-normed to reflect the American first-time full-time freshman population. Comparison groups in the first-time part-time freshmen and transfer reports are aggregated responses from the 2014 survey.

Comp 1 – The first comparison group is based on your institution's type, control, and selectivity.

Comp 2 – The second comparison group is based on your institution's type and control.

CIRP Construct – Items that are included in the measurement of a construct are indicated here.

Mean – The arithmetic mean is computed for each survey item based on the response options. Response options are given numeric values and are listed in descending order (i.e., 4=Essential, 3=Very Important, 2=Somewhat Important, 1=Not Important).

		Total			Men			Women		CIRP -
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
ndicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:										
Becoming a community leader										
Essential	8.5%	14.4%	13.0%	11.2%	16.2%	14.3%	6.9%	13.0%	12.2%	
Very important	26.2%	32.5%	30.1%	30.9%	33.0%	31.4%	23.5%	32.1%	29.3%	
Somewhat important	38.1%	37.3%	37.9%	32.9%	36.2%	36.4%	41.2%	38.1%	38.8%	Social
Not important	27.2%	15.9%	18.9%	25.0%	14.6%	17.9%	28.5%	16.9%	19.6%	Agency
Total (n)	412	5,149	9,740	152	2,185	3,788	260	2,964	5,952	
Mean	2.16	2.45	2.37	2.28	2.51	2.42	2.09	2.41	2.34	
Standard Deviation	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.97	0.93	0.94	0.89	0.92	0.93	
Significance	-	***	***	-	**		-	***	*** 🔨	
Effect Size		-0.32	-0.23	-	-0.25	-0.15		-0.35	-0.27	

Statistical Significance – Uses t-test to examine the difference between the mean score for your institution and the comparison group. Items with mean differences that are larger than would be expected by chance are noted with one, two, or three stars, which correspond to the three standard levels of significance (*p< .05, **p< .01, and ****p< .001). Statistical significance measures the extent to which a difference is occurring by chance, not the extent to which a difference is practically important. Large sample sizes (like those in the comparison groups) tend to generate statistical significance even though the magnitude of the difference may be small and not practically significant. In order to provide additional context to statistical significance, effect sizes are provided.

Effect Size – Determines the practical significance of the mean difference between your institution and the comparison group. It is calculated by dividing the mean difference by the standard deviation of the comparison group. Generally, an effect size of .2 is considered small, .5 medium, and .8 large. A positive sign indicates that your institution's mean is greater than the mean of the comparison group; a negative sign indicates your mean is smaller than the mean of the comparison group. Note that a negative effect size is sometimes preferred (e.g. a negative effect size on "How often during the past year did you come late to class" suggests fewer students at your institution reported this was the case).

Standard Deviation – Measures the variability around the mean. A small standard deviation indicates that the responses to the item tend to be very close to the mean, whereas a large standard deviation indicates that the responses are spread over a larger range of response options.



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 First-time Full-time Freshmen 304 2,811 5,261 95 1,038 1,932 209 1,773 3,329 How old will you be on December 31 of this year? 16 or younger 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.3% 3.0% 2.5% 1.1% 2.8% 2.2% 0.0% 3.1% 2.7% 17 18 71.7% 68.1% 68.1% 62.1% 62.6% 63.6% 76.1% 71.8% 71.3% 19 24.0% 24.9% 26.3% 27.8% 28.9% 23.0% 22.9% 24.1% 26.1% 20 2.3% 2.7% 2.3% 5.3% 4.0% 3.5% 1.0% 1.8% 1.4% 21 to 24 1.6% 1.0% 0.8% 5.3% 2.0% 1.4% 0.0% 0.3% 0.3% 25 to 29 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.3% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 30 to 39 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.3% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 40 to 54 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 55 or older 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) 304 2,803 5,245 95 1.033 1,926 209 1,770 3,319 s English your native language? Yes 92.1% 97.2% 97.6% 78.9% 95.6% 96.7% 98.1% 98.3% 98.3% No 7.9% 2.8% 2.4% 21.1% 4.4% 3.3% 1.9% 1.7% 1.7% Total (n) 302 2.767 5,176 95 1.011 1,890 207 1.756 3,286 In what year did you graduate from high school? 90.4% 93.9% 98.3% 2014 96.4% 96.5% 78.9% 93.8% 95.7% 98.1% 13.7% 2013 6.0% 2.1% 2.2% 3.3% 3.5% 2.4% 1.3% 1.3% 2012 3.3% 0.7% 0.5% 6.3% 1.0% 1.0% 1.9% 0.5% 0.2% 2011 or earlier 0.3% 0.5% 0.5% 1.1% 1.3% 1.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% Did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test 0.0% 0.2% 0.2% 0.0% 0.3% 0.4% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% Never completed high school 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% Total (n) 302 2,801 5,242 95 1,030 1,921 207 1,771 3,321 Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a: Full-time student 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% Part-time student 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 2,785 95 3,299 Total (n) 303 5.204 1.018 1,905 208 1.767 How many miles is this college from your permanent home? 5 or less 1.0% 5.0% 4.6% 2.2% 5.7% 5.3% 0.5% 4.6% 4.1% 6 to 10 2.0% 6.6% 5.4% 4.3% 7.8% 6.2% 1.0% 5.9% 4.8% 7.5% 6.9% 11 to 50 7.1% 17.9% 17.4% 20.7% 18.2% 16.0% 16.8% 51 to 100 3.4% 9.0% 17.3% 4.3% 9.1% 17.4% 2.9% 9.0% 17.2% 101 to 500 22.0% 32.3% 23.7% 23.0% 27.5% 21.3% 31.5% 26.3% 33.4% Over 500 60.3% 39.4% 23.0% 58.1% 33.7% 19.5% 61.3% 43.3% 25.5% 93 1,009 Total (n) 297 2,740 5,068 1,876 204 1,731 3,192



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What was your average grade in high school? A or A+ 24.4% 14.9% 10.8% 31.2% 12.8% 8.3% 21.4% 16.3% 12.5% A-25.1% 16.2% 13.2% 22.6% 13.8% 11.7% 26.2% 17.9% 14.3% B+ 27.1% 23.6% 23.6% 22.6% 20.2% 19.3% 29.1% 26.0% 26.6% В 18.7% 23.6% 21.7% 24.6% 17.2% 23.0% 26.0% 19.4% 20.7% 3.7% 10.5% 13.5% 4.3% 12.0% 15.9% 3.4% 9.4% 11.8% C+ 0.7% 8.2% 10.2% 1.1% 10.7% 13.1% 0.5% 6.4% 8.1% C 0.3% 4.4% 3.7% 1.1% 6.6% 5.1% 0.0% 2.9% 2.8% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.6% 0.3% 0.8% 0.5% 0.4% 0.1% Total (n) 299 2,784 5,202 93 1,024 1,912 206 1,760 3,290 SAT Critical Reading Mean 582 493 473 587 493 475 578 494 472 Median 580 500 460 600 492 460 570 500 460 Total (n) 141 681 1,209 59 234 430 82 447 779 SAT Mathematics Mean 588 493 474 624 504 485 562 486 466 Median 580 500 460 625 510 470 560 490 460 Total (n) 140 693 1,236 58 242 446 82 451 790 SAT Writing 583 Mean 571 485 460 481 456 562 488 462 Median 570 490 450 580 480 450 570 490 460 Total (n) 138 655 1,150 57 225 408 81 430 742 ACT Composite Mean 24 21 19 25 21 19 21 19 24 25 25 19 Median 21 19 21 18 25 21 487 37 Total (n) 137 1,501 2,888 1,021 100 1,014 1,867 rom what kind of high school did you graduate? Public school (not charter or magnet) 62.3% 68.0% 79.2% 58.1% 65.2% 77.4% 64.3% 69.9% 80.4% Public charter school 4.3% 9.3% 5.7% 5.4% 9.6% 6.1% 3.9% 9.0% 5.5% Public magnet school 11.3% 9.5% 7.9% 11.8% 8.7% 7.3% 11.1% 10.1% 8.4% Private religious/parochial school 8.7% 8.7% 4.9% 6.5% 9.7% 7.7% 3.9% 10.1% 6.2% Private independent college-prep school 12.7% 4.4% 2.2% 17.2% 6.0% 2.8% 10.6% 3.2% 1.7% Home school 0.7% 0.2% 0.2% 1.1% 0.3% 0.2% 0.5% 0.1% 0.1% Total (n) 300 2.784 5,212 93 1.026 1,915 207 1,758 3,297 Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution? 8.8% 6.5% 10.9% 8.3% Yes 5.3% 7.1% 4.8% 7.3% 6.3% 94.7% 92.9% 93.5% 95.2% 92.7% No 91.2% 89.1% 91.7% 93.7% Total (n) 300 2.759 5,163 93 1.013 1.892 207 1.746 3.271



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at any other institution (university, 4- or 2-year college, technical, vocational, or business school)? 15.0% 13.2% 13.8% 15.9% Yes 15.0% 10.8% 11.5% 16.8% 14.4% No 85.0% 85.0% 86.8% 89.2% 86.2% 88.5% 83.2% 84.1% 85.6% Total (n) 301 2.752 5,140 93 1.012 1.888 208 1,740 3.252 Where do you plan to live during the fall term? With my family or other relatives 5.3% 9.2% 0.5% 6.8% 2.0% 11.3% 7.8% 11.8% 11.0% 0.0% Other private home, apartment, or room 0.0% 2.3% 2.5% 0.0% 3.2% 3.4% 1.7% 1.9% College residence hall 97.0% 82.8% 86.9% 93.7% 81.5% 84.7% 98.6% 83.8% 88.4% Fraternity or sorority house 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% Other campus student housing 1.0% 2.8% 2.3% 1.1% 2.3% 1.8% 1.0% 3.1% 2.6% Other 0.6% 0.0% 0.0% 0.3% 0.2% 0.0% 0.5% 1.0% 0.8% Total (n) 303 2,750 95 1,009 208 1,741 3,273 5,163 1,890 To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year? None 2.3% 7.7% 7.5% 1.1% 9.1% 9.0% 2.9% 6.8% 6.4% 5.7% 2.2% 5.6% 4.3% 5.7% 5.9% 1 3.6% 5.8% 5.7% 2 9.5% 3.2% 8.9% 6.7% 10.9% 5.6% 12.0% 13.6% 10.0% 3 9.7% 8.9% 16.0% 17.3% 16.6% 17.2% 8.6% 15.6% 17.3% 4 12.9% 15.2% 17.4% 12.9% 15.8% 18.3% 12.9% 14.8% 16.8% 5 11.6% 12.2% 12.7% 14.0% 12.6% 12.7% 10.5% 11.9% 12.7% 6 12.3% 9.2% 8.6% 8.6% 8.3% 7.3% 13.9% 9.8% 9.6% 7 to 10 22.8% 15.0% 12.4% 23.7% 12.4% 9.8% 22.5% 16.8% 14.3% 19.9% 9.5% 6.3% 24.7% 10.9% 17.7% 8.5% 6.3% 11 or more 6.4% 2,774 5,199 93 209 3,292 Total (n) 302 1,021 1,907 1,753 Were you accepted by your first choice college? Yes 77.1% 75.0% 74.2% 60.6% 69.4% 72.0% 84.7% 78.7% 75.7% No 22.9% 25.0% 25.8% 39.4% 30.6% 28.0% 15.3% 21.3% 24.3% Total (n) 297 2,725 5,094 94 993 1,859 203 1,732 3,235 s this college your: First choice 48.2% 47.8% 41.7% 40.4% 40.1% 39.7% 51.7% 53.2% 43.2% Second choice 28.2% 28.2% 32.7% 27.7% 30.0% 32.4% 28.5% 27.0% 32.8% Third choice 13.0% 17.0% 15.8% 15.5% 12.1% 13.9% 13.6% 14.6% 11.1% Less than third choice 10.0% 10.9% 11.1% 14.9% 14.1% 12.4% 7.7% 8.7% 10.1% Total (n) 301 2.778 5.200 94 1.020 1.902 207 1.758 3.298



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Citizenship status: U.S. citizen 86.7% 98.1% 98.8% 71.7% 96.8% 98.2% 93.3% 99.0% 99.1% Permanent resident (green card) 0.7% 0.5% 0.4% 2.2% 0.4% 0.4% 0.0% 0.6% 0.4% International student (F-1 or M-1 visa) 12.6% 1.2% 0.6% 26.1% 2.7% 1.1% 6.7% 0.2% 0.2% None of the above 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.3% 92 209 Total (n) 301 2,781 5,211 1,020 1,909 1,761 3,302 Are your parents: Both alive and living with each other 45.7% 35.2% 33.7% 57.4% 37.8% 37.5% 40.3% 33.4% 31.0% Both alive, divorced or living apart 39.4% 55.3% 59.1% 62.2% 50.3% 57.1% 59.0% 54.1% 54.5% One or both deceased 4.0% 7.8% 7.3% 3.2% 8.2% 8.0% 4.4% 7.5% 6.8% Total (n) 300 2.768 5,183 94 1.011 1,893 206 1,757 3,290 Please mark which of the following courses you have completed: Algebra II Yes 96.2% 95.8% 96.4% 93.3% 94.0% 95.3% 97.5% 96.9% 97.2% No 4.2% 6.0% 2.5% 3.1% 2.8% 3.8% 3.6% 6.7% 4.7% Total (n) 291 2,647 5,013 89 951 1,810 202 1,696 3,203 Pre-calculus/Trigonometry Yes 90.4% 74.6% 70.2% 89.8% 72.1% 69.9% 90.7% 76.2% 70.4% No 9.6% 25.4% 29.8% 10.2% 27.9% 30.1% 9.3% 23.8% 29.6% Total (n) 282 2,316 4,225 88 801 1,484 194 1,515 2,741 Probability & Statistics Yes 43.0% 32.5% 27.0% 50.0% 33.0% 28.1% 39.7% 32.3% 26.3% 73.0% 71.9% 60.3% 73.7% No 57.0% 67.5% 50.0% 67.0% 67.7% Total (n) 228 1.867 3,359 72 643 1,178 156 1,224 2,181 Calculus 55.9% 18.0% 16.0% Yes 45.1% 22.9% 16.8% 24.8% 40.0% 21.6% No 54.9% 77.1% 83.2% 44.1% 75.2% 82.0% 60.0% 78.4% 84.0% Total (n) 213 1,791 3,224 68 613 1,124 145 1,178 2,100



Total Women Men Construct Your Inst **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Comp 2 Please mark which of the following courses you have completed: AP Probability & Statistics Yes 20.3% 11.0% 9.9% 26.2% 12.8% 10.0% 17.6% 10.0% 9.8% 82.4% 90.0% 90.2% No 79.7% 89.0% 90.1% 73.8% 87.2% 90.0% Total (n) 197 1,696 3,118 61 582 1,090 136 1,114 2,028 AP Calculus 37.2% 43.8% 22.5% 34.3% Yes 19.1% 14.2% 15.6% 17.0% 13.3% No 62.8% 80.9% 85.8% 56.3% 77.5% 84.4% 65.7% 83.0% 86.7% 207 Total (n) 1,740 3,164 64 601 1,114 143 1,139 2,050 During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects? English 3.0% 2.2% 2.3% 5 or more 5.0% 6.3% 3.5% 4.3% 2.6% 2.1% 4 90.4% 92.4% 92.5% 90.5% 90.5% 91.1% 90.3% 93.8% 93.5% 3 3.0% 2.0% 2.1% 2.9% 2.7% 3.4% 1.3% 1.7% 2.1% 2 0.7% 0.9% 1.0% 0.0% 0.8% 1.2% 1.0% 0.9% 0.9% 1 0.3% 0.9% 1.0% 0.0% 1.5% 1.4% 0.5% 0.4% 0.8% 1/2 0.4% 0.0% 0.3% 0.5% 0.5% 0.3% 0.6% 0.7% 0.4% None 0.3% 0.5% 0.6% 0.0% 0.5% 0.6% 1.1% 0.6% 0.6% 3,259 Total (n) 302 2,741 5,128 95 999 1,869 207 1.742 Mathematics 5 or more 10.4% 6.5% 5.9% 11.6% 6.2% 5.1% 9.8% 6.6% 6.4% 78.9% 82.6% 80.4% 80.0% 83.8% 82.1% 78.4% 81.7% 79.2% 3 9.0% 8.8% 10.5% 6.3% 7.4% 9.2% 10.3% 9.7% 11.4% 2 0.3% 0.9% 1.1% 1.3% 1.8% 0.0% 0.7% 1.4% 1.6% 1.0% 0.6% 0.7% 0.0% 0.7% 0.9% 1.5% 0.4% 0.6% 0.5% 1/2 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 0.3% 0.5% 0.0% 0.6% 0.6% 0.3% 0.2% 0.2% 0.0% 0.3% 0.4% None 0.4% 1.1% 0.4% 95 299 2,738 5,124 1,002 204 1,736 3,250 Total (n) 1,874



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects? Foreign Language 0.7% 1.9% 5 or more 4.3% 1.5% 1.1% 5.3% 1.0% 3.9% 1.4% 22.9% 13.0% 9.6% 16.8% 12.7% 8.8% 25.7% 13.2% 10.2% 3 34.6% 24.6% 19.3% 31.6% 22.4% 16.9% 35.9% 26.1% 21.0% 2 30.9% 49.2% 55.1% 32.6% 50.3% 56.4% 30.1% 48.5% 54.1% 7.7% 3.2% 7.8% 1.9% 7.7% 9.3% 2.3% 9.6% 10.0% 1/2 1.0% 1.4% 1.6% 2.1% 1.6% 2.1% 0.5% 1.3% 1.3% None 4.0% 2.5% 8.4% 4.2% 1.9% 1.4% 2.6% 3.6% 5.1% 993 301 2.723 5,104 95 206 1.730 3,243 Total (n) 1,861 Physical Science 3.4% 0.9% 0.7% 5.4% 0.7% 2.5% 0.7% 5 or more 1.3% 0.6% 11.0% 15.5% 9.8% 17.4% 12.4% 21.5% 13.8% 12.6% 11.4% 3 15.0% 10.6% 11.3% 16.1% 12.7% 11.9% 14.5% 9.1% 10.9% 18.2% 2 24.9% 17.4% 24.7% 18.8% 18.5% 25.0% 17.8% 16.6% 1 25.9% 44.3% 20.4% 42.0% 42.6% 28.5% 45.8% 42.5% 42.6% 1/2 5.5% 7.0% 2.2% 5.1% 6.3% 2.0% 5.8% 7.6% 2.0% None 11.3% 8.1% 10.1% 9.7% 6.2% 7.4% 12.0% 9.4% 11.9% Total (n) 293 2,682 4,997 93 973 1,819 200 1,709 3,178 Biological Science 5 or more 2.7% 2.1% 0.8% 3.0% 0.7% 0.6% 1.1% 0.7% 1.6% 14.9% 15.2% 4 15.1% 10.6% 9.2% 10.7% 8.9% 10.5% 9.4% 3 12.7% 8.2% 8.7% 9.6% 8.4% 8.4% 14.1% 8.1% 8.9% 2 26.7% 21.7% 19.3% 37.2% 20.5% 20.2% 21.7% 22.4% 18.7% 1 37.7% 47.4% 47.7% 30.9% 48.4% 49.0% 40.9% 46.7% 46.8% 1/2 6.1% 3.2% 6.1% 2.0% 6.0% 8.7% 2.4% 8.0% 7.1% None 2.7% 5.0% 6.3% 2.1% 4.3% 5.5% 3.0% 5.6% 6.8% 4,972 3,155 Total (n) 292 2,671 94 974 1,817 198 1,697 History/Am. Gov't. 2.2% 4.3% 2.7% 2.5% 5 or more 3.1% 1.7% 1.9% 1.9% 1.6% 45.2% 49.9% 46.1% 39.1% 47.1% 46.7% 48.0% 51.8% 45.7% 4 3 27.7% 28.5% 29.7% 24.4% 28.4% 26.1% 25.6% 26.6% 23.7% 2 14.7% 10.0% 10.8% 20.7% 9.9% 11.2% 12.0% 10.0% 10.5% 4.1% 9.7% 9.1% 1.1% 9.8% 9.5% 5.5% 9.6% 8.9% 1/2 2.7% 2.5% 1.1% 3.4% 2.6% 1.5% 2.2% 2.4% 1.4% None 3.8% 1.1% 1.3% 7.6% 1.5% 1.5% 2.0% 0.7% 1.3% 92 Total (n) 292 2,704 5,028 988 1,835 200 1,716 3,193



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects? Computer Science 0.5% 0.0% 0.7% 0.2% 0.4% 5 or more 1.0% 0.4% 0.7% 1.5% 4.1% 3.1% 3.3% 8.8% 4.5% 4.2% 2.0% 2.1% 2.7% 3 3.8% 3.1% 3.3% 4.4% 4.2% 3.4% 3.5% 2.4% 3.3% 2 8.6% 7.8% 8.4% 15.4% 8.8% 9.7% 5.5% 7.1% 7.5% 22.8% 24.7% 16.1% 21.5% 19.2% 16.2% 21.3% 16.5% 24.4% 1/2 9.0% 8.8% 8.8% 6.6% 8.7% 9.1% 10.1% 8.9% 8.6% None 57.2% 53.9% 54.3% 48.4% 48.5% 61.3% 57.7% 58.3% 48.5% 290 4,824 91 960 199 1,665 3,063 Total (n) 2.625 1,761 Arts and/or Music 2.4% 2.3% 2.4% 2.2% 3.0% 2.2% 2.6% 5 or more 1.1% 2.5% 23.0% 19.8% 18.5% 19.4% 17.5% 17.4% 24.6% 21.3% 19.3% 3 11.8% 10.2% 10.4% 9.7% 8.4% 9.5% 12.8% 11.4% 11.0% 2 18.9% 20.2% 19.4% 18.3% 20.0% 18.9% 19.2% 20.3% 19.8% 1 24.7% 23.9% 23.0% 24.7% 25.5% 24.3% 24.6% 22.9% 22.1% 1/2 8.7% 8.7% 6.5% 8.5% 8.7% 5.9% 8.9% 8.8% 6.1% 9.9% None 13.2% 14.9% 17.5% 20.4% 17.6% 19.0% 13.1% 16.5% Total (n) 296 2,707 5,012 93 987 1,826 203 1,720 3,186 Have you had any remedial work in any of the following subjects? **English** 16.4% 23.0% 23.3% 10.5% 22.1% 23.3% 19.1% 23.6% 23.3% No 83.6% 77.0% 76.7% 89.5% 77.9% 76.7% 80.9% 76.4% 76.7% Total (n) 304 2,811 5,261 95 1.038 1.932 209 1,773 3,329 14.8% 22.0% 22.8% 8.4% 21.0% 22.9% 17.7% 22.8% 22.7% Reading No 85.2% 78.0% 77.2% 91.6% 79.0% 77.1% 82.3% 77.2% 77.3% 5,261 1,932 3,329 Total (n) 304 2,811 95 1,038 209 1,773 12.8% 21.8% 22.6% 9.5% 22.5% 23.3% 14.4% 21.3% 22.1% Mathematics 90.5% No 87.2% 78.2% 77.4% 77.5% 76.7% 85.6% 78.7% 77.9% 95 1.932 209 3,329 Total (n) 304 2.811 5,261 1.038 1.773 Writing 13.8% 18.0% 7.4% 16.7% 19.0% 18.6% 18.5% 16.6% 18.4% No 86.2% 82.0% 81.5% 92.6% 83.4% 81.6% 83.3% 81.0% 81.4% Total (n) 304 2,811 5,261 95 1.038 1.932 209 1.773 3,329



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Do you feel you will need any remedial work in any of the following subjects? **English** 4.3% 9.7% 10.0% 7.4% 9.3% 10.3% 2.9% 10.0% 9.8% 90.0% No 95.7% 90.3% 90.0% 92.6% 90.7% 89.7% 97.1% 90.2% 304 2,811 5,261 95 1,038 1,932 209 1,773 3,329 Total (n) Reading 1.6% 7.3% 8.0% 2.1% 8.1% 8.7% 1.4% 6.7% 7.5% 98.4% 92.7% 92.0% 97.9% 91.9% 91.3% 98.6% 93.3% 92.5% No 304 2,811 5,261 95 1.038 1,932 209 1,773 3,329 Total (n) Mathematics 17.1% 26.4% 27.6% 10.5% 20.0% 23.3% 20.1% 30.9% 30.7% 82.9% 73.6% 89.5% 80.0% 79.9% 69.3% No 72.4% 76.7% 69.1% Total (n) 304 2,811 5,261 95 1,038 1,932 209 1,773 3,329 Writing 4.3% 14.6% 16.0% 6.3% 13.1% 15.4% 3.3% 15.7% 16.5% No 95.7% 85.4% 84.0% 93.7% 86.9% 96.7% 84.3% 83.5% 84.6% 95 Total (n) 304 2,811 5,261 1,038 1,932 209 1,773 3,329 At this institution, which course placement tests have you taken in the following subject areas: 28.5% **English** 1.9% 33.3% 60.5% 0.0% 40.9% 60.6% 2.8% 60.4% 97.2% No 98.1% 66.7% 39.5% 100.0% 59.1% 39.4% 71.5% 39.6% Total (n) 212 2,046 4,185 67 715 1,495 145 1,331 2,690 Reading 2.3% 28.9% 53.9% 1.5% 35.8% 54.5% 2.8% 24.6% 53.5% 97.7% 98.5% 97.2% No 71.1% 46.1% 64.2% 45.5% 75.4% 46.5% 2,544 Total (n) 213 1,989 3,956 68 693 1,412 145 1,296 58.5% 62.7% Mathematics 64.4% 65.8% 58.1% 51.4% 61.2% 67.2% 68.8% No 35.6% 41.5% 34.2% 41.9% 48.6% 38.8% 32.8% 37.3% 31.2% 275 2,269 4,324 86 765 1,509 189 1,504 2.815 Total (n) 1.5% Writing 2.4% 23.3% 42.0% 32.1% 45.8% 2.8% 17.8% 39.4% No 97.6% 76.7% 58.0% 98.5% 67.9% 54.2% 97.2% 82.2% 60.6% 2,365 Total (n) 212 1,933 3,692 67 669 1,327 145 1,264 Do you consider yourself Pre-Med 35.2% 19.5% 20.5% 37.8% Yes 23.4% 30.8% 24.9% 25.1% 41.9% 80.5% 75.1% 74.9% 58.1% 62.2% No 76.6% 64.8% 69.2% 79.5% 2,502 87 875 286 4,708 1,667 199 1,627 3,041 Total (n) Do you consider yourself Pre-Law Yes 11.6% 14.9% 12.7% 13.6% 13.8% 10.8% 10.8% 15.6% 14.0% No 86.4% 86.2% 89.2% 84.4% 86.0% 88.4% 85.1% 87.3% 89.2% 821 2,759 Total (n) 267 2.278 4,344 81 1,585 186 1,457



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		Total		FIISI-IIIII	<u>e Full-lime Fr</u> Men	esimen		Women		
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your intended major (disaggregated)		-	-		-			·	-	
Art, fine and applied	1.0%	0.7%	1.0%	0.0%	0.8%	1.3%	1.5%	0.6%	0.7%	
English (language and literature)	3.4%	1.3%	0.8%	2.2%	0.9%	0.5%	3.9%	1.5%	1.1%	
History	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	1.1%	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	
Journalism/Communication	5.4%	2.9%	3.4%	3.3%	2.2%	3.2%	6.3%	3.3%	3.6%	
Classical and Modern Languages and Literature	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	
Media/Film Studies	1.4%	2.7%	1.2%	1.1%	3.2%	1.5%	1.5%	2.4%	1.0%	
Music	0.0%	1.0%	1.2%	0.0%	1.7%	2.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	
Philosophy	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	1.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	
Theatre/Drama	0.7%	1.2%	0.8%	0.0%	1.3%	0.7%	1.0%	1.2%	0.8%	
Theology/Religion	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Arts and Humanities	0.0%	0.8%	0.6%	0.0%	1.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.7%	0.6%	
Biology (general)	17.3%	16.6%	12.0%	5.6%	11.2%	7.5%	22.4%	20.1%	14.9%	
Animal Biology (zoology)	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	1.0%	0.3%	0.5%	
Ecology & Evolutionary Biology	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	
Marine Biology	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Microbiology	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	
Molecular, Cellular, & Developmental Biology	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	
Your intended major (disaggregated)										
Neurobiology/Neuroscience	0.0%	1.0%	0.8%	0.0%	1.9%	1.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	
Plant Biology (botany)	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	1.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	
Agriculture/Natural Resources	0.3%	0.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	1.0%	0.5%	0.1%	0.5%	
Biochemistry/Biophysics	0.3%	0.8%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	1.1%	0.5%	
Environmental Science	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	
Other Biological Science	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	
Accounting	3.4%	2.1%	2.4%	4.4%	2.6%	2.5%	2.9%	1.7%	2.4%	
Business Admin. (general)	0.0%	3.4%	3.6%	0.0%	5.1%	5.1%	0.0%	2.3%	2.6%	
Entrepreneurship	0.3%	1.0%	0.9%	0.0%	1.0%	0.7%	0.5%	1.0%	1.0%	
Finance	3.1%	1.6%	1.0%	5.6%	3.5%	1.8%	2.0%	0.3%	0.4%	
Hospitality/Tourism	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	
Human Resources Management	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
International Business	2.4%	0.4%	0.3%	1.1%	0.6%	0.4%	2.9%	0.2%	0.3%	
Marketing	2.0%	1.6%	1.9%	1.1%	2.9%	3.1%	2.4%	0.8%	1.0%	
Management	0.7%	2.6%	3.1%	1.1%	4.6%	5.0%	0.5%	1.3%	1.8%	
Computer/Management Information Systems	1.0%	0.2%	0.3%	2.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	
Real Estate	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Business	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	
Elementary Education	0.3%	1.5%	1.9%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.5%	2.4%	2.8%	
Music/Art Education	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	
Physical Education/Recreation	0.0%	0.3%	1.5%	0.0%	0.6%	1.8%	0.0%	0.1%	1.2%	
Secondary Education	0.0%	0.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%	0.4%	0.9%	
Special Education	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	
Other Education	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.5%	0.9%	



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		Total			Men			Women		0
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your intended major (disaggregated)										
Aerospace/Aeronautical/Astronautical Engineering	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	1.1%	0.6%	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	
Biological/Agricultural Engineering	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	
Biomedical Engineering	0.0%	0.8%	0.3%	0.0%	0.9%	0.3%	0.0%	0.7%	0.3%	
Chemical Engineering	2.7%	0.9%	0.6%	5.6%	0.9%	0.6%	1.5%	0.8%	0.5%	
Civil Engineering	2.7%	0.6%	1.0%	3.3%	1.0%	1.7%	2.4%	0.4%	0.5%	
Computer Engineering	2.7%	1.7%	1.0%	7.8%	3.0%	1.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	
Electrical/Electronic Communications Engineering	1.4%	0.6%	1.5%	3.3%	1.2%	2.8%	0.5%	0.2%	0.6%	
Engineering Science/Engineering Physics	0.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	0.8%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	
Environmental/Environmental Health Engineering	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	
Industrial/Manufacturing Engineering	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.5%	1.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	
Materials Engineering	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	
Mechanical Engineering	2.4%	1.0%	2.2%	5.6%	2.3%	5.2%	1.0%	0.2%	0.2%	
Other Engineering	0.7%	0.3%	0.4%	2.2%	0.6%	0.9%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Clinical Laboratory Science	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	
Health Care Administration/Studies	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	
Health Technology	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Kinesiology	0.3%	0.8%	0.5%	0.0%	1.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	
Nursing	1.0%	3.1%	8.0%	0.0%	0.8%	2.0%	1.5%	4.6%	12.0%	
Pharmacy	0.0%	3.9%	2.0%	0.0%	3.3%	1.9%	0.0%	4.2%	2.0%	
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	0.7%	1.0%	2.9%	0.0%	1.1%	2.6%	1.0%	0.9%	3.1%	
Other Health Profession	2.0%	1.4%	1.4%	2.2%	0.8%	1.2%	2.0%	1.7%	1.6%	
Your intended major (disaggregated)										
Computer Science	3.1%	3.1%	3.0%	7.8%	5.1%	5.4%	1.0%	1.8%	1.4%	
Mathematics/Statistics	1.0%	0.9%	0.6%	1.1%	1.6%	0.9%	1.0%	0.5%	0.5%	
Other Math and Computer Science	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	1.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Astronomy & Astrophysics	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Atmospheric Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Chemistry	1.4%	2.5%	1.7%	1.1%	1.9%	1.0%	1.5%	3.0%	2.1%	
Earth & Planetary Sciences	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	
Marine Sciences	0.7%	0.1%	0.1%	1.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	
Physics	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	2.2%	1.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	
Other Physical Science	0.7%	0.1%	0.1%	2.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	
Anthropology	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	
Economics	2.4%	0.6%	0.3%	3.3%	0.4%	0.1%	2.0%	0.8%	0.4%	
Ethnic/Cultural Studies	0.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.2%	0.1%	
Geography	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Political Science (gov't., international relations)	5.1%	4.1%	2.5%	4.4%	3.5%	2.2%	5.4%	4.5%	2.6%	
Psychology	7.8%	8.2%	6.4%	3.3%	3.9%	3.1%	9.8%	11.0%	8.6%	
Public Policy	0.7%	0.1%	0.1%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	
Social Work	0.0%	2.0%	2.5%	0.0%	0.8%	0.9%	0.0%	2.8%	3.6%	
Sociology	1.4%	1.1%	0.6%	0.0%	1.0%	0.6%	2.0%	1.2%	0.7%	
Women's/Gender Studies	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your intended major (disaggregated) Other Social Science 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% Architecture/Urban Planning 0.7% 0.2% 0.3% 2.2% 0.4% 0.5% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% Criminal Justice 0.3% 3.8% 5.5% 0.0% 2.7% 4.4% 0.5% 4.5% 6.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Library Science 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% Security & Protective Services 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Military Sciences/Technology/Operations 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% Other 2.0% 1.6% 1.8% 1.1% 2.0% 2.3% 2.4% 1.4% 1.5% 3.3% 3.9% 4.4% 3.2% 6.8% 3.3% 3.1% Undecided 6.1% 5.0% 2,592 4,868 Total (n) 295 90 904 1,721 205 1,688 3,147 Your intended major (aggregated) Agriculture 0.3% 0.1% 0.7% 0.0% 0.2% 1.0% 0.5% 0.1% 0.5% Biological & Life Sciences 19.0% 20.3% 14.8% 6.7% 15.0% 10.6% 24.4% 23.7% 17.7% **Business** 13.2% 13.3% 14.2% 15.6% 21.6% 20.0% 12.2% 8.0% 10.4% Education 0.7% 3.1% 0.0% 1.8% 4.1% 1.0% 3.9% 6.6% 5.6% Engineering 13.6% 7.5% 8.6% 28.9% 12.4% 15.4% 6.8% 4.4% 4.0% English 3.4% 1.3% 0.8% 2.2% 0.9% 0.5% 3.9% 1.5% 1.1% **Health Professions** 10.6% 2.2% 8.1% 5.9% 12.2% 19.8% 4.7% 15.5% 9.0% History or Political Science 5.8% 4.8% 5.6% 4.3% 5.9% 5.2% 3.0% 3.0% 2.9% Arts & Humanities 6.8% 6.5% 6.6% 4.4% 7.0% 7.6% 7.8% 6.1% 5.9% 3.3% 2.9% 1.9% Fine Arts 3.1% 3.6% 2.4% 4.3% 3.3% 3.1% Mathematics or Computer Science 4.4% 4.0% 3.7% 10.0% 6.8% 6.4% 2.0% 2.3% 1.9% **Physical Science** 3.7% 3.5% 2.4% 7.8% 3.1% 2.2% 2.0% 3.7% 2.6% Social Science 12.9% 12.6% 10.3% 7.8% 6.3% 5.3% 15.1% 13.7% 16.6% Justice and Security 0.3% 3.9% 5.6% 0.0% 2.9% 4.4% 0.5% 4.6% 6.4% Library Science 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% Other Non-technical 2.0% 1.6% 1.8% 1.1% 2.0% 2.3% 2.4% 1.4% 1.5% Undecided 3.3% 3.9% 3.2% 6.8% 6.1% 4.4% 5.0% 3.3% 3.1% 295 2,592 90 904 Total (n) 4,868 1,721 205 1,688 3,147



First-time Full-time Freshmen

		Total		T II St till	Men	COMMON		Women		
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your intended career occupation (disaggregated)						-		-	·	
Actor or Entertainer	0.7%	1.8%	1.1%	0.0%	2.1%	1.4%	1.0%	1.6%	0.9%	
Artist	0.4%	0.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.9%	0.7%	
Graphic Designer	1.1%	0.6%	0.8%	2.4%	1.1%	1.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	
Musician	0.7%	1.8%	2.5%	1.2%	1.5%	2.8%	0.5%	2.0%	2.2%	l
Writer/Producer/Director	2.2%	1.3%	1.0%	3.6%	1.9%	1.4%	1.6%	0.9%	0.8%	
Farmer or Forester	1.1%	1.4%	0.9%	0.0%	1.6%	1.3%	1.6%	1.3%	0.6%	
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.0%	0.8%	0.5%	0.0%	1.5%	1.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	
Accountant	2.2%	1.1%	1.4%	3.6%	1.2%	1.4%	1.6%	0.9%	1.4%	
Administrative Assistant	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	
Business Manager/Executive	1.4%	1.7%	1.7%	1.2%	2.2%	2.4%	1.6%	1.3%	1.2%	
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	3.3%	2.8%	2.8%	4.8%	3.5%	3.6%	2.6%	2.4%	2.2%	
Retail Sales	0.4%	2.4%	2.4%	0.0%	1.5%	1.9%	0.5%	3.0%	2.7%	
Sales/Marketing	1.4%	0.9%	1.0%	1.2%	1.0%	1.5%	1.6%	0.8%	0.6%	
Human Resources	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	1.2%	0.6%	0.3%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.2%	2.7%	1.6%	1.6%	0.3%	0.7%	
Management Consultant	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	1.2%	0.9%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	1.2%	0.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Sports Management	0.7%	1.8%	1.9%	0.0%	3.0%	3.3%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	l
Journalist	3.3%	1.3%	1.0%	2.4%	0.8%	0.8%	3.6%	1.7%	1.1%	ı
Public/Media Relations	2.5%	1.7%	2.1%	0.0%	1.6%	2.2%	3.6%	1.8%	2.0%	l
Advertising	1.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.0%	0.9%	0.6%	1.6%	0.2%	0.2%	
College Administrator/Staff	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	
College Faculty	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	1.2%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	
Early Childcare Provider	0.0%	1.3%	1.8%	0.0%	1.1%	1.1%	0.0%	1.5%	2.2%	
Elementary School Teacher	0.4%	1.9%	2.5%	0.0%	2.0%	2.3%	0.5%	1.9%	2.7%	
Secondary School Teacher	1.1%	1.8%	1.8%	1.2%	2.1%	1.8%	1.0%	1.6%	1.8%	
Librarian	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.5%	1.0%	0.1%	0.0%	l
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	
K-12 Administrator	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	
Other K-12 Professional	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	
Military	0.7%	1.4%	1.3%	2.4%	2.5%	2.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.6%	ı
Federal/State/Local Government Official	2.2%	2.3%	2.8%	1.2%	3.4%	4.2%	2.6%	1.7%	1.9%	
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement,										l
Firefighter)	0.0%	1.4%	1.9%	0.0%	1.6%	2.1%	0.0%	1.3%	1.7%	
Postal Worker	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%	l
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.7%	0.3%	0.4%	2.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	
Home Health Worker	0.0%	0.9%	1.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	1.2%	1.6%	
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.7%	0.9%	1.1%	1.2%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	1.1%	1.3%	
Registered Nurse	0.0%	1.1%	3.5%	0.0%	0.6%	1.7%	0.0%	1.4%	4.7%	
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	2.5%	2.4%	3.6%	2.4%	1.7%	3.3%	2.6%	2.9%	3.8%	
Computer Programmer/Developer	1.8%	1.3%	1.4%	4.8%	2.5%	2.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	



First-time Full-time Freshmen Women Total Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your intended career occupation (disaggregated) Computer/Systems Analyst 0.7% 0.8% 0.9% 1.2% 1.0% 1.4% 0.5% 0.6% 0.5% Web Designer 0.0% 0.5% 0.4% 0.0% 0.6% 0.3% 0.0% 0.3% 0.5% Lawyer/Judge 9.8% 5.9% 4.2% 3.6% 4.1% 2.8% 12.5% 7.2% 5.2% 0.8% 2.4% 0.9% 0.0% 0.8% Paralegal 0.7% 0.4% 0.4% 0.4% 2.9% Clinical Psychologist 2.2% 3.1% 2.3% 2.4% 1.5% 1.5% 2.1% 4.1% Dentist/Orthodontist 2.5% 1.7% 1.6% 1.2% 1.8% 1.7% 3.1% 1.6% 1.6% Medical Doctor/Surgeon 19.6% 14.4% 9.1% 11.9% 10.7% 6.5% 22.9% 16.8% 10.8% 0.4% Optometrist 0.7% 0.7% 1.0% 2.4% 1.1% 2.0% 0.0% 0.5% Pharmacist 0.0% 3.0% 1.5% 0.0% 2.6% 1.2% 0.0% 3.3% 1.7% Veterinarian 0.4% 0.7% 0.0% 0.2% 0.5% 1.0% 0.9% 0.6% 0.1% Engineer 7.6% 2.9% 3.3% 17.9% 5.1% 6.1% 3.1% 1.5% 1.3% Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist) 2.5% 1.3% 1.4% 3.6% 1.4% 1.4% 2.1% 1.3% 1.4% **Urban Planner/Architect** 0.0% 0.8% 1.4% 0.0% 1.7% 3.2% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper 0.3% 1.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.4% 0.4% 0.5% 0.7% 0.1% Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server) 0.4% 0.3% 0.3% 0.0% 0.3% 0.1% 0.5% 0.2% 0.4% Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist 0.4% 0.4% 0.4% 0.0% 0.4% 0.3% 0.5% 0.3% 0.4% Interior Designer 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction) 0.7% 0.3% 0.3% 0.0% 0.4% 0.4% 1.0% 0.2% 0.3% Social/Non-Profit Services 0.0% 3.4% 6.8% 0.0% 0.7% 1.7% 0.0% 5.1% 10.3% 3.3% Clergy 0.0% 1.9% 0.0% 3.1% 2.1% 0.0% 3.4% 1.8% Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent 0.0% 1.1% 2.6% 0.0% 1.4% 2.1% 0.0% 0.8% 2.9% Other 6.5% 5.7% 5.4% 4.8% 3.8% 3.2% 7.3% 7.0% 7.0% Undecided 7.2% 3.9% 3.9% 6.0% 3.8% 4.5% 7.8% 3.9% 3.4% Total (n) 276 2,276 4,199 84 804 1,502 192 1,472 2,697



First-time Full-time Freshmen

		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your father's occupation (disaggregated)										
Actor or Entertainer	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	
Artist	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	
Graphic Designer	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	
Musician	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	
Writer/Producer/Director	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Farmer or Forester	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%	2.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%	
Accountant	1.7%	1.1%	0.8%	1.4%	1.4%	0.9%	1.8%	0.9%	0.6%	
Administrative Assistant	0.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.0%	0.9%	0.5%	0.0%	0.6%	0.5%	
Business Manager/Executive	2.1%	2.3%	2.1%	5.4%	2.9%	2.9%	0.6%	1.9%	1.7%	
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	4.1%	3.4%	2.9%	6.8%	3.9%	3.2%	3.0%	3.1%	2.6%	
Retail Sales	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	1.4%	1.3%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	
Sales/Marketing	2.9%	2.5%	1.7%	2.7%	2.4%	1.3%	3.0%	2.6%	1.9%	
Human Resources	0.0%	0.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%	0.8%	0.5%	
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	1.2%	0.6%	0.8%	1.4%	0.5%	1.0%	1.2%	0.6%	0.6%	
Management Consultant	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	1.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%	
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.0%	1.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	
Sports Management	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	
Journalist	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	
Public/Media Relations	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	
Advertising	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	
College Administrator/Staff	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	
College Faculty	1.7%	1.3%	0.6%	2.7%	1.1%	0.5%	1.2%	1.3%	0.6%	
Early Childcare Provider	0.4%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%	1.1%	1.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	
Elementary School Teacher	0.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.4%	2.1%	1.6%	0.6%	1.5%	1.9%	
Secondary School Teacher	2.1%	1.9%	2.0%	4.1%	1.9%	2.0%	1.2%	1.9%	2.1%	
Librarian	0.8%	0.1%	0.2%	1.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.2%	
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	
K-12 Administrator	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	0.6%	1.1%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	
Other K-12 Professional	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	
Military	4.5%	4.6%	4.2%	2.7%	4.3%	4.6%	5.4%	4.8%	3.9%	
Federal/State/Local Government Official	2.1%	2.5%	2.9%	2.7%	2.5%	2.8%	1.8%	2.5%	3.1%	
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement,										
Firefighter)	3.7%	3.9%	3.4%	2.7%	4.3%	3.7%	4.2%	3.6%	3.3%	
Postal Worker	0.0%	1.2%	1.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.8%	0.0%	1.7%	1.4%	
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.8%	2.3%	2.4%	0.0%	2.1%	2.4%	1.2%	2.4%	2.4%	
Home Health Worker	0.8%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%	1.2%	0.3%	0.3%	
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.8%	0.6%	0.4%	1.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	
Registered Nurse	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.9%	0.8%	
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	1.7%	1.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	2.4%	1.3%	0.9%	
Computer Programmer/Developer	1.7%	1.2%	1.1%	4.1%	1.5%	1.4%	0.6%	1.1%	0.9%	



Women Total Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your father's occupation (disaggregated) Computer/Systems Analyst 3.3% 1.8% 2.0% 1.4% 2.0% 1.6% 4.2% 1.7% 2.3% Web Designer 0.0% 0.3% 0.3% 0.0% 0.2% 0.5% 0.0% 0.4% 0.2% Lawyer/Judge 3.3% 1.2% 0.8% 4.1% 1.5% 0.7% 3.0% 1.1% 0.8% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Paralegal 0.0% 0.3% 0.1% 0.0% 0.4% Clinical Psychologist 0.0% 0.4% 0.4% 0.0% 0.2% 0.5% 0.0% 0.5% 0.3% Dentist/Orthodontist 1.2% 0.6% 0.6% 0.0% 0.8% 0.9% 1.8% 0.5% 0.4% Medical Doctor/Surgeon 1.7% 1.9% 1.1% 1.4% 1.9% 1.3% 1.8% 1.9% 0.9% 0.0% 0.9% Optometrist 0.4% 1.4% 1.1% 1.6% 1.4% 0.6% 1.3% Pharmacist 0.0% 0.6% 0.5% 0.0% 1.2% 0.8% 0.0% 0.3% 0.3% Veterinarian 0.0% 0.3% 0.0% 0.4% 0.3% 0.0% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% Engineer 3.3% 3.6% 4.1% 2.7% 3.6% 4.5% 3.6% 3.6% 3.9% Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist) 0.4% 0.4% 0.6% 1.4% 0.3% 0.4% 0.0% 0.4% 0.8% **Urban Planner/Architect** 0.4% 2.2% 1.9% 0.0% 3.2% 2.5% 0.6% 1.6% 1.5% Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper 2.1% 1.2% 2.3% 2.0% 4.1% 1.9% 1.7% 2.6% 2.2% Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server) 2.5% 1.1% 1.4% 0.9% 0.3% 3.0% 1.3% 1.7% 1.1% Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist 0.4% 1.0% 0.9% 0.0% 1.0% 0.9% 0.6% 1.0% 0.9% Interior Designer 0.8% 0.2% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.2% 1.2% 0.2% 0.2% Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction) 6.9% 9.5% 9.5% 6.5% 9.5% 6.1% 6.6% 7.4% 6.5% Social/Non-Profit Services 0.8% 0.7% 0.9% 2.7% 0.9% 1.2% 0.0% 0.6% 0.7% Clergy 2.5% 1.3% 1.3% 1.4% 1.2% 1.0% 3.0% 1.4% 1.5% Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent 2.1% 1.7% 2.0% 4.1% 1.2% 0.7% 1.2% 2.0% 2.8% Other 23.6% 24.3% 27.1% 14.9% 23.0% 24.7% 27.4% 25.0% 28.7% Undecided 2.9% 4.0% 5.1% 5.4% 3.0% 5.2% 1.8% 5.1% 4.6% Total (n) 242 1,578 2,775 74 533 964 168 1,045 1,811



First-time Full-time Freshmen

		Total			Men			Women		0
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your mother's occupation (disaggregated)										
Actor or Entertainer	0.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	
Artist	0.8%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	0.6%	0.2%	1.1%	0.4%	0.4%	
Graphic Designer	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	
Musician	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	
Writer/Producer/Director	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	
Farmer or Forester	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
Accountant	3.9%	2.4%	2.3%	2.6%	2.2%	2.3%	4.5%	2.6%	2.4%	
Administrative Assistant	3.1%	1.9%	1.8%	3.8%	1.3%	1.8%	2.8%	2.3%	1.8%	
Business Manager/Executive	2.7%	2.1%	1.3%	2.6%	2.7%	1.3%	2.8%	1.8%	1.2%	
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	2.3%	1.8%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.0%	2.8%	2.1%	1.7%	
Retail Sales	2.3%	1.0%	1.0%	2.6%	1.1%	1.2%	2.2%	0.9%	0.9%	
Sales/Marketing	1.2%	1.5%	1.2%	0.0%	1.5%	1.4%	1.7%	1.4%	1.1%	
Human Resources	1.9%	2.2%	1.8%	1.3%	1.9%	1.4%	2.2%	2.3%	2.1%	
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	2.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.7%	1.2%	2.8%	1.2%	1.3%	
Management Consultant	0.8%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	1.1%	0.4%	0.4%	
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	0.8%	1.0%	0.8%	1.3%	1.8%	1.2%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	
Sports Management	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Journalist	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	
Public/Media Relations	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	1.3%	0.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	
Advertising	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
College Administrator/Staff	0.8%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	1.1%	0.5%	0.6%	
College Faculty	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	1.3%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	
Early Childcare Provider	1.6%	3.5%	4.3%	3.8%	3.5%	4.6%	0.6%	3.5%	4.1%	
Elementary School Teacher	3.9%	4.0%	4.1%	1.3%	4.3%	4.0%	5.0%	3.9%	4.1%	
Secondary School Teacher	3.9%	2.3%	1.8%	6.4%	3.0%	2.3%	2.8%	1.8%	1.5%	
Librarian	0.0%	0.8%	0.9%	0.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.8%	
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	1.6%	1.2%	1.2%	2.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	
K-12 Administrator	1.2%	1.9%	1.8%	2.6%	2.1%	2.1%	0.6%	1.9%	1.7%	
Other K-12 Professional	0.4%	1.1%	1.2%	0.0%	1.4%	1.4%	0.6%	1.0%	1.0%	
Military	1.2%	1.7%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.6%	1.1%	1.8%	1.1%	
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.2%	4.1%	3.3%	1.3%	3.6%	2.6%	1.1%	4.4%	3.7%	
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement,										
Firefighter)	0.8%	1.8%	1.7%	0.0%	1.0%	1.4%	1.1%	2.3%	1.8%	
Postal Worker	0.8%	1.5%	1.2%	0.0%	1.4%	1.5%	1.1%	1.6%	1.1%	
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.0%	1.5%	2.0%	0.0%	0.6%	1.9%	0.0%	2.0%	2.1%	
Home Health Worker	3.9%	3.8%	4.8%	2.6%	4.3%	5.0%	4.5%	3.6%	4.7%	
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	4.3%	3.1%	3.8%	1.3%	3.6%	4.2%	5.6%	2.8%	3.6%	
Registered Nurse	7.0%	4.2%	3.9%	5.1%	4.2%	3.4%	7.8%	4.2%	4.1%	
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	1.2%	1.5%	1.2%	0.0%	1.4%	1.8%	1.7%	1.5%	0.8%	
Computer Programmer/Developer	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.8%	1.6%	1.1%	1.0%	1.3%	



First-time Full-time Freshmen Women Total Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your mother's occupation (disaggregated) Computer/Systems Analyst 1.6% 2.1% 2.0% 1.3% 2.6% 1.7% 1.7% 1.9% 2.2% Web Designer 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.3% 0.2% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% Lawyer/Judge 1.2% 1.5% 0.8% 1.3% 2.6% 1.1% 1.1% 0.8% 0.5% 0.7% 1.3% 0.8% 1.1% Paralegal 1.2% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 0.5% Clinical Psychologist 0.0% 0.3% 0.2% 0.0% 0.6% 0.3% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% Dentist/Orthodontist 0.0% 0.4% 0.4% 0.0% 0.3% 0.6% 0.0% 0.5% 0.3% Medical Doctor/Surgeon 0.8% 1.1% 0.7% 0.0% 1.3% 1.0% 1.1% 1.0% 0.6% 0.0% Optometrist 0.0% 0.2% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.3% 0.2% 0.1% Pharmacist 1.2% 0.8% 0.5% 2.6% 1.0% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 0.4% Veterinarian 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.3% 0.0% 0.2% 0.3% 0.3% Engineer 1.2% 0.8% 0.8% 1.3% 0.6% 0.6% 1.1% 0.9% 0.9% Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist) 0.4% 0.3% 0.2% 1.3% 0.6% 0.5% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% **Urban Planner/Architect** 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% 0.0% 0.3% 0.3% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper 2.6% 0.6% 1.2% 0.8% 1.1% 1.3% 1.3% 0.6% 1.0% Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server) 0.8% 1.2% 1.0% 1.3% 1.1% 0.9% 0.6% 1.2% 1.0% Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist 1.2% 2.6% 2.8% 1.3% 2.9% 2.5% 1.1% 2.4% 3.0% Interior Designer 0.4% 0.4% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.6% 0.6% 0.3% Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction) 0.0% 0.4% 0.5% 0.3% 1.3% 0.6% 0.2% 0.4% 0.4% Social/Non-Profit Services 1.9% 5.0% 7.1% 1.3% 4.4% 7.3% 2.2% 5.4% 7.0% 0.6% 0.7% Clergy 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 0.6% 0.7% 0.0% 0.6% Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent 9.3% 5.4% 4.9% 15.4% 4.1% 4.1% 6.7% 6.1% 5.4% Other 18.7% 14.7% 16.1% 16.7% 12.8% 13.8% 19.6% 15.9% 17.6% Undecided 0.8% 1.5% 2.1% 2.6% 0.9% 0.0% 1.8% 2.1% 2.1% 257 1,180 Total (n) 1,921 3,484 78 640 179 1,281 2,304



First-time Full-time Freshmen Women Total Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your intended career occupation (aggregated) Agriculture/Natural Resources 1.1% 2.2% 1.4% 0.0% 3.1% 2.3% 1.6% 1.6% 0.8% Artist 8.3% 7.6% 7.1% 9.5% 7.9% 8.3% 7.8% 7.4% 6.2% **Business** 12.0% 13.3% 13.3% 15.5% 17.1% 17.2% 10.4% 10.8% 10.6% 0.6% 0.5% **Business (Administrative Assistant)** 0.4% 0.4% 0.0% 0.7% 0.5% 0.5% 0.4% 2.1% 0.0% 3.3% 1.9% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 3.4% 1.8% Clergy College Faculty 0.4% 0.4% 0.3% 1.2% 0.6% 0.4% 0.0% 0.3% 0.2% Communications 3.6% 2.2% 2.5% 0.0% 2.5% 2.9% 5.2% 2.0% 2.2% Doctor (MD or DDS) 22.1% 16.1% 13.1% 12.5% 8.1% 26.0% 18.4% 12.5% 10.7% Education (elementary/secondary) 2.2% 4.7% 5.4% 1.2% 5.0% 5.1% 2.6% 4.5% 5.5% 7.6% 2.9% 3.3% 17.9% 5.1% 3.1% 1.5% 1.3% Engineer 6.1% Government 2.5% 3.8% 5.0% 1.2% 5.0% 6.4% 3.1% 3.0% 4.0% Health Professional 5.1% 8.9% 9.2% 8.3% 7.1% 8.1% 3.6% 10.1% 10.0% Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent 0.0% 1.1% 2.6% 0.0% 1.4% 2.1% 0.0% 0.8% 2.9% 6.0% 1.0% Information Technology Professional 2.5% 2.5% 2.6% 4.2% 4.3% 1.4% 1.5% 5.9% 9.8% 4.2% 3.6% 4.1% 2.8% 12.5% 7.2% 5.2% Lawyer Military 0.7% 1.4% 1.3% 2.4% 2.5% 2.2% 0.0% 0.7% 0.6% Nurse 0.0% 1.1% 3.5% 0.0% 0.6% 1.7% 0.0% 1.4% 4.7% Research Scientist 1.3% 2.5% 1.4% 3.6% 1.4% 1.4% 2.1% 1.3% 1.4% Service Industry 1.1% 0.9% 1.0% 1.2% 1.3% 1.1% 1.0% 0.7% 1.0% Skilled Worker 0.3% 0.2% 0.7% 0.3% 0.0% 0.4% 0.4% 1.0% 0.3% Social/Non-Profit Services 0.0% 3.4% 6.8% 0.0% 0.7% 1.7% 0.0% 5.1% 10.3% Other 10.1% 12.3% 11.9% 9.5% 10.0% 10.3% 10.4% 13.8% 13.0% Undecided 7.2% 3.9% 3.9% 6.0% 3.8% 4.5% 7.8% 3.9% 3.4% Total (n) 276 2,276 4,199 84 804 1,502 192 1,472 2,697



Women Total Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your father's occupation (aggregated) Agriculture/Natural Resources 0.8% 0.9% 0.6% 2.7% 0.9% 0.9% 0.0% 0.8% 0.4% Artist 0.8% 1.6% 1.8% 0.0% 1.8% 1.5% 1.2% 1.4% 2.0% **Business** 13.6% 12.7% 10.4% 20.3% 14.8% 12.0% 10.7% 11.5% 9.4% 0.7% 0.9% 0.0% **Business (Administrative Assistant)** 0.0% 0.5% 0.0% 0.5% 0.6% 0.5% 2.5% 1.3% 1.4% 1.2% 1.0% 3.0% 1.5% Clergy 1.3% 1.4% College Faculty 1.7% 1.3% 0.6% 2.7% 1.1% 0.5% 1.2% 1.3% 0.6% Communications 0.4% 0.6% 0.7% 0.0% 0.5% 0.8% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 2.9% 2.7% 3.6% Doctor (MD or DDS) 2.5% 1.4% 2.2% 2.4% 1.3% 1.7% Education (elementary/secondary) 4.1% 4.7% 5.2% 5.4% 5.1% 5.5% 3.6% 4.4% 4.9% 3.3% 3.6% 2.7% 3.6% 3.6% 3.6% 3.9% Engineer 4.1% 4.5% Government 5.8% 7.6% 7.6% 5.4% 7.3% 7.3% 6.0% 7.8% 7.8% Health Professional 4.5% 6.6% 5.8% 1.4% 6.8% 6.6% 6.0% 6.4% 5.3% Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent 2.1% 1.7% 2.0% 4.1% 1.2% 0.7% 1.2% 2.0% 2.8% 3.4% 5.4% 4.8% Information Technology Professional 5.0% 3.4% 3.7% 3.4% 3.2% 3.4% 3.3% 1.2% 0.8% 4.1% 1.5% 0.7% 3.0% 0.8% Lawyer 1.1% Military 4.5% 4.6% 4.2% 2.7% 4.3% 4.6% 5.4% 4.8% 3.9% Nurse 0.4% 0.6% 0.7% 0.0% 0.2% 0.5% 0.6% 0.9% 0.8% Research Scientist 0.0% 0.4% 0.4% 0.6% 1.4% 0.3% 0.4% 0.4% 0.8% Service Industry 5.0% 4.5% 4.0% 5.4% 3.8% 2.9% 4.8% 4.8% 4.7% Skilled Worker 6.9% 9.5% 9.5% 6.5% 9.5% 6.1% 6.6% 7.4% 6.5% Social/Non-Profit Services 0.8% 0.7% 0.9% 2.7% 0.9% 1.2% 0.0% 0.6% 0.7% Other 25.6% 28.1% 31.4% 16.2% 28.2% 30.4% 29.8% 28.0% 32.0% Undecided 2.9% 4.0% 5.1% 5.4% 3.0% 5.2% 1.8% 5.1% 4.6% Total (n) 242 1,578 2,775 74 533 964 168 1,045 1,811



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your mother's occupation (aggregated) Agriculture/Natural Resources 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% 0.0% 0.3% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.3% Artist 1.2% 2.0% 1.5% 0.0% 2.0% 1.4% 1.7% 1.9% 1.5% **Business** 18.3% 13.8% 11.7% 12.8% 14.3% 11.6% 20.7% 13.5% 11.7% 2.8% **Business (Administrative Assistant)** 3.1% 1.9% 1.8% 3.8% 1.3% 1.8% 2.3% 1.8% 0.7% 0.0% 0.6% 0.0% 0.6% 0.7% 0.0% 0.6% 0.7% Clergy College Faculty 0.8% 0.9% 0.6% 1.3% 1.1% 0.8% 0.6% 0.8% 0.6% Communications 0.4% 0.6% 0.7% 1.3% 0.9% 1.2% 0.0% 0.4% 0.3% 0.9% Doctor (MD or DDS) 0.8% 1.5% 1.2% 0.0% 1.6% 1.6% 1.1% 1.5% 12.1% Education (elementary/secondary) 10.9% 10.6% 10.2% 12.8% 11.2% 10.1% 9.8% 9.6% 1.2% 0.8% 0.8% 1.3% 0.6% 1.1% 0.9% 0.9% Engineer 0.6% Government 2.7% 7.4% 6.2% 1.3% 6.0% 5.5% 3.4% 8.3% 6.6% Health Professional 10.5% 11.1% 12.9% 6.4% 11.2% 14.1% 12.3% 11.0% 12.1% Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent 9.3% 5.4% 4.9% 15.4% 4.1% 4.1% 6.7% 6.1% 5.4% 2.6% 2.8% 3.6% Information Technology Professional 2.7% 3.6% 3.6% 4.7% 3.5% 3.0% 1.2% 1.5% 0.8% 1.3% 2.6% 1.1% 0.8% 0.5% Lawyer 1.1% Military 1.2% 1.7% 1.3% 1.3% 1.4% 1.6% 1.1% 1.8% 1.1% Nurse 7.0% 4.2% 3.9% 5.1% 4.2% 3.4% 7.8% 4.2% 4.1% Research Scientist 0.3% 0.0% 0.4% 0.2% 1.3% 0.6% 0.5% 0.2% 0.1% Service Industry 3.1% 4.6% 4.9% 5.1% 5.3% 4.8% 2.2% 4.1% 4.9% 0.5% Skilled Worker 0.4% 0.3% 1.3% 0.6% 0.2% 0.0% 0.4% 0.4% Social/Non-Profit Services 1.9% 5.0% 7.1% 1.3% 4.4% 7.3% 2.2% 5.4% 7.0% Other 22.2% 20.6% 22.6% 21.8% 19.2% 20.9% 22.3% 21.5% 23.7% Undecided 0.8% 1.5% 2.1% 2.6% 0.9% 0.0% 1.8% 2.1% 2.1% Total (n) 257 1,921 3,484 78 640 1,180 179 1,281 2,304 Current employment status: Your mother **Employed** 77.0% 79.9% 80.3% 73.6% 82.5% 82.0% 78.5% 78.2% 79.0% Unemployed 20.6% 17.0% 17.8% 24.2% 14.0% 15.9% 19.0% 19.0% 19.1% Retired 2.4% 3.1% 2.0% 2.2% 3.5% 2.0% 2.4% 2.8% 1.9% Total (n) 296 2,689 91 968 205 1,721 3,215 5,050 1,835 Your father **Employed** 80.7% 75.2% 73.7% 80.9% 78.9% 75.9% 80.6% 72.7% 72.1% Unemployed 16.1% 18.7% 20.4% 14.6% 15.1% 17.5% 16.8% 21.1% 22.4% Retired 3.2% 6.1% 5.9% 4.5% 5.9% 6.5% 2.6% 6.2% 5.5% 2,953 280 2,451 89 879 1,689 191 1,572 Total (n) 4.642



		Total			Men			Women		
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board,			•		•	•		·		
tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources										
listed below?										
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)										
None	30.3%	36.3%	37.3%	32.6%	43.9%	40.9%	29.2%	31.0%	34.7%	
Less than \$1,000	12.8%	16.6%	19.9%	12.6%	14.5%	16.5%	12.9%	18.0%	22.3%	
\$1,000 to \$2,999	16.1%	15.9%	18.0%	12.6%	13.6%	16.9%	17.7%	17.5%	18.7%	
\$3,000 to \$5,999	17.8%	11.1%	10.6%	21.1%	9.8%	11.2%	16.3%	12.0%	10.2%	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	6.6%	5.7%	5.1%	4.2%	4.3%	4.7%	7.7%	6.6%	5.4%	
\$10,000 or more	16.4%	14.5%	9.2%	16.8%	13.9%	9.9%	16.3%	14.8%	8.7%	
Total (n)	304	2,811	5,261	95	1,038	1,932	209	1,773	3,329	
My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other		•	•		•				•	
income)										
None	55.6%	51.9%	50.0%	62.1%	57.6%	52.9%	52.6%	47.9%	48.0%	
Less than \$1,000	23.4%	25.6%	27.2%	16.8%	20.6%	24.3%	26.3%	29.2%	29.1%	
\$1,000 to \$2,999	14.1%	14.5%	15.1%	15.8%	12.5%	14.2%	13.4%	15.9%	15.8%	
\$3,000 to \$5,999	3.9%	4.3%	4.6%	3.2%	4.2%	5.0%	4.3%	4.3%	4.4%	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.1%	2.1%	1.9%	0.5%	1.2%	1.2%	
\$10,000 or more	2.3%	2.1%	1.6%	1.1%	2.9%	1.7%	2.9%	1.6%	1.5%	
Total (n)	304	2,811	5,261	95	1,038	1,932	209	1,773	3,329	
Aid which need not be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding,										
etc.)										
None	12.8%	26.1%	28.0%	13.7%	33.0%	31.8%	12.4%	21.2%	25.3%	
Less than \$1,000	3.0%	5.2%	6.4%	3.2%	4.5%	6.2%	2.9%	5.7%	6.5%	
\$1,000 to \$2,999	10.2%	11.4%	14.9%	4.2%	8.0%	13.1%	12.9%	13.8%	16.1%	
\$3,000 to \$5,999	9.5%	16.6%	18.4%	6.3%	11.7%	15.1%	11.0%	20.0%	20.7%	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	6.6%	10.4%	11.6%	6.3%	9.4%	10.8%	6.7%	11.1%	12.1%	
\$10,000 or more	57.9%	30.3%	20.8%	66.3%	33.4%	22.9%	54.1%	28.2%	19.3%	
Total (n)	304	2,811	5,261	95	1,038	1,932	209	1,773	3,329	
Aid which must be repaid (loans, etc.)										
None	41.8%	39.0%	36.8%	60.0%	48.8%	41.6%	33.5%	32.2%	33.4%	
Less than \$1,000	3.0%	5.8%	7.4%	1.1%	6.7%	8.1%	3.8%	5.2%	6.9%	
\$1,000 to \$2,999	8.6%	8.8%	12.7%	5.3%	6.8%	11.5%	10.0%	10.2%	13.5%	
\$3,000 to \$5,999	11.8%	13.4%	16.5%	10.5%	13.1%	15.6%	12.4%	13.6%	17.1%	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	11.2%	10.0%	11.1%	9.5%	8.9%	10.5%	12.0%	10.8%	11.5%	
\$10,000 or more	23.7%	23.0%	15.6%	13.7%	15.7%	12.7%	28.2%	28.1%	17.6%	
Total (n)	304	2,811	5,261	95	1,038	1,932	209	1,773	3,329	



Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Comp 2 How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below? Other than above None 94.1% 89.4% 90.3% 96.8% 88.5% 88.8% 92.8% 90.1% 91.4% 2.0% 3.3% 3.4% 0.0% 3.7% 3.7% 2.9% 3.1% 3.2% Less than \$1,000 1.9% 2.2% \$1,000 to \$2,999 1.6% 2.4% 2.6% 1.1% 3.1% 3.1% 2.0% \$3,000 to \$5,999 0.7% 1.8% 1.4% 0.0% 2.1% 1.7% 1.0% 1.6% 1.3% 1.0% 1.1% 0.5% 0.8% \$6,000 to \$9,999 0.7% 1.0% 1.0% 1.3% 1.1% \$10,000 or more 1.0% 1.9% 1.2% 1.1% 1.6% 1.3% 1.0% 2.2% 1.1% Total (n) 304 2,811 5,261 95 1.038 1,932 209 1,773 3,329 What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Less than \$10,000 14.6% 13.3% 15.8% 20.0% 12.5% 13.1% 12.0% 13.9% 17.7% \$10,000 to \$14,999 3.4% 6.5% 4.7% 6.9% 7.1% 2.7% 6.2% 7.7% 7.4% 2.4% 4.9% 5.1% \$15,000 to \$19,999 1.5% 4.5% 4.8% 3.9% 4.4% 1.1% 6.9% 7.2% 4.7% 6.3% 6.0% 7.3% 7.8% \$20,000 to \$24,999 5.6% 6.3% \$25,000 to \$29,999 5.2% 5.3% 5.4% 3.5% 4.7% 4.8% 6.0% 5.7% 5.9% \$30,000 to \$39,999 11.2% 8.4% 8.9% 10.6% 6.9% 8.5% 11.5% 9.2% 9.1% \$40,000 to \$49,999 9.0% 9.9% 10.7% 10.6% 9.2% 10.7% 8.2% 10.4% 10.8% \$50,000 to \$59,999 8.6% 8.8% 9.0% 10.6% 9.9% 11.1% 7.7% 8.0% 7.5% 8.4% \$60,000 to \$74,999 10.4% 8.1% 8.6% 10.6% 7.7% 8.7% 10.4% 8.3% \$75,000 to \$99,999 14.2% 8.7% 8.0% 10.6% 15.8% 7.8% 7.0% 10.1% 9.4% \$100,000 to \$149,999 9.0% 9.5% 7.8% 7.1% 10.6% 9.4% 9.8% 8.9% 6.8% \$150,000 to \$199,999 3.4% 4.7% 3.2% 2.4% 5.2% 3.4% 3.8% 4.4% 3.1% \$200,000 to \$249,999 2.1% 1.2% 2.2% 3.3% 2.0% 1.3% 2.6% 1.3% 1.3% \$250,000 or more 1.5% 3.3% 1.9% 1.2% 3.9% 1.9% 1.6% 2.9% 1.8% 1,559 2.829 Total (n) 268 2,363 4.406 85 804 1,577 183 Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education? None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds) 30.8% 26.0% 27.5% 40.7% 31.9% 34.3% 26.4% 22.2% 22.8% Some (but I probably will have enough funds) 46.8% 49.4% 42.9% 48.4% 49.8% 48.6% 50.1% 54.2% 52.4% Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college) 22.4% 24.5% 20.1% 16.5% 19.6% 15.8% 25.0% 27.8% 23.1% Total (n) 299 2,667 4,966 91 945 1,779 208 1,722 3,187 Mean 1.92 1.99 1.93 1.76 1.88 1.81 1.99 2.06 2.00 Standard deviation 0.73 0.71 0.69 0.72 0.71 0.68 0.72 0.70 0.68 Significance Effect size -0.10-0.01 -0.17-0.07 -0.10 -0.01



First-time Full-time Freshmen Total Women Men Construct Comp 2 **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Your current religious preference **Baptist** 34.8% 45.5% 46.4% 23.3% 44.0% 46.2% 39.8% 46.5% 46.6% **Buddhist** 1.4% 0.7% 0.5% 2.3% 0.7% 0.5% 1.0% 0.6% 0.5% Church of Christ 6.6% 11.0% 14.2% 11.6% 10.5% 14.7% 4.5% 11.4% 13.8% Eastern Orthodox 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.5% 0.7% 0.7% 0.4% 1.2% 0.6% 0.4% 0.8% 0.4% Episcopalian Hindu 4.5% 0.1% 0.1% 12.8% 0.1% 0.1% 1.0% 0.1% 0.1% Jewish 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% LDS (Mormon) 0.0% 0.3% 0.1% 0.0% 1.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% Lutheran 0.3% 0.3% 0.2% 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% 0.5% 0.4% 0.2% Methodist 2.4% 5.1% 3.5% 5.6% 3.8% 2.0% 4.8% 4.3% 4.1% Muslim 2.1% 2.2% 1.4% 4.7% 3.3% 1.8% 1.0% 1.4% 1.2% Presbyterian 1.4% 0.7% 0.8% 1.2% 0.6% 0.7% 1.5% 0.7% 0.9% Quaker 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Roman Catholic 7.0% 6.0% 3.5% 6.3% 7.4% 3.9% 7.5% 4.4% 7.3% 1.2% 0.7% Seventh-day Adventist 1.7% 0.3% 0.6% 0.3% 0.5% 2.0% 0.3% United Church of Christ/Congregational 0.7% 0.4% 0.7% 1.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.5% 0.5% 1.0% Other Christian 18.1% 14.4% 15.6% 9.3% 14.7% 14.7% 21.9% 14.2% 16.3% 3.5% 2.3% 2.0% 2.3% Other Religion 2.3% 3.5% 2.9% 2.3% 3.5% 9.3% None 15.0% 8.5% 8.6% 16.3% 8.3% 14.4% 8.6% 8.1% Total (n) 287 912 2,608 4,888 86 1,741 201 1,696 3,147



First-time Full-time Freshmen Total Women Men Construct Comp 2 **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Father's current religious preference **Baptist** 32.8% 44.2% 45.6% 26.8% 44.9% 46.4% 35.6% 43.8% 45.0% Buddhist 0.8% 0.9% 0.5% 2.4% 0.9% 0.4% 0.0% 0.9% 0.5% Church of Christ 7.3% 10.2% 13.3% 8.5% 10.5% 14.3% 6.8% 10.1% 12.5% Eastern Orthodox 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.3% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.5% 2.3% 0.4% 2.4% 0.4% 0.4% 2.3% 0.6% 0.3% Episcopalian Hindu 5.0% 0.1% 0.1% 13.4% 0.1% 0.2% 1.1% 0.1% 0.1% Jewish 0.4% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.3% 0.2% 0.6% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.0% LDS (Mormon) 0.4% 0.1% 0.0% 1.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% Lutheran 0.0% 0.1% 0.3% 0.0% 0.1% 0.5% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% Methodist 1.9% 4.7% 3.8% 2.4% 5.3% 3.7% 1.7% 4.3% 3.8% Muslim 5.4% 3.6% 2.9% 6.1% 3.5% 2.8% 5.1% 3.7% 3.0% Presbyterian 1.2% 0.6% 0.7% 1.2% 1.0% 0.5% 1.1% 0.4% 0.8% Quaker 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% Roman Catholic 7.3% 3.4% 4.2% 4.6% 8.1% 4.6% 8.5% 5.1% 7.8% 2.3% 0.3% Seventh-day Adventist 2.3% 0.5% 0.4% 2.4% 0.4% 0.6% 0.5% United Church of Christ/Congregational 0.8% 0.5% 0.6% 1.2% 0.5% 0.3% 0.6% 0.5% 0.8% Other Christian 17.0% 12.9% 14.0% 9.8% 13.5% 13.4% 20.3% 12.5% 14.5% 2.4% 2.2% Other Religion 4.6% 2.3% 2.2% 6.1% 2.2% 2.1% 4.0% None 13.1% 10.1% 10.4% 8.5% 7.3% 8.7% 15.3% 11.9% 11.6% Total (n) 259 2,775 2,305 4,315 82 786 1,540 177 1,519



First-time Full-time Freshmen Total Women Men Construct Comp 2 **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Mother's current religious preference **Baptist** 40.1% 48.0% 49.0% 28.7% 47.8% 49.3% 45.1% 48.2% 48.8% **Buddhist** 0.7% 0.9% 0.5% 2.3% 1.1% 0.4% 0.0% 0.8% 0.5% Church of Christ 8.9% 11.8% 14.9% 12.6% 12.1% 16.0% 7.2% 11.6% 14.1% Eastern Orthodox 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.5% 0.4% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.1% 1.1% 0.8% 0.5% 1.1% 0.6% 0.5% 1.0% 0.9% 0.4% Episcopalian Hindu 4.6% 0.0% 0.1% 12.6% 0.0% 0.1% 1.0% 0.1% 0.2% Jewish 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% LDS (Mormon) 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% Lutheran 0.7% 0.3% 0.3% 1.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.5% 0.4% 0.3% Methodist 2.1% 5.0% 3.8% 1.1% 5.7% 3.8% 2.6% 4.5% 3.8% Muslim 2.8% 1.9% 1.3% 4.6% 2.7% 1.6% 2.1% 1.5% 1.1% Presbyterian 1.1% 0.8% 0.8% 1.1% 0.8% 0.7% 1.0% 0.7% 0.9% Quaker 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Roman Catholic 10.3% 7.7% 8.5% 7.6% 4.0% 7.3% 4.3% 7.8% 3.7% 2.1% 0.9% Seventh-day Adventist 2.1% 0.5% 0.8% 2.3% 0.9% 0.7% 0.3% 1.0% United Church of Christ/Congregational 1.1% 0.6% 0.7% 1.1% 0.5% 0.3% 0.6% 1.0% Other Christian 17.7% 14.7% 15.8% 11.5% 14.5% 14.5% 20.5% 14.7% 16.6% 2.0% 2.2% Other Religion 1.8% 1.9% 2.0% 2.3% 1.7% 1.7% 1.5% 6.2% 5.2% 6.9% None 6.4% 4.8% 5.2% 3.8% 5.3% 5.5% Total (n) 282 87 195 2,979 2,461 4,601 846 1,622 1,615



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain? Highest academic degree planned None 0.3% 1.5% 1.7% 0.0% 2.4% 2.8% 0.5% 0.9% 0.9% Vocational certificate 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% Associate (A.A. or equivalent) 0.0% 0.7% 1.0% 0.0% 1.0% 1.3% 0.0% 0.5% 0.8% Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.) 9.5% 8.5% 13.2% 17.0% 11.8% 16.5% 19.7% 11.0% 15.1% Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.) 27.2% 29.8% 36.3% 24.7% 33.5% 40.4% 28.4% 27.3% 33.4% Ph.D. or Ed.D. 45.2% 23.2% 30.3% 30.5% 35.0% 31.3% 27.5% 27.6% 33.8% M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M. 16.0% 14.3% 9.7% 8.6% 9.3% 6.0% 19.4% 17.6% 12.2% J.D. (Law) 10.9% 7.2% 5.0% 8.6% 6.8% 4.0% 11.9% 7.5% 5.7% B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity) 1.0% 0.8% 0.6% 1.1% 1.2% 1.0% 1.0% 0.6% 0.4% 0.0% 1.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 1.0% Other 1.1% 1.5% 1.2% 2,553 Total (n) 294 4,729 93 909 1,718 201 1,644 3,011 Highest academic degree planned at this college None 0.4% 2.0% 2.6% 0.0% 3.2% 4.0% 0.6% 1.3% 1.7% Vocational certificate 0.4% 0.3% 0.2% 0.0% 0.3% 0.6% 0.4% 0.2% 0.3% Associate (A.A. or equivalent) 3.0% 0.0% 4.2% 0.4% 4.3% 1.3% 4.0% 4.6% 2.4% Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.) 63.7% 67.7% 62.0% 70.1% 66.7% 62.6% 60.7% 68.3% 61.6% Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.) 19.6% 16.1% 20.2% 11.7% 16.2% 19.0% 23.2% 16.0% 21.0% Ph.D. or Ed.D. 6.5% 7.7% 7.2% 9.1% 6.6% 7.2% 5.4% 8.4% 7.3% M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M. 1.4% 5.3% 1.1% 1.0% 6.5% 0.3% 0.3% 4.8% 1.6% J.D. (Law) 2.0% 0.7% 1.3% 0.8% 0.5% 2.4% 0.6% 1.4% 1.0% B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity) 0.3% 0.4% 0.4% 0.0% 0.4% 0.5% 0.6% 0.2% 0.4% Other 1.2% 1.1% 1.0% 0.0% 1.5% 1.0% 1.8% 0.9% 1.0% 245 2.042 3,755 77 693 1,291 168 1,349 2,464 Total (n)



For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past year. Attended a religious service Frequently Occasionally Oc	0
Attended a religious service 45.6% 52.1% 49.4% 40.2% 46.5% 44.7% 48.1% 55.9% 52.7% Occasionally 35.2% 37.2% 38.6% 29.3% 40.6% 41.1% 37.9% 35.0% 36.8% Not at all 19.1% 10.6% 12.0% 30.4% 12.8% 14.2% 14.1% 9.2% 10.6% Total (n) 298 2,708 5,066 92 966 1,832 206 1,742 3,234 Mean 22.27 2.42 2.37 2.10 2.34 2.31 2.34 2.47 2.42 Standard deviation 0.76 0.68 0.69 0.84 0.69 0.70 0.71 0.66 0.67 Significance	Construct
Attended a religious service Frequently 45.6% 52.1% 49.4% 40.2% 46.5% 44.7% 48.1% 55.9% 52.7% Occasionally 35.2% 37.2% 38.6% 29.3% 40.6% 41.1% 37.9% 35.0% 36.8% Not at all 19.1% 10.6% 12.0% 30.4% 12.8% 14.2% 14.1% 9.2% 10.6% Total (n) 298 2,708 5,066 92 966 1,832 206 1,742 3,234 Mean 2.27 2.42 2.37 2.10 2.34 2.31 2.34 2.47 2.42 Standard deviation 0.76 0.68 0.69 0.84 0.69 0.70 0.71 0.66 0.67 Significance - **** * - *** * - *** - *** - *** - -0.20 -0.12	
Frequently 45.6% 52.1% 49.4% 40.2% 46.5% 44.7% 48.1% 55.9% 52.7% Occasionally 35.2% 37.2% 38.6% 29.3% 40.6% 41.1% 37.9% 35.0% 36.8% Not at all 19.1% 10.6% 12.0% 30.4% 12.8% 14.2% 14.1% 9.2% 10.6% Total (n) 298 2,708 5,066 92 966 1,832 206 1,742 3,234 Mean 2.27 2.42 2.37 2.10 2.34 2.31 2.34 2.47 2.42 Standard deviation 0.76 0.68 0.69 0.84 0.69 0.70 0.71 0.66 0.67 Significance - **** * - *** - *** - -0.20 -0.12	
Frequently 45.6% 52.1% 49.4% 40.2% 46.5% 44.7% 48.1% 55.9% 52.7% Occasionally 35.2% 37.2% 38.6% 29.3% 40.6% 41.1% 37.9% 35.0% 36.8% Not at all 19.1% 10.6% 12.0% 30.4% 12.8% 14.2% 14.1% 9.2% 10.6% Total (n) 298 2,708 5,066 92 966 1,832 206 1,742 3,234 Mean 2.27 2.42 2.37 2.10 2.34 2.31 2.34 2.47 2.42 Standard deviation 0.76 0.68 0.69 0.84 0.69 0.70 0.71 0.66 0.67 Significance - **** * - *** - *** - -0.20 -0.12	
Occasionally 35.2% 37.2% 38.6% 29.3% 40.6% 41.1% 37.9% 35.0% 36.8% Not at all 19.1% 10.6% 12.0% 30.4% 12.8% 14.2% 14.1% 9.2% 10.6% Total (n) 298 2,708 5,066 92 966 1,832 206 1,742 3,234 Mean 2.27 2.42 2.37 2.10 2.34 2.31 2.34 2.47 2.42 Standard deviation 0.76 0.68 0.69 0.84 0.69 0.70 0.71 0.66 0.67 Significance - **** * - *** * - *** - -0.20 -0.12	
Not at all 19.1% 10.6% 12.0% 30.4% 12.8% 14.2% 14.1% 9.2% 10.6% Total (n) 298 2,708 5,066 92 966 1,832 206 1,742 3,234 Mean 2.27 2.42 2.37 2.10 2.34 2.31 2.34 2.47 2.42 Standard deviation 0.76 0.68 0.69 0.84 0.69 0.70 0.71 0.66 0.67 Significance - *** * - ** * - ** - ** - - 0.20 -0.12 Effect size - - -0.22 -0.14 - -0.35 -0.30 - -0.20 -0.12	
Total (n) 298 2,708 5,066 92 966 1,832 206 1,742 3,234 Mean 2.27 2.42 2.37 2.10 2.34 2.31 2.34 2.47 2.42 Standard deviation 0.76 0.68 0.69 0.84 0.69 0.70 0.71 0.66 0.67 Significance - **** * - *** - *** Effect size - -0.22 -0.14 - -0.35 -0.30 - -0.20 -0.12	
Mean 2.27 2.42 2.37 2.10 2.34 2.31 2.34 2.47 2.42 Standard deviation 0.76 0.68 0.69 0.84 0.69 0.70 0.71 0.66 0.67 Significance - *** * - *** - *** - *** Effect size - -0.22 -0.14 - -0.35 -0.30 - -0.20 -0.12	
Standard deviation 0.76 0.68 0.69 0.84 0.69 0.70 0.71 0.66 0.67 Significance - *** * - ** - ** - ** - ** - - 0.20 -0.12 - -0.35 -0.30 - -0.20 -0.12	
Significance - *** * - ** * Effect size - -0.22 -0.14 - -0.35 -0.30 - -0.20 -0.12	
Effect size0.22 -0.140.35 -0.300.20 -0.12	
Was bored in class	
Frequently 40.8% 32.7% 34.7% 32.6% 32.2% 31.8% 44.4% 33.0% 36.7%	
Occasionally 51.8% 57.9% 56.9% 53.3% 54.7% 56.6% 51.2% 60.0% 57.0%	
Not at all 7.4% 9.5% 8.5% 14.1% 13.1% 11.6% 4.3% 7.1% 6.3%	
Total (n) 299 2,709 5,082 92 969 1,839 207 1,740 3,243	
Mean 2.33 2.23 2.26 2.18 2.19 2.20 2.40 2.26 2.30	
Standard deviation 0.61 0.61 0.60 0.66 0.65 0.63 0.57 0.58 0.58	
Significance - ** - ** **	
Effect size - 0.16 0.120.02 -0.03 - 0.24 0.17	
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g., boycott, rally, protest)	
Frequently 6.0% 5.9% 5.7% 6.5% 5.7% 5.1% 5.8% 6.1% 6.1%	
Occasionally 31.5% 25.3% 22.6% 28.3% 26.9% 23.0% 33.0% 24.3% 22.2%	
Not at all 62.4% 68.7% 71.7% 65.2% 67.4% 71.9% 61.2% 69.6% 71.6%	
Total (n) 208 2 605 5 036 02 056 1 816 206 1 730 3 220	Civic
Mean 1.44 1.37 1.34 1.41 1.38 1.33 1.45 1.36 1.35	Engagement
Standard deviation 0.61 0.59 0.58 0.61 0.59 0.57 0.60 0.59 0.59	
Significance - ** - * *	
Effect size - 0.12 0.17 - 0.05 0.14 - 0.15 0.17	
Tutored another student	
Frequently 26.0% 16.2% 11.5% 32.2% 15.4% 10.4% 23.3% 16.7% 12.3%	
Occasionally 48.3% 48.0% 47.3% 45.6% 48.2% 47.8% 49.5% 47.9% 47.0%	
Not at all 25.7% 35.8% 41.1% 22.2% 36.4% 41.8% 27.2% 35.4% 40.7%	
Total (n) 296 2,706 5,067 90 969 1,832 206 1,737 3,235	
Mean 2.00 1.80 1.70 2.10 1.79 1.69 1.96 1.81 1.72	
Standard deviation 0.72 0.69 0.66 0.74 0.69 0.65 0.71 0.70 0.67	
Significance - *** *** - *** - ** ***	
Effect size - 0.29 0.45 - 0.45 0.63 - 0.21 0.36	



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past year. Studied with other students 39.3% 42.9% 36.5% 31.5% 41.7% 42.8% 43.8% 38.2% Frequently 34.1% Occasionally 52.9% 48.6% 54.3% 48.2% 52.2% 57.6% 47.7% 53.6% 51.2% Not at all 6.3% 8.8% 11.3% 10.9% 10.7% 12.3% 4.3% 7.6% 10.6% Total (n) 2.720 5.092 92 973 1.841 208 1.747 3,251 300 Mean 2.33 2.34 2.25 2.21 2.31 2.22 2.38 2.36 2.28 Standard deviation 0.59 0.63 0.62 0.65 0.57 0.62 0.64 0.64 0.65 Significance Effect size -0.020.13 -0.15 -0.02 0.03 0.16 Was a guest in a teacher's home 3.3% 5.1% 4.1% 4.3% 5.0% 3.9% 2.9% 5.2% 4.2% Frequently Occasionally 17.3% 14.8% 13.8% 21.7% 18.0% 16.3% 15.4% 12.6% 12.1% Not at all 79.3% 80.1% 82.1% 73.9% 77.0% 79.8% 81.7% 82.2% 83.7% Total (n) 300 2,709 5,065 92 965 1,826 208 1,744 3,239 Mean 1.24 1.25 1.22 1.30 1.28 1.24 1.21 1.23 1.21 0.50 0.54 0.55 0.55 0.51 0.47 0.53 0.50 Standard deviation 0.50 Significance Effect size -0.02 0.04 0.04 0.12 -0.04 0.00 Smoked cigarettes 1.0% 1.9% 1.7% 0.0% 0.4% 0.8% Frequently 0.3% 1.2% 1.1% 3.3% 4.8% 2.7% Occasionally 4.3% 3.6% 4.0% 6.5% 6.0% 1.7% 95.7% 95.2% 97.9% Not at all 95.3% 95.4% 94.8% 91.6% 92.3% 96.5% 92 Total (n) 300 2,711 5,080 966 1,834 208 1,745 3,246 1.05 1.02 Mean 1.06 1.06 1.05 1.10 1.09 1.05 1.04 Standard deviation 0.23 0.27 0.29 0.27 0.36 0.35 0.21 0.18 0.24 Significance Effect size -0.04 -0.03 -0.14-0.11 0.17 0.04 Drank beer Frequently 1.3% 1.4% 1.4% 4.3% 3.0% 2.3% 0.0% 0.4% 0.8% Occasionally 12.0% 10.3% 10.4% 15.2% 15.6% 14.8% 10.6% 6.8% 7.3% Not at all 86.7% 80.4% 89.4% 91.9% 88.2% 88.2% 81.4% 82.8% 92.8% Total (n) 300 2,706 5,070 92 968 1,835 208 1,738 3,235 Mean 1.24 1.22 1.08 1.09 1.15 1.13 1.13 1.20 1.11 Standard deviation 0.39 0.52 0.31 0.38 0.38 0.48 0.45 0.31 0.28 Significance Effect size 0.05 0.05 0.04 0.09 0.11 0.06



		Total		1 1131-11111	Men	eshinen		Women		
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past			-					-	-	
year.										
Drank wine or liquor										
Frequently	3.3%	3.3%	3.1%	5.4%	4.0%	2.8%	2.4%	2.7%	3.3%	
Occasionally	28.1%	29.1%	28.3%	21.7%	29.5%	28.0%	30.9%	28.9%	28.5%	
Not at all	68.6%	67.6%	68.6%	72.8%	66.5%	69.2%	66.7%	68.4%	68.2%	
Total (n)	299	2,696	5,047	92	964	1,831	207	1,732	3,216	
Mean	1.35	1.36	1.35	1.33	1.38	1.34	1.36	1.34	1.35	
Standard deviation	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.58	0.56	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.54	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.02	0.00	-	-0.09	-0.02	-	0.04	0.02	
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do	20.00/	25.20/	21 40/	25.20/	24.10/	10.00/	47.207	40.00/	20.00/	
Frequently	39.8%	35.3%	31.4%	25.3%	24.1%	19.3%	46.2%	42.8%	39.8%	
Occasionally	48.5%	49.1%	51.4%	53.8%	49.4%	51.9%	46.2%	49.0%	50.9%	
Not at all	11.7% 299	15.5% 2,706	17.2% 5,072	20.9% 91	26.5% 965	28.8%	7.7% 208	8.3%	9.2% 3,242	
Total (n) Mean	2.28	2,706	5,072 2.14	2.04	965 1.98	1,830 1.90	2.38	1,741 2.35	3,242 2.31	
Standard deviation	2.26 0.66	0.69	0.68	0.68	0.71	0.69	0.63	0.63	0.63	
Significance	0.00	0.09	U.UO ***	0.06	0.71	0.09	0.03	0.03	0.03	
Effect size	-	0.12	0.21	-	0.08	0.20	_	0.05	0.11	
Felt depressed		0.12	0.21		0.00	0.20		0.03	0.11	
Frequently	8.4%	12.5%	11.4%	5.5%	10.5%	8.1%	9.6%	13.8%	13.7%	
Occasionally	46.5%	37.5%	39.6%	45.1%	30.4%	32.3%	47.1%	42.2%	44.6%	
Not at all	45.2%	50.0%	49.0%	49.5%	59.1%	59.6%	43.3%	44.0%	41.7%	
Total (n)	299	2,703	5,064	91	964	1,828	208	1,739	3,236	
Mean	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.56	1.51	1.48	1.66	1.70	1.72	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.70	0.68	0.60	0.68	0.64	0.65	0.70	0.69	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	0.01	-	0.07	0.13	-	-0.06	-0.09	
Performed volunteer work										
Frequently	49.0%	42.1%	35.6%	35.9%	37.1%	29.3%	54.8%	45.4%	40.0%	
Occasionally	43.3%	46.3%	48.9%	55.4%	48.5%	52.1%	38.0%	44.8%	46.6%	
Not at all	7.7%	11.6%	15.5%	8.7%	14.4%	18.6%	7.2%	9.8%	13.4%	
Total (n)	300	2,711	5,075	92	969	1,833	208	1,742	3,242	Civic
Mean	2.41	2.30	2.20	2.27	2.23	2.11	2.48	2.36	2.27	Engagement
Standard deviation	0.63	0.67	0.69	0.61	0.68	0.68	0.63	0.65	0.68	
Significance	-	**	***	-		*	-	*	***	
Effect size	-	0.16	0.30	-	0.06	0.24	-	0.18	0.31	



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past year. Asked a teacher for advice after class Frequently 39.8% 40.3% 37.3% 34.8% 38.2% 35.3% 42.0% 41.8% 38.7% Occasionally 43.9% 51.2% 44.8% 45.9% 50.0% 46.1% 47.4% 51.7% 44.9% Not at all 9.0% 14.9% 16.8% 15.2% 15.7% 17.3% 6.3% 14.3% 16.5% Total (n) 299 2.712 92 970 1,838 207 1.742 3,246 5.084 2.22 Mean 2.31 2.25 2.20 2.20 2.18 2.36 2.27 2.22 Standard deviation 0.63 0.70 0.68 0.70 0.60 0.70 0.71 0.71 0.70 Significance Effect size 0.09 0.15 -0.03 0.03 0.13 0.20 Voted in a student election 28.8% 31.7% 26.5% 21.7% 30.5% 24.9% 31.9% 32.5% 27.7% Frequently Occasionally 45.5% 44.1% 43.5% 37.0% 44.6% 49.3% 43.8% 42.8% 44.4% Not at all 25.8% 24.2% 30.0% 41.3% 24.9% 30.7% 18.8% 23.7% 29.5% Total (n) 299 2,691 5,045 92 960 1,821 207 1,731 3,224 2.03 2.09 Mean 2.08 1.97 1.80 2.06 1.94 2.13 1.98 0.74 0.74 0.77 0.70 0.76 Standard deviation 0.75 0.74 0.74 0.74 Significance Effect size -0.07 0.08 -0.35-0.190.05 0.20 Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group 70.0% Frequently 85.2% 73.3% 71.8% 78.0% 69.3% 88.3% 75.6% 73.5% 19.8% 23.5% 10.2% 19.2% Occasionally 13.1% 20.9% 22.5% 23.5% 21.8% Not at all 1.7% 5.7% 5.8% 2.2% 6.5% 7.2% 1.5% 5.2% 4.8% Total (n) 297 2,701 5,059 91 962 1,824 206 1,739 3,235 2.84 2.70 Mean 2.68 2.66 2.76 2.63 2.62 2.87 2.69 Standard deviation 0.41 0.58 0.58 0.48 0.62 0.38 0.56 0.56 0.60 *** *** Significance Effect size 0.28 0.31 0.22 0.23 0.30 0.32 Came late to class Frequently 8.7% 7.4% 8.1% 9.8% 8.9% 8.3% 8.2% 6.4% 8.0% Occasionally 55.7% 52.4% 55.2% 47.8% 51.6% 53.3% 59.1% 52.8% 56.5% Not at all 35.5% 35.7% 40.3% 36.7% 42.4% 39.5% 38.5% 32.7% 40.8% Total (n) 5,057 300 2,701 92 970 1,829 208 1,731 3,228 Mean 1.73 1.67 1.71 1.67 1.69 1.70 1.75 1.66 1.73 Standard deviation 0.59 0.59 0.60 0.61 0.61 0.61 0.65 0.62 0.61 Significance Effect size 0.10 0.03 -0.03 -0.05 0.15 0.03



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past year. Used the Internet for research or homework Frequently 90.3% 80.2% 77.8% 84.6% 74.9% 72.3% 92.8% 83.7% 81.6% Occasionally 9.0% 17.7% 19.9% 13.2% 21.5% 24.3% 7.2% 15.2% 16.8% Not at all 0.7% 2.1% 2.3% 2.2% 3.6% 3.4% 0.0% 1.1% 1.5% Total (n) 299 2.708 91 969 1.828 208 1,739 3,244 5.072 Mean 2.90 2.78 2.76 2.82 2.71 2.69 2.93 2.83 2.80 Standard deviation 0.33 0.44 0.53 0.44 0.46 0.48 0.53 0.26 0.41 Significance Effect size 0.26 0.29 0.21 0.25 0.24 0.30 Performed community service as a part of a class 28.7% 29.7% 25.0% 26.0% 20.7% 30.3% 32.2% 27.5% Frequently 24.7% Occasionally 32.3% 35.9% 36.0% 32.6% 35.9% 36.4% 32.2% 35.8% 35.7% Not at all 39.0% 34.4% 39.3% 42.4% 38.1% 42.9% 37.5% 32.0% 36.8% Total (n) 300 2,709 5,060 92 968 1,825 208 1,741 3,235 1.90 1.93 2.00 Mean 1.95 1.85 1.83 1.88 1.78 1.91 0.82 0.80 0.81 0.79 0.82 0.80 Standard deviation 0.79 0.77 0.80 Significance Effect size -0.060.06 -0.06 0.06 -0.090.03 Discussed religion 38.0% 28.7% 39.3% Frequently 39.7% 38.2% 32.2% 36.6% 40.4% 34.6% 41.3% 45.5% 46.2% 46.5% Occasionally 44.7% 45.5% 47.0% 47.8% 45.5% Not at all 15.7% 16.3% 20.8% 20.7% 17.8% 23.5% 13.5% 15.2% 18.9% Total (n) 300 2,711 5,066 92 970 1,830 208 1,741 3,236 2.22 2.24 Mean 2.24 2.11 2.17 2.19 2.05 2.27 2.16 Standard deviation 0.71 0.70 0.72 0.75 0.71 0.72 0.68 0.70 0.71 Significance Effect size 0.03 0.18 -0.03 0.17 0.04 0.15 Discussed politics Frequently 36.9% 30.1% 22.6% 34.8% 31.6% 22.4% 37.9% 29.2% 22.8% Occasionally 45.3% 46.2% 47.4% 51.1% 45.3% 48.3% 42.7% 46.8% 46.8% Not at all 17.8% 23.7% 30.0% 14.1% 23.1% 29.3% 19.4% 24.0% 30.5% Total (n) 298 2,702 5,050 92 965 1,824 206 1,737 3,226 1.93 2.21 2.08 1.92 Mean 2.19 2.06 1.93 2.18 2.05 Standard deviation 0.72 0.67 0.74 0.73 0.73 0.72 0.73 0.72 0.73 *** *** Significance Effect size 0.18 0.36 0.18 0.39 0.18 0.36



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past year. Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign Frequently 4.3% 4.1% 3.6% 8.8% 4.6% 4.0% 2.4% 3.7% 3.3% 8.5% Occasionally 11.4% 10.5% 9.3% 13.2% 13.4% 10.3% 10.6% 8.5% Civic 84.3% 78.0% 87.0% Not at all 85.4% 87.2% 82.0% 85.6% 87.7% 88.2% Engagement Total (n) 299 2,696 91 962 208 1,734 3,216 5,036 1,820 Mean 1.20 1.19 1.16 1.31 1.23 1.18 1.15 1.16 1.15 Standard deviation 0.50 0.48 0.46 0.63 0.52 0.48 0.42 0.46 0.44 Significance Effect size 0.02 0.09 0.15 0.27 -0.02 0.00 Skipped school/class 2.5% Frequently 4.0% 3.1% 2.7% 4.4% 4.7% 3.0% 3.8% 2.1% Occasionally 22.3% 23.3% 21.2% 20.8% 21.8% 25.3% 24.5% 25.6% 25.1% Not at all 74.2% 74.6% 72.0% 72.2% 70.7% 71.4% 75.0% 77.1% 72.4% Total (n) 298 2,683 5,018 90 957 1,809 208 1,726 3,209 1.30 1.29 1.32 1.29 1.25 Mean 1.31 1.34 1.32 1.30 Standard deviation 0.54 0.52 0.52 0.56 0.56 0.53 0.53 0.48 0.51 Significance -0.02 Effect size 0.02 -0.040.00 0.08 -0.02 Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition) Frequently 25.8% 23.2% 20.8% 17.8% 21.8% 16.9% 29.3% 24.1% 23.5% Occasionally 36.2% 32.0% 32.3% 35.6% 31.2% 32.4% 36.5% 32.6% 32.3% Not at all 37.9% 44.8% 46.9% 46.7% 46.9% 50.7% 34.1% 43.3% 44.2% Civic 90 955 208 Total (n) 298 2,685 5,025 1.809 1,730 3,216 Engagement Mean 1.88 1.78 1.74 1.71 1.75 1.66 1.95 1.81 1.79 Standard deviation 0.79 0.80 0.78 0.75 0.79 0.75 0.80 0.80 0.80 Significance Effect size 0.13 0.18 -0.05 0.07 0.18 0.20



Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past year. Helped raise money for a cause or campaign Frequently 21.8% 21.6% 19.2% 17.6% 19.3% 15.8% 23.7% 23.0% 21.6% 42.5% 42.7% Occasionally 44.3% 39.3% 42.6% 44.0% 37.0% 44.4% 40.8% Civic 33.9% 38.5% 31.9% Not at all 39.1% 38.1% 43.7% 41.7% 36.1% 35.7% Engagement Total (n) 298 2,688 91 958 207 1,730 3,216 5,024 1,808 Mean 1.88 1.82 1.81 1.79 1.76 1.74 1.92 1.87 1.86 Standard deviation 0.74 0.76 0.73 0.72 0.76 0.71 0.74 0.76 0.74 Significance Effect size 0.08 0.10 0.04 0.07 0.07 0.08 Fell asleep in class 9.5% Frequently 14.0% 9.5% 9.4% 18.5% 9.4% 12.0% 7.9% 11.8% Occasionally 45.9% 50.5% 43.6% 47.7% 44.5% 47.4% 41.3% 47.9% 47.1% Not at all 38.3% 46.0% 43.1% 40.2% 42.2% 42.8% 37.5% 48.5% 43.4% Total (n) 300 2,692 5,023 92 960 1,809 208 1,732 3,214 1.76 1.78 1.70 1.75 1.59 1.66 Mean 1.63 1.66 1.67 Standard deviation 0.68 0.65 0.64 0.74 0.67 0.64 0.66 0.63 0.64 *** Significance Effect size 0.20 0.12 0.17 0.25 0.14 0.16 Failed to complete homework on time 6.7% 5.2% 5.1% 8.7% 8.3% 6.7% 5.8% 3.0% 3.9% Frequently Occasionally 53.3% 49.3% 47.5% 48.1% 49.4% 50.4% 47.6% 46.2% 46.5% Not at all 44.0% 47.4% 46.8% 38.0% 42.2% 42.9% 46.6% 50.8% 49.5% Total (n) 300 2,697 5,039 92 964 1,818 208 1,733 3,221 Mean 1.63 1.58 1.71 1.59 1.52 1.54 1.58 1.66 1.64 Standard deviation 0.61 0.59 0.59 0.62 0.63 0.60 0.60 0.56 0.57 Significance Effect size 0.08 0.08 0.08 0.12 0.13 0.09



	Total			Historia	<u>e Full-uille Fi</u> Men	CSHILICH	Women			
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past		•			·					
year.										
Used an online instructional website (e.g., Khan Academy, Coursera)										
as assigned for a class										
Frequently	22.2%	25.7%	23.6%	21.3%	25.9%	22.7%	22.6%	25.5%	24.3%	
Occasionally	33.0%	34.2%	35.0%	34.8%	35.4%	37.0%	32.2%	33.5%	33.6%	
Not at all	44.8%	40.1%	41.4%	43.8%	38.7%	40.3%	45.2%	41.0%	42.1%	
Total (n)	297	2,688	5,029	89	961	1,819	208	1,727	3,210	
Mean	1.77	1.86	1.82	1.78	1.87	1.82	1.77	1.84	1.82	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.79	0.77	0.79	0.80	0.80	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.11	-0.06	-	-0.11	-0.05	-	-0.09	-0.06	
Used an online instructional website (e.g., Khan Academy, Coursera)										
to learn something on your own										
Frequently	44.3%	53.4%	51.3%	42.4%	54.9%	50.6%	45.2%	52.5%	51.7%	
Occasionally	41.3%	36.4%	38.1%	39.1%	34.0%	36.8%	42.3%	38.1%	39.1%	
Not at all	14.3%	10.1%	10.6%	18.5%	11.1%	12.6%	12.5%	9.5%	9.2%	
Total (n)	300	2,703	5,048	92	964	1,821	208	1,739	3,227	
Mean	2.30	2.43	2.41	2.24	2.44	2.38	2.33	2.43	2.43	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.67	0.67	0.75	0.68	0.70	0.69	0.66	0.65	
Significance	-	**	**	-	**		-	*	*	
Effect size	-	-0.19	-0.16	-	-0.29	-0.20	-	-0.15	-0.15	
How would you rate yourself in the following areas:										
A										
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective	47.00/	00.00/	0.4.007	47.00/	10.70/	0 / 00/	47.40/	04.004	00.00/	
A major strength	47.2%	38.0%	34.2%	47.3%	40.7%	36.0%	47.1%	36.2%	33.0%	
Somewhat strong	37.1%	37.5%	36.7%	38.7%	34.8%	35.3%	36.4%	39.3%	37.6%	
Average	14.7%	21.6%	25.4%	11.8%	21.2%	25.4%	16.0%	21.8%	25.5%	Pluralistic
Somewhat weak	1.0%	2.2%	2.7%	2.2%	2.5%	2.3%	0.5%	2.0%	3.0%	Orientation
A major weakness	0.0%	0.7%	1.0%	0.0%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%	0.6%	1.0%	4
Total (n)	299	2,707	5,046	93	973	1,825	206	1,734	3,221	
Mean Characteristics	4.30	4.10	4.00	4.31	4.12	4.03	4.30	4.09	3.99	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.86	0.89	0.77	0.88	0.89	0.75	0.84	0.89	
Significance	-			-	0.00		-			
Effect size	-	0.23	0.34	-	0.22	0.31	-	0.25	0.35	



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How would you rate yourself in the following areas: Tolerance of others with different beliefs A major strength 62.8% 43.8% 39.8% 60.2% 45.1% 40.2% 63.9% 43.0% 39.5% 32.5% Somewhat strong 26.2% 31.2% 32.0% 30.1% 28.2% 31.2% 24.4% 33.2% 8.6% 23.1% 24.0% 11.2% 19.8% 23.3% Average 10.4% 21.1% 23.6% Pluralistic Somewhat weak 0.7% 3.2% 4.0% 1.1% 3.0% 3.7% 0.5% 3.2% 4.2% Orientation A major weakness 0.0% 0.7% 0.7% 0.0% 0.6% 0.9% 0.0% 0.8% 0.5% 298 2,699 93 970 205 1,729 3,217 Total (n) 5,035 1,818 Mean 4.51 4.14 4.06 4.49 4.14 4.06 4.52 4.14 4.06 Standard deviation 0.71 0.91 0.92 0.70 0.91 0.93 0.71 0.90 0.92 *** *** *** *** *** Significance Effect size 0.41 0.49 0.38 0.42 0.50 0.46 Openness to having my own views challenged 39.6% 38.9% 37.5% 40.9% 37.1% 39.0% 37.3% 37.8% A major strength 41.5% Somewhat strong 31.9% 31.3% 31.4% 33.3% 28.7% 31.7% 31.2% 33.0% 31.2% 23.5% 24.5% 25.3% 20.4% 24.6% 25.9% 24.9% 24.4% 24.9% Average 4.3% 4.4% 4.2% Somewhat weak 4.7% 4.8% 5.4% 4.3% 4.2% 5.2% Pluralistic A major weakness 1.0% 0.9% 0.5% 0.9% 0.3% 1.0% 0.0% 1.1% 1.1% Orientation 298 93 205 1.732 3,216 Total (n) 2,699 5.032 967 1.816 Mean 4.06 4.03 4.00 4.10 4.05 3.99 4.04 4.01 4.00 Standard deviation 0.92 0.95 0.95 0.91 0.96 0.95 0.93 0.94 0.96 Significance Effect size 0.03 0.06 0.05 0.03 0.04 0.12 Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues A major strength 48.0% 45.0% 42.4% 49.5% 48.5% 43.6% 47.3% 42.7% 41.6% Somewhat strong 32.9% 29.3% 34.4% 26.7% 28.2% 32.2% 31.0% 30.1% 29.4% 21.5% 9.7% 21.1% 24.0% 16.1% 21.7% 23.3% Average 14.1% 23.6% Somewhat weak 4.4% 3.6% 3.8% 5.4% 3.0% 3.4% 3.9% 4.0% 4.1% Pluralistic A major weakness 0.7% 0.6% 0.8% 1.1% 0.8% 0.8% 0.5% 0.5% 0.9% Orientation Total (n) 298 2,698 5,027 93 966 1.816 205 1.732 3,211 4.23 4.26 4.19 4.22 Mean 4.14 4.09 4.10 4.11 4.07 0.90 0.92 0.94 0.92 0.92 0.93 0.89 0.92 0.94 Standard deviation Significance Effect size 0.10 0.15 0.08 0.17 0.12 0.16



Total (n)

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First-time Full-time Freshmen Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 How would you rate yourself in the following areas: Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people A major strength 70.1% 63.1% 59.8% 61.3% 60.0% 56.3% 74.1% 65.1% 62.2% 23.6% Somewhat strong 21.8% 22.6% 24.6% 28.0% 23.7% 25.9% 19.0% 21.9% 12.6% 13.9% 9.7% 5.9% 12.8% Average 7.0% 14.0% 15.4% 11.7% Pluralistic Somewhat weak 0.7% 1.3% 1.2% 1.1% 1.5% 1.4% 0.5% 1.2% 1.1% Orientation A major weakness 0.3% 0.4% 0.0% 0.7% 1.0% 0.5% 0.2% 0.3% 0.6% 298 93 965 205 1,733 3,218 Total (n) 2.698 5,036 1,818 Mean 4.61 4.47 4.42 4.49 4.41 4.35 4.66 4.51 4.46 Standard deviation 0.68 0.79 0.72 0.84 0.82 0.86 0.66 0.76 0.78 *** Significance Effect size 0.18 0.23 0.20 0.26 0.10 0.16 What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your father? Junior high/Middle school or less 1.8% 5.5% 6.0% 3.4% 5.5% 5.6% 1.0% 5.4% 6.2% Some high school 6.0% 9.9% 10.6% 10.1% 8.1% 9.1% 4.1% 11.1% 11.6% 30.9% 19.9% High school graduate 21.1% 28.7% 23.6% 28.8% 30.7% 28.7% 31.1% Postsecondary school other than college 3.6% 3.7% 3.6% 4.2% 3.3% 2.2% 3.3% 3.0% 5.1% Some college 18.6% 18.1% 19.6% 18.0% 17.5% 18.9% 18.9% 18.6% 20.1% College degree 23.9% 18.3% 18.5% 22.5% 19.3% 20.9% 24.5% 17.6% 16.8% Some graduate school 3.2% 1.7% 1.2% 2.2% 1.7% 1.3% 3.6% 1.7% 1.1% Graduate degree 14.2% 9.9% 18.0% 15.8% 23.0% 13.2% 9.5% 21.4% 10.6% 285 2,503 89 892 3,005 Total (n) 4,707 1,702 196 1,611 What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your mother? Junior high/Middle school or less 7.7% 0.5% 4.0% 2.7% 3.8% 4.3% 4.5% 4.7% 3.4% Some high school 3.7% 5.6% 6.0% 5.5% 5.9% 5.3% 3.0% 5.3% 6.4% High school graduate 11.2% 16.1% 18.4% 11.0% 16.3% 18.3% 11.3% 15.9% 18.5% Postsecondary school other than college 4.8% 3.6% 3.0% 4.4% 2.5% 2.2% 4.9% 4.2% 3.5% Some college 21.9% 22.9% 17.6% 20.2% 24.6% 22.9% 24.0% 22.4% 21.3% College degree 33.3% 25.2% 26.8% 35.2% 25.9% 28.2% 32.5% 24.8% 25.8% Some graduate school 2.0% 2.6% 2.0% 0.0% 2.9% 2.2% 3.0% 2.4% 1.9% Graduate degree 19.7% 21.4% 16.6% 18.7% 21.8% 17.7% 20.2% 21.1% 15.9% Total (n) 294 2,645 4,953 91 935 1,777 203 1,710 3,176 First generation in college 14.5% 25.2% 13.2% 26.7% Yes 23.6% 26.1% 17.4% 23.9% 23.4% No 85.5% 76.4% 73.9% 82.6% 76.1% 74.8% 86.8% 76.6% 73.3%

5,003

92

953

1,805

204

1,721

3,198

296

2,674



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How often in the past year did you? Ask questions in class Frequently 72.8% 64.7% 62.7% 60.9% 55.4% 54.6% 78.2% 70.8% 68.3% Occasionally 32.7% 20.4% 27.2% 23.2% 34.9% 29.3% 40.9% 42.2% 29.8% Habits of Not at all 4.0% 2.6% 9.8% 3.7% 3.1% 1.5% 1.9% 1.8% 2.4% Mind 92 1,737 Total (n) 298 2.704 5.051 967 1.826 206 3,225 2.69 2.62 2.51 2.52 2.51 2.77 2.69 2.67 Mean 2.60 0.51 Standard deviation 0.54 0.54 0.67 0.57 0.56 0.46 0.50 0.54 Significance 0.00 0.20 Effect size 0.13 0.17 -0.020.16 Support your opinions with a logical argument Frequently 74.2% 60.9% 57.8% 69.6% 58.6% 54.9% 76.2% 62.5% 59.8% Occasionally 22.8% 34.3% 23.9% 35.6% 38.3% 22.3% 33.4% 35.1% 36.4% 3.0% 4.8% 5.8% 6.5% 5.8% 6.8% 1.5% 4.2% 5.1% Not at all Habits of 298 92 962 206 1,733 3,214 Total (n) 2,695 5,033 1,819 Mind 2.71 2.56 2.52 2.63 2.53 2.48 2.75 2.58 2.55 Mean Standard deviation 0.52 0.59 0.47 0.60 0.61 0.60 0.62 0.57 0.59 Significance Effect size 0.25 0.32 0.17 0.24 0.30 0.34 Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others Frequently 70.0% 57.4% 55.3% 69.2% 53.2% 49.4% 70.4% 60.1% 59.3% Occasionally 27.9% 37.8% 40.1% 43.2% 28.6% 36.4% 36.7% 39.4% 26.4% Not at all 2.0% 4.8% 5.3% 4.4% 6.7% 7.3% 1.0% 3.5% 4.0% Habits of Total (n) 297 91 955 1,729 2.684 5,012 1,806 206 3,206 Mind Mean 2.68 2.53 2.50 2.65 2.47 2.42 2.69 2.57 2.55 Standard deviation 0.51 0.59 0.57 0.48 0.57 0.60 0.62 0.62 0.56 *** Significance Effect size 0.25 0.30 0.29 0.37 0.21 0.25 Revise your papers to improve your writing Frequently 57.7% 56.6% 51.8% 46.7% 48.0% 43.9% 62.6% 62.2% 57.3% Occasionally 37.6% 37.9% 44.6% 44.4% 47.8% 34.5% 33.6% 38.5% 42.3% Not at all 5.9% 8.7% 2.9% 4.2% 4.2% 4.7% 5.5% 7.6% 8.3% Habits of 92 1,734 3,215 Total (n) 298 2,694 5,029 960 1,814 206 Mind Mean 2.53 2.51 2.46 2.38 2.40 2.36 2.60 2.58 2.53 Standard deviation 0.59 0.60 0.64 0.63 0.55 0.57 0.58 0.61 0.63 Significance Effect size 0.03 0.11 -0.03 0.03 0.04 0.12



Effect size

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First-time Full-time Freshmen Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How often in the past year did you? Evaluate the quality or reliability of information you received Frequently 59.9% 49.9% 46.1% 56.0% 47.5% 43.4% 61.7% 51.5% 47.9% Occasionally 36.4% 45.8% 49.2% 40.7% 47.3% 51.0% 34.5% 44.8% 48.1% Habits of Not at all 3.7% 4.3% 4.7% 3.3% 5.2% 5.7% 3.9% 3.7% 4.0% Mind 953 1.723 Total (n) 297 2.676 4.996 91 1.803 206 3.193 2.56 2.46 2.53 2.42 2.38 2.58 2.48 2.44 Mean 2.41 0.57 Standard deviation 0.57 0.58 0.58 0.56 0.59 0.59 0.57 0.57 *** Significance 0.25 0.25 Effect size 0.17 0.26 0.19 0.18 Take a risk because you feel you have more to gain Frequently 42.4% 46.0% 43.1% 42.4% 48.9% 44.6% 42.4% 44.0% 42.2% Occasionally 49.5% 45.3% 47.8% 41.9% 50.2% 47.5% 48.3% 47.6% 46.5% 8.1% 8.8% 9.3% 9.8% 9.2% 8.9% 7.3% 8.5% 9.6% Not at all Habits of 297 92 956 205 3,207 Total (n) 2,687 5,011 1,804 1,731 Mind 2.34 2.37 2.34 2.33 2.40 2.36 2.35 2.36 2.33 Mean 0.65 Standard deviation 0.62 0.64 0.64 0.65 0.64 0.61 0.63 0.64 Significance Effect size -0.050.00 -0.11 -0.05 -0.02 0.03 Seek alternative solutions to a problem Frequently 61.7% 54.1% 50.7% 56.5% 53.1% 48.8% 64.1% 54.7% 52.1% Occasionally 34.9% 42.4% 42.1% 33.0% 42.7% 44.8% 44.9% 39.1% 45.1% Not at all 2.9% 3.4% 3.5% 4.3% 4.3% 4.8% 6.0% 2.6% 3.1% Habits of Total (n) 298 92 955 1,714 2,669 4,982 1,800 206 3,182 Mind Mean 2.58 2.51 2.46 2.52 2.48 2.43 2.61 2.52 2.49 Standard deviation 0.56 0.58 0.59 0.55 0.55 0.56 0.57 0.58 0.60 Significance Effect size 0.12 0.21 0.07 0.15 0.16 0.21 ook up scientific research articles and resources Frequently 39.9% 31.6% 28.3% 44.6% 32.1% 29.0% 37.9% 31.2% 27.9% Occasionally 41.9% 46.5% 47.0% 41.3% 46.8% 47.1% 42.2% 46.3% 46.8% Not at all 22.0% 23.9% 19.9% 22.5% 25.3% 18.1% 24.7% 14.1% 21.1% Habits of 92 954 1,723 Total (n) 298 2,677 5,000 1,806 206 3,194 Mind Mean 2.22 2.10 2.04 2.30 2.11 2.05 2.18 2.09 2.03 Standard deviation 0.73 0.73 0.73 0.71 0.72 0.73 0.74 0.73 0.73 Significance

0.25

0.26

0.34

0.12

0.21

0.16



Total Women Men Construct Your Inst **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Comp 2 How often in the past year did you? Explore topics on your own, even though it was not required for a class Frequently 48.3% 41.2% 37.2% 50.0% 43.3% 35.7% 47.6% 39.8% 38.2% Occasionally Habits of 35.9% 42.6% 43.7% 45.9% 42.3% 47.4% 45.6% 44.6% 44.8% Not at all 9.1% 15.1% 17.0% 14.1% 14.4% 16.9% 6.8% 15.5% 17.0% Mind Total (n) 298 2,683 92 958 1,809 206 1,725 3,197 5,006 Mean 2.29 2.39 2.26 2.20 2.36 2.19 2.41 2.24 2.21 Standard deviation 0.65 0.70 0.71 0.72 0.70 0.62 0.70 0.71 0.70 Significance Effect size 0.19 0.27 0.10 0.24 0.24 0.28 Accept mistakes as part of the learning process 67.8% 65.5% 64.1% 66.3% 61.5% 59.0% 68.4% 68.0% 67.6% Frequently Occasionally 31.9% 31.9% 33.1% 32.6% 33.9% 36.6% 31.6% 30.5% 30.7% 1.7% Not at all 0.3% 2.7% 2.8% 1.1% 4.6% 4.3% 0.0% 1.4% Habits of Total (n) 298 2,674 4,998 92 949 1,803 206 1,725 3,195 Mind Mean 2.67 2.63 2.61 2.65 2.57 2.55 2.68 2.67 2.66 Standard deviation 0.48 0.54 0.50 0.58 0.47 0.50 0.51 0.54 0.58 Significance Effect size 0.07 0.11 0.14 0.17 0.02 0.04 Seek feedback on your academic work 62.5% 54.4% 68.4% 63.9% Frequently 63.1% 58.1% 51.1% 49.6% 67.7% 28.2% Occasionally 32.6% 33.2% 37.7% 42.4% 39.0% 44.0% 29.4% 33.3% Not at all 4.4% 4.4% 4.3% 6.5% 6.6% 6.4% 3.4% 2.9% 2.8% Habits of 952 Total (n) 298 2,677 4,997 92 1,802 206 1,725 3,195 Mind 2.59 2.58 Mean 2.54 2.45 2.48 2.43 2.65 2.65 2.61 Standard deviation 0.58 0.58 0.58 0.62 0.62 0.61 0.54 0.53 0.54 Significance Effect size 0.02 0.09 -0.05 0.03 0.00 0.07



	Total			Men				0		
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How often in the past year did you?										
Work with other students on group projects										
Frequently	57.0%	55.9%	53.7%	46.7%	53.0%	49.0%	61.7%	57.8%	56.9%	
Occasionally	39.3%	40.1%	42.2%	45.7%	41.9%	45.9%	36.4%	38.9%	39.6%	
Not at all	3.7%	4.0%	4.1%	7.6%	5.1%	5.0%	1.9%	3.3%	3.5%	
Total (n)	298	2,679	5,002	92	951	1,804	206	1,728	3,198	
Mean	2.53	2.52	2.50	2.39	2.48	2.44	2.60	2.55	2.53	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.57	0.58	0.63	0.59	0.59	0.53	0.56	0.56	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.02	0.05	-	-0.15	-0.08	-	0.09	0.13	
Integrate skills and knowledge from different sources and										
experiences										
Frequently	70.6%	58.9%	51.9%	62.2%	57.3%	49.6%	74.3%	59.9%	53.5%	
Occasionally	27.7%	38.4%	44.2%	33.3%	38.9%	45.3%	25.2%	38.0%	43.4%	
Not at all	1.7%	2.8%	3.9%	4.4%	3.8%	5.0%	0.5%	2.1%	3.1%	
Total (n)	296	2,673	4,986	90	951	1,797	206	1,722	3,189	
Mean	2.69	2.56	2.48	2.58	2.54	2.45	2.74	2.58	2.50	
Standard deviation	0.50	0.55	0.57	0.58	0.57	0.59	0.45	0.54	0.56	
Significance	-	***	***	-		*	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	0.24	0.37	-	0.07	0.22	-	0.30	0.43	
Race/Ethnicity - mark all that apply (total may add to more										
than 100%)										
American Indian/Alaska Native	5.3%	3.7%	3.6%	2.1%	4.3%	3.9%	6.7%	3.4%	3.3%	
Asian American/Asian	6.6%	2.7%	1.3%	14.7%	3.0%	1.2%	2.9%	2.6%	1.4%	
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	0.6%	0.7%	
African American/Black	90.1%	94.5%	94.2%	77.9%	93.3%	93.0%	95.7%	95.3%	95.1%	
Mexican American/Chicano	0.7%	0.8%	1.1%	1.1%	0.9%	1.3%	0.5%	0.7%	1.0%	
Puerto Rican	3.3%	1.2%	1.5%	1.1%	1.0%	1.3%	4.3%	1.3%	1.7%	
Other Latino	2.6%	1.6%	1.6%	3.2%	1.4%	1.7%	2.4%	1.7%	1.6%	
White/Caucasian	6.3%	4.2%	5.0%	2.1%	4.6%	5.9%	8.2%	4.0%	4.3%	
Other	5.9%	4.2%	3.6%	7.4%	5.3%	3.9%	5.3%	3.4%	3.4%	
Total (n)	303	2,730	5,091	95	983	1,851	208	1,747	3,240	
Race/Ethnicity Group (with multiple race category)										
American Indian	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	
Asian	5.3%	2.1%	0.9%	14.7%	2.2%	1.0%	1.0%	2.0%	0.9%	
Black	75.6%	85.1%	85.4%	69.5%	83.8%	84.3%	78.4%	85.9%	86.1%	
Hispanic	0.3%	0.6%	1.1%	1.1%	0.6%	1.1%	0.0%	0.6%	1.1%	
White	0.3%	0.6%	1.7%	1.1%	0.4%	2.3%	0.0%	0.7%	1.2%	
Other	3.3%	1.7%	1.5%	5.3%	2.8%	1.8%	2.4%	0.9%	1.2%	
Two or more races/ethnicities	15.2%	9.9%	9.3%	8.4%	10.3%	9.3%	18.3%	9.7%	9.3%	
Total (n)	303	2,730	5,091	95	983	1,851	208	1,747	3,240	



Total Women Men Construct Your Inst **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Comp 2 How would you characterize your political views? Far left 5.3% 4.5% 5.7% 4.9% 4.2% 5.4% 5.5% 4.7% 5.9% Liberal 46.8% 31.8% 26.2% 40.7% 26.7% 21.5% 49.3% 35.1% 29.5% Middle-of-the-road 39.7% 48.5% 50.9% 45.7% 52.6% 54.3% 37.3% 45.8% 48.6% Conservative 7.4% 12.7% 14.7% 8.6% 13.9% 16.5% 7.0% 11.9% 13.3% 0.7% 2.5% 2.5% 0.0% 2.7% 2.3% 1.0% 2.4% 2.8% Far right 282 1,596 2.925 Total (n) 2,483 4.615 81 887 1,690 201 In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the following reasons? To be able to get a better job Very important 91.1% 89.9% 90.7% 85.1% 87.6% 88.8% 93.8% 91.5% 92.1% Somewhat important 5.0% 8.1% 7.3% 6.4% 9.9% 8.7% 4.3% 6.9% 6.2% Not important 2.0% 2.0% 8.5% 2.5% 1.9% 1.7% 4.0% 2.5% 1.6% Total (n) 302 2,705 94 973 1,830 208 1,732 3,221 5,051 Mean 2.87 2.88 2.89 2.77 2.85 2.86 2.92 2.90 2.90 Standard deviation 0.44 0.38 0.37 0.59 0.42 0.34 0.35 0.35 0.41 Significance Effect size -0.03-0.05 -0.19 -0.22 0.06 0.06 To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas Very important 79.8% 81.3% 81.9% 75.5% 75.7% 78.0% 81.7% 85.0% 84.7% Somewhat important 16.6% 16.9% 16.6% 17.0% 21.1% 19.5% 16.3% 14.1% 14.6% 1.8% 3.2% 1.9% 0.8% 0.7% Not important 3.6% 1.4% 7.4% 2.5% 302 94 973 208 Total (n) 2,704 5,044 1,829 1,731 3,215 Mean 2.76 2.80 2.81 2.68 2.73 2.75 2.80 2.84 2.84 Standard deviation 0.51 0.45 0.43 0.61 0.51 0.48 0.45 0.39 0.38 Significance -0.09 -0.12 Effect size -0.10 -0.15-0.10 -0.11 o make me a more cultured person Very important 67.9% 64.1% 59.3% 57.4% 58.6% 54.7% 72.6% 67.9% 62.5% Somewhat important 27.2% 29.8% 33.2% 33.0% 33.0% 37.0% 24.5% 27.6% 30.6% Not important 5.0% 6.1% 7.5% 9.6% 8.4% 8.3% 2.9% 4.5% 6.9% Total (n) 94 972 302 2,698 5,035 1,827 208 1,726 3,208 Mean 2.63 2.58 2.52 2.48 2.50 2.46 2.70 2.63 2.56 0.62 Standard deviation 0.58 0.60 0.63 0.67 0.65 0.64 0.52 0.57 Significance Effect size 0.17 -0.03 0.03 0.23 0.08 0.12



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the following reasons? To be able to make more money Very important 83.8% 85.3% 87.4% 81.9% 85.4% 87.0% 85.1% 87.6% 84.6% Somewhat important 10.6% 12.6% 10.6% 7.4% 12.2% 10.4% 12.0% 12.8% 10.7% 2.2% Not important 5.6% 2.0% 10.6% 2.4% 2.6% 3.4% 2.0% 1.7% Total (n) 302 2,680 4.996 94 969 1,815 208 1,711 3,181 Mean 2.78 2.83 2.85 2.71 2.83 2.84 2.81 2.83 2.86 Standard deviation 0.53 0.43 0.65 0.43 0.47 0.42 0.39 0.41 0.43 Significance Effect size -0.12 -0.17-0.28-0.30-0.05 -0.13 To learn more about things that interest me 83.4% 86.0% 84.2% 76.3% 81.9% 80.0% 86.5% 88.88 87.2% Very important Somewhat important 14.6% 12.7% 20.4% 16.1% 17.9% 12.0% 10.4% 12.1% 14.5% Not important 2.0% 1.3% 1.3% 3.2% 2.1% 2.1% 1.4% 0.8% 0.7% Total (n) 301 2,697 5,031 93 974 1,827 208 1,723 3,204 2.81 2.73 2.85 2.88 Mean 2.85 2.83 2.80 2.78 2.86 0.39 0.51 0.40 0.36 Standard deviation 0.44 0.41 0.45 0.46 0.35 Significance Effect size -0.10-0.05 -0.11 -0.09-0.03 -0.16 To get training for a specific career 82.5% 89.5% 90.2% Very important 86.5% 87.3% 77.7% 82.1% 83.1% 84.6% 16.0% 13.5% 8.7% Somewhat important 14.2% 11.7% 11.1% 15.2% 14.5% 9.4% Not important 3.3% 1.8% 1.6% 6.4% 2.8% 2.4% 1.9% 1.1% 1.1% Total (n) 302 2,692 5,030 94 972 1,827 208 1,720 3,203 2.79 2.79 2.89 Mean 2.85 2.86 2.71 2.81 2.83 2.88 Standard deviation 0.48 0.41 0.39 0.58 0.47 0.45 0.43 0.35 0.35 Significance Effect size -0.15-0.18 -0.17-0.22-0.14-0.17To prepare myself for graduate or professional school Very important 76.8% 83.2% 80.5% 64.9% 76.8% 72.7% 82.2% 87.5% 85.8% Somewhat important 16.2% 12.1% 14.3% 23.4% 16.7% 20.1% 13.0% 9.1% 10.3% 3.9% Not important 7.0% 4.7% 5.2% 11.7% 6.6% 7.2% 4.8% 3.4% 5,028 Total (n) 302 2,696 94 971 1,822 208 1,725 3,206 Mean 2.70 2.53 2.70 2.82 2.78 2.75 2.66 2.77 2.84 Standard deviation 0.59 0.70 0.52 0.47 0.51 0.54 0.58 0.61 0.45 ** Significance Effect size -0.16 -0.09 -0.29 -0.21 -0.16 -0.11



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. Academic ability Highest 10% 19.2% 17.5% 42.4% 21.0% 19.2% 18.1% 31.1% 26.1% 16.3% Above average 51.8% 48.8% 45.4% 42.4% 47.1% 45.9% 56.0% 50.0% 45.1% Average 16.7% 30.5% 36.2% 15.2% 29.8% 34.1% 17.4% 30.9% 37.7% Academic 0.3% 0.5% 0.9% 0.7% Self-Concept Below average 1.3% 0.8% 0.0% 2.0% 0.9% Lowest 10% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% Total (n) 299 2,678 4.997 92 954 1,803 207 1.724 3,194 Mean 4.14 3.86 3.79 4.27 3.87 3.83 4.08 3.85 3.77 Standard deviation 0.69 0.73 0.73 0.71 0.76 0.74 0.67 0.72 0.73 *** *** Significance Effect size 0.38 0.48 0.53 0.59 0.32 0.42 Artistic ability Highest 10% 12.3% 12.1% 10.3% 16.3% 14.6% 12.5% 10.6% 10.5% 8.8% Above average 26.3% 20.5% 18.6% 25.0% 22.4% 19.5% 26.9% 19.2% 17.9% 38.2% 28.3% 39.4% 39.6% 40.0% 36.0% 40.0% 36.0% 40.0% Average Below average 18.0% 21.1% 22.3% 20.7% 18.9% 20.1% 16.8% 22.4% 23.8% 8.1% Lowest 10% 7.3% 8.8% 9.8% 8.0% 7.9% 6.3% 8.3% 9.4% Total (n) 300 2,677 4,997 92 951 1,799 208 1,726 3,198 Mean 3.18 3.07 2.99 3.17 3.17 3.09 3.19 3.01 2.93 Standard deviation 1.10 1.10 1.08 1.22 1.14 1.10 1.04 1.08 1.07 Significance *** Effect size 0.10 0.18 0.00 0.07 0.17 0.24 Competitiveness 30.0% 22.2% 21.8% Highest 10% 24.6% 30.7% 30.6% 42.1% 43.2% 23.2% 34.7% 32.9% 31.4% 44.4% 31.7% 31.0% 30.4% 33.7% 31.7% Above average Average 33.0% 30.3% 32.1% 20.0% 22.1% 21.9% 38.6% 35.7% 39.1% Below average 6.4% 5.1% 5.1% 5.6% 3.5% 3.4% 6.8% 6.2% 6.3% Lowest 10% 1.3% 1.0% 0.9% 0.0% 0.6% 0.5% 1.9% 1.3% 1.1% Total (n) 297 4,975 90 950 207 1,718 3,179 2,668 1,796 3.75 3.99 3.64 3.71 3.67 Mean 3.87 3.86 4.11 4.13 0.93 0.92 Standard deviation 0.94 0.94 0.94 0.85 0.91 0.90 0.96 Significance Effect size -0.13 -0.12 -0.13 -0.16 -0.08 -0.03



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. Computer skills Highest 10% 8.4% 11.4% 12.0% 15.4% 14.0% 5.3% 9.7% 10.5% 14.2% Above average 33.9% 26.9% 27.9% 44.0% 31.3% 32.6% 29.5% 24.0% 24.7% Average 48.7% 51.6% 51.0% 36.3% 47.3% 46.0% 54.1% 54.4% 54.3% 8.3% 8.9% Below average 7.7% 7.8% 3.3% 5.8% 6.2% 9.7% 10.0% Lowest 10% 1.8% 1.5% 1.3% 1.3% 1.1% 1.5% 1.0% 1.4% 2.0% Total (n) 298 2,685 5,003 91 953 1,800 207 1.732 3,203 Mean 3.40 3.38 3.42 3.69 3.51 3.53 3.28 3.29 3.34 Standard deviation 0.80 0.86 0.85 0.81 0.86 0.85 0.77 0.85 0.84 Significance Effect size 0.02 -0.02 0.21 0.19 -0.01 -0.07 Cooperativeness Highest 10% 35.0% 33.6% 31.8% 38.5% 34.2% 32.3% 33.5% 33.2% 31.5% Above average 42.8% 40.2% 39.8% 39.6% 37.5% 39.2% 44.2% 42.0% 40.3% 22.0% 25.7% 20.9% 23.5% 21.2% 24.3% 26.7% 26.6% 26.8% Average 1.6% Below average 1.0% 1.4% 0.0% 2.3% 1.4% 1.5% 1.1% 1.3% Lowest 10% 0.0% 0.3% 0.3% 0.0% 0.3% 0.5% 0.0% 0.2% 0.2% Total (n) 297 2,669 4,980 91 944 1,788 206 1,725 3.192 Mean 4.12 4.05 4.02 4.16 4.03 4.01 4.10 4.07 4.02 Standard deviation 0.77 0.81 0.85 0.77 0.79 0.81 0.82 0.76 0.83 Significance Effect size 0.09 0.12 0.15 0.18 0.04 0.10 Creativity 22.9% 24.4% 29.9% 22.2% 24.8% Highest 10% 29.3% 26.9% 34.4% 26.0% 36.7% 33.5% 32.3% 35.6% 32.6% 33.3% 37.2% 34.1% 31.7% Above average Average 32.3% 30.6% 33.8% 31.1% 27.4% 31.2% 32.9% 32.7% 35.6% Below average 7.1% 5.6% 6.0% 7.8% 4.9% 4.9% 6.8% 6.0% 6.7% Lowest 10% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.1% 0.6% 0.7% 1.0% 1.2% 1.2% Total (n) 297 90 948 1,799 207 1,730 3,201 2,678 5,000 3.73 3.74 3.95 3.73 3.72 Mean 3.85 3.78 3.87 3.78 0.95 Standard deviation 0.93 0.94 0.94 0.95 0.93 0.92 0.92 0.94 Significance Effect size -0.13 -0.05 -0.23 -0.14 -0.05 0.01



	Total				Men	esiiileii	Women			
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the			· ·		· ·			· ·	•	
average person your age.										
Drive to achieve										
Highest 10%	53.4%	53.7%	49.2%	49.5%	51.1%	48.3%	55.1%	55.4%	49.8%	
Above average	34.9%	31.8%	33.7%	38.5%	32.0%	34.4%	33.3%	31.6%	33.2%	
Average	11.1%	13.3%	16.1%	11.0%	15.2%	16.0%	11.1%	12.0%	16.1%	Academic
Below average	0.3%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	1.1%	1.0%	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%	Self-Concept
Lowest 10%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	1.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	
Total (n)	298	2,684	4,995	91	953	1,797	207	1,731	3,198	
Mean	4.41	4.38	4.31	4.35	4.32	4.30	4.43	4.41	4.32	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.77	0.78	0.77	0.81	0.79	0.71	0.74	0.78	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	
Effect size	-	0.04	0.13	-	0.04	0.06	-	0.03	0.14	
Emotional health										
Highest 10%	27.5%	28.2%	24.5%	33.0%	32.3%	29.6%	25.1%	25.5%	21.0%	
Above average	26.2%	27.0%	27.8%	33.0%	27.0%	29.6%	23.2%	27.0%	26.5%	
Average	36.9%	36.0%	39.6%	31.9%	33.6%	34.3%	39.1%	37.6%	43.2%	
Below average	8.4%	6.9%	6.4%	2.2%	4.6%	4.7%	11.1%	8.4%	7.6%	
Lowest 10%	1.0%	1.9%	1.7%	0.0%	2.5%	1.9%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	
Total (n)	298	2,671	4,983	91	944	1,788	207	1,727	3,195	
Mean	3.71	3.73	3.67	3.97	3.82	3.80	3.59	3.67	3.58	
Standard deviation	0.99	1.01	0.97	0.86	1.02	0.98	1.03	1.00	0.96	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.02	0.04	-	0.15	0.17	-	-0.08	0.01	
Leadership ability										
Highest 10%	34.0%	39.6%	35.8%	28.9%	41.0%	37.6%	36.2%	38.6%	34.6%	
Above average	37.0%	34.3%	34.9%	35.6%	32.9%	33.1%	37.7%	35.2%	36.1%	
Average	23.2%	22.0%	24.9%	24.4%	22.6%	25.3%	22.7%	21.7%	24.7%	
Below average	5.4%	3.7%	4.0%	10.0%	3.2%	3.8%	3.4%	4.0%	4.1%	Social
Lowest 10%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	1.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%	Self-Concept
Total (n)	297	2,682	5,002	90	953	1,800	207	1,729	3,202	ози остоорт
Mean	3.99	4.09	4.02	3.81	4.11	4.04	4.07	4.07	4.00	
Standard deviation	0.91	0.89	0.90	1.00	0.89	0.90	0.85	0.90	0.90	
Significance	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.11	-0.03	-	-0.34	-0.26	-	0.00	0.08	



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. Mathematical ability Highest 10% 18.7% 14.7% 31.5% 17.8% 16.5% 12.6% 13.3% 14.6% 13.0% 35.9% Above average 29.7% 25.7% 24.7% 28.0% 28.8% 26.9% 24.2% 21.8% Average 36.3% 39.0% 40.6% 27.2% 36.5% 39.5% 40.4% 40.6% 41.4% Academic Self-Concept Below average 12.3% 15.9% 16.0% 5.4% 14.4% 12.5% 15.4% 16.8% 18.4% Lowest 10% 4.7% 3.0% 4.1% 0.0% 3.3% 2.7% 4.3% 5.7% 5.1% Total (n) 300 2,682 4,993 92 952 1,798 208 1.730 3,195 Mean 3.49 3.30 3.30 3.93 3.43 3.44 3.29 3.21 3.20 Standard deviation 1.03 1.05 1.03 0.90 1.04 0.99 1.02 1.05 1.05 *** *** Significance 0.18 0.18 0.48 0.49 0.08 0.09 Effect size Physical health Highest 10% 21.4% 23.2% 23.3% 24.2% 33.2% 33.4% 20.2% 16.7% 16.4% Above average 32.8% 29.7% 28.4% 47.3% 32.9% 33.5% 26.4% 27.5% 24.8% 42.3% 36.5% 38.7% 40.2% 23.1% 28.8% 29.2% 45.1% 47.7% Average 7.6% 5.5% 9.5% Below average 9.0% 7.4% 4.8% 3.5% 10.6% 10.0% Lowest 10% 0.3% 0.8% 0.8% 0.0% 0.3% 0.4% 0.5% 1.2% 1.1% Total (n) 299 2,684 4,996 91 953 1,793 208 1,731 3,203 Mean 3.66 3.67 3.66 3.90 3.94 3.96 3.55 3.49 3.45 Standard deviation 0.93 0.94 0.94 0.83 0.91 0.92 0.92 0.90 0.95 Significance Effect size -0.010.00 -0.04 -0.07 0.07 0.11 Popularity 8.7% 14.3% 6.3% Highest 10% 14.0% 14.4% 18.9% 18.4% 10.7% 11.6% 22.1% 28.3% 27.5% 26.4% 32.4% 33.0% 20.2% 25.6% 23.7% Above average Average 54.5% 46.8% 47.0% 38.5% 39.9% 39.8% 61.5% 51.4% 51.9% Below average 11.4% 8.9% 8.7% 16.5% 7.0% 6.6% 9.1% 10.1% 10.1% Social Lowest 10% 3.3% 2.0% 2.4% 4.4% 1.7% 2.2% 2.9% 2.2% 2.6% Self-Concept Total (n) 299 4,993 91 951 1,795 208 1,732 3,198 2,683 3.21 3.30 3.60 3.18 3.33 3.32 Mean 3.43 3.43 3.59 0.90 Standard deviation 0.88 0.91 0.92 1.05 0.93 0.93 0.79 0.88 *** *** Significance Effect size -0.24 -0.24 -0.32 -0.31 -0.17 -0.16



	Total			1 11 31-11111	<u>e Full-uille Fi</u> Men	esiiiieii	Women			
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the					•	•		·	•	
average person your age.										
Public speaking ability										
Highest 10%	17.8%	19.5%	17.2%	17.6%	23.0%	19.5%	17.9%	17.3%	15.6%	
Above average	29.2%	26.1%	24.1%	33.0%	27.1%	26.6%	27.5%	25.3%	22.4%	
Average	34.6%	35.4%	36.6%	28.6%	36.7%	36.8%	37.2%	34.6%	36.6%	Social
Below average	14.8%	14.1%	16.4%	15.4%	9.6%	13.0%	14.5%	17.0%	18.6%	Self-Concept
Lowest 10%	3.7%	4.9%	5.7%	5.5%	3.6%	4.1%	2.9%	5.8%	6.8%	
Total (n)	298	2,681	4,994	91	952	1,796	207	1,729	3,198	1
Mean	3.43	3.41	3.31	3.42	3.56	3.44	3.43	3.31	3.21	
Standard deviation	1.06	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.05	1.07	1.04	1.12	1.12	
Significance	-			-			-		**	
Effect size	-	0.02	0.11	-	-0.13	-0.02	-	0.11	0.20	
Risk-taking										
Highest 10%	16.1%	22.0%	20.5%	14.3%	25.8%	23.2%	16.9%	19.6%	18.7%	
Above average	29.2%	31.0%	30.0%	39.6%	33.7%	32.5%	24.6%	29.3%	28.3%	
Average	43.0%	37.0%	38.7%	34.1%	34.0%	36.8%	46.9%	39.0%	40.0%	
Below average	10.4%	8.6%	9.2%	8.8%	5.8%	6.5%	11.1%	10.5%	11.1%	Academic
Lowest 10%	1.3%	1.3%	1.5%	3.3%	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	1.7%	1.9%	Self-Concept
Total (n)	298	2,677	4,987	91	948	1,791	207	1,729	3,196	Jeii-Concept
Mean	3.48	3.64	3.59	3.53	3.78	3.71	3.46	3.54	3.51	
Standard deviation	0.93	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.92	0.93	0.92	0.98	0.98	
Significance	-	**		-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.17	-0.11	-	-0.27	-0.19	-	-0.08	-0.05	
Self-confidence (intellectual)										
Highest 10%	33.4%	37.5%	35.5%	45.1%	43.0%	39.2%	28.4%	34.0%	32.9%	
Above average	38.1%	33.4%	34.6%	38.5%	34.0%	37.0%	38.0%	33.1%	32.9%	
Average	24.7%	24.8%	25.7%	13.2%	19.8%	20.5%	29.8%	28.0%	29.3%	
Below average	3.3%	3.7%	3.6%	3.3%	2.7%	2.9%	3.4%	4.3%	4.1%	Academic
Lowest 10%	0.3%	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	Self-Concept
Total (n)	299	2,680	4,996	91	948	1,797	208	1,732	3,199	Jon-Concept
Mean	4.01	4.04	4.01	4.25	4.16	4.12	3.90	3.95	3.93	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.91	0.90	0.81	0.87	0.85	0.87	0.92	0.92	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	0.00	-	0.10	0.15	-	-0.05	-0.03	



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		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the										
average person your age.										
Self-confidence (social)										
Highest 10%	23.7%	34.0%	32.5%	23.1%	37.9%	35.4%	24.0%	31.5%	30.4%	
Above average	25.4%	30.5%	30.3%	23.1%	29.9%	31.9%	26.4%	30.8%	29.2%	
Average	36.8%	27.0%	28.9%	38.5%	25.5%	25.7%	36.1%	28.0%	31.2%	Social
Below average	11.7%	7.3%	7.0%	14.3%	5.3%	5.8%	10.6%	8.7%	7.9%	Self-Concept
Lowest 10%	2.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.1%	1.4%	1.1%	2.9%	1.0%	1.4%	
Total (n)	299	2,682	4,994	91	950	1,794	208	1,732	3,200	
Mean	3.57	3.89	3.86	3.53	3.98	3.95	3.58	3.83	3.79	
Standard deviation	1.05	1.00	0.99	1.04	0.99	0.97	1.06	1.00	1.01	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	**	
Effect size	-	-0.32	-0.29	-	-0.45	-0.43	-	-0.25	-0.21	
Self-understanding										
Highest 10%	35.4%	37.3%	33.9%	35.6%	41.6%	36.7%	35.3%	34.5%	31.9%	
Above average	30.6%	30.7%	33.3%	38.9%	29.2%	34.5%	27.1%	31.6%	32.4%	
Average	29.0%	27.9%	29.5%	23.3%	25.8%	26.0%	31.4%	29.2%	31.9%	
Below average	4.4%	3.6%	2.9%	2.2%	2.7%	2.2%	5.3%	4.1%	3.4%	
Lowest 10%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.0%	0.7%	0.6%	1.0%	0.5%	0.5%	
Total (n)	297	2,676	4,985	90	945	1,792	207	1,731	3,193	
Mean	3.96	4.01	3.97	4.08	4.08	4.05	3.90	3.95	3.92	
Standard deviation	0.94	0.92	0.89	0.82	0.91	0.87	0.98	0.92	0.90	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.01	-	0.00	0.03	-	-0.05	-0.02	
Spirituality										
Highest 10%	25.7%	30.1%	28.3%	24.2%	30.1%	27.5%	26.3%	30.1%	28.9%	
Above average	28.4%	27.1%	26.4%	28.6%	26.2%	26.8%	28.3%	27.6%	26.2%	
Average	34.1%	34.3%	37.3%	30.8%	34.5%	37.6%	35.6%	34.2%	37.2%	
Below average	7.4%	6.5%	5.9%	5.5%	6.9%	6.0%	8.3%	6.2%	5.9%	
Lowest 10%	4.4%	2.1%	2.0%	11.0%	2.2%	2.1%	1.5%	2.0%	1.9%	
Total (n)	296	2,671	4,974	91	944	1,788	205	1,727	3,186	
Mean	3.64	3.77	3.73	3.49	3.75	3.72	3.70	3.78	3.74	
Standard deviation	1.08	1.02	1.00	1.23	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.00	
Significance	-	*		-	*	*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.09	-	-0.25	-0.23	-	-0.08	-0.04	



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. Understanding of others Highest 10% 35.8% 34.0% 31.2% 40.7% 33.5% 33.7% 34.3% 32.0% 30.0% Above average 39.8% 39.4% 38.4% 45.1% 37.7% 38.5% 37.5% 40.6% 38.3% Average 22.7% 24.5% 28.0% 9.9% 26.2% 28.8% 28.4% 23.4% 27.3% 0.5% 1.9% Below average 1.7% 1.8% 2.1% 4.4% 2.2% 2.4% 1.6% Lowest 10% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.4% 0.0% 0.3% 0.0% 0.3% 0.3% Total (n) 299 2,679 4.988 91 950 1.792 208 1.729 3,196 Mean 4.10 4.05 3.98 4.22 4.02 3.95 4.04 4.07 4.00 Standard deviation 0.80 0.82 0.84 0.80 0.85 0.84 0.80 0.81 0.84 Significance Effect size 0.06 0.32 -0.04 0.05 0.14 0.24 Writing ability Highest 10% 26.5% 17.8% 16.5% 22.0% 17.9% 17.3% 28.5% 17.6% 15.9% Above average 35.2% 33.1% 30.4% 34.1% 34.0% 32.3% 35.7% 32.6% 29.1% 39.2% 35.2% 30.9% 39.2% 32.2% 43.0% 39.4% 41.1% 44.3% Average 8.5% 5.5% 9.2% 8.9% Below average 4.7% 8.6% 7.4% 8.1% 4.3% Lowest 10% 1.3% 1.4% 1.5% 3.3% 1.3% 1.2% 0.5% 1.4% 1.8% Total (n) 298 2.679 4,987 91 950 1,790 207 1.729 3.197 Mean 3.81 3.57 3.52 3.66 3.60 3.56 3.87 3.56 3.49 Standard deviation 0.93 0.92 0.92 0.99 0.91 0.89 0.93 0.92 0.91 Significance *** *** Effect size 0.26 0.32 0.07 0.11 0.33 0.41 Think about your current abilities and tell us how strong or weak you believe you are in each of the following areas: General knowledge A major strength 38.3% 35.5% 36.3% 41.8% 37.3% 36.6% 36.7% 34.4% 36.0% Somewhat strong 41.9% 40.7% 41.8% 42.8% 42.1% 46.9% 41.4% 39.7% 45.3% Average 15.8% 21.8% 22.5% 15.4% 19.4% 20.9% 15.9% 23.4% 23.6% Somewhat weak 0.7% 0.7% 0.5% 1.1% 0.4% 0.3% 0.5% 0.8% 0.6% A major weakness 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% Total (n) 298 2,671 4,984 91 939 1,783 207 1,732 3,201 4.09 Mean 4.21 4.12 4.13 4.24 4.17 4.15 4.20 4.11 Standard deviation 0.72 0.77 0.75 0.75 0.78 0.78 0.77 0.76 0.71 Significance Effect size 0.12 0.10 0.09 0.12 0.14 0.12



Total Women Men Construct Your Inst **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Think about your current abilities and tell us how strong or weak you believe you are in each of the following areas: Knowledge of a particular field or discipline A major strength 27.5% 27.3% 26.9% 28.6% 32.7% 28.9% 27.1% 23.9% 25.5% Somewhat strong 44.0% 41.8% 40.2% 49.5% 41.3% 43.0% 41.5% 42.0% 38.3% 29.0% Average 27.2% 31.1% 22.0% 24.4% 26.7% 29.5% 32.0% 34.1% Somewhat weak 1.8% 1.9% 1.9% 1.9% 1.3% 1.6% 0.0% 1.5% 1.3% A major weakness 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% Total (n) 298 2,665 4.972 91 935 1,775 207 1.730 3,197 Mean 3.98 3.94 3.92 4.07 4.05 3.99 3.94 3.87 3.87 Standard deviation 0.78 0.80 0.81 0.71 0.80 0.78 0.80 0.80 0.82 Significance 0.05 0.07 0.03 0.10 0.09 0.09 Effect size Knowledge of people from different races/cultures A major strength 18.8% 22.2% 19.9% 17.6% 24.3% 20.3% 19.3% 20.8% 19.7% 32.4% Somewhat strong 39.9% 32.7% 32.5% 30.8% 34.3% 44.0% 32.8% 31.2% 39.5% 42.9% 38.6% 33.8% 41.7% 36.6% 41.4% 40.9% 40.1% Average 5.7% 6.8% Somewhat weak 4.0% 5.1% 5.7% 7.7% 4.2% 4.0% 2.4% A major weakness 0.7% 0.5% 0.5% 1.1% 0.4% 0.5% 0.5% 0.5% 0.6% Total (n) 298 2,662 4,965 91 934 1,774 207 1.728 3,191 Mean 3.72 3.71 3.66 3.56 3.76 3.70 3.79 3.68 3.63 Standard deviation 0.84 0.88 0.91 0.79 0.88 0.89 0.88 0.88 0.85 Significance Effect size 0.01 0.07 -0.23 -0.160.13 0.18 Understanding of problems facing your community 30.0% 34.1% 28.2% 23.2% A major strength 26.8% 23.9% 28.8% 24.9% 25.5% Somewhat strong 41.1% 33.2% 32.4% 36.3% 34.6% 34.1% 43.2% 32.4% 31.2% Average 25.9% 33.8% 37.3% 24.2% 31.6% 35.7% 26.7% 35.1% 38.4% Somewhat weak 2.4% 5.6% 5.8% 3.3% 4.3% 4.6% 1.9% 6.5% 6.6% A major weakness 0.7% 0.6% 0.6% 2.2% 0.6% 0.7% 0.0% 0.5% 0.6% 297 91 933 1,770 206 1,729 3,193 Total (n) 2,662 4,963 3.97 3.97 3.87 3.98 3.70 Mean 3.80 3.73 3.78 3.76 0.92 Standard deviation 0.85 0.92 0.91 0.96 0.90 0.90 0.79 0.92 *** *** Significance Effect size 0.18 0.26 0.21 0.24 0.30 0.11



	Total			1 1130-0111	Men	CSIIIICII	Women			
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Think about your current abilities and tell us how strong or weak you		-			-	·		-	-	
believe you are in each of the following areas:										
Understanding of national issues										
A major strength	18.9%	16.9%	15.3%	19.8%	20.6%	18.5%	18.4%	14.6%	13.1%	
Somewhat strong	35.7%	27.3%	25.4%	39.6%	30.4%	27.3%	34.0%	25.4%	24.1%	
Average	36.7%	43.5%	44.7%	29.7%	40.1%	43.6%	39.8%	45.6%	45.4%	
Somewhat weak	7.4%	10.6%	12.1%	7.7%	7.5%	8.9%	7.3%	12.5%	14.3%	
A major weakness	1.3%	1.7%	2.5%	3.3%	1.4%	1.6%	0.5%	1.9%	3.1%	
Total (n)	297	2,665	4,969	91	935	1,774	206	1,730	3,195	
Mean	3.63	3.47	3.39	3.65	3.61	3.52	3.63	3.38	3.30	
Standard deviation	0.92	0.95	0.97	0.99	0.94	0.95	0.88	0.95	0.97	
Significance	-	**	***	-			-	***	***	
Effect size	-	0.17	0.25	-	0.04	0.14	-	0.26	0.34	
Understanding of global issues										
A major strength	16.2%	15.1%	14.2%	17.6%	19.2%	17.6%	15.5%	12.5%	12.0%	
Somewhat strong	31.0%	24.2%	22.9%	34.1%	28.7%	25.4%	29.6%	21.3%	21.2%	
Average	38.0%	43.8%	43.8%	31.9%	40.7%	42.8%	40.8%	45.8%	44.5%	
Somewhat weak	12.8%	13.4%	15.0%	13.2%	8.5%	11.4%	12.6%	16.5%	17.5%	
A major weakness	2.0%	3.5%	4.0%	3.3%	2.9%	2.8%	1.5%	3.9%	4.8%	
Total (n)	297	2,660	4,959	91	933	1,768	206	1,727	3,191	
Mean	3.46	3.34	3.28	3.49	3.53	3.44	3.45	3.22	3.18	
Standard deviation	0.98	1.00	1.01	1.04	0.99	1.00	0.95	0.99	1.01	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-	**	***	
Effect size	-	0.12	0.18	-	-0.04	0.05	-	0.23	0.27	
Critical thinking skills										
A major strength	32.9%	25.5%	24.3%	38.5%	29.5%	26.2%	30.4%	22.9%	22.9%	
Somewhat strong	42.3%	38.4%	37.8%	36.3%	39.3%	40.6%	44.9%	37.9%	35.9%	
Average	23.5%	31.8%	34.1%	23.1%	27.9%	29.9%	23.7%	34.3%	36.9%	
Somewhat weak	1.0%	3.7%	3.5%	2.2%	2.7%	2.9%	0.5%	4.4%	3.9%	
A major weakness	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	
Total (n)	298	2,663	4,962	91	935	1,773	207	1,728	3,189	
Mean	4.06	3.85	3.82	4.11	3.94	3.89	4.04	3.78	3.77	
Standard deviation	0.80	0.87	0.85	0.84	0.85	0.84	0.78	0.87	0.86	
Significance	-	***	***	-		*	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	0.24	0.28	-	0.20	0.26	-	0.30	0.31	



Total Women Men Construct Your Inst **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Think about your current abilities and tell us how strong or weak you believe you are in each of the following areas: Problem-solving skills A major strength 28.3% 27.5% 41.8% 31.2% 29.1% 26.4% 26.4% 34.6% 31.4% Somewhat strong 41.6% 37.5% 37.4% 40.7% 36.9% 38.9% 42.0% 37.8% 36.4% Average 23.2% 30.7% 32.1% 16.5% 28.5% 29.3% 26.1% 32.1% 34.0% Somewhat weak 0.3% 2.9% 3.1% 2.6% 0.0% 3.1% 2.2% 0.5% 3.2% A major weakness 0.4% 0.0% 0.5% 0.4% 0.3% 0.5% 1.1% 0.3% 0.5% Total (n) 298 2,666 4.962 91 935 1,773 207 1.731 3,189 Mean 3.96 4.10 3.90 3.89 4.22 3.94 4.04 3.86 3.85 Standard deviation 0.78 0.86 0.85 0.80 0.86 0.84 0.77 0.86 0.86 Significance 0.23 0.25 0.30 0.33 0.21 0.22 Effect size Ability to manage your time effectively A major strength 18.8% 22.0% 22.2% 17.6% 23.9% 21.9% 19.3% 20.7% 22.3% Somewhat strong 39.3% 31.3% 31.1% 37.4% 30.5% 32.5% 40.1% 31.8% 30.1% 34.9% 27.5% 34.7% 28.5% 35.0% 28.2% 36.1% 36.2% 36.0% Average 9.9% 8.5% 9.9% Somewhat weak 11.1% 9.1% 13.2% 7.8% 10.1% 10.7% 2.7% 2.4% A major weakness 2.0% 1.6% 4.4% 1.5% 1.9% 1.8% 1.7% Total (n) 298 2,659 4,953 91 934 1,771 207 1,725 3,182 Mean 3.60 3.61 3.63 3.51 3.65 3.65 3.65 3.59 3.62 Standard deviation 1.00 0.98 0.97 0.99 0.99 1.00 1.07 1.01 0.96 Significance Effect size -0.01-0.03 -0.14 -0.150.06 0.03 oreign language ability A major strength 9.2% 15.4% 9.9% 9.7% 9.4% 8.7% 11.4% 10.1% 11.2% Somewhat strong 23.8% 16.0% 14.0% 23.1% 17.2% 14.6% 24.2% 15.2% 13.6% Average 33.2% 34.5% 32.7% 29.7% 35.1% 33.2% 34.8% 34.1% 32.3% 28.3% Somewhat weak 21.5% 25.6% 27.1% 24.2% 23.0% 25.2% 20.3% 27.3% A major weakness 10.1% 13.8% 17.0% 7.7% 13.5% 17.0% 11.1% 14.0% 17.0% 298 91 934 1,773 207 1,730 3,188 Total (n) 2,664 4,961 3.05 2.83 3.14 2.90 2.75 3.01 2.69 Mean 2.71 2.79 Standard deviation 1.15 1.17 1.18 1.19 1.15 1.16 1.16 1.17 1.13 *** *** Significance Effect size 0.19 0.29 0.21 0.33 0.19 0.28



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Think about your current abilities and tell us how strong or weak you believe you are in each of the following areas: Interpersonal skills A major strength 25.2% 23.3% 21.7% 24.2% 25.0% 25.6% 22.3% 21.4% 22.1% Somewhat strong 29.5% 30.4% 29.1% 33.0% 33.2% 31.0% 28.0% 28.6% 27.8% Average 40.9% 41.1% 44.1% 39.6% 36.9% 41.3% 41.5% 43.8% 46.0% Somewhat weak 3.9% 4.0% 4.3% 4.3% 2.2% 3.9% 4.9% 4.8% 4.5% A major weakness 0.9% 0.0% 0.9% 0.3% 0.8% 1.1% 1.0% 0.7% 0.8% Total (n) 298 2,648 4.931 91 929 1,762 207 1.719 3,169 Mean 3.75 3.71 3.66 3.77 3.77 3.69 3.74 3.67 3.65 Standard deviation 0.89 0.90 0.89 0.88 0.90 0.89 0.90 0.90 0.89 Significance 0.04 0.00 0.09 0.08 0.10 Effect size 0.10 Mark one in each row: Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America Agree strongly 4.4% 3.7% 3.9% 5.5% 4.6% 4.4% 3.9% 3.2% 3.5% Agree somewhat 6.4% 8.5% 11.3% 12.1% 12.3% 13.9% 3.9% 6.1% 9.6% Disagree somewhat 17.4% 23.5% 27.0% 26.4% 26.9% 29.3% 13.5% 21.3% 25.4% Disagree strongly 71.8% 64.2% 57.8% 56.0% 56.2% 52.4% 78.7% 69.4% 61.5% Total (n) 298 2,636 4,914 91 927 1,756 207 1,709 3,158 Mean 1.43 1.52 1.61 1.67 1.65 1.70 1.33 1.43 1.55 0.90 Standard deviation 0.80 0.80 0.83 0.86 0.87 0.73 0.75 0.81 Significance Effect size -0.11 -0.22 0.02 -0.03 -0.13 -0.27Same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital status Agree strongly 54.8% 38.9% 35.7% 41.6% 25.4% 21.4% 60.6% 47.4% 45.4% Agree somewhat 22.6% 31.0% 31.5% 30.3% 35.0% 33.6% 19.2% 28.5% 30.0% 15.7% 15.7% 19.5% 21.9% 11.8% Disagree somewhat 13.0% 17.2% 13.3% 14.1% Disagree strongly 9.6% 14.4% 15.6% 12.4% 20.1% 23.1% 8.4% 10.8% 10.5% 89 Total (n) 292 2,619 4,885 913 1,738 203 1,706 3,147 Mean 3.23 2.94 2.87 3.01 2.66 2.53 3.32 3.12 3.10 Standard deviation 1.01 1.06 1.07 1.04 1.07 1.07 0.98 1.01 1.00 *** *** ** *** ** ** Significance 0.27 0.34 0.33 0.45 0.20 0.22 Effect size



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Mark one in each row: Federal military spending should be increased 4.2% 8.6% 9.9% 5.6% 7.8% 8.6% 3.5% 9.2% 10.9% Agree strongly 28.0% 35.2% 27.0% 32.2% 28.5% 37.2% Agree somewhat 39.3% 38.1% 40.1% 43.3% 40.0% 38.4% 43.8% 43.1% 40.3% 43.0% 37.9% 37.0% Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly 24.6% 16.2% 12.4% 23.6% 16.9% 13.1% 25.0% 15.7% 12.0% Total (n) 289 2,586 4,812 89 912 1,732 200 1,674 3,080 2.12 2.36 2.15 2.31 2.11 2.40 2.50 Mean 2.47 2.42 Standard deviation 0.82 0.85 0.83 0.85 0.84 0.82 0.82 0.86 0.84 *** Significance Effect size -0.28-0.42 -0.19 -0.33 -0.34-0.46 Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions 16.4% 18.3% 17.4% 24.7% 19.2% 18.8% 12.8% 17.7% 16.4% Agree strongly Agree somewhat 49.7% 49.2% 49.4% 50.6% 51.3% 51.0% 49.3% 47.8% 48.3% Disagree somewhat 26.4% 25.2% 26.1% 19.1% 23.1% 23.9% 29.6% 26.5% 27.6% 8.4% 7.9% Disagree strongly 7.5% 7.4% 7.2% 5.6% 6.5% 6.3% 7.7% 2,597 Total (n) 292 89 912 1,735 203 1,685 3,101 4,836 Mean 2.75 2.78 2.77 2.94 2.83 2.82 2.67 2.75 2.73 Standard deviation 0.82 0.83 0.82 0.82 0.81 0.80 0.81 0.84 0.82 Significance -0.02 -0.07 Effect size -0.040.14 0.15 -0.10 Addressing global climate change should be a federal priority 27.2% 19.4% 15.8% 35.2% 19.3% 15.5% 23.8% 19.5% 16.1% Agree strongly 52.4% 48.2% 47.3% 48.9% 48.4% 49.7% 54.0% 48.0% 45.7% Agree somewhat Disagree somewhat 17.6% 27.2% 31.2% 12.5% 27.3% 29.7% 19.8% 27.1% 32.3% Disagree strongly 2.8% 5.2% 5.7% 3.4% 5.0% 5.1% 2.5% 5.4% 6.0% Total (n) 290 2,586 4,807 88 907 1,727 202 1,679 3,080 Mean 3.04 2.82 2.82 2.99 2.82 2.72 2.73 3.16 2.76 Standard deviation 0.75 0.80 0.79 0.77 0.80 0.77 0.73 0.81 0.80 Significance *** *** *** *** *** Effect size 0.28 0.39 0.43 0.52 0.21 0.34



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Mark one in each row: The chief benefit of a college education is that it increases one's earning power Agree strongly 25.9% 27.0% 26.2% 23.6% 26.0% 25.4% 27.0% 27.6% 26.8% Agree somewhat 47.1% 46.7% 48.8% 51.7% 47.3% 51.1% 45.1% 46.3% 47.3% Disagree somewhat 20.5% 21.8% 20.8% 14.6% 22.1% 19.4% 23.0% 21.6% 21.8% Disagree strongly 4.9% 4.2% 6.5% 4.5% 4.1% 10.1% 4.6% 4.1% 4.5% Total (n) 293 2,588 89 911 204 1,677 3,076 4,806 1,730 Mean 2.92 2.96 2.97 2.89 2.95 2.98 2.94 2.97 2.97 Standard deviation 0.85 0.82 0.80 0.88 0.81 0.78 0.83 0.82 0.81 Significance Effect size -0.05 -0.06 -0.07 -0.12 -0.04 -0.04 Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education Agree strongly 6.5% 8.4% 9.3% 8.0% 9.6% 9.4% 5.9% 7.7% 9.3% Agree somewhat 14.0% 10.2% 15.7% 17.5% 20.2% 20.1% 22.4% 24.1% 25.6% Disagree somewhat 37.7% 37.3% 37.9% 48.9% 39.2% 40.3% 32.8% 36.1% 36.2% Disagree strongly 41.8% 34.2% 30.4% 33.0% 27.1% 24.7% 45.6% 38.7% 34.4% 2,583 Total (n) 292 4,825 88 904 1,729 204 1,679 3,096 Mean 1.85 2.03 2.11 1.93 2.16 2.20 1.82 1.94 2.04 Standard deviation 0.89 0.94 0.94 0.87 0.93 0.92 0.91 0.93 0.96 Significance Effect size -0.19-0.28 -0.25 -0.29-0.23 -0.13 The death penalty should be abolished Agree strongly 22.9% 23.7% 20.1% 23.6% 21.3% 18.7% 22.5% 25.3% 21.0% 24.9% 24.8% 29.2% 26.9% 25.6% 23.0% 23.5% 25.3% Agree somewhat 25.4% Disagree somewhat 35.5% 35.4% 36.7% 31.5% 35.7% 38.9% 37.3% 35.2% 35.2% Disagree strongly 16.7% 16.0% 17.8% 15.7% 16.1% 16.8% 17.2% 16.0% 18.4% Total (n) 293 2,597 4,847 89 909 1,735 204 1,688 3,112 Mean 2.54 2.56 2.61 2.53 2.51 2.58 2.49 2.48 2.46 Standard deviation 1.02 1.02 1.00 1.02 1.00 0.98 1.02 1.03 1.02 Significance Effect size -0.02 0.06 80.0 0.15 -0.07 0.02



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Mark one in each row: Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society Agree strongly 38.2% 49.7% 54.3% 45.6% 47.4% 52.3% 51.1% 55.6% 35.0% Agree somewhat 28.4% 28.9% 27.9% 22.2% 30.4% 28.0% 31.1% 27.9% 27.8% 13.8% Disagree somewhat 22.3% 12.1% 18.9% 14.3% 13.2% 23.8% 13.5% 11.4% Disagree strongly 10.2% 5.2% 11.1% 7.7% 5.7% 13.3% 8.0% 6.4% 7.5% Total (n) 296 90 913 1,698 2,611 4,867 1,736 206 3,131 Mean 2.94 3.00 3.17 3.26 2.91 3.23 3.34 3.21 3.31 Standard deviation 0.95 1.02 0.95 0.89 1.09 0.92 1.00 0.94 0.87 *** Significance -0.28 -0.42 -0.28-0.34-0.49 Effect size -0.18 How important was each reason in your decision to come here? My parents wanted me to come here Very important 17.4% 27.7% 22.2% 22.6% 31.2% 23.8% 15.1% 25.4% 21.1% Somewhat important 35.6% 36.6% 38.5% 33.3% 35.9% 40.6% 36.6% 37.1% 37.1% Not important 47.0% 35.7% 39.3% 44.1% 32.9% 35.5% 48.3% 37.5% 41.8% Total (n) 298 2,635 4,913 93 927 1,758 205 1,708 3,155 Mean 1.70 1.92 1.83 1.78 1.98 1.88 1.67 1.88 1.79 0.75 0.79 0.79 0.77 Standard deviation 0.77 0.80 0.76 0.73 0.78 *** Significance Effect size -0.28-0.17-0.25-0.13-0.27-0.16 My relatives wanted me to come here 9.2% Very important 11.7% 19.9% 17.4% 14.6% 16.0% 22.8% 18.1% 18.0% Somewhat important 29.7% 27.2% 31.5% 32.6% 26.1% 34.4% 36.3% 27.7% 30.1% Not important 61.1% 48.6% 51.3% 56.5% 42.8% 45.6% 63.1% 52.3% 55.3% Total (n) 298 2.636 4,913 92 924 1,758 206 1.712 3,155 1.51 1.59 Mean 1.71 1.65 1.61 1.80 1.73 1.46 1.66 Standard deviation 0.70 0.78 0.74 0.77 0.78 0.75 0.66 0.77 0.73 Significance Effect size -0.26-0.19 -0.24-0.16-0.26 -0.18 My teacher advised me Very important 11.2% 8.6% 15.2% 12.8% 5.3% 10.2% 6.4% 12.8% 11.2% Somewhat important 25.6% 33.3% 28.8% 19.9% 23.6% 23.9% 24.1% 26.1% 29.4% Not important 69.6% 61.6% 62.7% 58.1% 56.0% 57.8% 74.8% 65.2% 66.0% Total (n) 299 2.626 4.899 93 918 1,749 206 1.708 3,150 Mean 1.37 1.51 1.59 1.51 1.49 1.55 1.31 1.46 1.44 Standard deviation 0.60 0.71 0.69 0.65 0.74 0.71 0.57 0.69 0.67 Significance Effect size -0.20-0.17-0.11 -0.06 -0.22 -0.19



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How important was each reason in your decision to come here? This college has a very good academic reputation Very important 76.9% 65.8% 55.0% 70.7% 56.3% 47.0% 79.7% 71.9% 60.5% College Somewhat important 23.9% 23.3% 19.1% 28.2% 35.9% 35.9% 42.2% 16.9% 31.6% Reputation Not important 4.0% 5.9% 9.1% 5.4% 7.7% 10.8% 3.4% 4.8% 7.9% Orientation Total (n) 299 2,635 92 923 1,748 207 1.712 3,148 4,896 Mean 2.73 2.60 2.46 2.65 2.49 2.36 2.76 2.67 2.53 Standard deviation 0.53 0.58 0.50 0.64 0.60 0.66 0.64 0.67 0.56 Significance *** Effect size 0.22 0.41 0.25 0.43 0.16 0.36 This college has a good reputation for its social activities 60.3% 50.0% 47.6% 57.6% 46.6% 42.8% 61.5% 52.2% 50.8% Very important Somewhat important 28.3% 36.4% 38.3% 28.3% 39.5% 41.7% 28.3% 34.4% 35.9% Not important 11.4% 13.6% 14.2% 14.1% 14.0% 15.4% 10.2% 13.4% 13.3% Total (n) 297 2,630 4,895 92 922 1,749 205 1,708 3,146 2.49 2.43 2.33 2.51 2.39 Mean 2.36 2.33 2.27 2.38 Standard deviation 0.69 0.73 0.71 0.68 0.71 0.71 0.71 0.71 0.71 Significance Effect size 0.18 0.23 0.23 0.18 0.14 0.17 was offered financial assistance 50.9% 77.2% 50.3% 54.2% Very important 67.4% 52.6% 50.2% 63.1% 51.4% 14.1% 19.9% 26.2% Somewhat important 18.1% 27.6% 28.7% 31.9% 32.4% 24.8% Not important 14.4% 21.5% 18.7% 8.7% 17.8% 17.4% 17.0% 23.9% 19.6% Total (n) 298 2,614 4,882 92 913 1,739 206 1,701 3,143 2.53 2.29 2.32 2.33 2.35 Mean 2.34 2.68 2.46 2.28 Standard deviation 0.73 0.80 0.77 0.63 0.76 0.75 0.77 0.82 0.79 *** *** *** *** Significance Effect size 0.30 0.25 0.47 0.47 0.22 0.14



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How important was each reason in your decision to come here? The cost of attending this college Very important 40.7% 47.8% 52.2% 39.6% 45.5% 36.9% 41.4% 49.3% 41.6% Somewhat important 30.5% 30.5% 32.1% 28.3% 35.3% 36.0% 31.6% 27.5% 29.4% 28.8% Not important 27.9% 20.1% 19.6% 25.1% 18.4% 31.6% 31.1% 21.3% Total (n) 298 92 915 1,743 206 1,699 3.137 2.614 4,880 Mean 2.14 2.12 2.28 2.33 2.15 2.27 2.05 2.10 2.28 Standard deviation 0.82 0.82 0.79 0.79 0.75 0.83 0.85 0.79 0.78 *** Significance Effect size 0.02 -0.18 0.23 0.08 -0.06 -0.29High school counselor advised me Very important 10.1% 15.3% 15.5% 9.9% 18.1% 15.9% 10.2% 13.5% 15.2% Somewhat important 26.9% 28.4% 28.8% 34.1% 32.3% 32.9% 23.8% 25.9% 26.1% Not important 63.0% 56.3% 55.7% 56.0% 49.6% 51.2% 66.0% 60.5% 58.7% Total (n) 297 2,614 4,877 91 914 1,742 206 1,700 3,135 1.47 Mean 1.59 1.60 1.54 1.68 1.65 1.44 1.53 1.56 0.67 0.67 0.67 0.74 Standard deviation 0.74 0.74 0.76 0.74 0.72 Significance Effect size -0.18 -0.18 -0.15 -0.13 -0.16 -0.16Private college counselor advised me 5.4% 9.5% 8.2% 6.6% 9.3% 4.9% 8.0% 7.4% Very important 11.7% 17.6% 15.8% Somewhat important 16.6% 19.2% 18.7% 23.7% 22.8% 16.1% 16.3% 79.0% Not important 78.0% 71.4% 73.2% 75.8% 64.6% 67.8% 75.7% 76.8% Total (n) 296 2,603 4,856 91 906 1,731 205 1,697 3,125 1.27 Mean 1.38 1.35 1.31 1.47 1.42 1.26 1.32 1.31 Standard deviation 0.55 0.65 0.63 0.59 0.70 0.66 0.54 0.62 0.60 Significance Effect size -0.17-0.13 -0.23-0.17 -0.10 -0.08 wanted to live near home Very important 6.0% 18.2% 19.6% 8.7% 19.1% 18.8% 4.9% 17.5% 20.1% Somewhat important 9.4% 20.9% 27.2% 14.1% 24.8% 31.3% 7.3% 18.4% 24.4% 87.9% Not important 84.6% 60.9% 53.2% 77.2% 56.0% 50.0% 64.0% 55.5% Total (n) 298 2,613 4,871 92 914 1,741 206 1,699 3,130 Mean 1.32 1.21 1.57 1.66 1.63 1.69 1.17 1.53 1.65 Standard deviation 0.63 0.49 0.79 0.54 0.78 0.78 0.78 0.77 0.77 *** *** *** *** *** Significance Effect size -0.46 -0.58 -0.40 -0.48 -0.47-0.61



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How important was each reason in your decision to come here? Not offered aid by first choice Very important 20.7% 16.4% 21.3% 16.7% 16.2% 17.3% 16.4% 15.2% 20.4% Somewhat important 22.1% 17.3% 22.4% 24.9% 21.3% 27.4% 29.0% 15.5% 19.2% Not important 62.0% 61.2% 58.7% 57.3% 55.9% 55.8% 64.1% 64.6% 60.6% Total (n) 2,595 4.837 89 905 1.727 206 3,110 295 1.690 Mean 1.59 1.55 1.58 1.64 1.61 1.59 1.56 1.52 1.57 Standard deviation 0.81 0.76 0.82 0.76 0.81 0.76 0.77 0.76 0.74 Significance Effect size 0.05 0.01 0.04 0.07 0.05 -0.01 Could not afford first choice 23.2% 16.5% 19.2% 21.3% 15.5% 17.5% 24.0% 17.2% 20.4% Very important Somewhat important 14.0% 19.2% 21.8% 18.0% 24.3% 12.3% 15.9% 18.9% 26.1% Not important 62.8% 64.3% 59.0% 60.7% 60.1% 56.4% 63.7% 66.9% 60.7% Total (n) 293 2,583 4,827 89 901 1,722 204 1,682 3,105 Mean 1.60 1.52 1.61 1.55 1.61 1.60 1.50 1.60 1.60 0.84 0.76 0.82 0.75 0.85 0.77 0.81 Standard deviation 0.79 0.77 Significance Effect size 0.00 0.08 0.00 0.13 0.00 0.11 This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools 52.5% Very important 53.1% 36.8% 47.8% 45.4% 54.6% 58.1% 41.4% 30.1% 28.9% Somewhat important 30.8% 30.0% 39.6% 36.6% 45.8% 31.7% 25.8% 35.4% College Not important 16.6% 16.8% 23.5% 23.3% 18.0% 24.1% 13.7% 16.1% 23.2% Reputation Total (n) 295 2,597 4,836 90 906 1,726 205 1,691 3,110 Orientation 2.36 2.36 2.13 2.24 2.27 2.06 2.41 2.42 2.18 Mean Standard deviation 0.75 0.75 0.77 0.81 0.75 0.73 0.72 0.75 0.78 Significance Effect size 0.25 0.29 0.00 0.30 -0.04-0.01This college's graduates get good jobs Very important 65.4% 62.5% 51.9% 57.1% 55.1% 46.5% 69.1% 67.2% 55.5% Somewhat important 27.1% 26.4% 23.7% 22.8% 24.5% 34.0% 33.8% 39.4% 30.3% 10.4% Not important 10.1% 14.1% 16.5% 11.1% 14.1% 7.2% 9.9% 14.2% College 298 2,600 91 911 1,730 207 1,689 3,113 Reputation Total (n) 4.843 2.55 Mean 2.52 2.38 2.41 2.44 2.32 2.62 2.57 2.41 Orientation Standard deviation 0.67 0.68 0.72 0.76 0.68 0.71 0.62 0.67 0.73 *** Significance Effect size 0.04 0.24 -0.04 0.13 0.07 0.29



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How important was each reason in your decision to come here? I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of this college Very important 9.8% 19.7% 15.4% 6.7% 17.9% 14.3% 11.2% 20.8% 16.1% 34.0% Somewhat important 20.7% 31.4% 17.8% 33.7% 33.3% 22.0% 34.3% 30.1% Not important 69.5% 46.3% 53.2% 75.6% 48.4% 52.4% 66.8% 44.9% 53.8% 2,602 90 909 3,111 Total (n) 295 4,840 1,729 205 1,693 1.40 1.31 1.44 Mean 1.73 1.62 1.69 1.62 1.76 1.62 0.59 Standard deviation 0.66 0.77 0.74 0.76 0.72 0.69 0.77 0.75 *** *** *** *** Significance -0.43 -0.30 -0.50 -0.42-0.24Effect size -0.43wanted to go to a school about the size of this college 24.2% Very important 25.9% 39.2% 33.9% 29.2% 26.1% 26.7% 45.6% 39.3% Somewhat important 37.7% 32.6% 37.3% 34.1% 35.5% 40.8% 39.3% 30.7% 34.9% Not important 34.0% 36.4% 28.2% 28.8% 41.8% 35.3% 33.1% 23.7% 25.8% Total (n) 297 2,606 91 909 1,731 206 1,697 3,119 4,850 Mean 1.90 2.11 2.05 1.82 1.94 1.93 1.93 2.22 2.13 Standard deviation 0.78 0.81 0.79 0.80 0.80 0.77 0.78 0.80 0.80 *** *** *** Significance Effect size -0.26 -0.19 -0.15 -0.14 -0.36-0.25 Rankings in national magazines 20.0% 25.7% Very important 24.0% 27.7% 23.3% 14.8% 30.5% 17.8% 16.6% 37.9% Somewhat important 37.8% 30.4% 30.3% 37.8% 31.7% 34.0% 29.6% 27.7% 54.4% Not important 38.2% 41.8% 53.1% 42.2% 45.0% 51.1% 36.4% 39.8% 296 2,599 4,838 90 909 1,729 206 1,690 3,109 Total (n) 1.86 1.78 1.78 1.89 1.91 Mean 1.86 1.64 1.64 1.63 Standard deviation 0.78 0.82 0.75 0.76 0.80 0.73 0.78 0.83 0.77 Significance Effect size 0.00 0.29 0.00 0.19 -0.02 0.34 nformation from a website Very important 27.7% 28.3% 24.9% 23.3% 22.4% 21.0% 29.6% 32.1% 27.6% 46.7% 36.8% 33.0% 36.5% 37.4% Somewhat important 37.2% 36.6% 38.3% 39.6% Not important 35.1% 35.1% 36.8% 30.0% 40.8% 39.4% 37.4% 31.4% 35.0% 296 2,595 4,831 90 908 1.726 206 1,687 3,105 Total (n) Mean 1.93 1.93 1.88 1.93 1.82 1.82 1.92 2.01 1.93 Standard deviation 0.79 0.79 0.78 0.73 0.77 0.76 0.82 0.80 0.79 Significance Effect size 0.00 0.06 0.14 0.14 -0.11 -0.01



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How important was each reason in your decision to come here? I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program Very important 27.4% 17.7% 13.9% 25.6% 17.6% 12.9% 28.2% 17.7% 14.6% 12.2% Somewhat important 13.5% 19.5% 20.9% 24.7% 26.2% 14.1% 16.1% 17.2% 59.1% 62.9% 62.2% 57.8% 68.2% Not important 65.2% 57.7% 60.9% 66.1% 903 296 2,593 90 3,105 Total (n) 4,826 1,721 206 1,690 1.68 1.63 1.70 Mean 1.55 1.49 1.60 1.52 1.52 1.46 Standard deviation 0.87 0.88 0.78 0.73 0.77 0.71 0.88 0.78 0.74 *** Significance Effect size 0.17 0.26 0.04 0.15 0.23 0.32 The athletic department recruited me Very important 5.4% 4.8% 11.2% 12.9% 3.4% 16.3% 18.1% 7.9% 9.3% Somewhat important 5.4% 13.3% 15.8% 6.7% 20.5% 22.2% 4.9% 8.7% 11.4% Not important 89.8% 75.6% 89.9% 59.7% 89.8% 79.3% 71.3% 63.2% 83.4% Total (n) 294 2,584 4,817 89 901 1,721 205 1,683 3,096 Mean 1.15 1.36 1.42 1.13 1.53 1.58 1.16 1.24 1.30 Standard deviation 0.47 0.67 0.71 0.43 0.76 0.78 0.49 0.58 0.63 *** *** Significance Effect size -0.31 -0.38 -0.53 -0.58 -0.14 -0.22A visit to this campus 33.0% 44.0% Very important 40.6% 42.8% 42.5% 35.7% 35.7% 47.3% 47.1% 23.2% Somewhat important 21.5% 28.6% 30.7% 17.6% 33.4% 36.1% 25.5% 27.0% 37.9% Not important 28.6% 26.8% 49.5% 30.9% 28.2% 32.9% 27.2% 25.9% Total (n) 298 2,605 4,852 91 907 1,728 207 1,698 3,124 Mean 2.03 2.14 2.16 2.05 2.07 2.11 2.20 2.21 1.84 Standard deviation 0.89 0.83 0.82 0.90 0.81 0.80 0.87 0.84 0.83 Significance Effect size -0.26 -0.29-0.12 -0.13-0.16 -0.11



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How important was each reason in your decision to come here? Ability to take online courses Very important 5.7% 9.8% 6.7% 11.9% 5.3% 8.4% 10.4% 10.4% 10.6% Somewhat important 7.4% 19.0% 23.2% 8.9% 22.3% 26.8% 6.8% 16.9% 20.8% Not important 86.8% 71.2% 66.4% 84.4% 65.8% 62.7% 87.9% 74.7% 68.9% Total (n) 2,596 4,839 90 905 1,725 296 206 1.691 3.114 Mean 1.19 1.39 1.44 1.22 1.46 1.48 1.17 1.34 1.42 Standard deviation 0.52 0.56 0.70 0.50 0.67 0.66 0.67 0.68 0.63 Significance Effect size -0.30-0.37-0.34-0.38 -0.27-0.37The percentage of students that graduate from this college 37.2% 47.1% 39.9% 25.6% 35.6% 32.5% 42.2% 54.4% 44.8% Very important Somewhat important 25.3% 27.9% 32.1% 23.3% 32.3% 35.9% 26.2% 25.1% 29.4% Not important 37.5% 25.1% 28.1% 51.1% 32.1% 31.5% 31.6% 20.6% 25.7% Total (n) 296 2,592 4,832 90 903 1,723 206 1,689 3,109 2.03 Mean 2.00 2.22 2.12 1.74 2.01 2.11 2.34 2.19 0.87 0.82 0.84 0.85 0.82 Standard deviation 0.82 0.82 0.80 0.80 *** *** Significance Effect size -0.27 -0.15 -0.35 -0.34-0.29 -0.10 During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities? Studying/homework None 2.4% 2.6% 3.3% 3.6% 3.6% 2.0% 2.0% 2.1% 2.7% 9.2% Less than one hour 7.8% 10.0% 5.6% 11.2% 13.3% 8.8% 11.3% 12.1% 1 to 2 hours 15.6% 26.1% 31.2% 16.7% 26.7% 31.0% 15.1% 25.7% 31.3% 3 to 5 hours 30.8% 28.8% 28.8% 27.8% 28.7% 28.1% 32.2% 28.8% 29.3% 6 to 10 hours 14.2% 16.8% 14.3% 18.9% 16.0% 14.6% 12.2% 17.3% 14.1% 11.9% 7.5% 5.3% 13.3% 5.9% 4.5% 11.2% 8.6% 5.8% 11 to 15 hours 16 to 20 hours 10.5% 3.8% 2.6% 13.3% 3.8% 2.3% 9.3% 3.9% 2.9% Over 20 hours 6.8% 4.4% 2.9% 1.1% 4.2% 2.6% 9.3% 4.5% 3.1% 90 295 921 205 3,129 Total (n) 2,621 4,871 1,742 1,700 Mean 4.58 4.07 3.81 4.52 3.96 3.72 4.61 4.14 3.86 Standard deviation 1.73 1.55 1.43 1.60 1.56 1.43 1.79 1.54 1.44 Significance Effect size 0.33 0.54 0.36 0.56 0.31 0.52



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities? Socializing with friends None 0.7% 1.1% 1.2% 2.2% 1.3% 0.0% 1.0% 1.4% 1.1% Less than one hour 3.9% 2.2% 3.9% 3.4% 4.1% 3.9% 4.1% 4.0% 4.1% 13.9% 13.5% 1 to 2 hours 10.9% 15.3% 7.8% 15.6% 14.5% 12.3% 15.1% 3 to 5 hours 23.5% 23.0% 26.6% 26.8% 26.5% 24.4% 26.3% 26.4% 27.1% 6 to 10 hours 29.9% 22.1% 25.9% 21.8% 22.1% 16.7% 20.7% 22.0% 22.5% 11 to 15 hours 11.2% 20.0% 10.3% 14.2% 11.6% 16.0% 11.1% 10.1% 11.8% 16 to 20 hours 5.9% 6.7% 8.5% 6.1% 6.8% 11.1% 6.5% 6.8% 7.4% Over 20 hours 11.2% 13.8% 14.3% 15.6% 15.5% 14.5% 9.3% 12.7% 14.3% Total (n) 294 2,616 4,857 90 919 1,735 204 1,697 3,122 5.09 4.91 5.33 4.95 4.94 4.98 4.88 4.98 Mean 4.96 Standard deviation 1.73 1.75 1.79 1.70 1.74 1.61 1.75 1.76 1.54 Significance Effect size 0.10 0.07 0.21 0.22 0.06 0.00 alking with teachers outside of class 3.4% 9.9% 12.5% None 6.1% 11.1% 13.5% 12.2% 13.0% 14.9% 26.7% Less than one hour 27.9% 30.1% 32.1% 30.4% 31.7% 28.4% 30.0% 32.4% 1 to 2 hours 26.5% 30.3% 29.4% 21.1% 28.5% 29.5% 28.9% 31.5% 29.3% 3 to 5 hours 23.1% 16.4% 14.7% 24.4% 15.9% 14.3% 22.5% 16.7% 15.0% 6 to 10 hours 6.6% 13.2% 6.9% 5.9% 13.3% 5.6% 13.3% 6.1% 5.1% 11 to 15 hours 0.7% 3.0% 2.3% 0.0% 3.2% 2.4% 1.0% 2.9% 2.3% 16 to 20 hours 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.1% 1.1% 1.3% 0.8% 0.8% 1.4% 1.4% Over 20 hours 1.4% 1.3% 1.1% 1.6% 1.3% 1.5% 1.3% 1.3% Total (n) 294 2,598 4,828 90 910 1,721 204 1,688 3,107 Mean 3.22 2.97 2.85 3.10 2.94 2.80 3.28 2.99 2.88 Standard deviation 1.34 1.40 1.39 1.41 1.45 1.37 1.31 1.36 1.40 Significance Effect size 0.18 0.27 0.11 0.22 0.21 0.29



	Total			11131 1111	Men	OJIIII OII	Women			0
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Exercise or sports										
None	6.8%	10.5%	9.9%	4.4%	6.3%	4.9%	7.8%	13.3%	13.3%	
Less than one hour	12.6%	12.1%	11.0%	3.3%	7.6%	6.9%	16.7%	14.9%	13.8%	
1 to 2 hours	17.7%	20.7%	20.9%	14.4%	20.3%	17.2%	19.1%	20.9%	23.4%	
3 to 5 hours	18.0%	19.8%	19.4%	22.2%	20.9%	21.8%	16.2%	19.1%	17.8%	
6 to 10 hours	14.3%	13.7%	14.1%	18.9%	14.5%	16.4%	12.3%	13.2%	12.6%	
11 to 15 hours	14.6%	8.7%	9.0%	20.0%	9.2%	10.4%	12.3%	8.3%	8.0%	
16 to 20 hours	7.1%	4.9%	5.4%	5.6%	6.8%	7.7%	7.8%	3.7%	3.9%	
Over 20 hours	8.8%	9.6%	10.3%	11.1%	14.3%	14.7%	7.8%	6.5%	7.2%	
Total (n)	294	2,598	4,834	90	912	1,729	204	1,686	3,105	
Mean	4.37	4.08	4.17	4.86	4.56	4.74	4.16	3.76	3.78	
Standard deviation	1.99	2.02	2.03	1.80	2.04	1.99	2.03	1.95	1.97	
Significance	-	*		-			-	**	**	
Effect size	-	0.14	0.10	-	0.15	0.06	-	0.21	0.19	
Partying										
None	37.8%	29.9%	27.4%	41.6%	24.7%	23.6%	36.1%	33.3%	30.0%	
Less than one hour	16.3%	15.1%	14.8%	12.4%	14.8%	14.2%	18.0%	15.3%	15.1%	
1 to 2 hours	20.1%	22.5%	22.5%	20.2%	23.1%	23.4%	20.0%	22.1%	21.9%	
3 to 5 hours	16.0%	19.8%	21.6%	16.9%	22.4%	22.8%	15.6%	18.2%	20.9%	
6 to 10 hours	5.8%	6.6%	7.2%	5.6%	6.4%	7.8%	5.9%	6.7%	6.8%	
11 to 15 hours	0.3%	2.8%	3.0%	0.0%	4.1%	4.2%	0.5%	2.0%	2.2%	
16 to 20 hours	1.7%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.7%	1.1%	2.0%	1.0%	1.2%	
Over 20 hours	2.0%	1.9%	2.4%	2.2%	2.8%	3.1%	2.0%	1.3%	1.9%	
Total (n)	294	2,596	4,824	89	907	1,718	205	1,689	3,106	
Mean	2.54	2.81	2.92	2.48	3.04	3.09	2.56	2.66	2.80	
Standard deviation	1.63	1.65	1.67	1.64	1.72	1.71	1.64	1.58	1.63	
Significance	-	**	***	-	**	**	-		*	
Effect size	-	-0.16	-0.23	-	-0.33	-0.36	-	-0.06	-0.15	



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities? Working (for pay) None 47.6% 46.8% 42.0% 51.1% 45.1% 41.8% 46.1% 47.9% 42.1% Less than one hour 2.4% 3.1% 3.7% 4.4% 4.2% 5.0% 1.5% 2.4% 2.8% 1 to 2 hours 4.1% 5.3% 5.8% 5.6% 8.0% 7.6% 3.4% 3.6% 4.5% 3 to 5 hours 8.6% 5.6% 6.9% 7.5% 6.5% 8.2% 10.4% 9.2% 7.4% 6 to 10 hours 9.2% 8.3% 10.7% 11.0% 10.9% 11.1% 11.0% 11.1% 11.0% 11 to 15 hours 9.5% 6.0% 6.6% 4.4% 5.8% 6.5% 11.8% 6.6% 6.1% 16 to 20 hours 7.9% 9.0% 8.5% 6.6% 8.1% 4.4% 4.5% 6.7% 10.3% Over 20 hours 12.2% 12.6% 14.9% 13.3% 10.9% 12.2% 11.8% 13.7% 16.8% Total (n) 294 2,593 4,824 90 908 1,724 204 1,685 3,100 3.51 3.41 3.69 3.19 3.28 3.50 3.65 3.50 3.82 Mean Standard deviation 2.72 2.65 2.51 2.59 2.74 2.73 2.79 2.71 2.66 Significance Effect size 0.04 -0.07 -0.04 -0.120.05 -0.06 Volunteer work None 16.6% 23.1% 27.8% 19.1% 27.6% 32.8% 15.4% 20.2% 24.3% Less than one hour 18.0% 12.8% 14.8% 14.0% 14.3% 15.7% 14.8% 13.4% 14.0% 1 to 2 hours 20.7% 22.3% 22.3% 29.2% 19.9% 21.5% 16.9% 23.8% 22.9% 3 to 5 hours 21.0% 18.5% 16.5% 15.7% 17.8% 15.1% 23.4% 18.9% 17.4% 6 to 10 hours 10.4% 9.8% 10.9% 10.0% 14.1% 9.3% 11.2% 8.3% 15.4% 11 to 15 hours 8.5% 4.5% 6.9% 4.3% 3.9% 3.4% 3.2% 3.0% 5.0% 16 to 20 hours 2.0% 3.0% 3.1% 1.8% 3.4% 1.3% 1.3% 2.5% 2.2% Over 20 hours 2.8% 5.4% 4.1% 0.0% 4.5% 3.3% 4.0% 5.9% 4.7% 290 Total (n) 2,579 4,798 89 901 1,711 201 1,678 3,087 Mean 3.48 3.27 3.05 3.06 3.04 2.82 3.67 3.42 3.20 Standard deviation 1.78 1.91 1.86 1.55 1.86 1.79 1.84 1.92 1.89 Significance Effect size 0.11 0.23 0.01 0.13 0.13 0.25



	Total			Men				0		
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend										
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Student clubs/groups										
None	13.3%	22.9%	28.4%	18.2%	27.7%	34.1%	11.2%	19.8%	24.5%	
Less than one hour	10.6%	10.5%	11.9%	15.9%	12.3%	12.1%	8.3%	9.3%	11.7%	
1 to 2 hours	17.1%	22.5%	22.6%	20.5%	23.0%	21.2%	15.6%	22.2%	23.6%	
3 to 5 hours	21.8%	20.6%	18.0%	19.3%	17.1%	15.9%	22.9%	22.9%	19.4%	
6 to 10 hours	20.8%	11.3%	9.4%	11.4%	8.8%	8.7%	24.9%	12.9%	9.9%	
11 to 15 hours	6.5%	5.1%	4.0%	4.5%	4.8%	3.2%	7.3%	5.3%	4.5%	
16 to 20 hours	4.1%	2.4%	2.1%	5.7%	2.0%	1.5%	3.4%	2.6%	2.5%	
Over 20 hours	5.8%	4.7%	3.6%	4.5%	4.3%	3.2%	6.3%	5.0%	3.9%	
Total (n)	293	2,580	4,806	88	899	1,710	205	1,681	3,096	
Mean	3.91	3.35	3.07	3.49	3.11	2.85	4.09	3.51	3.22	
Standard deviation	1.89	1.89	1.85	1.95	1.89	1.82	1.84	1.87	1.85	
Significance	-	***	***	-		**	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	0.30	0.45	-	0.20	0.35	-	0.31	0.47	
Watching TV										
None	11.3%	12.3%	9.8%	13.6%	14.4%	10.8%	10.2%	11.0%	9.2%	
Less than one hour	14.7%	18.3%	18.7%	6.8%	20.1%	19.3%	18.0%	17.2%	18.3%	
1 to 2 hours	20.8%	23.9%	23.2%	23.9%	24.2%	22.7%	19.5%	23.7%	23.5%	
3 to 5 hours	28.7%	21.2%	22.4%	33.0%	18.2%	21.9%	26.8%	23.0%	22.8%	
6 to 10 hours	13.3%	12.1%	13.1%	8.0%	10.5%	13.4%	15.6%	13.1%	12.9%	
11 to 15 hours	5.5%	5.2%	5.4%	4.5%	5.4%	5.4%	5.9%	5.0%	5.5%	
16 to 20 hours	1.7%	2.6%	2.7%	2.3%	2.6%	2.4%	1.5%	2.6%	2.9%	
Over 20 hours	4.1%	4.5%	4.6%	8.0%	4.7%	4.1%	2.4%	4.4%	4.9%	
Total (n)	293	2,586	4,814	88	902	1,717	205	1,684	3,097	
Mean	3.62	3.51	3.60	3.77	3.40	3.54	3.55	3.57	3.65	
Standard deviation	1.68	1.77	1.74	1.86	1.81	1.73	1.60	1.73	1.75	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.06	0.01	-	0.20	0.13	-	-0.01	-0.06	



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities? Household/childcare duties None 18.0% 21.9% 20.0% 22.5% 28.0% 25.5% 18.0% 16.2% 16.1% Less than one hour 15.9% 17.0% 16.5% 16.2% 16.9% 15.9% 16.6% 17.1% 16.9% 1 to 2 hours 26.5% 25.8% 26.9% 27.0% 23.7% 25.9% 26.3% 27.2% 27.5% 3 to 5 hours 19.1% 20.5% 20.1% 17.4% 18.3% 15.9% 16.6% 18.4% 19.4% 6 to 10 hours 9.1% 9.3% 9.6% 9.2% 8.7% 9.0% 7.6% 7.4% 10.1% 11 to 15 hours 3.7% 3.6% 3.9% 2.2% 4.0% 3.7% 4.4% 3.3% 4.1% 16 to 20 hours 1.8% 2.9% 1.9% 2.0% 1.9% 0.0% 1.6% 1.3% 2.3% Over 20 hours 3.4% 3.9% 4.2% 3.4% 3.3% 3.1% 3.4% 4.3% 5.0% Total (n) 294 2,586 4,808 89 906 1,717 205 1,680 3,091 3.22 3.13 3.20 2.99 2.94 2.95 3.32 3.25 3.37 Mean Standard deviation 1.71 1.77 1.78 1.74 1.80 1.78 1.64 1.72 1.76 Significance Effect size 0.05 0.01 0.03 0.02 0.04 -0.03 Reading for pleasure 28.9% 27.8% None 29.7% 33.7% 33.7% 32.8% 38.4% 26.8% 30.6% 18.0% 25.5% 18.0% 23.6% Less than one hour 18.0% 24.3% 23.7% 25.5% 22.4% 1 to 2 hours 20.1% 22.0% 21.0% 12.4% 21.0% 19.2% 23.4% 22.6% 22.2% 3 to 5 hours 14.6% 11.5% 10.9% 14.6% 11.0% 9.6% 14.6% 11.8% 11.9% 6 to 10 hours 7.5% 6.3% 4.4% 5.9% 7.5% 6.8% 5.7% 11.2% 4.0% 2.7% 5.4% 11 to 15 hours 4.8% 2.4% 3.4% 3.2% 2.1% 2.3% 2.6% 16 to 20 hours 1.3% 1.0% 1.4% 1.0% 2.2% 1.2% 0.7% 1.3% 1.3% Over 20 hours 4.8% 2.3% 1.6% 4.5% 0.9% 0.6% 4.9% 3.2% 2.2% 2,590 Total (n) 294 4,823 89 904 1,718 205 1,686 3,105 2.97 Mean 2.65 2.50 2.93 2.48 2.27 2.99 2.76 2.66 Standard deviation 1.91 1.64 1.56 1.99 1.51 1.40 1.87 1.71 1.65 Significance Effect size 0.20 0.30 0.30 0.47 0.13 0.20



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities? Playing video/computer games None 48.2% 43.2% 14.4% 23.0% 19.5% 64.2% 59.4% 51.4% 67.6% Less than one hour 17.0% 15.9% 16.5% 21.1% 17.9% 17.4% 15.2% 14.6% 15.9% 1 to 2 hours 9.5% 13.3% 15.8% 14.4% 19.5% 22.4% 7.4% 9.4% 11.4% 3 to 5 hours 4.9% 6.3% 9.5% 10.5% 11.4% 20.0% 17.7% 19.1% 6.0% 6 to 10 hours 3.2% 4.4% 6.0% 6.1% 10.0% 11.0% 10.5% 2.0% 2.8% 11 to 15 hours 3.4% 2.9% 10.0% 5.2% 5.9% 0.5% 1.7% 3.4% 1.5% 16 to 20 hours 0.5% 0.9% 1.0% 1.1% 1.3% 2.2% 1.8% 1.9% 0.7% Over 20 hours 3.7% 2.1% 2.2% 7.8% 3.9% 3.3% 2.0% 0.9% 1.4% Total (n) 294 2,588 4,810 90 901 1,711 204 1,687 3,099 2.32 2.34 3.68 3.18 3.26 1.72 1.81 1.93 Mean 2.47 Standard deviation 1.86 1.72 2.04 1.39 1.49 1.74 1.85 1.78 1.40 Significance Effect size -0.01 -0.09 0.27 0.24 -0.06 -0.14Online social networks (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) None 5.8% 5.9% 5.0% 6.8% 7.4% 7.3% 5.4% 5.0% 3.4% Less than one hour 14.4% 13.0% 15.0% 17.0% 18.1% 19.0% 11.2% 12.0% 12.3% 1 to 2 hours 23.5% 21.7% 20.7% 22.7% 21.8% 19.3% 23.9% 21.7% 21.7% 3 to 5 hours 20.5% 20.5% 20.2% 20.5% 17.9% 19.6% 20.5% 22.2% 20.6% 6 to 10 hours 13.2% 14.4% 15.7% 14.5% 14.2% 11.4% 13.7% 17.6% 15.4% 5.9% 7.9% 11 to 15 hours 7.2% 7.1% 7.3% 10.2% 6.7% 6.5% 7.4% 16 to 20 hours 4.1% 4.7% 5.2% 1.1% 5.4% 5.0% 5.4% 4.3% 5.4% Over 20 hours 10.2% 11.1% 12.4% 10.2% 9.5% 9.6% 10.2% 12.1% 14.2% Total (n) 293 2,579 4,785 88 899 205 1,680 3,081 1,704 Mean 4.19 3.99 4.00 4.24 4.31 4.47 4.16 4.28 4.01 Standard deviation 1.93 1.98 2.02 1.96 2.00 2.00 1.91 1.95 2.01 Significance Effect size -0.02-0.06 0.00 -0.01 -0.04-0.11 Military Status: 98.0% 94.4% 99.5% 97.0% 95.9% None 95.9% 95.4% 94.0% 94.5% 0.5% ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy 2.0% 3.6% 4.0% 5.6% 5.1% 4.5% 2.6% 3.6% In Active Duty, Reserves, or National Guard 0.0% 0.4% 0.5% 0.0% 0.8% 0.8% 0.0% 0.1% 0.3% A discharged veteran **NOT** serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or National Guard 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% 294 2,567 90 897 204 3.079 Total (n) 4,776 1.697 1.670



Total Women Men Construct Comp 2 **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How would you describe the racial composition of the high school vou last attended? Completely White 4.1% 3.0% 2.4% 4.6% 3.5% 2.5% 3.9% 2.7% 2.3% Mostly White 30.9% 23.9% 21.7% 27.6% 22.6% 21.2% 32.4% 24.7% 22.1% Roughly half non-White 29.2% 22.7% 25.2% 28.1% 19.5% 22.1% 26.6% 24.0% 27.2% Mostly non-White 29.2% 31.6% 33.5% 29.9% 33.8% 35.2% 28.9% 30.1% 32.4% Completely non-White 13.1% 16.4% 14.2% 18.4% 18.0% 14.5% 10.8% 15.3% 14.0% 2,576 Total (n) 291 4,776 87 896 1,697 204 1,680 3,079 How would you describe the racial composition of the neighborhood where you grew up? Completely White 3.8% 3.9% 4.5% 3.7% 4.2% 3.8% 2.3% 3.0% 5.0% Mostly White 21.0% 19.2% 18.5% 13.6% 18.9% 17.8% 24.2% 19.3% 18.9% Roughly half non-White 21.3% 19.9% 20.2% 23.9% 17.2% 18.6% 20.2% 21.6% 21.3% Mostly non-White 30.8% 31.5% 33.1% 34.1% 31.7% 33.9% 29.3% 31.4% 32.7% Completely non-White 23.1% 25.3% 24.4% 26.1% 29.3% 25.7% 21.7% 22.8% 23.5% 286 2,483 4,609 88 856 198 2,981 Total (n) 1,628 1,627 How many years do you expect it will take you to graduate from this college? Do not plan to graduate from this college 0.0% 1.7% 1.5% 0.0% 1.6% 1.8% 0.0% 1.7% 1.4% 3.3% 3.3% 6 or more 2.4% 5.1% 2.9% 3.7% 2.3% 2.0% 6.0% 5 1.0% 4.3% 6.4% 1.1% 5.1% 8.4% 1.0% 3.7% 5.0% 4 93.9% 84.0% 85.3% 88.9% 82.2% 82.5% 96.1% 85.2% 87.2% 3 2.9% 2.5% 2.0% 4.4% 3.2% 4.4% 6.9% 4.3% 1.0% 2 0.3% 0.5% 0.5% 1.1% 0.4% 0.5% 0.0% 0.5% 0.6% 0.0% 0.3% 0.0% 0.1% 1.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 2,998 Total (n) 295 2,497 4,648 90 865 1,650 205 1,632



Total Women Men Construct Your Inst **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Do you have any of the following disabilities or medical conditions? Learning disability (dyslexia, etc.) 3.7% 5.4% 4.2% 0.5% 2.6% 2.4% 0.7% 3.1% 1.1% Yes 98.9% 99.5% 99.3% 96.3% 96.9% 94.6% 95.8% 97.4% 97.6% No Total (n) 291 2.512 4.695 88 878 1.677 203 1.634 3.018 Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) 5.5% 9.1% 7.7% 4.0% Yes 1.0% 6.1% 1.1% 1.0% 4.1% 98.9% 99.0% No 99.0% 93.9% 94.5% 90.9% 92.3% 95.9% 96.0% Total (n) 291 2,509 4,690 88 877 1,676 203 1,632 3,014 Autism spectrum/Asperger's syndrome Yes 0.0% 0.8% 0.8% 0.0% 1.9% 1.4% 0.0% 0.1% 0.5% 100.0% 99.2% 99.2% 100.0% 98.1% 98.6% 100.0% 99.9% 99.5% No Total (n) 291 2,495 4,672 88 871 203 1,624 3,006 1,666 Physical disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.) Yes 2.4% 4.7% 4.1% 5.7% 4.9% 3.3% 1.0% 4.5% 4.7% No 97.6% 95.3% 95.9% 94.3% 95.1% 96.7% 99.0% 95.5% 95.3% 290 2,502 88 874 202 1,628 3,005 Total (n) 4.671 1,666 Do you have any of the following disabilities or medical conditions? Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders, etc.) Yes 2.4% 2.6% 2.1% 2.9% 2.0% 3.0% 2.5% 2.2% 1.1% 97.6% 97.4% 97.9% 98.9% 97.1% 97.0% 97.5% 97.8% No 98.0% Total (n) 291 2,500 4,673 88 871 1,660 203 1,629 3,013 Psychological disorder (depression, etc.) Yes 4.5% 4.3% 3.5% 1.1% 3.5% 2.5% 5.9% 4.7% 4.3% No 95.5% 95.7% 96.5% 98.9% 96.5% 97.5% 94.1% 95.3% 95.7% 88 866 203 Total (n) 291 2,497 4.669 1,655 1,631 3.014 Other Yes 2.9% 6.7% 5.9% 2.4% 7.4% 5.9% 3.2% 6.2% 6.0% No 97.1% 93.3% 94.1% 97.6% 92.6% 94.1% 96.8% 93.8% 94.0% Total (n) 272 2,274 4,228 85 789 1,507 187 1,485 2,721



	Total			i ii St-tiiii	Men	CSIIIICII	Women			
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the										
following:										ĺ
										ĺ
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts										ĺ
(acting, dancing, etc.)										ĺ
Essential	12.2%	19.0%	18.5%	12.9%	21.6%	19.5%	11.8%	17.4%	17.9%	ĺ
Very important	11.1%	13.6%	13.0%	14.1%	16.5%	13.1%	9.9%	11.9%	13.0%	ĺ
Somewhat important	25.3%	24.2%	24.5%	21.2%	23.8%	22.4%	27.1%	24.5%	25.9%	ĺ
Not important	51.4%	43.2%	44.0%	51.8%	38.2%	45.0%	51.2%	46.3%	43.3%	
Total (n)	288	2,523	4,700	85	871	1,664	203	1,652	3,036	
Mean	1.84	2.08	2.06	1.88	2.21	2.07	1.82	2.00	2.05	
Standard deviation	1.04	1.15	1.14	1.08	1.17	1.16	1.03	1.13	1.13	ĺ
Significance	-	***	**	-	*		-	*	**	ĺ
Effect size	-	-0.21	-0.19	-	-0.28	-0.16	=	-0.16	-0.20	
Becoming an authority in my field										
Essential	48.6%	42.5%	38.1%	51.8%	39.9%	36.0%	47.3%	44.1%	39.6%	ĺ
Very important	28.6%	32.3%	34.2%	23.5%	34.7%	34.3%	30.7%	30.8%	34.1%	ĺ
Somewhat important	20.3%	20.1%	21.9%	20.0%	20.3%	23.3%	20.5%	20.0%	21.0%	ĺ
Not important	2.4%	5.1%	5.8%	4.7%	5.1%	6.4%	1.5%	5.1%	5.4%	ĺ
Total (n)	290	2,517	4,689	85	870	1,663	205	1,647	3,026	
Mean	3.23	3.12	3.05	3.22	3.09	3.00	3.24	3.14	3.08	ĺ
Standard deviation	0.86	0.90	0.91	0.93	0.89	0.92	0.83	0.91	0.90	
Significance	-	*	**	-		*	-		*	
Effect size	-	0.12	0.20	-	0.15	0.24	-	0.11	0.18	
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my										
special field										ĺ
Essential	33.9%	35.5%	32.5%	31.0%	33.7%	31.9%	35.1%	36.6%	32.9%	ĺ
Very important	34.9%	33.8%	35.3%	42.9%	34.0%	34.3%	31.7%	33.6%	35.9%	ĺ
Somewhat important	24.9%	24.7%	26.3%	22.6%	25.2%	27.1%	25.9%	24.3%	25.7%	ĺ
Not important	6.2%	6.1%	6.0%	3.6%	7.2%	6.7%	7.3%	5.4%	5.5%	
Total (n)	289	2,514	4,685	84	873	1,667	205	1,641	3,018	
Mean	2.97	2.99	2.94	3.01	2.94	2.91	2.95	3.01	2.96	
Standard deviation	0.92	0.92	0.91	0.83	0.93	0.92	0.95	0.91	0.90	
Significance	-			-			-			1
Effect size		-0.02	0.03	-	0.08	0.11	-	-0.07	-0.01	



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: Influencing the political structure Essential 19.4% 18.1% 16.1% 21.4% 18.6% 18.5% 17.7% 15.4% 17.1% 20.6% Very important 22.8% 22.3% 21.3% 26.2% 24.9% 23.0% 21.5% 20.1% Somewhat important 28.7% 37.6% 40.6% 17.9% 36.3% 39.6% 33.2% 38.4% 41.3% Not important 34.5% 23.2% 29.1% 22.0% 22.1% 20.1% 20.3% 26.8% 23.2% Total (n) 289 2,505 869 3,010 4,668 84 1,658 205 1,636 Mean 2.33 2.36 2.31 2.35 2.42 2.37 2.32 2.33 2.28 Standard deviation 1.09 0.99 1.02 0.99 1.17 1.01 0.99 1.06 1.02 Significance Effect size -0.03 0.02 -0.07 -0.02 -0.01 0.04 nfluencing social values Essential 30.1% 27.3% 23.4% 30.6% 25.8% 22.1% 29.9% 28.3% 24.3% Very important 36.7% 34.9% 33.8% 29.4% 33.2% 32.8% 39.7% 36.0% 34.5% 27.9% Somewhat important 22.5% 29.5% 33.6% 22.4% 32.0% 34.4% 22.5% 33.1% Social 8.2% 7.8% Not important 10.7% 9.2% 17.6% 9.0% 10.7% 7.8% 8.1% Agency 85 204 Total (n) 289 2,508 871 1,637 3,009 4,667 1,658 Mean 2.86 2.81 2.72 2.73 2.76 2.66 2.92 2.85 2.75 Standard deviation 0.97 0.93 0.92 1.08 0.94 0.94 0.91 0.92 0.91 Significance Effect size 0.15 0.05 -0.030.07 0.08 0.19 Raising a family Essential 48.6% 48.6% 46.8% 50.6% 47.2% 46.5% 47.8% 49.5% 47.1% Very important 28.8% 26.4% 26.8% 29.9% 27.5% 26.7% 28.3% 25.7% 26.8% Somewhat important 8.0% 18.3% 17.6% 18.1% 18.4% 14.7% 18.1% 19.1% 20.2% Not important 7.9% 6.8% 7.3% 11.5% 7.1% 6.7% 6.3% 6.7% 7.7% Total (n) 292 2.522 4.695 87 869 1,663 205 1.653 3.032 Mean 3.18 3.17 3.13 3.20 3.15 3.13 3.18 3.18 3.13 Standard deviation 0.96 0.96 0.97 1.01 0.96 0.96 0.94 0.95 0.97 Significance 0.05 0.05 0.07 0.00 0.05 Effect size 0.01



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: Being very well off financially Essential 69.9% 66.8% 64.9% 67.8% 62.6% 62.0% 70.7% 69.4% 66.9% Very important 20.2% 22.1% 22.7% 23.0% 23.4% 22.9% 19.0% 21.2% 22.5% 12.5% Somewhat important 9.2% 9.7% 10.6% 8.0% 11.6% 9.8% 8.4% 9.2% Not important 0.5% 1.3% 0.7% 1.5% 1.8% 1.1% 2.3% 2.6% 1.0% Total (n) 292 2,514 87 868 1,659 205 3,026 4,685 1,646 Mean 3.59 3.54 3.57 3.46 3.60 3.59 3.55 3.51 3.44 Standard deviation 0.68 0.73 0.76 0.69 0.79 0.81 0.68 0.68 0.72 Significance Effect size 0.07 0.01 0.07 0.11 0.14 0.16 Helping others who are in difficulty Essential 55.5% 43.3% 38.8% 46.0% 36.8% 32.9% 59.5% 47.4% 42.8% Very important 31.5% 37.3% 37.3% 31.0% 37.8% 38.0% 31.7% 37.0% 36.7% Somewhat important 12.3% 17.0% 21.3% 21.8% 22.2% 25.9% 8.3% 13.8% 18.1% 0.7% 2.4% 0.5% 1.9% Social Not important 2.7% 1.1% 3.2% 3.1% 2.4% Total (n) 292 2,520 87 871 205 1,649 4,688 1,663 3,025 Agency Mean 3.42 3.21 3.12 3.22 3.08 3.01 3.50 3.30 3.20 Standard deviation 0.73 0.81 0.83 0.83 0.84 0.84 0.67 0.77 0.82 *** *** Significance *** Effect size 0.25 0.37 0.26 0.36 0.17 0.26 Making a theoretical contribution to science Essential 15.8% 17.3% 14.4% 19.5% 17.8% 14.2% 14.1% 17.0% 14.6% Very important 18.5% 20.1% 18.0% 19.5% 21.8% 18.9% 18.0% 19.0% 17.3% Somewhat important 30.8% 32.8% 35.6% 35.4% 38.8% 28.8% 31.2% 34.5% 36.3% Not important 34.9% 29.8% 31.4% 25.3% 25.0% 28.2% 39.0% 32.8% 33.5% Total (n) 292 2.516 4.688 87 870 1,663 205 1.646 3.025 Mean 2.15 2.25 2.15 2.33 2.32 2.19 2.07 2.20 2.13 Standard deviation 1.07 1.06 1.02 1.06 1.04 1.00 1.07 1.08 1.04 Significance -0.09 0.00 0.14 -0.12 -0.06 Effect size 0.01



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.) Essential 14.7% 12.8% 16.9% 12.9% 13.3% 12.8% 13.4% 15.1% 12.7% Very important 14.8% 15.6% 13.9% 14.0% 19.5% 17.0% 15.1% 13.1% 11.7% Somewhat important 26.1% 27.9% 29.8% 24.4% 29.5% 31.7% 26.8% 26.9% 28.6% Not important 45.7% 41.8% 43.5% 46.5% 34.1% 38.5% 45.4% 46.6% 46.8% Total (n) 291 2,513 869 3,022 4,683 86 1,661 205 1,644 Mean 1.96 2.03 1.98 2.19 2.04 1.95 1.93 1.90 1.96 Standard deviation 1.07 1.08 1.04 1.11 1.08 1.03 1.06 1.06 1.04 Significance Effect size -0.06 0.00 0.02 0.05 -0.19 -0.06Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.) 10.7% 13.0% 10.6% 13.7% 10.8% 12.6% Essential 11.8% 14.0% 10.4% Very important 11.4% 14.0% 13.1% 7.1% 18.3% 15.0% 13.2% 11.3% 11.8% Somewhat important 19.4% 24.4% 25.2% 20.0% 27.0% 28.1% 19.1% 22.8% 23.3% 49.8% 56.9% 55.5% 52.4% Not important 58.5% 48.6% 62.4% 40.7% 43.2% 85 Total (n) 289 2,502 865 204 1,637 3,008 4,666 1,658 Mean 1.74 1.88 1.91 1.66 2.06 1.99 1.78 1.77 1.85 Standard deviation 1.03 1.05 1.06 1.01 1.07 1.06 1.04 1.02 1.06 *** Significance Effect size -0.37 -0.13-0.16 -0.31 0.01 -0.07Becoming successful in a business of my own Essential 40.2% 40.4% 37.8% 44.8% 40.0% 37.7% 38.2% 40.7% 37.8% Very important 25.1% 26.0% 26.0% 24.1% 26.9% 26.8% 25.5% 25.5% 25.5% Somewhat important 22.3% 22.3% 19.5% 23.5% 21.7% 22.8% 24.4% 23.4% 26.7% Not important 12.4% 11.2% 11.8% 11.5% 9.8% 8.9% 12.7% 12.0% 13.9% Total (n) 291 2,508 4,669 87 868 1.659 204 1,640 3.010 Mean 2.93 2.96 2.90 3.02 2.97 2.93 2.89 2.95 2.87 Standard deviation 1.06 1.04 1.04 1.06 1.01 1.00 1.06 1.05 1.07 Significance -0.03 0.03 0.05 0.09 -0.06 0.02 Effect size



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment Essential 19.9% 18.5% 16.8% 19.8% 17.7% 17.0% 22.6% 16.6% 18.7% Very important 15.5% 25.0% 20.6% 26.9% 25.4% 30.0% 26.6% 22.7% 24.6% 34.9% Somewhat important 41.5% 37.3% 40.4% 42.9% 40.7% 40.9% 38.9% 40.3% Not important 19.0% 18.1% 17.2% 17.3% 15.4% 16.1% 17.7% 18.3% 18.1% Total (n) 287 2,499 868 203 2,996 4,650 84 1,654 1,631 Mean 2.42 2.47 2.42 2.54 2.42 2.42 2.41 2.42 2.44 Standard deviation 0.98 0.98 0.99 0.98 0.97 1.00 0.96 1.04 0.95 Significance Effect size -0.05 0.00 -0.02 0.00 0.01 -0.12 Developing a meaningful philosophy of life 27.8% 27.4% 27.9% 28.0% 27.8% 27.0% 24.7% Essential 24.6% 24.4% Very important 34.4% 29.5% 28.9% 37.2% 30.0% 29.0% 33.2% 29.2% 28.8% Somewhat important 24.7% 30.5% 32.3% 19.8% 31.0% 33.4% 26.8% 30.2% 31.6% 12.2% 14.9% Not important 13.1% 12.6% 14.2% 15.1% 11.1% 13.2% 13.6% 2,995 Total (n) 291 2,494 86 866 205 1,628 4,649 1,654 Mean 2.77 2.72 2.64 2.78 2.75 2.65 2.77 2.70 2.63 Standard deviation 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.02 0.98 0.99 0.99 1.01 1.01 Significance Effect size 0.13 0.03 0.05 0.13 0.07 0.14 Participating in a community action program Essential 30.7% 23.9% 20.0% 23.5% 22.4% 17.8% 33.7% 24.8% 21.6% Very important 30.7% 31.8% 29.0% 27.1% 31.4% 28.2% 32.2% 32.1% 29.5% Somewhat important 31.8% 33.9% 38.7% 29.3% 33.1% 36.9% 30.0% 33.4% 37.6% Not important 8.6% 10.9% 13.4% 17.6% 12.4% 15.3% 4.9% 10.0% 12.0% Social Total (n) 290 2,491 4.641 85 862 1.649 205 1.629 2.992 Agency Mean 2.83 2.69 2.56 2.56 2.64 2.48 2.95 2.72 2.61 Standard deviation 0.96 0.95 0.96 1.04 0.96 0.96 0.91 0.95 0.95 *** Significance 0.15 0.28 -0.08 0.08 0.24 0.36 Effect size



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: Helping to promote racial understanding Essential 31.3% 25.8% 32.9% 28.6% 24.0% 44.4% 33.0% 26.9% 41.0% 32.9% Very important 32.8% 33.4% 30.0% 32.9% 34.1% 29.1% 32.7% 30.6% Social 32.0% Somewhat important 20.0% 27.3% 33.3% 23.5% 27.9% 35.3% 18.5% 26.9% Agency Not important 6.2% 8.0% 10.9% 10.6% 9.4% 11.6% 4.4% 7.1% 10.4% Total (n) 290 2,500 85 862 205 1,638 3,007 4,651 1,644 Mean 3.09 2.88 2.88 2.82 3.17 2.92 2.74 2.71 2.66 Standard deviation 0.92 0.99 0.95 0.94 0.97 0.94 0.97 0.97 0.88 *** *** *** Significance Effect size 0.22 0.39 0.23 0.27 0.06 0.44 Keeping up to date with political affairs 22.1% 20.2% 24.7% 19.1% 16.9% 21.0% 21.0% 16.2% Essential 16.5% Social Very important 32.8% 27.5% 23.8% 29.4% 30.9% 24.9% 34.1% 25.4% 23.1% Agency Somewhat important 33.8% 35.9% 39.5% 30.6% 35.4% 38.9% 35.1% 36.2% 39.9% 15.3% 9.8% 20.9% Not important 11.4% 16.4% 20.2% 14.7% 19.2% 17.5% Total (n) 290 2,497 85 863 205 1,634 3,004 4,652 1,648 Mean 2.66 2.52 2.37 2.64 2.54 2.40 2.66 2.50 2.34 Civic Standard deviation 0.95 0.99 0.98 1.02 0.96 0.98 0.92 1.01 0.98 Engagement Significance *** Effect size 0.14 0.30 0.10 0.24 0.16 0.33 Becoming a community leader Essential 33.9% 30.4% 24.3% 31.7% 28.5% 22.7% 34.8% 31.6% 25.4% Very important 29.4% 29.8% 28.6% 25.6% 31.5% 29.5% 30.9% 28.7% 27.9% Somewhat important 28.5% 32.5% 24.4% 28.6% 33.0% 25.0% 28.4% 32.2% 24.8% Not important 11.9% 11.3% 18.3% 11.3% 14.8% 9.3% 11.3% 14.5% Social 14.6% Total (n) 286 2.482 4.625 82 856 1,640 204 1.626 2.985 Agency Mean 2.85 2.79 2.63 2.71 2.77 2.60 2.91 2.81 2.64 Standard deviation 1.02 1.00 1.01 1.11 0.99 1.00 0.98 1.01 1.01 *** Significance *** 0.22 0.11 0.27 Effect size 0.06 -0.06 0.10



Total Men Women Construct Comp 2 Comp 2 **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures Essential 39.1% 29.9% 24.1% 33.7% 28.9% 23.5% 41.3% 30.6% 24.6% Very important 32.5% 32.8% 32.1% 32.7% 31.7% 28.7% 31.0% 28.1% 29.1% 22.2% 22.9% 32.0% 37.2% 35.8% Somewhat important 31.0% 36.4% 21.9% 30.4% Not important 10.8% 4.0% 6.9% 10.5% 6.0% 7.4% 10.8% 8.1% 11.2% 2,933 Total (n) 284 2,430 83 844 201 1,586 4,551 1,618 Mean 3.05 2.84 2.89 2.81 2.64 3.11 2.86 2.68 2.66 Standard deviation 0.92 0.94 0.95 0.88 0.93 0.96 0.96 1.00 0.96 *** *** *** Significance Effect size 0.22 0.08 0.26 0.27 0.45 0.41 Adopting "green" practices to protect the environment 26.2% Essential 22.2% 18.6% 15.8% 20.4% 15.9% 20.6% 17.4% 15.7% 26.0% 29.9% Very important 27.4% 26.4% 24.0% 21.4% 27.1% 26.0% 22.7% 36.3% 43.0% Somewhat important 37.5% 40.8% 42.7% 40.5% 38.1% 42.3% 42.5% 12.8% 14.2% 11.9% 13.2% 14.2% 18.6% Not important 17.5% 14.4% 15.8% 84 2,971 Total (n) 288 2,468 4,593 847 204 1,621 1,622 2.59 Mean 2.49 2.38 2.62 2.54 2.42 2.58 2.47 2.36 Standard deviation 0.97 0.95 0.95 1.00 0.97 0.94 0.96 0.94 0.96 *** Significance Effect size 0.11 0.22 0.08 0.21 0.12 0.23



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Change major field Very good chance 12.9% 9.3% 9.2% 12.4% 9.7% 9.4% 13.1% 9.1% 9.1% Some chance 25.3% 22.5% 24.8% 28.2% 24.0% 26.4% 25.4% 27.5% 25.6% Very little chance 38.6% 33.6% 34.3% 39.3% 35.8% 34.2% 38.3% 32.2% 34.3% No chance 22.0% 31.8% 31.1% 25.8% 29.7% 28.9% 20.4% 33.2% 32.6% Total (n) 295 2,537 4,718 89 878 1,674 206 1,659 3,044 2.30 Mean 2.12 2.13 2.21 2.14 2.34 2.11 2.10 2.17 0.97 Standard deviation 0.96 0.96 0.96 0.96 0.95 0.95 0.97 0.96 *** Significance Effect size 0.19 0.18 0.07 0.04 0.24 0.25 Change career choice Very good chance 11.6% 8.3% 7.7% 11.2% 6.9% 6.7% 11.7% 9.2% 8.3% Some chance 34.4% 27.6% 28.3% 36.0% 29.2% 30.9% 33.7% 26.6% 26.5% Very little chance 35.4% 35.0% 35.1% 32.6% 37.1% 36.3% 36.6% 33.7% 34.4% No chance 18.7% 29.1% 28.9% 20.2% 26.9% 26.1% 18.0% 30.5% 30.8% 294 2,539 89 880 205 1,659 3,036 Total (n) 4,710 1,674 2.39 2.38 2.39 Mean 2.15 2.15 2.16 2.18 2.15 2.12 Standard deviation 0.94 0.92 0.94 0.93 0.94 0.90 0.90 0.91 0.96 *** *** Significance Effect size 0.26 0.26 0.24 0.22 0.25 0.29 Participate in student government Very good chance 19.7% 14.5% 21.3% 11.9% 10.8% 19.0% 18.7% 17.0% 16.1% Some chance 24.7% 42.0% 34.7% 36.7% 35.5% 34.0% 36.1% 32.9% 35.1% Likelihood Very little chance 28.9% 29.2% 31.0% 38.2% 30.6% 33.3% 24.9% 28.3% 29.5% No chance 14.6% 15.7% 23.0% 14.1% 17.9% 18.8% of 19.3% 20.5% 21.4% Total (n) College 294 2,529 4,693 89 878 1,662 205 1,651 3,031 Mean 2.62 2.48 2.43 2.52 2.38 2.31 2.66 2.55 2.50 Involvement Standard deviation 0.96 0.98 0.97 1.00 0.95 0.94 0.94 0.99 0.98 Significance 0.22 Effect size 0.14 0.20 0.15 0.11 0.16



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Get a job to help pay for college expenses Very good chance 46.3% 44.1% 46.1% 42.7% 34.2% 36.4% 47.8% 50.3% 52.6% Some chance 36.5% 32.2% 31.3% 32.7% 33.8% 34.2% 33.7% 38.6% 32.1% 14.6% Very little chance 13.9% 13.5% 14.6% 13.7% 12.0% 11.4% 18.8% 16.6% No chance 7.1% 7.5% 6.2% 9.0% 10.5% 8.4% 6.3% 5.6% 4.7% Total (n) 294 2,514 4,677 89 872 205 1,642 3,016 1,661 2.95 Mean 3.18 3.14 3.20 3.10 3.21 3.27 3.32 3.03 Standard deviation 0.93 0.93 0.90 0.97 0.97 0.93 0.91 0.88 0.85 Significance Effect size 0.04 -0.02 0.15 0.08 -0.07 -0.13 Work full-time while attending college Very good chance 10.2% 12.8% 12.3% 9.0% 11.6% 10.6% 10.8% 13.6% 13.3% Some chance 18.4% 25.8% 15.7% 28.3% 27.7% 19.6% 24.2% 25.8% 26.6% Very little chance 38.6% 33.3% 36.7% 38.2% 34.4% 37.8% 38.7% 32.6% 35.9% No chance 32.8% 28.1% 24.5% 37.1% 25.7% 23.9% 30.9% 29.6% 24.9% 293 2,513 89 872 204 1,641 3,016 Total (n) 4,673 1,657 2.06 2.27 1.97 2.10 2.28 Mean 2.23 2.26 2.25 2.22 0.98 Standard deviation 0.96 1.00 0.96 0.95 0.97 0.94 0.96 1.02 Significance Effect size -0.17-0.22 -0.30-0.30-0.12 -0.18 Join a social fraternity or sorority Very good chance 11.2% 26.5% 21.8% 32.0% 29.5% 23.6% 22.3% 37.2% 34.4% Some chance 39.2% 33.3% 40.2% 33.4% 35.1% 37.1% 33.3% 34.5% 35.6% Very little chance 23.2% 19.3% 20.2% 31.5% 24.7% 24.0% 19.6% 16.0% 17.6% No chance 15.7% 20.2% 13.7% 12.4% 15.4% 15.1% 18.4% 19.1% 13.5% 3,015 Total (n) 293 2,512 89 868 1,653 204 1,644 4,668 Mean 2.67 2.82 2.79 2.39 2.62 2.60 2.79 2.94 2.92 Standard deviation 0.99 1.05 1.03 0.94 1.04 1.03 0.99 1.03 1.01 Significance -0.22 -0.20 Effect size -0.14-0.12 -0.15 -0.13



2014 CIRP Freshman Survey Institutional Profile Report

First-time Full-time Freshmen Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Play club, intramural, or recreational sports Very good chance 25.4% 24.4% 23.1% 34.1% 29.8% 26.7% 21.7% 21.0% 20.7% Some chance 32.2% 31.8% 33.5% 33.5% 30.3% 33.0% 32.8% 36.5% 31.5% Very little chance 22.7% 23.6% 24.6% 20.5% 22.6% 22.9% 23.6% 24.2% 25.7% No chance 18.9% 19.8% 19.5% 13.6% 14.0% 13.9% 21.2% 23.4% 23.3% Total (n) 291 2,509 4,662 88 870 1,652 203 1,639 3,010 2.79 Mean 2.65 2.61 2.86 2.76 2.56 2.50 2.48 2.60 Standard deviation 1.06 1.06 1.05 1.04 1.02 1.00 1.05 1.07 1.06 Significance Effect size 0.04 0.05 0.07 0.10 0.06 0.08 Play intercollegiate athletics (e.g., NCAA or NAIA-sponsored) 11.7% 18.2% 19.9% 14.0% 28.2% 29.3% 10.7% 11.9% 13.5% Very good chance Some chance 13.7% 19.2% 21.2% 18.6% 24.2% 28.0% 11.7% 16.0% 16.5% Very little chance 29.9% 24.4% 24.8% 38.4% 24.8% 22.5% 26.3% 24.1% 26.4% No chance 44.7% 38.3% 34.1% 29.1% 22.8% 20.1% 51.2% 48.0% 43.6% 291 2,509 868 205 1,641 2.992 Total (n) 4,649 86 1,657 1.92 2.17 2.58 1.82 2.00 Mean 2.17 2.27 2.67 1.92 Standard deviation 1.02 1.13 1.13 1.01 1.12 1.10 1.02 1.05 1.07 *** Significance Effect size -0.22-0.31-0.37-0.45 -0.10 -0.17Make at least a "B" average Very good chance 76.9% 68.0% 65.7% 85.4% 62.9% 61.1% 73.2% 71.2% 68.8% Some chance 19.0% 22.5% 17.3% 24.3% 26.2% 13.5% 27.3% 28.9% 24.4% Very little chance 3.1% 5.5% 6.2% 0.0% 7.5% 8.1% 4.4% 4.2% 4.9% No chance 2.7% 1.9% 2.3% 3.4% 2.0% 1.9% 2.1% 1.1% 1.8% Total (n) 294 2,517 89 869 1,657 205 1,648 3,019 4,676 Mean 3.68 3.58 3.56 3.83 3.51 3.49 3.62 3.63 3.60 Standard deviation 0.67 0.69 0.70 0.46 0.73 0.72 0.73 0.66 0.67 *** Significance *** 0.03 Effect size 0.14 0.17 0.44 0.47 -0.02



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Need extra time to complete your degree requirements Very good chance 7.8% 11.7% 12.8% 6.8% 13.4% 13.1% 8.3% 10.6% 12.5% Some chance 23.7% 27.0% 24.9% 16.4% 27.3% 18.2% 31.0% 15.6% 21.7% Very little chance 42.3% 39.7% 40.0% 36.4% 36.7% 38.9% 44.9% 40.8% 41.6% No chance 33.4% 24.8% 19.9% 38.6% 22.9% 17.0% 31.2% 26.0% 21.8% Total (n) 293 2,505 88 864 205 1,641 3,018 4,664 1,646 Mean 1.99 2.22 2.33 1.93 2.31 2.01 2.17 2.28 2.40 Standard deviation 0.90 0.95 0.93 0.92 0.97 0.92 0.90 0.93 0.94 *** *** *** Significance Effect size -0.24-0.37-0.39-0.51 -0.17 -0.29 Participate in student protests or demonstrations 23.4% 15.4% 12.9% 16.3% 13.9% 11.4% 26.5% 16.3% 14.0% Very good chance Some chance 43.1% 35.2% 31.2% 36.0% 34.2% 31.0% 46.1% 35.9% 31.3% Very little chance 21.0% 32.8% 36.6% 27.9% 34.4% 38.7% 18.1% 31.8% 35.2% No chance 12.4% 16.6% 19.3% 19.8% 17.5% 18.9% 9.3% 16.1% 19.5% 290 2,500 864 204 1,636 2,999 Total (n) 4.646 86 1,647 2.78 2.90 Mean 2.49 2.38 2.49 2.45 2.35 2.52 2.40 Standard deviation 0.95 0.94 0.94 0.99 0.94 0.91 0.90 0.95 0.95 *** *** *** Significance Effect size 0.31 0.43 0.04 0.15 0.40 0.53 ransfer to another college before graduating 3.9% Very good chance 4.4% 12.6% 12.8% 5.7% 14.8% 13.9% 11.3% 12.0% Some chance 18.9% 14.0% 21.7% 25.3% 12.5% 26.1% 29.4% 14.6% 22.5% Very little chance 34.5% 29.4% 30.2% 33.0% 31.0% 30.6% 35.1% 28.4% 29.9% No chance 47.1% 48.9% 46.3% 35.6% 36.3% 31.7% 28.0% 26.0% 41.4% Total (n) 293 2,505 4,653 88 862 205 1,643 3,006 1,647 Mean 1.76 2.11 2.19 1.75 2.28 2.31 1.76 2.00 2.11 Standard deviation 0.86 1.04 1.02 0.89 1.03 1.01 0.84 1.03 1.02 Significance *** *** *** *** ** *** -0.34 -0.55 -0.23 -0.34Effect size -0.42 -0.51



Women Total Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Be satisfied with your college Very good chance 62.9% 54.0% 47.8% 62.5% 42.0% 37.8% 63.1% 61.5% 54.6% Some chance 29.5% 33.5% 29.6% 35.1% 32.3% 33.3% 38.8% 39.1% 44.3% Very little chance 3.1% 9.3% 10.3% 3.4% 14.2% 14.2% 3.0% 6.3% 7.6% No chance 1.7% 3.4% 3.1% 4.5% 4.6% 3.6% 0.5% 2.6% 2.8% Total (n) 291 2,504 4,649 88 865 1,648 203 1,639 3,001 3.59 Mean 3.56 3.38 3.31 3.50 3.18 3.50 3.41 3.16 Standard deviation 0.64 0.79 0.78 0.77 0.85 0.80 0.58 0.73 0.75 *** Significance Effect size 0.23 0.32 0.38 0.43 0.12 0.24 Participate in volunteer or community service work 52.6% 49.0% 41.2% 37.9% 34.9% 29.2% 58.8% 57.7% 49.3% Very good chance Some chance 34.4% 34.0% 40.2% 38.3% 40.5% 31.9% 31.3% 33.7% 36.4% Likelihood Very little chance 8.9% 12.7% 17.1% 14.9% 19.6% 23.0% 6.4% 8.4% 13.2% No chance 4.1% 4.3% 5.3% 6.9% 7.2% 7.4% 2.9% 2.6% 3.9% of 291 2,497 87 858 204 1,639 3,005 College Total (n) 4,647 1.642 3.35 3.09 3.47 3.44 Mean 3.28 3.14 3.01 2.92 3.28 Involvement Standard deviation 0.81 0.85 0.88 0.90 0.91 0.90 0.75 0.75 0.84 Significance Effect size 0.08 0.24 0.09 0.19 0.04 0.23 Seek personal counseling Very good chance 18.5% 20.5% 20.9% 19.6% 18.0% 13.8% 15.2% 13.8% 22.3% Some chance 33.0% 33.7% 32.2% 34.6% 32.7% 36.8% 34.4% 33.3% 32.2% Very little chance 32.5% 32.4% 34.8% 32.2% 34.1% 37.2% 32.7% 31.3% 33.3% No chance 14.4% 17.2% 15.7% 13.2% 13.6% 15.0% 14.5% 16.2% 14.2% Total (n) 292 2,503 4,653 87 864 205 1,639 3,007 1,646 Mean 2.57 2.57 2.54 2.47 2.49 2.45 2.61 2.63 2.60 Standard deviation 0.95 0.97 0.95 0.94 0.94 0.92 0.96 0.98 0.96 Significance 0.03 0.02 Effect size 0.00 -0.02-0.02 0.01



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Communicate regularly with your professors Very good chance 59.2% 49.5% 43.1% 51.7% 37.2% 33.4% 62.4% 57.1% 49.6% Some chance 42.5% 43.9% 32.2% 33.3% 37.4% 35.3% 37.4% 40.6% 45.4% Very little chance 10.2% 12.5% 2.3% 14.7% 16.7% 4.9% 7.3% 9.7% 4.1% No chance 1.4% 3.0% 3.8% 3.4% 4.2% 4.5% 0.5% 2.3% 3.3% Total (n) 292 2,496 4,644 87 861 1,645 205 1,635 2,999 3.57 Mean 3.52 3.33 3.23 3.43 3.14 3.45 3.33 3.08 Standard deviation 0.64 0.78 0.81 0.71 0.82 0.82 0.61 0.73 0.78 *** Significance Effect size 0.24 0.36 0.35 0.43 0.16 0.31 Socialize with someone of another racial/ethnic group 71.0% 59.0% 55.3% 65.9% 49.7% 48.7% 73.2% 64.8% 59.7% Very good chance Some chance 23.9% 29.8% 32.5% 27.3% 35.9% 36.3% 22.4% 26.1% 30.0% Likelihood Very little chance 3.8% 8.3% 9.0% 3.4% 10.9% 11.5% 3.9% 6.6% 7.4% No chance 1.4% 2.9% 3.1% 3.4% 3.5% 3.5% 0.5% 2.5% 2.9% of 293 2,499 88 860 205 1,639 3,009 College Total (n) 4,653 1.644 3.65 3.56 3.68 Mean 3.45 3.40 3.32 3.30 3.53 3.47 Involvement Standard deviation 0.62 0.77 0.78 0.72 0.80 0.81 0.57 0.73 0.75 *** Significance Effect size 0.26 0.32 0.30 0.32 0.21 0.28 Participate in student clubs/groups Very good chance 61.8% 50.8% 43.2% 46.6% 40.5% 32.3% 68.3% 57.2% 50.6% Some chance 40.9% 30.7% 32.3% 36.2% 35.1% 40.5% 26.3% 30.6% 33.3% Likelihood Very little chance 5.5% 11.4% 14.7% 6.8% 16.0% 19.6% 4.9% 8.6% 11.4% No chance 5.9% 7.6% 0.5% of 2.0% 5.5% 5.7% 8.4% 3.7% 4.7% Total (n) College 293 2,499 4,653 88 858 1,642 205 1,641 3,011 Mean 3.52 3.28 3.17 3.28 3.08 2.98 3.62 3.41 3.30 Involvement Standard deviation 0.70 0.87 0.89 0.83 0.95 0.91 0.60 0.80 0.85 *** Significance *** ** *** 0.28 0.39 0.33 0.38 Effect size 0.21 0.26



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Participate in a study abroad program Very good chance 47.6% 40.3% 30.1% 37.9% 32.3% 23.4% 51.7% 45.3% 34.5% 32.7% Likelihood Some chance 33.6% 31.9% 33.5% 29.9% 34.1% 34.6% 35.1% 30.6% Very little chance 12.7% 25.3% 21.8% 22.1% 29.2% 8.8% 22.7% of 18.4% 16.1% No chance 6.2% 9.4% 11.2% 10.3% 11.5% 12.7% 4.4% 8.1% 10.1% College Total (n) 292 2,500 4,649 87 862 1,642 205 1,638 3,007 Involvement 3.23 3.03 2.82 2.95 2.87 2.69 3.34 3.13 2.92 Mean Standard deviation 0.89 0.98 0.98 1.01 0.99 0.97 0.82 0.96 0.98 Significance Effect size 0.20 0.42 0.08 0.27 0.22 0.43 Have a roommate of a different race/ethnicity 25.0% 22.8% 24.4% 16.1% 20.2% 20.6% 28.8% 24.4% 26.9% Very good chance Some chance 39.0% 34.6% 38.1% 36.8% 35.0% 39.1% 40.0% 34.3% 37.5% Very little chance 24.7% 27.5% 26.0% 26.4% 28.5% 28.3% 23.9% 26.9% 24.5% No chance 11.3% 15.1% 11.5% 20.7% 16.3% 12.0% 7.3% 14.4% 11.1% 292 2,491 87 861 205 1,630 2,994 Total (n) 4.632 1.638 2.78 2.48 2.59 2.90 2.80 Mean 2.65 2.75 2.68 2.69 Standard deviation 0.95 0.99 0.95 1.00 0.99 0.93 0.90 1.00 0.96 Significance Effect size 0.13 0.03 -0.11-0.220.21 0.10 Discuss course content with students outside of class 48.9% Very good chance 58.2% 47.1% 39.5% 36.0% 30.9% 62.3% 54.0% 45.3% Some chance 40.9% 29.9% 33.2% 37.2% 42.0% 41.6% 45.7% 34.5% 39.4% Very little chance 5.5% 11.4% 14.4% 6.8% 16.6% 18.6% 4.9% 8.2% 11.5% No chance 4.3% 2.9% 3.7% 3.1% 4.1% 3.4% 5.8% 4.8% 3.3% Total (n) 292 2,495 4,632 88 852 1,630 204 1,643 3,002 Mean 3.47 3.27 3.17 3.35 3.08 3.03 3.51 3.39 3.26 Standard deviation 0.74 0.83 0.82 0.76 0.87 0.83 0.73 0.78 0.80 Significance *** *** *** 0.39 Effect size 0.24 0.37 0.31 0.15 0.31 Work on a professor's research project 40.5% 37.5% 41.9% 50.5% Very good chance 44.4% 44.0% 35.1% 50.2% 34.4% Some chance 46.7% 37.8% 36.7% 44.3% 41.6% 41.6% 47.8% 35.3% 33.3% Very little chance 11.3% 13.1% 14.5% 14.8% 17.4% 18.0% 9.9% 10.4% 12.0% 4.7% 3.4% 5.9% 0.5% 4.0% 4.2% No chance 1.4% 4.9% 6.0% Total (n) 291 2,502 88 203 3,004 4,649 863 1,645 1,639 Mean 3.26 3.22 3.20 3.16 3.06 3.04 3.31 3.32 3.30 Standard deviation 0.71 0.85 0.86 0.80 0.87 0.87 0.67 0.82 0.84 Significance Effect size 0.05 0.07 0.11 0.14 -0.010.01



		Total		Total Men						
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Women Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Get tutoring help in specific courses		-			•	•		•	•	
Very good chance	39.9%	49.7%	46.6%	29.9%	36.6%	37.0%	44.1%	57.8%	53.0%	
Some chance	43.6%	35.2%	36.0%	43.7%	40.2%	38.9%	43.6%	32.0%	34.0%	
Very little chance	10.3%	11.0%	13.4%	17.2%	17.4%	19.0%	7.4%	7.0%	9.6%	
No chance	6.2%	4.2%	4.1%	9.2%	5.7%	5.1%	4.9%	3.2%	3.4%	
Total (n)	291	2,494	4,636	87	859	1,638	204	1,635	2,998	
Mean	3.17	3.30	3.25	2.94	3.08	3.08	3.27	3.44	3.37	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.83	0.84	0.92	0.87	0.87	0.80	0.76	0.79	
Significance	-	*		-			-	**		
Effect size	-	-0.16	-0.10	-	-0.16	-0.16	-	-0.22	-0.13	
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Take courses from more than one college simultaneously										
Very good chance	15.1%	14.2%	11.5%	10.3%	13.9%	10.4%	17.2%	14.4%	12.3%	
Some chance	21.3%	25.5%	24.1%	19.5%	27.2%	26.9%	22.1%	24.5%	22.2%	
Very little chance	32.0%	33.8%	35.3%	36.8%	35.6%	37.4%	29.9%	32.7%	33.9%	
No chance	31.6%	26.4%	29.1%	33.3%	23.2%	25.3%	30.9%	28.4%	31.6%	
Total (n)	291	2,478	4,615	87	851	1,635	204	1,627	2,980	
Mean	2.20	2.28	2.18	2.07	2.32	2.22	2.25	2.25	2.15	
Standard deviation	1.05	1.01	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.94	1.08	1.02	1.00	
Significance	_			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.08	0.02	-	-0.26	-0.16	-	0.00	0.10	
Take a leave of absence from this college temporarily										
Very good chance	4.8%	6.5%	6.8%	3.4%	8.9%	7.9%	5.4%	5.1%	6.1%	
Some chance	8.6%	14.2%	15.2%	9.2%	20.0%	19.6%	8.4%	10.6%	12.2%	
Very little chance	31.0%	31.1%	31.4%	32.2%	33.3%	34.8%	30.5%	29.7%	29.1%	
No chance	55.5%	48.2%	46.7%	55.2%	37.8%	37.7%	55.7%	54.7%	52.7%	
Total (n)	290	2,488	4,618	87	857	1,636	203	1,631	2,982	
Mean	1.63	1.79	1.82	1.61	2.00	1.98	1.64	1.66	1.72	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.92	0.93	0.80	0.97	0.94	0.85	0.86	0.90	
Significance	-	**	***	-	***	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.17	-0.20	-	-0.40	-0.39	-	-0.02	-0.09	
Take a course exclusively online at this institution										
Very good chance	7.3%	10.2%	12.0%	5.7%	10.1%	11.4%	7.9%	10.2%	12.4%	
Some chance	19.4%	22.6%	24.3%	19.5%	26.9%	26.3%	19.3%	19.9%	22.9%	
Very little chance	29.1%	26.6%	28.1%	28.7%	25.0%	29.6%	29.2%	27.6%	27.0%	
No chance	44.3%	40.6%	35.7%	46.0%	37.9%	32.6%	43.6%	42.2%	37.7%	
Total (n)	289	2,459	4,575	87	839	1,611	202	1,620	2,964	
Mean	1.90	2.02	2.13	1.85	2.09	2.16	1.92	1.98	2.10	
Standard deviation	0.96	1.02	1.03	0.93	1.02	1.01	0.97	1.02	1.04	
Significance	-		***	-	*	**	-		*	
Effect size	-	-0.12	-0.22	-	-0.24	-0.31	-	-0.06	-0.17	



2014 CIRP Freshman Survey Institutional Profile Report

First-time Full-time Freshmen Total Men Women Construct Comp 2 Comp 2 **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Take a course exclusively online at a different institution Very good chance 3.8% 7.5% 7.7% 4.6% 9.3% 8.7% 3.5% 6.3% 7.0% Some chance 18.5% 17.2% 21.4% 23.0% 13.5% 16.8% 17.6% 14.6% 19.8% Very little chance 30.7% 27.6% 32.0% 27.9% 28.7% 29.4% 30.0% 31.6% 27.8% 50.9% No chance 45.4% 43.1% 50.6% 39.3% 36.7% 51.0% 49.1% 47.5% Total (n) 287 2,451 4,562 87 839 1,613 200 1,612 2,949 Mean 1.71 1.88 1.92 1.76 2.01 2.04 1.70 1.80 1.84 Standard deviation 0.85 0.96 0.97 0.90 0.99 0.97 0.83 0.93 0.95 *** Significance Effect size -0.18 -0.22 -0.25 -0.29 -0.11 -0.15 Vote in a local, state, or national election Very good chance 51.7% 52.4% 48.9% 41.4% 46.0% 43.7% 56.2% 56.3% 52.3% Some chance 22.4% 26.0% 28.4% 16.1% 29.5% 31.1% 25.1% 23.8% 26.6% Very little chance 10.3% 11.5% 12.6% 14.9% 14.8% 15.3% 8.4% 9.5% 10.7% 15.5% 10.3% 10.3% No chance 10.1% 10.1% 27.6% 9.7% 9.9% 10.4% Total (n) 290 2,475 4,599 87 845 203 1,630 2,982 1,617 3.10 2.71 3.27 3.26 3.21 Mean 3.21 3.16 3.12 3.09 Standard deviation 0.99 1.11 1.00 1.00 1.27 0.99 1.00 1.00 1.00 Significance *** *** Effect size -0.11 -0.06 -0.41 -0.38 0.01 0.06



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 **Optional Question 1** Α 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 2 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% С 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% F 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 3 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% С 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 4 Α 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 5 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n)



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 **Optional Question 6** Α 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 7 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% С 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% F 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 8 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% С 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 9 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% С 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 10 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% С 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n)



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 **Optional Question 11** Α 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% С 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 12 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% С 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% F 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 13 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% С 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 14 Α 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% С 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 15 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% С 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n)



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 **Optional Question 16** Α 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 17 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% С 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% F 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 18 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% С 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 19 Α 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 20 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n)



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Transfers (not a first-time student)	22	244	590	8	119	290	14	125	300	
How old will you be on December 31 of this year?										
16 or younger	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	
17	0.0%	0.8%	0.3%	0.0%	1.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
18	13.6%	2.5%	2.2%	12.5%	1.7%	2.1%	14.3%	3.2%	2.3%	
19	31.8%	31.6%	30.9%	50.0%	32.8%	28.3%	21.4%	30.4%	33.4%	
20	9.1%	27.5%	25.3%	0.0%	26.9%	26.2%	14.3%	28.0%	24.4%	
21 to 24	27.3%	29.1%	29.5%	0.0%	29.4%	31.7%	42.9%	28.8%	27.4%	
25 to 29	13.6%	7.0%	6.8%	25.0%	6.7%	6.6%	7.1%	7.2%	7.0%	
30 to 39	4.5%	1.2%	3.1%	12.5%	0.8%	3.1%	0.0%	1.6%	3.0%	
40 to 54	0.0%	0.4%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	0.8%	2.0%	
55 or older	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	22	244	589	8	119	290	14	125	299	
Is English your native language?										
Yes	90.9%	89.3%	93.8%	75.0%	84.0%	92.3%	100.0%	94.4%	95.3%	
No	9.1%	10.7%	6.2%	25.0%	16.0%	7.7%	0.0%	5.6%	4.7%	
Total (n)	22	243	585	8	119	287	14	124	298	
In what year did you graduate from high school?										
2014	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
2013	31.8%	44.3%	44.6%	37.5%	46.2%	42.1%	28.6%	42.4%	47.0%	
2012	36.4%	22.5%	20.8%	25.0%	18.5%	21.0%	42.9%	26.4%	20.7%	
2011 or earlier	31.8%	32.0%	32.7%	37.5%	34.5%	35.5%	28.6%	29.6%	30.0%	
Did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test	0.0%	1.2%	1.9%	0.0%	0.8%	1.4%	0.0%	1.6%	2.3%	
Never completed high school	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	22	244	590	8	119	290	14	125	300	
Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:										
Full-time student	95.5%	99.6%	97.4%	100.0%	100.0%	97.6%	92.9%	99.2%	97.3%	
Part-time student	4.5%	0.4%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	7.1%	0.8%	2.7%	
Total (n)	22	243	588	8	119	289	14	124	299	
How many miles is this college from your permanent home?										
5 or less	4.8%	12.2%	11.1%	12.5%	13.8%	13.3%	0.0%	10.7%	8.9%	
6 to 10	9.5%	9.7%	10.6%	12.5%	7.8%	10.1%	7.7%	11.6%	11.0%	
11 to 50	19.0%	24.9%	21.6%	12.5%	22.4%	17.8%	23.1%	27.3%	25.3%	
51 to 100	4.8%	6.8%	10.9%	12.5%	6.0%	9.8%	0.0%	7.4%	12.0%	
101 to 500	9.5%	11.4%	20.4%	0.0%	13.8%	25.9%	15.4%	9.1%	15.1%	
Over 500	52.4%	35.0%	25.4%	50.0%	36.2%	23.1%	53.8%	33.9%	27.7%	
Total (n)	21	237	578	8	116	286	13	121	292	



Total Women Men Construct Your Inst Your Inst **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Comp 2 What was your average grade in high school? A or A+ 23.8% 10.9% 9.8% 25.0% 11.2% 8.8% 23.1% 10.7% 10.8% A-9.5% 8.4% 9.3% 0.0% 4.3% 6.7% 15.4% 12.3% 11.8% B+ 33.3% 25.6% 21.7% 25.0% 21.6% 16.9% 38.5% 29.5% 26.4% В 22.6% 19.0% 21.4% 23.6% 12.5% 22.4% 24.6% 23.1% 20.5% 0.0% 10.5% 12.2% 0.0% 12.9% 15.5% 0.0% 8.2% 9.1% 14.3% 16.8% 15.3% 37.5% 20.7% 16.9% 0.0% 13.1% 13.9% C 0.0% 5.5% 6.7% 0.0% 6.9% 9.2% 0.0% 4.1% 4.4% D 0.0% 0.0% 1.0% 0.0% 0.8% 1.2% 0.0% 1.4% 1.6% Total (n) 21 238 580 8 116 284 13 122 296 SAT Critical Reading Mean 597 507 496 620 512 508 585 504 487 Median 600 513 495 610 520 500 600 460 480 Total (n) 9 38 76 16 34 22 42 6 SAT Mathematics Mean 589 483 479 607 515 494 580 459 467 Median 600 490 490 600 510 500 570 440 460 Total (n) 39 78 17 35 22 43 3 6 SAT Writing 580 Mean 606 506 499 506 504 618 505 496 Median 620 490 490 620 515 500 610 430 450 Total (n) 9 37 71 3 16 33 6 21 38 ACT Composite 19 Mean 22 19 20 19 22 18 18 21 Median 19 18 19 19 21 19 18 63 203 35 28 91 Total (n) 3 112 3 rom what kind of high school did you graduate? Public school (not charter or magnet) 76.2% 77.0% 81.2% 62.5% 71.8% 80.1% 84.6% 82.0% 82.3% Public charter school 4.8% 4.2% 3.4% 12.5% 2.6% 2.4% 0.0% 5.7% 4.4% Public magnet school 0.0% 3.8% 5.0% 0.0% 3.4% 4.5% 0.0% 4.1% 5.5% Private religious/parochial school 9.5% 9.6% 0.0% 6.3% 15.4% 5.8% 6.0% 12.0% 7.4% Private independent college-prep school 9.5% 4.2% 3.6% 25.0% 7.7% 5.2% 0.0% 0.8% 2.0% Home school 0.0% 1.3% 0.7% 0.0% 2.6% 1.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) 21 239 580 117 287 13 122 293 Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution? 30.5% 37.9% 25.0% 30.8% 38.9% Yes 13.6% 37.0% 7.1% 30.3% 75.0% 92.9% No 86.4% 69.5% 62.1% 69.2% 63.0% 69.7% 61.1% Total (n) 22 239 580 8 117 284 14 122 296



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at any other institution (university, 4- or 2-year college, technical, vocational, or business school)? 95.5% 89.3% 87.5% 89.0% 89.6% 84.9% Yes 85.0% 85.1% 100.0% No 4.5% 10.7% 15.0% 12.5% 11.0% 14.9% 0.0% 10.4% 15.1% Total (n) 22 243 587 118 289 14 125 298 Where do you plan to live during the fall term? With my family or other relatives 4.5% 16.5% 0.0% 15.3% 15.8% 17.1% 16.3% 7.1% 16.0% Other private home, apartment, or room 18.2% 16.5% 19.7% 25.0% 16.2% 20.1% 14.3% 16.8% 19.3% College residence hall 77.3% 61.6% 59.0% 75.0% 61.5% 57.3% 78.6% 61.6% 60.7% Fraternity or sorority house 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Other campus student housing 0.0% 3.7% 4.1% 0.0% 4.3% 4.9% 0.0% 3.2% 3.3% Other 1.7% 0.0% 0.9% 0.0% 1.3% 0.0% 1.4% 1.4% 2.4% Total (n) 22 242 588 117 288 125 300 14 To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year? None 18.2% 40.7% 44.6% 12.5% 37.3% 42.4% 21.4% 43.9% 46.8% 22.7% 12.5% 8.5% 28.6% 17.5% 1 12.4% 16.1% 14.6% 16.3% 2 12.1% 13.6% 14.9% 13.5% 0.0% 16.9% 14.9% 21.4% 13.0% 3 9.8% 0.0% 14.1% 10.6% 0.0% 16.9% 11.5% 0.0% 11.4% 4 9.1% 5.4% 6.5% 12.5% 7.6% 7.6% 7.1% 3.3% 5.4% 5 9.1% 4.1% 4.1% 25.0% 4.2% 4.2% 0.0% 4.1% 4.0% 6 13.6% 4.1% 1.9% 25.0% 4.2% 1.7% 7.1% 4.1% 2.0% 7 to 10 9.1% 1.7% 1.2% 0.0% 0.8% 1.4% 14.3% 2.4% 1.0% 4.5% 2.5% 1.5% 12.5% 3.4% 1.7% 0.0% 1.6% 1.3% 11 or more 22 241 585 288 123 297 Total (n) 118 14 Were you accepted by your first choice college? Yes 86.4% 83.8% 84.1% 87.5% 82.6% 82.0% 85.7% 85.0% 86.2% No 13.6% 16.2% 15.9% 12.5% 17.4% 18.0% 14.3% 15.0% 13.8% Total (n) 22 235 567 115 278 14 120 289 s this college your: First choice 59.1% 54.7% 52.6% 62.5% 55.5% 52.9% 57.1% 54.0% 52.4% Second choice 31.8% 27.6% 28.0% 25.0% 29.4% 27.3% 35.7% 25.8% 28.7% Third choice 4.5% 9.5% 10.1% 0.0% 7.6% 9.3% 7.1% 11.3% 10.8% 0.0% Less than third choice 4.5% 8.2% 9.2% 12.5% 7.6% 10.4% 8.9% 8.1% Total (n) 22 243 585 8 119 289 14 124 296



Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Citizenship status: U.S. citizen 54.5% 85.7% 92.7% 12.5% 79.0% 90.3% 78.6% 92.0% 95.0% Permanent resident (green card) 13.6% 3.3% 1.9% 37.5% 5.9% 3.1% 0.0% 0.8% 0.7% International student (F-1 or M-1 visa) 31.8% 10.7% 5.1% 50.0% 15.1% 6.6% 21.4% 6.4% 3.7% None of the above 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.8% 0.7% 0.0% 0.3% 0.0% 589 289 300 Total (n) 22 244 119 14 125 Are your parents: Both alive and living with each other 40.9% 27.9% 27.6% 50.0% 33.6% 31.1% 35.7% 22.3% 24.1% Both alive, divorced or living apart 37.5% 55.5% 64.3% 54.5% 62.1% 60.1% 56.1% 68.6% 64.1% One or both deceased 4.5% 10.0% 12.3% 12.5% 10.9% 12.8% 0.0% 9.1% 11.9% Total (n) 22 240 584 8 119 289 14 121 295 Please mark which of the following courses you have completed: Algebra II Yes 88.9% 80.8% 80.4% 71.4% 81.1% 80.9% 100.0% 80.6% 80.0% No 19.2% 28.6% 18.9% 0.0% 20.0% 11.1% 19.6% 19.1% 19.4% 90 Total (n) 18 193 496 236 11 103 260 Pre-calculus/Trigonometry Yes 94.4% 51.5% 51.1% 85.7% 45.9% 51.0% 100.0% 56.0% 51.1% No 5.6% 48.5% 48.9% 14.3% 54.1% 49.0% 0.0% 44.0% 48.9% Total (n) 18 165 415 74 192 11 91 223 Probability & Statistics Yes 78.6% 32.9% 26.9% 66.7% 25.8% 23.5% 87.5% 39.0% 29.7% 76.5% 70.3% No 21.4% 67.1% 73.1% 33.3% 74.2% 12.5% 61.0% Total (n) 143 77 195 14 361 6 66 166 8 Calculus 90.9% 83.3% 17.2% Yes 21.6% 19.3% 22.4% 21.6% 100.0% 20.8% 78.4% No 9.1% 80.7% 16.7% 77.6% 78.4% 0.0% 79.2% 82.8% Total (n) 11 139 357 67 171 5 72 186 6



Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Please mark which of the following courses you have completed: AP Probability & Statistics Yes 54.5% 13.2% 9.1% 50.0% 16.4% 11.6% 60.0% 10.1% 6.7% 40.0% 89.9% No 45.5% 86.8% 90.9% 50.0% 83.6% 88.4% 93.3% Total (n) 11 136 342 67 164 69 178 AP Calculus 45.5% 10.5% 8.5% 33.3% 16.7% 4.5% 4.0% Yes 13.3% 60.0% No 54.5% 89.5% 91.5% 66.7% 83.3% 86.7% 40.0% 95.5% 96.0% 133 Total (n) 11 340 6 66 166 5 67 174 During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects? English 7.7% 9.8% 4.7% 5 or more 20.0% 4.4% 14.3% 23.1% 5.8% 4.1% 4 75.0% 81.1% 83.3% 71.4% 78.6% 84.1% 76.9% 83.5% 82.7% 3 5.0% 6.4% 14.3% 6.3% 0.0% 6.6% 5.8% 5.4% 5.1% 2 0.0% 2.1% 3.5% 0.0% 2.7% 2.9% 0.0% 1.7% 4.1% 1 0.0% 2.1% 2.3% 0.0% 1.8% 2.2% 0.0% 2.5% 2.4% 1/2 0.4% 0.0% 0.9% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 0.5% 0.4% None 0.0% 0.0% 0.5% 0.0% 0.0% 0.3% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% Total (n) 20 233 570 112 276 13 121 294 Mathematics 5 or more 20.0% 10.3% 6.5% 14.3% 14.3% 7.3% 23.1% 6.7% 5.8% 70.0% 70.7% 71.1% 71.4% 67.0% 74.9% 69.2% 74.2% 67.5% 3 5.0% 13.8% 15.0% 14.3% 14.3% 11.6% 0.0% 13.3% 18.2% 2 5.0% 2.6% 3.7% 0.0% 1.8% 2.5% 7.7% 3.3% 4.8% 0.0% 1.7% 2.3% 0.0% 0.9% 2.2% 0.0% 2.5% 2.4% 0.0% 1/2 0.0% 0.9% 0.9% 1.8% 1.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% None 0.5% 0.0% 0.4% 292 20 232 567 112 275 120 Total (n) 13



	Total Men Women									
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study		· ·						· ·	•	
each of the following subjects?										
Foreign Language										
5 or more	15.0%	3.9%	2.7%	14.3%	5.5%	2.6%	15.4%	2.5%	2.8%	
4	15.0%	12.2%	10.1%	0.0%	10.9%	9.1%	23.1%	13.3%	11.1%	
3	30.0%	19.6%	18.0%	14.3%	17.3%	15.0%	38.5%	21.7%	20.8%	
2	25.0%	45.7%	46.1%	42.9%	43.6%	46.7%	15.4%	47.5%	45.5%	
1	15.0%	10.0%	11.6%	28.6%	9.1%	11.3%	7.7%	10.8%	11.8%	
1/2	0.0%	1.7%	3.0%	0.0%	2.7%	3.6%	0.0%	0.8%	2.4%	
None	0.0%	7.0%	8.5%	0.0%	10.9%	11.7%	0.0%	3.3%	5.6%	
Total (n)	20	230	562	7	110	274	13	120	288	
Physical Science										
5 or more	10.0%	5.7%	3.2%	14.3%	8.0%	3.6%	7.7%	3.4%	2.8%	
4	15.0%	20.9%	16.3%	14.3%	21.4%	16.7%	15.4%	20.3%	15.9%	
3	25.0%	14.3%	15.0%	0.0%	16.1%	17.8%	38.5%	12.7%	12.5%	
2	20.0%	12.2%	14.5%	28.6%	13.4%	17.8%	15.4%	11.0%	11.4%	
1	20.0%	34.8%	37.9%	28.6%	33.0%	34.8%	15.4%	36.4%	40.8%	
1/2	0.0%	3.5%	4.2%	0.0%	1.8%	4.0%	0.0%	5.1%	4.5%	
None	10.0%	8.7%	8.8%	14.3%	6.3%	5.4%	7.7%	11.0%	12.1%	
Total (n)	20	230	565	7	112	276	13	118	289	
Biological Science										
5 or more	0.0%	5.3%	3.1%	0.0%	8.1%	3.7%	0.0%	2.6%	2.5%	
4	15.0%	19.4%	14.0%	14.3%	18.0%	13.2%	15.4%	20.7%	14.8%	
3	35.0%	9.7%	12.0%	28.6%	9.9%	12.8%	38.5%	9.5%	11.3%	
2	20.0%	13.2%	16.3%	28.6%	14.4%	17.9%	15.4%	12.1%	14.8%	
1	25.0%	41.9%	42.2%	14.3%	37.8%	39.9%	30.8%	45.7%	44.4%	
1/2	0.0%	7.0%	6.8%	0.0%	7.2%	7.7%	0.0%	6.9%	6.0%	
None	5.0%	3.5%	5.6%	14.3%	4.5%	4.8%	0.0%	2.6%	6.3%	
Total (n)	20	227	557	7	111	273	13	116	284	
History/Am. Gov't.										
5 or more	0.0%	3.9%	2.5%	0.0%	6.4%	3.3%	0.0%	1.7%	1.7%	
4	25.0%	41.5%	37.7%	28.6%	37.3%	38.7%	23.1%	45.4%	36.8%	
3	30.0%	25.3%	25.3%	14.3%	26.4%	26.3%	38.5%	24.4%	24.3%	
2	25.0%	13.1%	17.6%	42.9%	14.5%	18.2%	15.4%	11.8%	17.0%	
1	15.0%	10.9%	12.3%	14.3%	8.2%	9.9%	15.4%	13.4%	14.6%	
1/2	0.0%	2.6%	2.5%	0.0%	2.7%	1.5%	0.0%	2.5%	3.5%	
None	5.0%	2.6%	2.1%	0.0%	4.5%	2.2%	7.7%	0.8%	2.1%	
Total (n)	20	229	562	7	110	274	13	119	288	



2014 CIRP Freshman Survey Institutional Profile Report

Transfers (not a first-time student) Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects? Computer Science 0.0% 0.7% 5 or more 5.0% 2.3% 1.3% 14.3% 4.9% 1.9% 0.0% 0.0% 6.8% 4.8% 0.0% 9.7% 6.4% 0.0% 4.3% 3.2% 3 10.0% 3.7% 3.9% 28.6% 2.9% 3.4% 0.0% 4.3% 4.3% 2 15.0% 15.1% 13.0% 0.0% 14.6% 13.2% 23.1% 15.5% 12.9% 20.0% 27.4% 29.1% 30.2% 15.4% 25.9% 28.1% 28.6% 26.1% 1/2 5.0% 8.7% 11.0% 0.0% 7.8% 8.3% 7.7% 9.5% 13.6% None 45.0% 36.1% 38.0% 28.6% 31.1% 53.8% 40.5% 39.3% 36.6% 20 219 545 103 265 116 280 Total (n) 13 Arts and/or Music 0.0% 2.6% 2.3% 0.0% 5.4% 3.3% 0.0% 0.0% 1.4% 5 or more 20.0% 18.4% 20.2% 14.3% 11.7% 16.4% 23.1% 24.8% 23.8% 3 15.0% 14.5% 11.1% 14.3% 13.5% 9.9% 15.4% 15.4% 12.2% 2 20.0% 18.9% 20.0% 14.3% 21.6% 22.6% 23.1% 16.2% 17.5% 1 25.0% 21.1% 22.3% 28.6% 18.9% 20.4% 23.1% 23.1% 24.1% 1/2 8.8% 8.9% 14.3% 9.0% 8.8% 7.7% 8.5% 9.1% 10.0% None 10.0% 15.8% 15.2% 14.3% 19.8% 18.6% 7.7% 12.0% 11.9% Total (n) 20 228 560 111 274 13 117 286 Have you had any remedial work in any of the following subjects? **English** 27.3% 26.2% 30.2% 25.0% 25.2% 26.6% 28.6% 27.2% 33.7% No 72.7% 73.8% 69.8% 75.0% 74.8% 73.4% 71.4% 72.8% 66.3% Total (n) 22 244 590 8 119 290 14 125 300 31.8% 27.0% 30.2% 37.5% 26.1% 27.2% 28.6% 28.0% 33.0% Reading No 68.2% 73.0% 69.8% 62.5% 73.9% 72.8% 71.4% 72.0% 67.0% Total (n) 22 244 590 119 290 14 125 300 31.8% 32.4% 34.9% 25.0% 32.8% 32.1% 35.7% 32.0% 37.7% Mathematics No 68.2% 67.6% 65.1% 75.0% 67.2% 67.9% 64.3% 68.0% 62.3% 590 290 300 Total (n) 22 244 119 14 125 Writing 27.3% 20.9% 23.9% 25.0% 20.2% 21.0% 28.6% 21.6% 26.7% No 72.7% 79.1% 76.1% 75.0% 79.8% 79.0% 71.4% 78.4% 73.3% Total (n) 22 244 590 8 119 290 14 125 300



		Total		Transicis	Men	ic stauciti				
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Do you feel you will need any remedial work in any of the following		-			-	-		·	· ·	
subjects?										
English	4.5%	11.9%	10.2%	12.5%	16.0%	13.1%	0.0%	8.0%	7.3%	
No	95.5%	88.1%	89.8%	87.5%	84.0%	86.9%	100.0%	92.0%	92.7%	
Total (n)	22	244	590	8	119	290	14	125	300	
Reading	4.5%	9.0%	6.4%	12.5%	13.4%	9.3%	0.0%	4.8%	3.7%	
No	95.5%	91.0%	93.6%	87.5%	86.6%	90.7%	100.0%	95.2%	96.3%	
Total (n)	22	244	590	8	119	290	14	125	300	
Mathematics	22.7%	23.8%	23.1%	50.0%	24.4%	21.4%	7.1%	23.2%	24.7%	
No	77.3%	76.2%	76.9%	50.0%	75.6%	78.6%	92.9%	76.8%	75.3%	
Total (n)	22	244	590	8	119	290	14	125	300	
Writing	13.6%	15.6%	13.9%	25.0%	17.6%	16.6%	7.1%	13.6%	11.3%	
No	86.4%	84.4%	86.1%	75.0%	82.4%	83.4%	92.9%	86.4%	88.7%	
Total (n)	22	244	590	8	119	290	14	125	300	
At this institution, which course placement tests have you taken in										
the following subject areas:										
English	8.3%	34.7%	35.8%	0.0%	42.9%	39.2%	14.3%	27.2%	32.6%	
No	91.7%	65.3%	64.2%	100.0%	57.1%	60.8%	85.7%	72.8%	67.4%	
Total (n)	12	176	438	5	84	217	7	92	221	
Reading	8.3%	31.3%	31.3%	0.0%	39.8%	35.5%	14.3%	23.7%	27.1%	
No	91.7%	68.8%	68.8%	100.0%	60.2%	64.5%	85.7%	76.3%	72.9%	
Total (n)	12	176	432	5	83	214	7	93	218	
Mathematics	60.0%	43.2%	42.0%	37.5%	43.8%	43.4%	75.0%	42.6%	40.6%	
No	40.0%	56.8%	58.0%	62.5%	56.2%	56.6%	25.0%	57.4%	59.4%	
Total (n)	20	190	462	8	89	228	12	101	234	
Writing	8.3%	29.5%	27.7%	0.0%	39.8%	30.8%	14.3%	20.0%	24.7%	
No	91.7%	70.5%	72.3%	100.0%	60.2%	69.2%	85.7%	80.0%	75.3%	
Total (n)	12	173	426	5	83	211	7	90	215	
Do you consider yourself Pre-Med										
Yes	35.3%	27.4%	22.8%	33.3%	24.2%	16.2%	36.4%	30.1%	28.9%	
No	64.7%	72.6%	77.2%	66.7%	75.8%	83.8%	63.6%	69.9%	71.1%	
Total (n)	17	212	526	6	99	253	11	113	273	
Do you consider yourself Pre-Law										
Yes	6.7%	12.4%	12.6%	16.7%	13.5%	15.2%	0.0%	11.2%	10.1%	
No	93.3%	87.6%	87.4%	83.3%	86.5%	84.8%	100.0%	88.8%	89.9%	
Total (n)	15	194	491	6	96	244	9	98	247	



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		Total			Men			Women		0
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your intended major (disaggregated)										
Aerospace/Aeronautical/Astronautical Engineering	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.9%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Biological/Agricultural Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Biomedical Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Chemical Engineering	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.9%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Civil Engineering	4.5%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.9%	1.5%	7.1%	0.9%	0.4%	
Computer Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	
Electrical/Electronic Communications Engineering	4.5%	0.4%	0.9%	12.5%	0.9%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	
Engineering Science/Engineering Physics	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.9%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Environmental/Environmental Health Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Industrial/Manufacturing Engineering	0.0%	0.4%	1.6%	0.0%	0.9%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	
Materials Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Mechanical Engineering	9.1%	1.3%	0.9%	25.0%	2.8%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Clinical Laboratory Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	
Health Care Administration/Studies	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Health Technology	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Kinesiology	0.0%	0.9%	1.1%	0.0%	1.8%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	
Nursing	13.6%	4.5%	7.1%	12.5%	1.8%	2.3%	14.3%	7.0%	11.7%	
Pharmacy	0.0%	2.2%	0.9%	0.0%	1.8%	0.8%	0.0%	2.6%	1.1%	
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	0.0%	1.8%	2.4%	0.0%	2.8%	2.6%	0.0%	0.9%	2.1%	
Other Health Profession	13.6%	1.8%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	21.4%	3.5%	1.4%	
Your intended major (disaggregated)										
Computer Science	4.5%	3.1%	2.6%	0.0%	4.6%	4.1%	7.1%	1.7%	1.1%	
Mathematics/Statistics	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.9%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Math and Computer Science	0.0%	0.9%	0.4%	0.0%	0.9%	0.4%	0.0%	0.9%	0.4%	
Astronomy & Astrophysics	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Atmospheric Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Chemistry	0.0%	0.9%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	1.7%	1.1%	
Earth & Planetary Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Marine Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Physics	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Physical Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Anthropology	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Economics	4.5%	0.9%	0.4%	12.5%	1.8%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Ethnic/Cultural Studies	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Geography	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Political Science (gov't., international relations)	4.5%	2.7%	2.4%	0.0%	3.7%	2.6%	7.1%	1.7%	2.1%	
Psychology	0.0%	3.6%	3.8%	0.0%	4.6%	3.8%	0.0%	2.6%	3.9%	
Public Policy	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Social Work	0.0%	1.3%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	4.3%	
Sociology	0.0%	1.3%	0.9%	0.0%	1.8%	1.1%	0.0%	0.9%	0.7%	
Women's/Gender Studies	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your intended major (disaggregated) Other Social Science 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% Architecture/Urban Planning 9.1% 1.3% 0.7% 12.5% 1.8% 0.8% 7.1% 0.9% 0.7% Criminal Justice 0.0% 4.9% 6.9% 0.0% 1.8% 7.1% 0.0% 7.8% 6.8% 0.0% 0.0% Library Science 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Security & Protective Services 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Military Sciences/Technology/Operations 0.0% 0.4% 0.2% 0.0% 0.9% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Other 0.0% 2.7% 3.3% 0.0% 1.8% 2.6% 0.0% 3.5% 3.9% 4.5% 2.2% 12.5% 0.0% Undecided 2.6% 4.6% 4.9% 0.0% 0.4% Total (n) 22 224 547 8 109 266 14 115 281 Your intended major (aggregated) Agriculture 0.0% 0.0% 0.5% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% Biological & Life Sciences 13.6% 15.6% 12.6% 12.5% 11.0% 9.0% 14.3% 20.0% 16.0% **Business** 0.0% 21.0% 0.0% 27.5% 25.2% 0.0% 14.8% 14.2% 19.6% Education 0.0% 2.2% 5.3% 0.0% 0.9% 0.0% 3.5% 6.4% 4.1% Engineering 18.2% 4.5% 6.4% 37.5% 8.3% 11.7% 7.1% 0.9% 1.4% English 0.0% 1.3% 1.1% 0.0% 0.9% 0.4% 0.0% 1.7% 1.8% **Health Professions** 11.2% 8.3% 7.9% 35.7% 13.9% 27.3% 12.6% 12.5% 17.1% History or Political Science 2.7% 0.0% 3.7% 7.1% 2.1% 4.5% 2.6% 3.0% 1.7% Arts & Humanities 9.1% 8.9% 9.5% 0.0% 6.4% 7.1% 14.3% 11.3% 11.7% 9.8% 9.2% Fine Arts 13.6% 5.3% 12.5% 4.9% 14.3% 10.4% 5.7% Mathematics or Computer Science 4.5% 4.5% 3.1% 0.0% 6.4% 4.9% 7.1% 2.6% 1.4% **Physical Science** 0.0% 0.9% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 1.7% 1.1% Social Science 4.5% 7.1% 12.5% 8.3% 6.0% 0.0% 6.1% 9.3% 7.7% Justice and Security 0.0% 5.4% 7.1% 0.0% 2.8% 7.5% 0.0% 7.8% 6.8% Library Science 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Other Non-technical 0.0% 2.7% 3.3% 0.0% 1.8% 2.6% 0.0% 3.5% 3.9% Undecided 4.5% 2.2% 4.6% 4.9% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 2.6% 12.5% 22 109 Total (n) 224 547 266 14 115 281 8



	Total			Transicis	Men	c studenti				
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your intended career occupation (disaggregated)		-	-		-				-	
Actor or Entertainer	0.0%	2.5%	1.7%	0.0%	4.3%	2.7%	0.0%	0.9%	0.8%	1
Artist	5.3%	1.5%	1.0%	0.0%	1.1%	0.9%	8.3%	1.9%	1.2%	ĺ
Graphic Designer	0.0%	0.5%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.9%	0.8%	1
Musician	0.0%	4.0%	4.3%	0.0%	5.4%	4.4%	0.0%	2.8%	4.3%	ĺ
Writer/Producer/Director	0.0%	1.5%	1.4%	0.0%	2.2%	1.8%	0.0%	0.9%	1.2%	ĺ
Farmer or Forester	0.0%	3.0%	2.3%	0.0%	2.2%	1.8%	0.0%	3.7%	2.7%	ĺ
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.0%	0.5%	1.0%	0.0%	1.1%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	ĺ
Accountant	0.0%	1.5%	1.4%	0.0%	1.1%	1.3%	0.0%	1.9%	1.6%	ĺ
Administrative Assistant	5.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	0.9%	0.4%	ĺ
Business Manager/Executive	0.0%	0.5%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.9%	1.2%	ĺ
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	0.0%	5.0%	3.5%	0.0%	7.5%	4.9%	0.0%	2.8%	2.3%	ĺ
Retail Sales	0.0%	4.0%	2.3%	0.0%	3.2%	1.8%	0.0%	4.7%	2.7%	ĺ
Sales/Marketing	0.0%	2.0%	1.7%	0.0%	2.2%	0.9%	0.0%	1.9%	2.3%	ĺ
Human Resources	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	ĺ
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	5.3%	2.0%	1.4%	14.3%	3.2%	1.8%	0.0%	0.9%	1.2%	ĺ
Management Consultant	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	ĺ
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	1.1%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	ĺ
Sports Management	5.3%	3.0%	1.2%	0.0%	3.2%	1.3%	8.3%	2.8%	1.2%	ĺ
Journalist	0.0%	2.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	3.7%	2.3%	ĺ
Public/Media Relations	0.0%	2.5%	2.1%	0.0%	4.3%	2.2%	0.0%	0.9%	1.9%	ĺ
Advertising	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	ĺ
College Administrator/Staff	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	ĺ
College Faculty	0.0%	1.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.8%	ĺ
Early Childcare Provider	0.0%	1.5%	3.1%	0.0%	2.2%	3.1%	0.0%	0.9%	3.1%	ĺ
Elementary School Teacher	0.0%	2.5%	2.1%	0.0%	1.1%	1.8%	0.0%	3.7%	2.3%	ĺ
Secondary School Teacher	0.0%	2.0%	1.7%	0.0%	2.2%	1.8%	0.0%	1.9%	1.6%	ĺ
Librarian	0.0%	0.5%	0.2%	0.0%	1.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	ĺ
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	ĺ
K-12 Administrator	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	ĺ
Other K-12 Professional	0.0%	1.0%	1.2%	0.0%	2.2%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	ĺ
Military	5.3%	6.0%	3.9%	0.0%	6.5%	4.9%	8.3%	5.6%	3.1%	ĺ
Federal/State/Local Government Official	0.0%	1.5%	3.5%	0.0%	1.1%	4.4%	0.0%	1.9%	2.7%	ĺ
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement,										ĺ
Firefighter)	0.0%	1.5%	1.2%	0.0%	2.2%	2.2%	0.0%	0.9%	0.4%	ĺ
Postal Worker	0.0%	1.0%	0.8%	0.0%	2.2%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.9%	0.4%	1
Home Health Worker	0.0%	1.5%	1.9%	0.0%	1.1%	0.9%	0.0%	1.9%	2.7%	1
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	5.3%	0.5%	0.6%	14.3%	1.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	1
Registered Nurse	5.3%	2.5%	4.5%	0.0%	1.1%	3.1%	8.3%	3.7%	5.8%	1
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	0.0%	2.0%	3.1%	0.0%	3.2%	3.5%	0.0%	0.9%	2.7%	1
Computer Programmer/Developer	5.3%	1.5%	2.3%	0.0%	1.1%	2.2%	8.3%	1.9%	2.3%	1



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Transfers (not a first-time student) Women Total Men Construct Your Inst **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Comp 2 Your intended career occupation (disaggregated) Computer/Systems Analyst 0.0% 1.0% 1.0% 0.0% 2.2% 1.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.8% Web Designer 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Lawyer/Judge 5.3% 4.5% 4.3% 14.3% 4.3% 4.4% 0.0% 4.7% 4.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Paralegal 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 0.4% Clinical Psychologist 0.0% 0.5% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.9% 0.8% Dentist/Orthodontist 5.3% 1.5% 0.8% 0.0% 2.2% 1.3% 8.3% 0.9% 0.4% Medical Doctor/Surgeon 21.1% 9.0% 6.2% 14.3% 2.2% 3.5% 25.0% 15.0% 8.5% Optometrist 0.0% 0.5% 1.0% 0.0% 1.1% 2.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Pharmacist 0.0% 2.5% 1.4% 0.0% 3.2% 1.3% 0.0% 1.9% 1.6% Veterinarian 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.8% 0.6% 0.4% Engineer 15.8% 2.5% 2.9% 28.6% 4.3% 5.8% 8.3% 0.9% 0.4% Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist) 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.9% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% **Urban Planner/Architect** 0.0% 0.0% 0.6% 0.0% 0.0% 0.9% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server) 0.0% 0.5% 0.2% 0.0% 1.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Interior Designer 0.0% 0.5% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.9% 0.4% Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction) 0.9% 0.8% 0.0% 1.0% 0.8% 0.0% 1.1% 0.9% 0.0% Social/Non-Profit Services 5.3% 3.0% 6.0% 0.0% 2.2% 1.8% 8.3% 3.7% 9.7% 0.5% 0.9% Clergy 0.0% 0.6% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 0.8% Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent 0.0% 1.5% 1.7% 0.0% 1.1% 0.9% 0.0% 1.9% 2.3% Other 5.3% 5.5% 4.8% 14.3% 5.4% 3.5% 0.0% 5.6% 5.8% Undecided 0.0% 1.5% 2.5% 0.0% 0.0% 2.7% 0.0% 2.8% 2.3% Total (n) 19 200 484 93 226 12 107 258



Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Your father's occupation (disaggregated) Actor or Entertainer 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.2% Artist 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% **Graphic Designer** 0.0% Musician 0.0% 0.8% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.4% 0.6% 0.8% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.6% Writer/Producer/Director 0.0% 0.3% 0.0% 1.4% Farmer or Forester 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.6% Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 7.1% 2.3% 0.0% 1.8% 11.1% 2.7% 1.8% Accountant 1.3% Administrative Assistant 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.6% 0.0% 1.8% 0.0% 1.2% **Business Manager/Executive** 0.0% 1.0% 0.7% 1.4% Business Owner/Entrepreneur 0.0% 7.8% 4.6% 0.0% 12.7% 5.7% 0.0% 4.1% 3.6% Retail Sales 7.1% 3.9% 2.3% 0.0% 5.5% 2.1% 11.1% 2.7% 2.4% Sales/Marketing 0.0% 1.6% 2.3% 0.0% 0.0% 2.1% 0.0% 2.7% 2.4% **Human Resources** 7.1% 1.6% 1.3% 20.0% 1.8% 0.7% 0.0% 1.4% 1.8% Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner) 14.3% 1.6% 1.0% 20.0% 1.8% 0.7% 1.2% 11.1% 1.4% Management Consultant 7.1% 2.3% 1.3% 20.0% 5.5% 2.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.6% Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer 0.0% 0.8% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.4% 0.6% Sports Management 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Journalist 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Public/Media Relations 0.0% 0.0% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Advertising 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% College Administrator/Staff 0.0% 0.8% 0.7% 0.0% 1.8% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.6% College Faculty 1.6% 0.0% 1.8% 0.0% 1.2% 0.0% 1.3% 1.4% 1.4% Early Childcare Provider 0.0% 0.8% 0.7% 0.0% 1.8% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.6% **Elementary School Teacher** 0.0% 3.1% 2.3% 0.0% 3.6% 2.9% 0.0% 2.7% 1.8% Secondary School Teacher 0.0% 1.6% 2.3% 0.0% 1.8% 2.1% 0.0% 1.4% 2.4% 0.8% 1.8% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Librarian 0.0% 0.3% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.6% Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional 0.0% 0.0% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% K-12 Administrator 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Other K-12 Professional 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 7.1% 6.3% 6.9% 0.0% 3.6% 7.9% 11.1% 8.2% 6.0% Military Federal/State/Local Government Official 0.0% 2.3% 2.6% 0.0% 3.6% 4.3% 0.0% 1.4% 1.2% Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, 0.0% 3.9% 4.2% 0.0% 5.5% 4.3% 0.0% 2.7% 4.2% Firefighter) Postal Worker 0.0% 0.8% 1.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 1.4% 1.2% Dietician/Nutritionist 0.8% 0.0% 0.0% 2.4% 0.0% 2.3% 1.8% 2.1% 0.0% Home Health Worker 0.0% 0.0% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.) 7.1% 1.6% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 11.1% 2.7% 1.2% Registered Nurse 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech) 0.0% 0.0% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Computer Programmer/Developer 0.0% 1.2% 0.0% 0.8% 1.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 1.4%



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Transfers (not a first-time student) Women Total Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your father's occupation (disaggregated) Computer/Systems Analyst 0.0% 0.0% 1.6% 0.0% 0.0% 2.1% 0.0% 0.0% 1.2% Web Designer 0.0% 0.0% 1.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.6% Lawyer/Judge 0.0% 0.8% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 1.4% 0.6% 0.0% 0.0% Paralegal 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Clinical Psychologist 0.0% 0.0% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Dentist/Orthodontist 0.0% 0.8% 0.3% 0.0% 1.8% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Medical Doctor/Surgeon 0.0% 1.6% 0.7% 0.0% 1.8% 0.7% 0.0% 1.4% 0.6% 1.6% 2.7% 1.2% Optometrist 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Pharmacist 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Veterinarian 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Engineer 7.1% 3.1% 2.9% 20.0% 5.5% 3.6% 0.0% 1.4% 2.4% Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist) 0.0% 0.0% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.6% **Urban Planner/Architect** 0.0% 1.6% 3.6% 0.0% 1.8% 3.6% 0.0% 1.4% 3.6% Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper 1.6% 0.0% 0.0% 2.4% 0.0% 1.6% 0.0% 0.7% 2.7% Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server) 0.0% 1.6% 0.0% 0.0% 1.4% 0.0% 2.7% 1.8% 1.6% Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist 7.1% 2.3% 1.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 11.1% 4.1% 1.8% Interior Designer 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction) 7.1% 5.5% 4.2% 20.0% 3.6% 2.1% 0.0% 6.8% 6.0% Social/Non-Profit Services 0.0% 0.8% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.4% 0.6% Clergy 7.1% 1.6% 1.6% 0.0% 1.8% 2.1% 11.1% 1.4% 1.2% Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent 0.0% 2.3% 2.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.4% 0.0% 4.1% 2.4% Other 14.3% 20.3% 24.8% 0.0% 18.2% 25.0% 22.2% 21.9% 24.7% Undecided 0.0% 4.7% 5.2% 0.0% 7.3% 0.0% 2.7% 4.8% 5.7% 55 Total (n) 14 128 306 5 140 73 166



Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Your mother's occupation (disaggregated) Actor or Entertainer 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Artist 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% **Graphic Designer** 0.0% Musician 0.0% 0.6% 0.8% 0.0% 0.0% 1.2% 0.5% 1.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Writer/Producer/Director 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Farmer or Forester 0.0% 0.0% 0.5% 0.0% 0.0% 0.5% 0.0% 0.0% 0.5% Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.9% 12.5% 1.9% 0.0% 0.0% 18.2% 3.6% Accountant 1.5% 1.1% 2.6% Administrative Assistant 0.0% 2.5% 0.0% 1.4% 3.3% 0.0% 3.6% 1.9% 1.9% 0.0% 2.8% 9.1% 1.2% 0.5% **Business Manager/Executive** 6.3% 1.3% 2.2% Business Owner/Entrepreneur 18.8% 5.1% 3.0% 40.0% 8.3% 3.3% 9.1% 2.4% 2.8% Retail Sales 0.0% 3.2% 1.5% 0.0% 2.8% 1.1% 0.0% 3.6% 1.9% Sales/Marketing 0.0% 1.9% 2.3% 0.0% 2.8% 1.6% 0.0% 1.2% 2.8% 3.2% 0.0% **Human Resources** 0.0% 1.5% 0.0% 2.8% 1.1% 3.6% 1.9% Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner) 12.5% 1.9% 20.0% 2.8% 9.1% 1.2% 1.4% 1.5% 1.6% Management Consultant 0.0% 0.0% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.5% Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer 0.0% 1.9% 1.0% 0.0% 2.8% 0.0% 1.2% 0.9% 1.1% 0.0% Sports Management 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Journalist 0.0% 0.6% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.2% 0.5% Public/Media Relations 0.0% 0.0% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.5% Advertising 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% College Administrator/Staff 0.0% 0.6% 0.8% 0.0% 1.4% 1.6% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% College Faculty 0.0% 0.6% 0.0% 1.4% 0.5% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.3% Early Childcare Provider 3.8% 0.0% 4.2% 3.3% 0.0% 3.6% 5.1% 0.0% 4.3% **Elementary School Teacher** 0.0% 1.9% 3.0% 0.0% 1.4% 2.7% 0.0% 2.4% 3.3% Secondary School Teacher 6.3% 3.2% 2.3% 20.0% 5.6% 3.8% 0.0% 1.2% 0.9% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Librarian 0.0% 0.5% 0.0% 1.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 2.8% Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional 0.0% 1.3% 2.0% 1.4% 1.1% 1.2% K-12 Administrator 0.0% 1.3% 1.5% 0.0% 1.4% 1.1% 0.0% 1.2% 1.9% Other K-12 Professional 0.0% 0.6% 2.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.1% 0.0% 1.2% 2.8% 0.0% 1.9% 1.8% 0.0% 0.0% 0.5% 0.0% 3.6% 2.8% Military Federal/State/Local Government Official 0.0% 1.9% 2.3% 0.0% 1.4% 2.2% 0.0% 2.4% 2.3% Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, 0.0% 1.9% 2.0% 0.0% 1.4% 1.6% 0.0% 2.4% 2.3% Firefighter) Postal Worker 0.0% 1.3% 0.8% 0.0% 1.4% 1.1% 0.0% 1.2% 0.5% Dietician/Nutritionist 0.6% 0.0% 1.4% 0.0% 0.0% 2.8% 0.0% 2.0% 1.1% Home Health Worker 6.3% 3.8% 3.8% 0.0% 5.6% 4.9% 9.1% 2.4% 2.8% Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.) 0.0% 1.9% 2.3% 0.0% 0.0% 1.6% 0.0% 3.6% 2.8% Registered Nurse 0.0% 3.2% 3.5% 0.0% 4.2% 4.4% 0.0% 2.4% 2.8% Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech) 0.0% 2.6% 2.0% 0.0% 4.2% 3.3% 0.0% 1.2% 0.9% Computer Programmer/Developer 0.0% 1.9% 0.0% 0.6% 2.3% 0.0% 1.4% 2.7% 0.0%



Transfers (not a first-time student) Women Total Men Construct Your Inst **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Comp 2 Your mother's occupation (disaggregated) Computer/Systems Analyst 0.0% 2.6% 2.0% 0.0% 1.4% 1.6% 0.0% 3.6% 2.3% Web Designer 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Lawyer/Judge 0.0% 1.9% 1.0% 0.0% 1.4% 1.1% 0.0% 2.4% 0.9% 0.0% 0.0% 0.9% Paralegal 0.0% 0.8% 0.0% 0.0% 0.5% 0.0% Clinical Psychologist 0.0% 0.0% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.5% Dentist/Orthodontist 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Medical Doctor/Surgeon 0.0% 0.6% 0.8% 0.0% 0.0% 0.5% 0.0% 1.2% 0.9% 0.0% Optometrist 0.0% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.5% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Pharmacist 0.0% 0.6% 1.0% 0.0% 1.4% 1.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.9% Veterinarian 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Engineer 0.0% 0.6% 0.5% 0.0% 1.4% 0.5% 0.0% 0.0% 0.5% Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist) 0.0% 1.3% 0.5% 0.0% 1.4% 0.5% 0.0% 1.2% 0.5% **Urban Planner/Architect** 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.9% 0.0% 0.0% Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper 0.0% 1.5% 0.0% 0.5% 3.6% 2.3% 0.9% Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server) 0.0% 1.9% 1.3% 0.0% 2.8% 0.0% 1.2% 1.6% Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist 0.0% 2.6% 2.3% 0.0% 2.8% 2.2% 0.0% 2.4% 2.3% Interior Designer 0.0% 0.0% 0.8% 0.0% 0.0% 0.5% 0.0% 0.0% 0.9% Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction) 0.0% 0.0% 0.5% 0.0% 0.0% 0.5% 0.0% 0.0% 0.5% Social/Non-Profit Services 12.5% 6.4% 7.3% 0.0% 5.6% 7.7% 18.2% 7.1% 7.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Clergy 0.0% 0.3% 0.0% 0.5% 0.0% 0.0% Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent 18.8% 5.1% 5.8% 20.0% 5.6% 8.8% 18.2% 4.8% 3.3% Other 6.3% 12.8% 12.8% 0.0% 9.7% 9.3% 9.1% 15.5% 15.8% Undecided 0.0% 3.2% 3.0% 0.0% 2.8% 3.3% 0.0% 3.6% 2.8% Total (n) 16 156 397 5 72 182 11 84 215



Transfers (not a first-time student) Women Total Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your intended career occupation (aggregated) Agriculture/Natural Resources 0.0% 3.5% 3.3% 0.0% 3.2% 2.7% 0.0% 3.7% 3.9% Artist 5.3% 12.5% 11.4% 0.0% 12.9% 11.9% 8.3% 12.1% 10.9% **Business** 10.5% 18.5% 13.4% 14.3% 21.5% 14.2% 8.3% 15.9% 12.8% 0.5% 8.3% 0.9% 0.4% **Business (Administrative Assistant)** 5.3% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 0.5% 0.6% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.9% 0.8% Clergy College Faculty 0.0% 1.0% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.9% 0.8% Communications 0.0% 2.5% 2.1% 0.0% 4.3% 2.2% 0.0% 0.9% 1.9% 4.3% 8.9% Doctor (MD or DDS) 26.3% 10.5% 7.0% 14.3% 4.9% 33.3% 15.9% Education (elementary/secondary) 0.0% 5.5% 6.4% 0.0% 5.4% 7.5% 0.0% 5.6% 5.4% 15.8% 2.5% 2.9% 28.6% 4.3% 5.8% 8.3% 0.9% 0.4% Engineer Government 0.0% 4.0% 5.6% 0.0% 5.4% 8.4% 0.0% 2.8% 3.1% Health Professional 5.3% 7.5% 9.3% 14.3% 9.7% 9.7% 0.0% 5.6% 8.9% Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent 0.0% 1.5% 1.7% 0.0% 1.1% 0.9% 0.0% 1.9% 2.3% 2.5% 0.0% 8.3% Information Technology Professional 5.3% 3.3% 3.2% 3.5% 1.9% 3.1% 5.3% 4.5% 4.3% 14.3% 4.3% 0.0% 4.7% 4.3% Lawyer 4.4% Military 5.3% 6.0% 3.9% 0.0% 6.5% 4.9% 8.3% 5.6% 3.1% Nurse 5.3% 2.5% 4.5% 0.0% 1.1% 3.1% 8.3% 3.7% 5.8% Research Scientist 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.9% 0.0% Service Industry 0.0% 0.5% 0.6% 0.0% 1.1% 1.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Skilled Worker 0.0% 0.9% 0.0% 1.0% 0.8% 0.0% 1.1% 0.9% 0.8% Social/Non-Profit Services 5.3% 3.0% 6.0% 0.0% 2.2% 1.8% 8.3% 3.7% 9.7% Other 5.3% 8.0% 9.3% 14.3% 8.6% 8.0% 0.0% 7.5% 10.5% Undecided 0.0% 1.5% 2.5% 0.0% 0.0% 2.7% 0.0% 2.8% 2.3% Total (n) 19 200 484 93 226 12 107 258



Transfers (not a first-time student) Women Total Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your father's occupation (aggregated) Agriculture/Natural Resources 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.6% Artist 0.0% 1.6% 1.6% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 2.7% 2.4% **Business** 42.9% 23.4% 15.4% 60.0% 30.9% 15.0% 33.3% 17.8% 15.7% 0.0% **Business (Administrative Assistant)** 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 7.1% 1.6% 0.0% 1.8% 2.1% 11.1% 1.2% Clergy 1.6% 1.4% College Faculty 0.0% 1.6% 1.3% 0.0% 1.8% 1.4% 0.0% 1.4% 1.2% Communications 0.0% 0.0% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 2.3% 3.6% Doctor (MD or DDS) 0.0% 1.0% 0.0% 1.4% 0.0% 1.4% 0.6% Education (elementary/secondary) 0.0% 4.7% 4.9% 0.0% 5.5% 5.0% 0.0% 4.1% 4.8% 7.1% 3.1% 2.9% 20.0% 5.5% 0.0% 1.4% 2.4% Engineer 3.6% Government 0.0% 7.0% 7.8% 0.0% 9.1% 9.3% 0.0% 5.5% 6.6% Health Professional 7.1% 3.9% 4.2% 0.0% 1.8% 3.6% 11.1% 5.5% 4.8% Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent 0.0% 2.3% 2.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.4% 0.0% 4.1% 2.4% 0.0% 0.0% Information Technology Professional 0.0% 0.8% 3.6% 0.0% 4.3% 1.4% 3.0% 0.0% 0.8% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 1.4% 0.6% Lawyer Military 7.1% 6.3% 6.9% 0.0% 3.6% 7.9% 11.1% 8.2% 6.0% Nurse 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Research Scientist 0.0% 0.0% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.6% Service Industry 7.1% 5.5% 4.6% 0.0% 0.0% 2.9% 11.1% 9.6% 6.0% Skilled Worker 5.5% 7.1% 4.2% 20.0% 3.6% 2.1% 0.0% 6.8% 6.0% Social/Non-Profit Services 0.0% 0.8% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.4% 0.6% Other 14.3% 24.2% 30.4% 0.0% 25.5% 31.4% 22.2% 23.3% 29.5% Undecided 0.0% 4.7% 5.2% 0.0% 7.3% 5.7% 0.0% 2.7% 4.8% 55 Total (n) 14 128 306 5 140 73 166



		Total		Trunsicis	Men	ic studenti		Women		
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your mother's occupation (aggregated)										
Agriculture/Natural Resources	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	
Artist	0.0%	1.3%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	2.4%	1.9%	
Business	50.0%	21.2%	13.9%	60.0%	25.0%	13.2%	45.5%	17.9%	14.4%	
Business (Administrative Assistant)	0.0%	2.6%	2.5%	0.0%	1.4%	3.3%	0.0%	3.6%	1.9%	
Clergy	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
College Faculty	0.0%	0.6%	0.3%	0.0%	1.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Communications	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	
Doctor (MD or DDS)	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	1.2%	0.9%	
Education (elementary/secondary)	6.3%	8.3%	10.8%	20.0%	9.7%	9.9%	0.0%	7.1%	11.6%	
Engineer	0.0%	0.6%	0.5%	0.0%	1.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	
Government	0.0%	5.1%	5.0%	0.0%	4.2%	4.9%	0.0%	6.0%	5.1%	
Health Professional	6.3%	9.6%	11.3%	0.0%	12.5%	12.6%	9.1%	7.1%	10.2%	
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	18.8%	5.1%	5.8%	20.0%	5.6%	8.8%	18.2%	4.8%	3.3%	
Information Technology Professional	0.0%	3.2%	4.3%	0.0%	2.8%	4.4%	0.0%	3.6%	4.2%	
Lawyer	0.0%	1.9%	1.0%	0.0%	1.4%	1.1%	0.0%	2.4%	0.9%	
Military	0.0%	1.9%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	3.6%	2.8%	
Nurse	0.0%	3.2%	3.5%	0.0%	4.2%	4.4%	0.0%	2.4%	2.8%	
Research Scientist	0.0%	1.3%	0.5%	0.0%	1.4%	0.5%	0.0%	1.2%	0.5%	
Service Industry	0.0%	6.4%	5.0%	0.0%	5.6%	4.4%	0.0%	7.1%	5.6%	
Skilled Worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	
Social/Non-Profit Services	12.5%	6.4%	7.3%	0.0%	5.6%	7.7%	18.2%	7.1%	7.0%	
Other	6.3%	17.3%	19.4%	0.0%	15.3%	15.9%	9.1%	19.0%	22.3%	
Undecided	0.0%	3.2%	3.0%	0.0%	2.8%	3.3%	0.0%	3.6%	2.8%	
Total (n)	16	156	397	5	72	182	11	84	215	
Current employment status:										
Your mother										
Employed	68.2%	77.3%	75.4%	50.0%	76.1%	72.8%	78.6%	78.4%	78.0%	
Unemployed	27.3%	19.7%	21.0%	37.5%	22.1%	22.8%	21.4%	17.2%	19.1%	
Retired	4.5%	3.1%	3.6%	12.5%	1.8%	4.3%	0.0%	4.3%	2.8%	
Total (n)	22	229	558	8	113	276	14	116	282	
Your father	/ 6 00/	7/ 00/	74.00/	40.007	70.004	74.70/	74 404	70.70/	70.007	
Employed	61.9%	76.2%	71.0%	42.9%	79.8%	71.7%	71.4%	72.7%	70.3%	
Unemployed	19.0%	14.5%	18.0%	42.9%	12.5%	15.9%	7.1%	16.4%	20.2%	
Retired	19.0%	9.3%	10.9%	14.3%	7.7%	12.4%	21.4%	10.9%	9.5%	
Total (n)	21	214	521	7	104	258	14	110	263	



		Total		l Indinsicis	Men	ic studenti		Women		
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board,		-	-		-			-		
tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources										
listed below?										
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)										
None	40.9%	45.9%	44.4%	37.5%	46.2%	44.5%	42.9%	45.6%	44.3%	
Less than \$1,000	0.0%	13.5%	17.6%	0.0%	10.9%	15.2%	0.0%	16.0%	20.0%	
\$1,000 to \$2,999	27.3%	16.0%	17.6%	37.5%	15.1%	17.6%	21.4%	16.8%	17.7%	
\$3,000 to \$5,999	9.1%	10.7%	8.5%	12.5%	11.8%	10.7%	7.1%	9.6%	6.3%	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	9.1%	3.3%	3.9%	0.0%	4.2%	5.2%	14.3%	2.4%	2.7%	
\$10,000 or more	13.6%	10.7%	8.0%	12.5%	11.8%	6.9%	14.3%	9.6%	9.0%	
Total (n)	22	244	590	8	119	290	14	125	300	
My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other										
income)										
None	63.6%	50.8%	44.6%	50.0%	48.7%	43.4%	71.4%	52.8%	45.7%	
Less than \$1,000	22.7%	24.6%	29.0%	25.0%	22.7%	25.9%	21.4%	26.4%	32.0%	
\$1,000 to \$2,999	9.1%	13.5%	15.3%	25.0%	16.0%	17.6%	0.0%	11.2%	13.0%	
\$3,000 to \$5,999	4.5%	7.0%	6.9%	0.0%	8.4%	8.6%	7.1%	5.6%	5.3%	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.0%	2.5%	1.9%	0.0%	2.5%	2.1%	0.0%	2.4%	1.7%	
\$10,000 or more	0.0%	1.6%	2.4%	0.0%	1.7%	2.4%	0.0%	1.6%	2.3%	
Total (n)	22	244	590	8	119	290	14	125	300	
Aid which need not be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding,										
etc.)										
None	27.3%	30.7%	30.3%	25.0%	31.9%	33.4%	28.6%	29.6%	27.3%	
Less than \$1,000	0.0%	4.1%	5.6%	0.0%	3.4%	6.6%	0.0%	4.8%	4.7%	
\$1,000 to \$2,999	0.0%	14.8%	16.1%	0.0%	15.1%	12.8%	0.0%	14.4%	19.3%	
\$3,000 to \$5,999	9.1%	19.3%	21.0%	0.0%	14.3%	17.2%	14.3%	24.0%	24.7%	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	13.6%	10.2%	13.4%	0.0%	9.2%	13.4%	21.4%	11.2%	13.3%	
\$10,000 or more	50.0%	20.9%	13.6%	75.0%	26.1%	16.6%	35.7%	16.0%	10.7%	
Total (n)	22	244	590	8	119	290	14	125	300	
Aid which must be repaid (loans, etc.)										
None	54.5%	36.1%	31.2%	75.0%	39.5%	36.9%	42.9%	32.8%	25.7%	
Less than \$1,000	4.5%	4.5%	4.9%	0.0%	3.4%	4.5%	7.1%	5.6%	5.3%	
\$1,000 to \$2,999	4.5%	9.4%	14.6%	0.0%	10.1%	13.4%	7.1%	8.8%	15.7%	
\$3,000 to \$5,999	4.5%	15.2%	20.5%	0.0%	14.3%	20.0%	7.1%	16.0%	21.0%	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.0%	11.5%	12.9%	0.0%	11.8%	11.4%	0.0%	11.2%	14.3%	
\$10,000 or more	31.8%	23.4%	15.9%	25.0%	21.0%	13.8%	35.7%	25.6%	18.0%	
Total (n)	22	244	590	8	119	290	14	125	300	



		Total			Men			Women		0
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board,										
tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources										
listed below?										
Other than above										
None	95.5%	91.0%	91.4%	87.5%	89.1%	91.4%	100.0%	92.8%	91.3%	
Less than \$1,000	0.0%	0.4%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	0.8%	3.3%	
\$1,000 to \$2,999	4.5%	3.7%	2.5%	12.5%	5.9%	3.4%	0.0%	1.6%	1.7%	
\$3,000 to \$5,999	0.0%	1.6%	1.7%	0.0%	1.7%	1.4%	0.0%	1.6%	2.0%	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.0%	1.2%	0.7%	0.0%	0.8%	0.3%	0.0%	1.6%	1.0%	
\$10,000 or more	0.0%	2.0%	1.4%	0.0%	2.5%	2.1%	0.0%	1.6%	0.7%	
Total (n)	22	244	590	8	119	290	14	125	300	
What is your <u>best estimate</u> of your parents' total income last										
year?										
Less than \$10,000	36.8%	18.0%	14.3%	37.5%	11.5%	9.8%	36.4%	24.5%	18.8%	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10.5%	10.3%	10.3%	12.5%	11.5%	9.3%	9.1%	9.2%	11.2%	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5.3%	5.2%	6.7%	12.5%	9.4%	6.5%	0.0%	1.0%	6.8%	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5.3%	9.3%	8.7%	12.5%	8.3%	8.1%	0.0%	10.2%	9.2%	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	0.0%	5.2%	6.7%	0.0%	4.2%	7.3%	0.0%	6.1%	6.0%	
\$30,000 to \$39,999	10.5%	7.7%	7.9%	12.5%	8.3%	8.1%	9.1%	7.1%	7.6%	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	10.5%	9.3%	9.3%	12.5%	6.3%	8.5%	9.1%	12.2%	10.0%	
\$50,000 to \$59,999	5.3%	6.7%	8.3%	0.0%	5.2%	9.3%	9.1%	8.2%	7.2%	
\$60,000 to \$74,999	0.0%	10.8%	7.9%	0.0%	13.5%	7.7%	0.0%	8.2%	8.0%	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5.3%	8.8%	9.3%	0.0%	11.5%	12.6%	9.1%	6.1%	6.0%	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	0.0%	4.1%	5.4%	0.0%	6.3%	7.3%	0.0%	2.0%	3.6%	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5.3%	2.6%	2.8%	0.0%	2.1%	2.8%	9.1%	3.1%	2.8%	
\$200,000 to \$249,999	5.3%	1.5%	1.6%	0.0%	1.0%	1.2%	9.1%	2.0%	2.0%	
\$250,000 or more	0.0%	0.5%	1.0%	0.0%	1.0%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	
Total (n)	19	194	496	8	96	246	11	98	250	
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college										
education?										
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	9.1%	27.1%	29.9%	12.5%	34.9%	37.1%	7.1%	20.0%	23.0%	
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	63.6%	45.9%	46.3%	50.0%	40.4%	42.9%	71.4%	50.8%	49.5%	
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	27.3%	27.1%	23.9%	37.5%	24.8%	20.0%	21.4%	29.2%	27.5%	
Total (n)	22	229	566	8	109	275	14	120	291	
Mean	2.18	2.00	1.94	2.25	1.90	1.83	2.14	2.09	2.04	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.74	0.73	0.71	0.77	0.74	0.53	0.70	0.71	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.24	0.33		0.45	0.57	-	0.07	0.14	



Transfers (not a first-time student) Total Women Men Construct Comp 2 **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Your current religious preference **Baptist** 22.7% 33.3% 40.4% 12.5% 25.7% 36.3% 28.6% 40.5% 44.2% **Buddhist** 0.0% 0.4% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.9% 0.7% 13.1% Church of Christ 9.1% 13.8% 14.7% 12.5% 16.5% 16.5% 7.1% 11.2% Eastern Orthodox 0.4% 0.0% 0.9% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Episcopalian Hindu 4.5% 0.4% 0.2% 12.5% 0.9% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Jewish 4.5% 0.4% 0.4% 12.5% 0.9% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% LDS (Mormon) 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Lutheran 0.0% 0.4% 0.2% 0.0% 0.9% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Methodist 0.0% 4.4% 4.2% 0.0% 2.8% 3.4% 0.0% 6.0% 4.9% Muslim 0.0% 2.7% 1.5% 0.0% 4.6% 1.9% 0.0% 0.9% 1.1% Presbyterian 0.0% 0.4% 0.5% 0.0% 0.9% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% Quaker 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Roman Catholic 4.4% 7.1% 2.5% 9.1% 3.3% 12.5% 6.4% 4.1% 2.6% 0.9% 0.7% Seventh-day Adventist 0.0% 0.5% 0.0% 0.9% 0.4% 0.0% 0.9% United Church of Christ/Congregational 0.0% 1.3% 1.1% 0.0% 0.9% 0.7% 0.0% 1.7% 1.4% Other Christian 36.4% 19.1% 18.0% 25.0% 21.1% 19.5% 42.9% 17.2% 16.6% 5.8% 3.7% 7.8% 5.3% Other Religion 0.0% 4.2% 0.0% 3.0% 0.0% 14.3% None 13.6% 11.6% 10.2% 12.5% 12.8% 11.6% 10.3% 8.8% Total (n) 22 225 109 550 8 267 14 116 283



Transfers (not a first-time student) Total Women Men Construct Comp 2 **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Father's current religious preference **Baptist** 25.0% 31.6% 39.4% 0.0% 28.1% 39.1% 38.5% 34.7% 39.6% Buddhist 0.0% 1.1% 0.4% 0.0% 1.1% 0.4% 0.0% 1.0% 0.4% Church of Christ 5.0% 10.2% 12.8% 14.3% 14.6% 16.1% 0.0% 6.1% 9.8% Eastern Orthodox 0.5% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 1.1% 0.9% 0.0% 0.0% 0.5% 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 1.0% 0.4% Episcopalian Hindu 5.0% 0.5% 0.2% 14.3% 1.1% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Jewish 5.0% 0.5% 0.2% 14.3% 1.1% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% LDS (Mormon) 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Lutheran 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% Methodist 0.0% 3.7% 2.9% 0.0% 1.1% 3.0% 0.0% 6.1% 2.9% Muslim 0.0% 5.3% 3.2% 0.0% 5.6% 3.0% 0.0% 5.1% 3.3% Presbyterian 0.0% 0.5% 0.4% 0.0% 1.1% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% Quaker 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Roman Catholic 4.9% 15.0% 7.5% 4.6% 14.3% 7.9% 4.3% 15.4% 7.1% Seventh-day Adventist 0.0% 1.6% 0.8% 0.0% 1.1% 0.4% 0.0% 2.0% 1.2% United Church of Christ/Congregational 0.0% 2.1% 1.7% 0.0% 2.2% 1.7% 0.0% 2.0% 1.6% Other Christian 30.0% 16.0% 16.4% 28.6% 20.2% 18.3% 30.8% 12.2% 14.7% 4.3% 2.2% Other Religion 0.0% 3.2% 0.0% 1.3% 0.0% 6.1% 4.9% 14.3% None 15.0% 13.9% 12.6% 11.2% 9.6% 15.4% 16.3% 15.5% Total (n) 89 98 20 187 475 230 13 245



Transfers (not a first-time student) Total Women Men Construct Comp 2 **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Mother's current religious preference **Baptist** 22.7% 38.5% 42.3% 12.5% 34.0% 41.6% 28.6% 42.5% 43.0% **Buddhist** 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Church of Christ 13.6% 14.0% 15.8% 12.5% 17.0% 18.9% 14.3% 11.3% 12.9% Eastern Orthodox 0.5% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 1.1% 0.8% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Episcopalian Hindu 4.5% 0.5% 0.2% 12.5% 1.1% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Jewish 4.5% 0.5% 0.4% 12.5% 1.1% 0.8% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% LDS (Mormon) 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Lutheran 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Methodist 0.0% 4.5% 0.0% 3.2% 0.0% 5.7% 4.9% 4.7% 4.5% Muslim 0.0% 4.0% 1.8% 0.0% 5.3% 2.1% 0.0% 2.8% 1.5% Presbyterian 0.0% 0.5% 0.6% 0.0% 1.1% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.8% Quaker 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Roman Catholic 12.5% 5.3% 13.6% 6.0% 4.3% 6.4% 3.3% 14.3% 5.7% Seventh-day Adventist 0.0% 1.0% 1.2% 0.0% 1.1% 0.0% 0.9% 0.8% 1.6% United Church of Christ/Congregational 0.0% 1.0% 1.4% 0.0% 1.1% 0.8% 0.0% 0.9% 1.9% Other Christian 31.8% 18.5% 18.0% 25.0% 22.3% 19.3% 35.7% 15.1% 16.7% 0.0% 4.0% Other Religion 2.2% 0.0% 1.1% 0.8% 0.0% 6.6% 3.4% None 9.1% 6.5% 6.3% 12.5% 4.3% 3.7% 7.1% 8.5% 8.7% Total (n) 22 94 200 506 8 243 14 106 263



Transfers (not a first-time student) Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain? Highest academic degree planned None 0.0% 2.8% 2.1% 0.0% 3.0% 2.3% 0.0% 2.6% 1.8% Vocational certificate 0.0% 0.5% 0.6% 0.0% 0.0% 0.8% 0.0% 0.9% 0.4% Associate (A.A. or equivalent) 0.0% 0.5% 1.3% 0.0% 1.0% 1.6% 0.0% 0.0% 1.1% Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.) 0.0% 14.3% 9.5% 15.3% 20.2% 17.0% 20.7% 13.8% 19.8% Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.) 35.5% 19.0% 38.4% 38.9% 0.0% 40.0% 42.6% 28.6% 37.1% Ph.D. or Ed.D. 71.4% 19.9% 35.7% 25.9% 26.0% 47.6% 25.0% 23.1% 24.0% M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M. 19.0% 8.3% 7.2% 14.3% 4.0% 4.7% 21.4% 12.1% 9.5% J.D. (Law) 4.8% 5.1% 4.2% 14.3% 7.0% 4.7% 0.0% 3.4% 3.7% B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity) 0.0% 0.5% 0.6% 0.0% 0.0% 0.8% 0.0% 0.9% 0.4% 0.0% 3.7% 1.9% 0.0% 4.0% 2.0% 0.0% 1.8% Other 3.4% Total (n) 21 216 529 100 256 14 116 273 Highest academic degree planned at this college 2.4% None 0.0% 2.9% 0.0% 1.3% 3.8% 0.0% 3.3% 2.1% Vocational certificate 0.0% 1.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 2.2% 0.8% 0.4% 0.0% Associate (A.A. or equivalent) 3.0% 0.0% 0.0% 3.6% 0.0% 5.3% 6.3% 1.1% 1.3% Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.) 67.1% 62.5% 69.5% 70.6% 25.0% 67.3% 75.0% 71.4% 73.4% Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.) 12.5% 16.8% 15.7% 0.0% 18.4% 16.3% 16.7% 15.4% 15.2% Ph.D. or Ed.D. 6.3% 3.6% 3.6% 25.0% 2.6% 2.4% 0.0% 4.4% 4.6% M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M. 3.0% 3.9% 2.2% 0.8% 18.8% 1.3% 50.0% 1.9% 8.3% J.D. (Law) 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity) 0.0% 0.0% 0.6% 0.7% 0.0% 1.3% 1.0% 0.0% 0.4% Other 0.0% 0.0% 0.9% 0.0% 0.0% 1.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.8% 16 167 445 76 208 12 91 237 Total (n) 4



	Total Men Women									
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the <u>past</u>		<u> </u>	<u>'</u>		· · · · · ·	<u>'</u>		<u>'</u>	<u>'</u>	
year.										
Attended a religious service										
Frequently	50.0%	45.7%	43.2%	50.0%	46.5%	39.6%	50.0%	45.0%	46.6%	
Occasionally	40.9%	39.3%	41.6%	50.0%	42.1%	47.1%	35.7%	36.7%	36.4%	
Not at all	9.1%	15.0%	15.2%	0.0%	11.4%	13.3%	14.3%	18.3%	17.0%	
Total (n)	22	234	572	8	114	278	14	120	294	
Mean	2.41	2.31	2.28	2.50	2.35	2.26	2.36	2.27	2.30	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.72	0.71	0.53	0.68	0.68	0.74	0.75	0.74	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.14	0.18	-	0.22	0.35	-	0.12	0.08	
Was bored in class										
Frequently	22.7%	22.1%	27.6%	25.0%	22.8%	28.0%	21.4%	21.5%	27.3%	
Occasionally	50.0%	58.3%	55.9%	25.0%	52.6%	53.8%	64.3%	63.6%	58.0%	
Not at all	27.3%	19.6%	16.4%	50.0%	24.6%	18.3%	14.3%	14.9%	14.7%	
Total (n)	22	235	572	8	114	279	14	121	293	
Mean	1.95	2.03	2.11	1.75	1.98	2.10	2.07	2.07	2.13	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.65	0.65	0.89	0.69	0.67	0.62	0.60	0.64	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.12	-0.25	-	-0.33	-0.52	-	0.00	-0.09	
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g., boycott, rally, protest)										
Frequently	4.8%	5.6%	4.8%	0.0%	6.3%	4.7%	7.1%	5.0%	4.8%	
Occasionally	28.6%	24.6%	22.8%	57.1%	24.1%	22.4%	14.3%	25.0%	23.1%	
Not at all	66.7%	69.8%	72.5%	42.9%	69.6%	72.9%	78.6%	70.0%	72.1%	
Total (n)	21	232	567	7	112	277	14	120	290	Civic
Mean	1.38	1.36	1.32	1.57	1.37	1.32	1.29	1.35	1.33	Engagement
Standard deviation	0.59	0.59	0.56	0.53	0.60	0.56	0.61	0.57	0.56	
Significance	_			_			_			
Effect size	_	0.03	0.11	_	0.33	0.45	_	-0.11	-0.07	
Tutored another student										
Frequently	13.6%	10.7%	8.3%	25.0%	10.6%	8.7%	7.1%	10.8%	7.9%	
Occasionally	45.5%	40.3%	38.4%	37.5%	46.0%	40.8%	50.0%	35.0%	36.2%	
Not at all	40.9%	48.9%	53.3%	37.5%	43.4%	50.5%	42.9%	54.2%	55.9%	
Total (n)	22	233	567	8	113	277	14	120	290	
Mean	1.73	1.62	1.55	1.88	1.67	1.58	1.64	1.57	1.52	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.67	0.64	0.83	0.66	0.65	0.63	0.68	0.64	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.16	0.28	-	0.32	0.46		0.10	0.19	



		Total		Hansiers	Men	ie studenti		Women		
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past		•			•				•	
year.										
Studied with other students										
Frequently	36.4%	32.6%	28.5%	50.0%	33.6%	28.0%	28.6%	31.7%	29.0%	
Occasionally	45.5%	52.4%	54.2%	37.5%	54.9%	58.1%	50.0%	50.0%	50.5%	
Not at all	18.2%	15.0%	17.3%	12.5%	11.5%	14.0%	21.4%	18.3%	20.5%	
Total (n)	22	233	572	8	113	279	14	120	293	
Mean	2.18	2.18	2.11	2.38	2.22	2.14	2.07	2.13	2.09	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.67	0.67	0.74	0.64	0.63	0.73	0.70	0.70	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	0.10	-	0.25	0.38	-	-0.09	-0.03	
Was a guest in a teacher's home										
Frequently	4.8%	3.9%	3.5%	0.0%	1.8%	3.9%	7.1%	5.8%	3.1%	
Occasionally	4.8%	11.2%	10.7%	0.0%	13.3%	12.9%	7.1%	9.2%	8.6%	
Not at all	90.5%	85.0%	85.8%	100.0%	85.0%	83.2%	85.7%	85.0%	88.3%	
Total (n)	21	233	570	7	113	279	14	120	291	
Mean	1.14	1.19	1.18	1.00	1.17	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.15	
Standard deviation	0.48	0.48	0.47	0.00	0.42	0.49	0.58	0.53	0.43	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.10	-0.09	-	-0.40	-0.43	-	0.00	0.14	
Smoked cigarettes										
Frequently	4.5%	5.1%	4.9%	12.5%	7.0%	6.8%	0.0%	3.3%	3.1%	
Occasionally	4.5%	6.4%	8.2%	0.0%	9.6%	11.8%	7.1%	3.3%	4.8%	
Not at all	90.9%	88.5%	86.9%	87.5%	83.3%	81.4%	92.9%	93.3%	92.1%	
Total (n)	22	234	571	8	114	279	14	120	292	
Mean	1.14	1.17	1.18	1.25	1.24	1.25	1.07	1.10	1.11	
Standard deviation	0.47	0.49	0.50	0.71	0.57	0.57	0.27	0.40	0.40	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.06	-0.08	-	0.02	0.00	-	-0.08	-0.10	
Drank beer										
Frequently	4.5%	5.6%	6.8%	12.5%	8.8%	11.4%	0.0%	2.5%	2.4%	
Occasionally	31.8%	22.2%	23.6%	62.5%	30.7%	32.9%	14.3%	14.2%	14.8%	
Not at all	63.6%	72.2%	69.5%	25.0%	60.5%	55.7%	85.7%	83.3%	82.8%	
Total (n)	22	234	571	8	114	280	14	120	291	
Mean	1.41	1.33	1.37	1.88	1.48	1.56	1.14	1.19	1.20	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.58	0.61	0.64	0.65	0.69	0.36	0.45	0.45	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.14	0.07	-	0.62	0.46	-	-0.11	-0.13	



	Total Men Women									
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past										
year.										
Drank wine or liquor										
Frequently	0.0%	9.4%	10.0%	0.0%	11.5%	12.5%	0.0%	7.4%	7.6%	
Occasionally	63.6%	47.4%	46.3%	87.5%	47.8%	47.0%	50.0%	47.1%	45.7%	
Not at all	36.4%	43.2%	43.7%	12.5%	40.7%	40.5%	50.0%	45.5%	46.7%	
Total (n)	22	234	570	8	113	279	14	121	291	
Mean	1.64	1.66	1.66	1.88	1.71	1.72	1.50	1.62	1.61	
Standard deviation	0.49	0.64	0.65	0.35	0.66	0.67	0.52	0.62	0.63	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	-0.03	-	0.26	0.24	-	-0.19	-0.17	
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do										
Frequently	31.8%	30.0%	31.5%	50.0%	24.8%	23.7%	21.4%	35.0%	38.8%	
Occasionally	54.5%	49.8%	51.7%	37.5%	46.9%	53.6%	64.3%	52.5%	49.8%	
Not at all	13.6%	20.2%	16.9%	12.5%	28.3%	22.7%	14.3%	12.5%	11.3%	-
Total (n)	22	233	569	8	113	278	14	120	291	
Mean	2.18	2.10	2.15	2.38	1.96	2.01	2.07	2.23	2.27	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.70	0.68	0.74	0.73	0.68	0.62	0.65	0.65	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.11	0.04	-	0.58	0.54		-0.25	-0.31	_
Felt depressed	10.00/	14.00/	10.00/	07.50/	44.40/	10.00/	7.40/	4/ 50/	45 (0)	
Frequently	18.2%	14.0%	13.3%	37.5%	11.4%	10.8%	7.1%	16.5%	15.6%	
Occasionally	27.3%	40.0%	41.2%	0.0%	34.2%	38.4%	42.9%	45.5%	43.9%	
Not at all	54.5%	46.0% 235	45.5% 573	62.5%	54.4% 114	50.9% 279	50.0%	38.0% 121	40.5% 294	<u> </u>
Total (n) Mean	22 1.64			8 1.75	1.57	279 1.60	14 1.57	1.79		
Standard deviation	0.79	1.68 0.71	1.68 0.70	1.75	0.69	0.68	0.65	0.71	1.75 0.71	
Significance	0.79	0.71	0.70	1.04	0.09	0.00	0.05	0.71	0.71	
Effect size	_	-0.06	-0.06	-	0.26	0.22	_	-0.31	-0.25	
Performed volunteer work	-	-0.00	-0.00	_	0.20	0.22	-	-0.31	-0.23	
Frequently	27.3%	28.8%	22.8%	12.5%	31.9%	24.0%	35.7%	25.8%	21.6%	
Occasionally	59.1%	46.4%	49.9%	62.5%	44.2%	48.7%	57.1%	48.3%	51.0%	
Not at all	13.6%	24.9%	27.3%	25.0%	23.9%	27.2%	7.1%	25.8%	27.4%	Civic
Total (n)	22	233	571	8	113	279	14	120	292	Engagement
Mean	2.14	2.04	1.95	1.88	2.08	1.97	2.29	2.00	1.94	Linguyonioni
Standard deviation	0.64	0.73	0.71	0.64	0.75	0.72	0.61	0.72	0.70	
Significance	_			_			_			
Effect size	_	0.14	0.27	_	-0.27	-0.13	_	0.40	0.50	



	Total Men Women									
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past	Tour mat	Oomp i	Oomp 2	Tour mat	Oomp i	Oomp 2	Tour mist	Outilp 1	Oomp 2	
year.										
Joan.										
Asked a teacher for advice after class										
Frequently	27.3%	30.2%	29.2%	50.0%	34.2%	31.1%	14.3%	26.4%	27.4%	
Occasionally	36.4%	50.6%	50.2%	25.0%	50.9%	51.4%	42.9%	50.4%	49.0%	
Not at all	36.4%	19.1%	20.6%	25.0%	14.9%	17.5%	42.9%	23.1%	23.6%	
Total (n)	22	235	572	8	114	280	14	121	292	
Mean	1.91	2.11	2.09	2.25	2.19	2.14	1.71	2.03	2.04	
Standard deviation	0.81	0.70	0.70	0.89	0.68	0.68	0.73	0.71	0.71	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.29	-0.26	-	0.09	0.16	-	-0.45	-0.46	
Voted in a student election		-								
Frequently	9.1%	13.0%	11.5%	12.5%	17.1%	13.0%	7.1%	9.2%	10.0%	
Occasionally	27.3%	37.2%	35.3%	25.0%	38.7%	35.1%	28.6%	35.8%	35.5%	
Not at all	63.6%	49.8%	53.2%	62.5%	44.1%	51.8%	64.3%	55.0%	54.5%	
Total (n)	22	231	566	8	111	276	14	120	290	
Mean	1.45	1.63	1.58	1.50	1.73	1.61	1.43	1.54	1.56	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.70	0.69	0.76	0.74	0.71	0.65	0.66	0.67	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.26	-0.19	-	-0.31	-0.15	-	-0.17	-0.19	
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group										
Frequently	72.7%	58.7%	60.6%	75.0%	67.6%	62.9%	71.4%	50.4%	58.4%	
Occasionally	27.3%	34.3%	32.7%	25.0%	27.0%	31.6%	28.6%	41.2%	33.7%	
Not at all	0.0%	7.0%	6.7%	0.0%	5.4%	5.5%	0.0%	8.4%	7.9%	
Total (n)	22	230	566	8	111	275	14	119	291	
Mean	2.73	2.52	2.54	2.75	2.62	2.57	2.71	2.42	2.51	
Standard deviation	0.46	0.62	0.62	0.46	0.59	0.60	0.47	0.64	0.64	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.34	0.31	-	0.22	0.30	-	0.45	0.31	
Came late to class										
Frequently	0.0%	4.3%	5.6%	0.0%	8.0%	9.4%	0.0%	0.8%	2.1%	
Occasionally	63.6%	51.7%	52.9%	50.0%	45.5%	51.6%	71.4%	57.5%	54.1%	
Not at all	36.4%	44.0%	41.4%	50.0%	46.4%	39.0%	28.6%	41.7%	43.8%	
Total (n)	22	232	567	8	112	277	14	120	290	
Mean	1.64	1.60	1.64	1.50	1.62	1.70	1.71	1.59	1.58	
Standard deviation	0.49	0.57	0.59	0.53	0.63	0.63	0.47	0.51	0.53	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.07	0.00	-	-0.19	-0.32	-	0.24	0.25	



		Total		Hallstels	Men	ie studenti		Women		
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past		-	-		-				-	
year.										
Used the Internet for research or homework										
Frequently	86.4%	77.3%	77.4%	100.0%	77.9%	76.3%	78.6%	76.7%	78.4%	
Occasionally	9.1%	19.7%	20.2%	0.0%	18.6%	21.1%	14.3%	20.8%	19.2%	
Not at all	4.5%	3.0%	2.5%	0.0%	3.5%	2.5%	7.1%	2.5%	2.4%	
Total (n)	22	233	570	8	113	279	14	120	291	
Mean	2.82	2.74	2.75	3.00	2.74	2.74	2.71	2.74	2.76	
Standard deviation	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.00	0.51	0.49	0.61	0.49	0.48	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.16	0.14	-	0.51	0.53	-	-0.06	-0.10	
Performed community service as a part of a class										
Frequently	4.5%	18.0%	12.4%	12.5%	21.4%	11.9%	0.0%	14.9%	12.8%	[
Occasionally	36.4%	32.2%	29.0%	37.5%	32.1%	31.8%	35.7%	32.2%	26.3%	
Not at all	59.1%	49.8%	58.7%	50.0%	46.4%	56.3%	64.3%	52.9%	60.9%	
Total (n)	22	233	566	8	112	277	14	121	289	
Mean	1.45	1.68	1.54	1.63	1.75	1.56	1.36	1.62	1.52	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.76	0.70	0.74	0.79	0.70	0.50	0.73	0.71	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.30	-0.13	-	-0.15	0.10	-	-0.36	-0.23	
Discussed religion										
Frequently	27.3%	33.3%	30.0%	25.0%	34.5%	28.4%	28.6%	32.2%	31.5%	
Occasionally	54.5%	44.0%	48.9%	50.0%	47.8%	51.8%	57.1%	40.5%	46.2%	
Not at all	18.2%	22.6%	21.1%	25.0%	17.7%	19.8%	14.3%	27.3%	22.3%	
Total (n)	22	234	570	8	113	278	14	121	292	
Mean	2.09	2.11	2.09	2.00	2.17	2.09	2.14	2.05	2.09	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.74	0.71	0.76	0.71	0.69	0.66	0.77	0.73	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	0.00	-	-0.24	-0.13	-	0.12	0.07	
Discussed politics										
Frequently	22.7%	26.5%	22.1%	25.0%	30.1%	24.5%	21.4%	23.1%	19.9%	[
Occasionally	54.5%	47.0%	49.8%	37.5%	46.0%	50.0%	64.3%	47.9%	49.7%	[
Not at all	22.7%	26.5%	28.1%	37.5%	23.9%	25.5%	14.3%	28.9%	30.5%	
Total (n)	22	234	570	8	113	278	14	121	292	
Mean	2.00	2.00	1.94	1.88	2.06	1.99	2.07	1.94	1.89	1
Standard deviation	0.69	0.73	0.71	0.83	0.74	0.71	0.62	0.72	0.70	
Significance	-			-			-			[]
Effect size	-	0.00	0.08	-	-0.24	-0.15	-	0.18	0.26	



Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past year. Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign Frequently 0.0% 2.6% 3.7% 0.0% 3.6% 5.1% 0.0% 1.7% 2.4% Occasionally 4.5% 10.8% 10.6% 0.0% 12.6% 11.6% 7.1% 9.1% 9.6% Civic 95.5% 86.6% 83.8% 83.3% 92.9% Not at all 85.7% 100.0% 89.3% 88.0% Engagement Total (n) 232 22 567 8 111 276 14 121 291 Mean 1.05 1.16 1.18 1.00 1.20 1.22 1.07 1.12 1.14 Standard deviation 0.21 0.43 0.47 0.00 0.48 0.52 0.27 0.38 0.41 Significance Effect size -0.26-0.28 -0.42-0.42-0.13 -0.17 Skipped school/class Frequently 4.5% 3.4% 2.7% 0.0% 6.3% 4.7% 7.1% 0.8% 0.7% Occasionally 23.7% 25.0% 23.4% 7.1% 24.0% 25.3% 13.6% 28.4% 31.6% 81.8% 69.0% 74.0% Not at all 72.8% 75.0% 70.3% 63.6% 85.7% 75.2% Total (n) 22 232 564 8 111 275 14 121 289 1.23 1.31 1.25 1.26 1.27 Mean 1.34 1.36 1.41 1.21 Standard deviation 0.53 0.53 0.53 0.46 0.60 0.58 0.58 0.46 0.46 Significance Effect size -0.15-0.21-0.18 -0.28-0.11-0.13 Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition) Frequently 22.7% 22.0% 19.7% 37.5% 25.2% 19.6% 14.3% 19.0% 19.9% Occasionally 37.5% 27.3% 35.8% 33.1% 30.6% 30.1% 21.4% 40.5% 36.0% Not at all 50.0% 42.2% 47.2% 25.0% 44.1% 50.4% 64.3% 40.5% 44.2% Civic 22 232 292 Total (n) 568 8 111 276 14 121 Engagement Mean 1.73 1.80 1.73 2.13 1.81 1.69 1.50 1.79 1.76 Standard deviation 0.83 0.78 0.77 0.83 0.81 0.78 0.76 0.74 0.76 Significance Effect size -0.090.00 0.40 0.56 -0.39-0.34



Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past year. Helped raise money for a cause or campaign Frequently 22.7% 16.2% 12.0% 25.0% 18.6% 12.6% 21.4% 14.0% 11.3% 30.2% Occasionally 31.8% 33.8% 34.1% 50.0% 36.3% 38.1% 21.4% 31.4% Civic 49.3% 45.5% 50.0% 25.0% 57.1% Not at all 54.0% 45.1% 54.5% 58.4% Engagement Total (n) 113 22 234 569 8 278 14 121 291 Mean 1.77 1.66 1.58 2.00 1.73 1.63 1.64 1.60 1.53 Standard deviation 0.81 0.74 0.70 0.76 0.76 0.70 0.84 0.73 0.69 Significance Effect size 0.15 0.27 0.36 0.53 0.05 0.16 Fell asleep in class Frequently 0.0% 3.4% 4.8% 0.0% 5.4% 6.9% 0.0% 1.7% 2.8% Occasionally 32.2% 50.0% 38.4% 42.9% 26.4% 22.8% 45.5% 29.4% 36.2% 64.4% 74.4% Not at all 54.5% 65.8% 50.0% 56.3% 56.9% 57.1% 71.9% Total (n) 22 233 565 8 112 276 14 121 289 1.45 1.39 1.39 1.50 1.49 1.50 1.43 1.30 1.28 Mean 0.51 Standard deviation 0.55 0.58 0.53 0.60 0.62 0.51 0.49 0.51 Significance 0.29 Effect size 0.11 0.10 0.02 0.00 0.27 Failed to complete homework on time 0.0% 3.0% 4.1% 0.0% 5.4% 7.2% 0.0% 0.8% 1.0% Frequently Occasionally 40.7% 35.7% 36.4% 43.3% 37.5% 41.4% 46.0% 40.0% 40.7% Not at all 63.6% 56.3% 52.7% 62.5% 53.2% 46.7% 64.3% 59.2% 58.3% Total (n) 22 231 566 8 111 276 14 120 290 Mean 1.36 1.47 1.38 1.36 1.42 1.43 1.51 1.52 1.61 Standard deviation 0.52 0.49 0.56 0.58 0.52 0.60 0.62 0.50 0.51 Significance Effect size -0.20 -0.26 -0.23 -0.37 -0.12 -0.13



Transfers (not a first-time student) Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past year. Used an online instructional website (e.g., Khan Academy, Coursera) as assigned for a class Frequently 22.7% 22.2% 21.3% 50.0% 24.8% 21.7% 7.1% 19.8% 21.0% Occasionally 22.7% 32.9% 33.9% 37.5% 36.3% 36.8% 14.3% 29.8% 31.0% 44.9% 78.6% 47.9% Not at all 54.5% 44.8% 12.5% 38.9% 41.5% 50.4% Total (n) 22 234 277 121 290 567 8 113 14 1.68 2.38 1.29 1.69 Mean 1.77 1.77 1.86 1.80 1.73 0.79 0.79 0.79 Standard deviation 0.84 0.78 0.74 0.77 0.61 0.78 Significance Effect size -0.11 -0.12 0.66 0.75 -0.51-0.56 Used an online instructional website (e.g., Khan Academy, Coursera) to learn something on your own Frequently 50.0% 55.1% 52.8% 50.0% 62.8% 54.3% 50.0% 47.9% 51.4% Occasionally 37.2% 25.0% 30.1% 38.1% 36.3% 27.3% 37.6% 28.6% 44.6% Not at all 22.7% 7.3% 10.0% 25.0% 21.4% 12.3% 7.1% 7.6% 7.4% 234 Total (n) 22 570 8 113 278 14 121 292 Mean 2.27 2.48 2.43 2.25 2.56 2.47 2.29 2.40 2.39 Standard deviation 0.83 0.63 0.67 0.89 0.63 0.63 0.83 0.63 0.70 Significance -0.33 -0.24 -0.49 -0.35 -0.17 -0.14 Effect size How would you rate yourself in the following areas: Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective A major strength 42.3% 36.4% 46.1% 43.0% 62.5% 46.8% 43.8% 21.4% 45.5% 32.0% Somewhat strong 45.5% 33.9% 33.7% 37.5% 37.6% 35.5% 50.0% 30.6% Average 13.6% 18.3% 21.5% 0.0% 12.8% 19.2% 21.4% 23.1% 23.7% Pluralistic Somewhat weak 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 1.0% Orientation A major weakness 4.5% 1.7% 0.0% 2.8% 0.8% 1.0% 1.1% 1.1% 7.1% 22 230 109 291 Total (n) 567 8 276 14 121 Mean 4.09 4.23 4.63 4.26 4.21 3.79 4.20 4.17 4.13 0.88 Standard deviation 0.97 0.87 0.86 0.52 0.89 0.84 1.05 0.85 Significance Effect size -0.09 0.42 0.50 -0.39 -0.16-0.48



Total Women Men Construct Your Inst **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How would you rate yourself in the following areas: Tolerance of others with different beliefs A major strength 54.5% 44.8% 43.5% 50.0% 44.0% 40.7% 57.1% 45.5% 46.0% 21.4% Somewhat strong 27.3% 28.7% 30.7% 37.5% 31.2% 33.8% 26.4% 27.8% 18.2% 23.9% 12.5% 20.2% 22.2% 21.4% 27.3% 21.0% Average 21.6% Pluralistic Somewhat weak 0.0% 2.2% 3.7% 0.0% 3.7% 2.9% 0.0% 0.8% 4.5% Orientation A major weakness 0.0% 0.4% 0.5% 0.0% 0.9% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 22 230 109 275 121 291 Total (n) 566 8 14 Mean 4.36 4.15 4.13 4.38 4.14 4.12 4.36 4.17 4.14 Standard deviation 0.79 0.89 0.91 0.74 0.93 0.88 0.84 0.86 0.95 Significance Effect size 0.24 0.25 0.26 0.30 0.22 0.23 Openness to having my own views challenged 45.5% 46.5% 41.4% 75.0% 52.3% 42.9% 28.6% 41.3% 40.0% A major strength Somewhat strong 13.6% 28.7% 30.8% 0.0% 28.4% 33.1% 21.4% 28.9% 28.6% 36.4% 22.6% 23.5% 25.0% 17.4% 20.7% 42.9% 27.3% 26.2% Average 1.3% 0.0% 0.9% 7.1% 1.7% Somewhat weak 4.5% 3.4% 2.5% 4.1% Pluralistic A major weakness 0.9% 0.9% 0.9% 0.0% 0.8% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 1.0% Orientation 565 22 230 8 109 275 14 121 290 Total (n) Mean 4.00 4.19 4.08 4.50 4.30 4.15 3.71 4.08 4.02 Standard deviation 1.02 0.89 0.93 0.93 0.86 0.89 0.99 0.91 0.96 Significance Effect size -0.21 -0.09 0.23 0.39 -0.32 -0.41Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues A major strength 27.3% 47.4% 45.3% 37.5% 53.2% 47.3% 21.4% 42.1% 43.4% Somewhat strong 31.8% 24.3% 0.0% 24.8% 25.8% 50.0% 24.0% 26.2% 26.0% 31.8% 26.1% 25.0% 50.0% 21.1% 22.9% 21.4% 30.6% 26.9% Average Somewhat weak 9.1% 1.7% 3.0% 12.5% 0.9% 3.6% 7.1% 2.5% 2.4% Pluralistic A major weakness 0.0% 0.4% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 0.8% 1.0% Orientation Total (n) 22 230 565 8 109 275 14 121 290 3.77 3.86 4.04 4.09 Mean 4.17 4.12 3.63 4.30 4.16 0.97 0.91 0.93 1.19 0.93 0.86 0.95 0.94 Standard deviation 0.83 Significance Effect size -0.44-0.38 -0.81 -0.57 -0.19-0.24



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How would you rate yourself in the following areas: Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people A major strength 54.5% 63.9% 63.1% 50.0% 66.1% 60.2% 57.1% 62.0% 65.7% Somewhat strong 31.8% 22.2% 22.4% 50.0% 25.7% 26.3% 21.4% 19.0% 18.7% 13.9% 13.9% 0.0% 8.3% 13.5% 21.4% 19.0% 14.2% Average 13.6% Pluralistic Somewhat weak 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.4% Orientation A major weakness 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 22 230 109 121 289 Total (n) 563 8 274 14 Mean 4.41 4.50 4.48 4.50 4.58 4.47 4.36 4.43 4.49 Standard deviation 0.73 0.73 0.53 0.84 0.79 0.79 0.76 0.64 0.72 Significance Effect size -0.12 -0.09 0.04 -0.09 -0.16 -0.13 What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your father? Junior high/Middle school or less 4.8% 7.8% 7.7% 0.0% 5.6% 7.7% 7.7% 9.9% 7.7% Some high school 0.0% 6.9% 9.3% 0.0% 5.6% 9.2% 0.0% 8.1% 9.5% 31.2% High school graduate 23.8% 33.6% 37.5% 29.0% 31.8% 15.4% 33.3% 35.4% Postsecondary school other than college 3.2% 0.0% 2.7% 2.6% 0.0% 2.6% 0.0% 3.7% 2.7% Some college 19.0% 19.3% 17.2% 0.0% 18.7% 14.9% 30.8% 19.8% 19.3% College degree 38.1% 19.7% 19.1% 37.5% 21.5% 20.3% 38.5% 18.0% 17.9% Some graduate school 0.0% 0.9% 0.6% 0.0% 0.9% 0.8% 0.0% 0.9% 0.4% Graduate degree 9.9% 25.0% 15.0% 7.7% 7.3% 14.3% 11.0% 12.6% 7.2% 218 107 Total (n) 21 535 261 13 111 274 What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your mother? Junior high/Middle school or less 12.5% 7.0% 0.0% 4.8% 4.4% 6.7% 4.5% 4.3% 6.3% Some high school 4.8% 5.8% 5.6% 0.0% 4.5% 4.4% 7.7% 6.9% 6.7% High school graduate 23.8% 20.8% 19.2% 37.5% 22.7% 20.6% 15.4% 19.0% 18.0% Postsecondary school other than college 4.8% 4.9% 3.6% 12.5% 1.8% 1.8% 0.0% 7.8% 5.3% Some college 23.5% 12.5% 21.8% 30.8% 25.0% 25.4% 23.8% 24.1% 22.8% College degree 33.3% 20.4% 23.7% 25.0% 18.2% 23.9% 38.5% 22.4% 23.6% Some graduate school 0.0% 2.2% 1.8% 0.0% 1.8% 1.5% 0.0% 2.6% 2.1% Graduate degree 4.8% 18.1% 15.3% 0.0% 24.5% 18.0% 7.7% 12.1% 12.7% Total (n) 21 226 556 110 272 13 116 284 First generation in college 37.5% 7.7% 28.2% Yes 19.0% 28.8% 28.4% 27.9% 28.6% 29.7% 92.3% No 81.0% 71.2% 71.6% 62.5% 72.1% 71.4% 70.3% 71.8% Total (n) 21 229 560 8 111 273 13 118 287



Ask questions in class Frequently 45.5% 47.2% 48.1% 87.5% 47.7% 45.3% 42.9% 41.8% 50.7% 40.0% 51.5% 43.8% 43.8% 44.0% 12.5% 45.9% 47.8% 42.9% 41.8% 40.4% 51.25% 45.9% 47.8% 42.9% 41.8% 40.4% 51.25% 45.9% 47.8% 42.9% 41.8% 40.4% 51.25% 45.9% 47.8% 42.9% 41.8% 40.4% 51.25% 45.9% 47.8% 42.9% 41.8% 40.4% 51.25% 40.28% 51.5%			Total		l indicators	Men	io otagonio		Women		
Ask questions in class Frequently 45.5% 47.2% 48.1% 87.5% 47.7% 45.3% 42.9% 41.8% 50.7% 40.0% 51.5% 43.8% 43.8% 44.0% 12.5% 45.9% 47.8% 42.9% 41.8% 40.4% 51.25% 45.9% 47.8% 42.9% 41.8% 40.4% 51.25% 45.9% 47.8% 42.9% 41.8% 40.4% 51.25% 45.9% 47.8% 42.9% 41.8% 40.4% 51.25% 45.9% 47.8% 42.9% 41.8% 40.4% 51.25% 40.28% 51.5%	Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Frequenty	How often in the past year did you?		·	•			·		·	·	
Frequenty											
Documentally 318% 43.8% 44.0% 12.5% 45.9% 47.8% 42.9% 41.8% 40.4% Malbils of Not at all 22.7% 90.9% 7.79% 0.0% 6.3% 6.9% 35.7% 11.5% 8.9% Mind 11.0% 11.5% 11.5% 8.9% Mind 11.0% 11.5% 11.5% 8.9% Mind 11.0% 11.5%	· ·										
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Moint at all 22.7% 9.0% 7.9% 7.9% 0.0% 6.3% 6.3% 0.0% 35.7% 11.5% 8.9% 1.0											Hahits of
Total (ft)											
Slandard deviation 0.81 0.65 0.63 0.35 0.61 0.61 0.77 0.68 0.65	Total (n)										IVIII IG
Significance Company	Mean			2.40		2.41	2.38			2.42	
Frequenty	Standard deviation	0.81	0.65	0.63	0.35	0.61	0.61	0.77	0.68	0.65	
Support your opinions with a logical argument	Significance	-			-	*	*	-	*	**	
Frequently	Effect size	-	-0.23	-0.27	-	0.77	0.82	-	-0.72	-0.86	
Occasionally Not at all 50.0% 4.5% 6.4% 6.5% 0.0% 6.5% 0.0% 4.5% 4.4% 7.1% 8.2% 8.6% 8.6% 170tal (n) 41.0% 6.5% 0.0% 4.5% 4.4% 7.1% 8.2% 8.6% 8.6% 170tal (n) 41.0% 4.5% 6.4% 7.1% 8.2% 8.6% 8.6% 170tal (n) 41.0% 4.5% 4.4% 7.1% 8.2% 8.6% 8.6% 170tal (n) 41.0% 4.5% 4.4% 7.1% 8.2% 8.6% 8.6% 170tal (n) 41.0% 4.5% 4.4% 7.1% 8.2% 8.6% 8.6% 170tal 1 41.0% 4.5% 4.4% 7.1% 8.2% 8.6% 8.6% 170tal 1 41.0% 4.5% 4.4% 7.2% 1.4% 122 292 1.4% 2.4% 1.4% 1.2% 1.2% 1.4% 1.2% 1.2% 1.4% 1.2% 1.2% 1.4% 1.2% 1.2% 1.4% 1.2% 1.2% 1.4% 1.2% 1.2% 1.4% 1.2% 1.2% 1.2% 1.4% 1.2% 1.2% 1.2% 1.4% 1.2% 1.2% 1.2% 1.2% 1.2% 1.2% 1.2% 1.2	Support your opinions with a logical argument										
Not at all	Frequently	45.5%	54.5%	52.0%	62.5%	58.6%	50.9%	35.7%	50.8%	53.1%	
Total (n)	Occasionally	50.0%	39.1%	41.4%	37.5%	36.9%	44.7%	57.1%	41.0%	38.4%	
Man	Not at all	4.5%	6.4%	6.5%	0.0%	4.5%	4.4%	7.1%	8.2%	8.6%	Llabite of
Mean 2.41 2.48 2.45 2.63 2.54 2.47 2.29 2.43 2.45 Miltid Slandard deviation 0.59 0.62 0.62 0.52 0.58 0.58 0.61 0.64 0.65 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0.06 0.58 0.58 0.61 0.64 0.65 0.65 1 1 1 1 0.06 0.58 0.58 0.61 0.64 0.65 0.05 1 0.16 0.28 - -0.22 -0.25 - 0.25 - 0.25 - 0.25 - 0.25 -0.25 - 0.25 0.55 0.06 0.28 - 0.22 0.25 0.55 0.00 43.6% 51.5% 0.02 0.03 0.08 0.08 5.9% 0.0% 42.6% 0.03 0.08 0.09 0.09 0.00 0.08 0.09 0.09 0.00 <td>Total (n)</td> <td>22</td> <td>233</td> <td>565</td> <td>8</td> <td>111</td> <td>273</td> <td>14</td> <td>122</td> <td>292</td> <td></td>	Total (n)	22	233	565	8	111	273	14	122	292	
Significance Career Care		2.41	2.48	2.45	2.63	2.54	2.47	2.29	2.43	2.45	Mind
Effect size - -0.11 -0.06 - 0.16 0.28 - -0.22 -0.25 Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others 63.6% 53.0% 49.2% 87.5% 56.9% 46.7% 50.0% 49.6% 51.5% Cocasionally 36.4% 42.2% 44.9% 12.5% 40.4% 47.4% 50.0% 43.8% 42.6% Not at all 0.0% 4.8% 5.9% 0.0% 2.8% 5.9% 0.0% 6.6% 5.8% Total (n) 22 230 561 8 109 270 14 121 291 Mean 2.64 2.48 2.43 2.88 2.54 2.41 2.50 2.43 2.46 Standard deviation 0.49 0.59 0.60 0.35 0.55 0.60 0.52 0.62 0.61 0.61 Significance - - 0.27 0.35 - 0.62 0.78 - 0.11 0.07	Standard deviation	0.59	0.62	0.62	0.52	0.58	0.58	0.61	0.64	0.65	
Frequently Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others Frequently Sa.6% Sa.0% 49.2% 87.5% 56.9% 46.7% 50.0% 49.6% 51.5%	Significance	-			-			-			
Frequently	Effect size	-	-0.11	-0.06	-	0.16	0.28	-	-0.22	-0.25	
Occasionally Not at all 36.4% O.0% 42.2% d.8% o.0% 44.9% d.9% o.0% 40.4% d.7.4% d.9% o.0% 50.0% d.3.8% d.2.6% d.6.6% o.0% 42.6% b.8% o.0% o.0% o.0% o.0% o.0% o.0% o.0% o.0	Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others										
Not at all 0.0% 4.8% 5.9% 0.0% 2.8% 5.9% 0.0% 6.6% 5.8% Habits of Total (n) 22 230 561 8 109 270 14 121 291 291 Mean 2.64 2.48 2.43 2.88 2.54 2.41 2.50 2.43 2.46 Mind Standard deviation 3.99 0.60 0.35 0.55 0.60 0.52 0.62 0.61 0.61 0.65 0.60 0.52 0.62 0.61 0.61 0.65 0.60 0.65	Frequently	63.6%	53.0%	49.2%	87.5%	56.9%	46.7%	50.0%	49.6%	51.5%	
Total (n)	Occasionally	36.4%	42.2%	44.9%	12.5%	40.4%	47.4%	50.0%	43.8%	42.6%	
Total (n) 22 230 561 8 109 270 14 121 291 Mean 2.64 2.48 2.43 2.88 2.54 2.41 2.50 2.43 2.46 Mind	Not at all	0.0%	4.8%	5.9%	0.0%	2.8%	5.9%	0.0%	6.6%	5.8%	Llobito of
Mean 2.64 2.48 2.43 2.88 2.54 2.41 2.50 2.43 2.46 Minification Standard deviation 0.49 0.59 0.60 0.35 0.55 0.60 0.52 0.62 0.61 0.61 Significance - - 0.27 0.35 - 0.62 0.78 - 0.11 0.07 Revise your papers to improve your writing Frequently 50.0% 52.4% 50.6% 75.0% 49.5% 45.1% 35.7% 54.9% 55.8% 0.00 0.00 8.1% 13.9% 14.3% 6.6% 5.5% 14.0% 1.0%	Total (n)	22	230	561	8	109	270	14	121		
Standard deviation 0.49 0.59 0.60 0.35 0.55 0.60 0.52 0.62 0.61 Significance - 0.27 0.35 - 0.62 0.78 - 0.11 0.07 Revise your papers to improve your writing Frequently 50.0% 52.4% 50.6% 75.0% 49.5% 45.1% 35.7% 54.9% 55.8% Occasionally 40.9% 40.3% 39.8% 25.0% 42.3% 41.0% 50.0% 38.5% 38.7% Not at all 9.1% 7.3% 9.6% 0.0% 8.1% 13.9% 14.3% 6.6% 5.5% Total (n) 22 233 565 8 111 273 14 122 292 Mean 2.41 2.45 2.41 2.75 2.41 2.31 2.21 2.48 2.50 Standard deviation 0.67 0.63 0.66 0.46 0.64 0.70 0.70 0.62 <	Mean	2.64		2.43	2.88	2.54	2.41	2.50	2.43	2.46	IVIIna
Significance Company	Standard deviation	0.49	0.59	0.60	0.35	0.55	0.60		0.62	0.61	
Frequently So.0% So.4% So.6%	Significance	-			-		*	-			
Revise your papers to improve your writing		-	0.27	0.35	-	0.62	0.78	-	0.11	0.07	
Occasionally Not at all 40.9% 9.1% 40.3% 7.3% 39.8% 9.6% 25.0% 0.0% 42.3% 8.1% 41.0% 13.9% 50.0% 14.3% 38.5% 6.6% 38.7% 5.5% Habits of Mind Total (n) Mean 22 233 565 2.41 8 111 273 2.31 14 122 2.92 292 Mind Standard deviation Significance 0.67 0.63 0.66 0.46 0.64 0.70 0.70 0.62 0.60	Revise your papers to improve your writing										
Occasionally Not at all 40.9% 9.1% 40.3% 7.3% 39.8% 9.6% 25.0% 0.0% 42.3% 8.1% 41.0% 13.9% 50.0% 14.3% 38.5% 6.6% 38.7% 5.5% Habits of Mind Total (n) Mean 22 233 565 2.41 8 111 273 2.31 14 122 2.48 292 2.48 Mind Standard deviation Significance 0.67 0.63 0.66 0.46 0.64 0.70 0.70 0.62 0.60	Frequently	50.0%	52.4%	50.6%	75.0%	49.5%	45.1%	35.7%	54.9%	55.8%	
Not at all 9.1% 7.3% 9.6% 0.0% 8.1% 13.9% 14.3% 6.6% 5.5% Habits of Mind Total (n) 22 233 565 8 111 273 14 122 292 Mind Mean 2.41 2.45 2.41 2.75 2.41 2.31 2.21 2.48 2.50 Standard deviation 0.67 0.63 0.66 0.46 0.64 0.70 0.70 0.62 0.60 Significance - - - - - - -	1 1										
Total (n) 22 233 565 8 111 273 14 122 292 Habits of Mind Mean 2.41 2.45 2.41 2.75 2.41 2.31 2.21 2.48 2.50 Standard deviation 0.67 0.63 0.66 0.46 0.64 0.70 0.70 0.62 0.60 Significance - - - - - - -											11-69 6
Mean 2.41 2.45 2.41 2.75 2.41 2.31 2.21 2.48 2.50 Standard deviation 0.67 0.63 0.66 0.46 0.64 0.70 0.70 0.62 0.60 Significance - - - - - - -											
Standard deviation 0.67 0.63 0.66 0.46 0.64 0.70 0.70 0.62 0.60 Significance -											Mind
Significance											
Ÿ		-			_		2	-		2.20	
	Effect size	_	-0.06	0.00	_	0.53	0.63	-	-0.44	-0.48	



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How often in the past year did you? Evaluate the quality or reliability of information you received Frequently 50.0% 50.2% 46.6% 62.5% 51.9% 44.2% 42.9% 48.8% 48.8% Occasionally 50.0% 45.5% 46.7% 49.3% 37.5% 46.3% 51.3% 47.1% 47.4% Habits of Not at all 4.5% 0.0% 1.9% 4.5% 7.1% 3.8% 3.1% 4.1% 4.1% Mind 22 229 121 291 Total (n) 560 8 108 269 14 2.45 2.47 2.43 2.63 2.50 2.36 2.45 2.45 Mean 2.40 0.57 Standard deviation 0.60 0.56 0.57 0.52 0.54 0.57 0.63 0.58 Significance 0.04 Effect size -0.040.24 0.40 -0.16 -0.16 Take a risk because you feel you have more to gain Frequently 45.5% 48.7% 45.0% 50.0% 49.5% 44.8% 42.9% 47.9% 45.2% Occasionally 45.5% 47.0% 50.0% 46.8% 46.7% 42.9% 47.1% 46.6% 46.6% 9.1% 4.3% 0.0% 3.7% 8.5% 14.3% 5.0% 8.3% Not at all 8.4% Habits of 22 230 109 121 290 Total (n) 560 8 270 14 Mind 2.36 2.44 2.37 2.50 2.46 2.36 2.29 2.43 2.37 Mean Standard deviation 0.53 0.73 0.59 0.66 0.58 0.63 0.57 0.63 0.63 Significance Effect size -0.14-0.02 0.07 0.22 -0.24-0.13 Seek alternative solutions to a problem Frequently 40.9% 53.5% 50.9% 75.0% 61.5% 52.0% 21.4% 46.3% 49.8% Occasionally 43.0% 25.0% 34.9% 78.6% 50.4% 47.4% 59.1% 45.9% 44.2% Not at all 3.5% 3.2% 0.0% 3.7% 3.7% 0.0% 3.3% 2.7% 0.0% Habits of Total (n) 22 230 109 14 121 291 560 8 269 Mind Mean 2.41 2.50 2.48 2.75 2.58 2.48 2.21 2.43 2.47 Standard deviation 0.50 0.57 0.57 0.43 0.56 0.55 0.56 0.46 0.57 Significance Effect size -0.16-0.13 0.30 0.47 -0.39-0.47ook up scientific research articles and resources Frequently 27.3% 33.8% 29.7% 50.0% 35.5% 28.0% 14.3% 32.2% 31.3% Occasionally 45.5% 40.3% 43.2% 37.5% 43.6% 46.5% 50.0% 37.2% 40.2% Not at all 27.3% 26.0% 12.5% 20.9% 25.5% 35.7% 30.6% 28.5% 27.0% Habits of 22 231 562 8 271 121 291 Total (n) 110 14 Mind Mean 2.00 2.08 2.03 2.38 2.15 2.03 1.79 2.02 2.03 Standard deviation 0.76 0.77 0.75 0.74 0.74 0.73 0.70 0.80 0.77 Significance Effect size -0.10-0.040.31 0.48 -0.29-0.31



Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How often in the past year did you? Explore topics on your own, even though it was not required for a class Frequently 45.5% 45.5% 40.3% 62.5% 49.1% 40.2% 35.7% 42.1% 40.3% Occasionally Habits of 42.9% 31.8% 40.7% 44.4% 12.5% 37.3% 46.1% 43.8% 42.8% Not at all 22.7% 13.9% 15.3% 25.0% 13.6% 13.7% 21.4% 14.0% 16.9% Mind Total (n) 22 231 8 110 271 14 121 290 561 Mean 2.23 2.35 2.28 2.32 2.25 2.38 2.27 2.14 2.23 Standard deviation 0.81 0.70 0.70 0.92 0.71 0.69 0.77 0.70 0.72 Significance Effect size -0.13 -0.03 0.04 0.16 -0.20 -0.13 Accept mistakes as part of the learning process 68.2% 66.2% 87.5% 68.5% 61.3% 57.1% 64.2% 65.7% Frequently 63.6% Occasionally 31.8% 31.1% 33.5% 12.5% 26.9% 34.6% 42.9% 35.0% 32.5% Not at all 0.0% 2.6% 2.9% 0.0% 4.6% 4.1% 0.0% 0.8% 1.7% Habits of Total (n) 22 228 558 8 108 269 14 120 289 Mind 2.57 Mean 2.68 2.64 2.61 2.88 2.64 2.57 2.63 2.64 Standard deviation 0.48 0.53 0.35 0.57 0.51 0.50 0.52 0.54 0.57 Significance Effect size 0.08 0.13 0.42 0.54 -0.12 -0.13 Seek feedback on your academic work 62.5% 51.9% 45.7% 42.9% 62.0% Frequently 50.0% 57.2% 53.3% 60.3% 45.5% 37.5% 50.0% 32.2% 34.5% Occasionally 36.2% 39.0% 40.7% 43.9% Not at all 4.5% 6.6% 7.7% 0.0% 7.4% 10.4% 7.1% 5.8% 5.2% Habits of Total (n) 22 229 559 8 108 269 14 121 290 Mind 2.51 2.35 2.56 2.55 Mean 2.45 2.46 2.63 2.44 2.36 Standard deviation 0.60 0.62 0.63 0.52 0.63 0.66 0.63 0.60 0.59 Significance Effect size -0.10 -0.02 0.30 0.42 -0.33 -0.32



		Total			Men			Women		Complexion
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How often in the past year did you?										
Work with other students on group projects										
Frequently	50.0%	45.7%	41.9%	75.0%	47.7%	41.7%	35.7%	43.8%	42.1%	
Occasionally	36.4%	43.9%	46.0%	12.5%	44.0%	47.2%	50.0%	43.8%	44.8%	
Not at all	13.6%	10.4%	12.1%	12.5%	8.3%	11.1%	14.3%	12.4%	13.1%	
Total (n)	22	230	561	8	109	271	14	121	290	
Mean	2.36	2.35	2.30	2.63	2.39	2.31	2.21	2.31	2.29	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.66	0.67	0.74	0.64	0.66	0.70	0.68	0.69	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.02	0.09	-	0.38	0.48	-	-0.15	-0.12	
Integrate skills and knowledge from different sources and										
experiences										
Frequently	59.1%	51.3%	50.7%	75.0%	54.1%	52.2%	50.0%	48.8%	49.3%	
Occasionally	40.9%	44.3%	44.1%	25.0%	42.2%	43.0%	50.0%	46.3%	45.2%	
Not at all	0.0%	4.3%	5.2%	0.0%	3.7%	4.8%	0.0%	5.0%	5.5%	
Total (n)	22	230	560	8	109	270	14	121	290	
Mean	2.59	2.47	2.46	2.75	2.50	2.47	2.50	2.44	2.44	
Standard deviation	0.50	0.58	0.59	0.46	0.57	0.59	0.52	0.59	0.60	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.21	0.22	-	0.44	0.47	-	0.10	0.10	
Race/Ethnicity - mark all that apply (total may add to more										
than 100%)										
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.0%	3.8%	4.4%	0.0%	2.7%	4.3%	0.0%	4.9%	4.5%	
Asian American/Asian	4.5%	2.1%	1.8%	12.5%	2.7%	2.2%	0.0%	1.6%	1.4%	
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.8%	1.0%	
African American/Black	81.8%	90.3%	90.5%	75.0%	90.3%	90.3%	85.7%	90.2%	90.8%	
Mexican American/Chicano	0.0%	0.8%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	1.6%	1.7%	
Puerto Rican	0.0%	1.7%	2.3%	0.0%	0.9%	2.9%	0.0%	2.4%	1.7%	
Other Latino	4.5%	3.8%	2.3%	0.0%	3.5%	2.2%	7.1%	4.1%	2.4%	
White/Caucasian	4.5%	3.4%	7.0%	12.5%	3.5%	7.9%	0.0%	3.3%	6.2%	
Other	4.5%	6.8%	4.7%	0.0%	8.8%	4.7%	7.1%	4.9%	4.8%	
Total (n)	22	236	569	8	113	277	14	123	292	
Race/Ethnicity Group (with multiple race category)										
American Indian	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.3%	
Asian	4.5%	1.7%	0.7%	12.5%	2.7%	1.1%	0.0%	0.8%	0.3%	
Black	81.8%	78.8%	80.8%	75.0%	78.8%	80.1%	85.7%	78.9%	81.5%	
Hispanic	4.5%	2.5%	2.1%	0.0%	1.8%	1.8%	7.1%	3.3%	2.4%	
White	4.5%	0.4%	2.8%	12.5%	0.9%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	
Other	4.5%	4.2%	2.8%	0.0%	4.4%	2.5%	7.1%	4.1%	3.1%	
Two or more races/ethnicities	0.0%	11.9%	10.5%	0.0%	11.5%	11.6%	0.0%	12.2%	9.6%	
Total (n)	22	236	569	8	113	277	14	123	292	



		Total		Transiors	Men	ic studenti				
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How would you characterize your political views?					-	-			-	
Far left	6.3%	5.5%	5.7%	0.0%	5.1%	5.5%	10.0%	5.9%	5.8%	
Liberal	18.8%	29.5%	24.7%	16.7%	22.4%	20.6%	20.0%	36.3%	28.8%	
Middle-of-the-road	43.8%	45.5%	50.2%	50.0%	49.0%	52.2%	40.0%	42.2%	48.2%	
Conservative	25.0%	17.0%	16.5%	33.3%	20.4%	19.0%	20.0%	13.7%	14.0%	
Far right	6.3%	2.5%	2.9%	0.0%	3.1%	2.8%	10.0%	2.0%	3.1%	
Total (n)	16	200	510	6	98	253	10	102	257	
In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the										
following reasons?										
To be able to get a better job										
Very important	63.6%	90.9%	92.4%	50.0%	89.1%	90.9%	71.4%	92.6%	93.8%	
Somewhat important	36.4%	7.4%	6.0%	50.0%	9.1%	7.3%	28.6%	5.8%	4.8%	
Not important	0.0%	1.7%	1.6%	0.0%	1.8%	1.8%	0.0%	1.7%	1.4%	
Total (n)	22	231	566	8	110	275	14	121	291	
Mean	2.64	2.89	2.91	2.50	2.87	2.89	2.71	2.91	2.92	
Standard deviation	0.49	0.36	0.34	0.53	0.39	0.37	0.47	0.34	0.31	
Significance	-	**	***	-	*	**	-	*	*	
Effect size	-	-0.69	-0.79	-	-0.95	-1.05	-	-0.59	-0.68	
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas										
Very important	81.0%	81.4%	78.6%	85.7%	77.1%	73.4%	78.6%	85.5%	83.6%	
Somewhat important	19.0%	17.3%	19.6%	14.3%	22.0%	24.5%	21.4%	12.8%	15.0%	
Not important	0.0%	1.3%	1.8%	0.0%	0.9%	2.2%	0.0%	1.7%	1.4%	
Total (n)	21	226	560	7	109	274	14	117	286	
Mean	2.81	2.80	2.77	2.86	2.76	2.71	2.79	2.84	2.82	
Standard deviation	0.40	0.43	0.46	0.38	0.45	0.50	0.43	0.41	0.42	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	=	0.02	0.09	-	0.22	0.30	-	-0.12	-0.07	
To make me a more cultured person										
Very important	71.4%	68.7%	63.2%	62.5%	63.6%	55.5%	76.9%	73.5%	70.6%	
Somewhat important	23.8%	24.7%	29.1%	37.5%	28.2%	34.7%	15.4%	21.4%	23.8%	
Not important	4.8%	6.6%	7.7%	0.0%	8.2%	9.9%	7.7%	5.1%	5.6%	
Total (n)	21	227	560	8	110	274	13	117	286	
Mean	2.67	2.62	2.56	2.63	2.55	2.46	2.69	2.68	2.65	
Standard deviation	0.58	0.61	0.63	0.52	0.64	0.67	0.63	0.57	0.58	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.08	0.17	-	0.13	0.25	-	0.02	0.07	



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the following reasons? To be able to make more money Very important 88.6% 90.2% 75.0% 89.0% 89.3% 57.1% 88.3% 91.0% 63.6% Somewhat important 25.0% 42.9% 36.4% 9.6% 8.2% 9.2% 8.9% 10.0% 7.6% Not important 0.0% 1.7% 1.6% 0.0% 1.8% 1.8% 0.0% 1.7% 1.4% Total (n) 22 229 559 109 271 14 120 288 8 Mean 2.57 2.64 2.87 2.89 2.75 2.87 2.87 2.87 2.90 Standard deviation 0.49 0.39 0.37 0.46 0.39 0.38 0.51 0.39 0.35 *** Significance Effect size -0.59-0.68 -0.31 -0.32-0.77 -0.94 To learn more about things that interest me 86.4% 87.3% 85.0% 87.5% 83.6% 78.8% 85.7% 90.7% 90.9% Very important Somewhat important 9.1% 9.6% 12.8% 12.5% 11.8% 18.2% 7.1% 7.6% 7.7% Not important 4.5% 3.1% 2.1% 0.0% 4.5% 2.9% 7.1% 1.7% 1.4% Total (n) 22 228 561 8 110 274 14 118 287 2.82 2.84 2.79 2.79 2.89 2.90 Mean 2.83 2.88 2.76 0.50 0.35 0.58 0.35 Standard deviation 0.44 0.43 0.51 0.49 0.36 Significance Effect size -0.05-0.02 0.18 0.24 -0.28 -0.31 To get training for a specific career 87.5% 92.0% Very important 95.5% 88.7% 86.7% 85.6% 81.1% 100.0% 91.6% 12.5% 0.0% 5.9% Somewhat important 4.5% 9.1% 11.7% 12.6% 17.5% 6.3% 0.0% Not important 0.0% 2.2% 1.6% 0.0% 1.8% 1.5% 2.5% 1.7% Total (n) 22 230 563 8 111 275 14 119 288 2.95 2.87 2.84 2.89 2.90 Mean 2.85 2.88 2.80 3.00 Standard deviation 0.21 0.40 0.35 0.42 0.44 0.00 0.39 0.35 0.40 Significance Effect size 0.20 0.25 0.10 0.18 0.28 0.29 To prepare myself for graduate or professional school Very important 81.8% 82.1% 77.2% 87.5% 80.2% 68.6% 78.6% 83.9% 85.4% Somewhat important 13.6% 12.2% 16.2% 12.5% 13.5% 23.0% 14.3% 11.0% 9.8% Not important 4.5% 5.7% 6.6% 0.0% 6.3% 8.4% 7.1% 5.1% 4.9% Total (n) 22 229 561 8 111 274 14 118 287 Mean 2.77 2.88 2.74 2.71 2.79 2.76 2.71 2.60 2.80 Standard deviation 0.53 0.54 0.35 0.57 0.51 0.58 0.64 0.61 0.52 Significance Effect size 0.02 0.10 0.25 0.44 -0.15 -0.18



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. Academic ability Highest 10% 19.0% 18.8% 18.8% 37.5% 22.5% 21.0% 7.7% 15.3% 16.5% Above average 57.1% 39.7% 41.4% 25.0% 37.8% 40.9% 76.9% 41.5% 41.9% 40.5% Average 23.8% 38.9% 37.3% 37.5% 35.1% 34.1% 15.4% 42.4% Academic 0.0% Self-Concept Below average 0.0% 2.6% 2.3% 0.0% 4.5% 3.6% 0.8% 1.1% Lowest 10% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) 21 229 560 8 111 276 13 118 284 3.95 3.92 Mean 3.75 3.76 4.00 3.78 3.79 3.71 3.74 Standard deviation 0.67 0.79 0.78 0.93 0.85 0.83 0.49 0.73 0.74 Significance Effect size 0.25 0.24 0.26 0.25 0.29 0.24 Artistic ability Highest 10% 4.5% 16.4% 12.4% 0.0% 18.5% 13.6% 7.1% 14.4% 11.2% Above average 22.7% 26.1% 22.2% 25.0% 24.1% 19.8% 21.4% 28.0% 24.6% 38.1% 50.0% 39.8% 39.9% 21.4% 38.2% 31.8% 39.1% 36.4% Average 25.0% 42.9% Below average 36.4% 14.2% 17.4% 13.9% 20.5% 14.4% 14.4% Lowest 10% 4.5% 5.3% 9.0% 0.0% 3.7% 6.2% 7.1% 6.8% 11.6% Total (n) 22 226 558 8 108 273 14 118 285 Mean 2.86 3.34 3.12 3.00 3.40 3.14 2.79 3.29 3.09 Standard deviation 0.99 1.08 1.11 0.76 1.06 1.09 1.12 1.09 1.14 Significance Effect size -0.44-0.23 -0.38 -0.13 -0.46 -0.26Competitiveness 12.5% 14.3% 20.2% Highest 10% 13.6% 32.8% 33.3% 45.0% 47.1% 21.7% 54.5% 31.4% 29.6% 75.0% 30.3% 27.0% 42.9% 32.5% 32.1% Above average Average 22.7% 30.6% 31.4% 12.5% 22.0% 21.9% 28.6% 38.3% 40.4% Below average 4.5% 4.8% 4.8% 0.0% 2.8% 3.3% 7.1% 6.7% 6.3% Lowest 10% 4.5% 0.4% 0.9% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 7.1% 0.8% 1.0% Total (n) 22 229 109 274 14 120 287 561 8 3.68 3.91 3.90 3.50 3.68 3.64 Mean 4.00 4.17 4.16 Standard deviation 0.95 0.93 0.95 0.53 0.87 0.93 1.09 0.92 0.91 Significance Effect size -0.25 -0.23 -0.20 -0.17 -0.20 -0.15



Transfers (not a first-time student) Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. Computer skills Highest 10% 4.5% 14.0% 12.8% 0.0% 15.6% 12.8% 7.1% 12.5% 12.9% Above average 63.6% 36.7% 35.3% 62.5% 34.9% 36.1% 64.3% 38.3% 34.5% Average 31.8% 44.1% 45.8% 37.5% 44.0% 44.2% 28.6% 44.2% 47.4% 3.9% 0.0% 4.2% Below average 0.0% 5.0% 0.0% 4.6% 5.8% 3.3% Lowest 10% 1.3% 0.9% 0.0% 1.0% 0.0% 1.1% 0.0% 1.1% 1.7% Total (n) 22 229 561 8 109 274 14 120 287 3.79 Mean 3.73 3.58 3.54 3.63 3.60 3.54 3.57 3.54 Standard deviation 0.55 0.83 0.82 0.52 0.84 0.83 0.58 0.82 0.81 Significance Effect size 0.18 0.23 0.04 0.11 0.27 0.31 Cooperativeness Highest 10% 22.7% 33.2% 33.3% 12.5% 39.4% 36.1% 28.6% 27.5% 30.7% Above average 68.2% 42.8% 40.8% 87.5% 38.5% 38.7% 57.1% 46.7% 42.9% 0.0% 7.1% 24.2% 4.5% 23.1% 23.9% 22.0% 22.3% 25.4% Average 0.9% 7.1% 0.7% Below average 4.5% 1.2% 0.0% 0.0% 1.8% 1.7% Lowest 10% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 1.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.3% Total (n) 22 229 561 8 109 274 14 120 287 Mean 4.09 4.08 4.05 4.13 4.17 4.07 4.07 4.00 4.03 Standard deviation 0.68 0.35 0.77 0.83 0.79 0.77 0.83 0.87 0.77 Significance Effect size 0.01 0.05 -0.05 0.07 0.09 0.05 Creativity 12.5% 0.0% 25.5% Highest 10% 4.5% 34.4% 28.1% 39.8% 30.8% 29.4% 45.5% 35.7% 34.0% 25.0% 30.6% 33.0% 57.1% 40.3% 35.0% Above average Average 45.5% 25.1% 31.7% 62.5% 25.0% 30.4% 35.7% 25.2% 32.9% Below average 4.5% 4.4% 5.2% 0.0% 4.6% 5.1% 7.1% 4.2% 5.2% Lowest 10% 0.0% 0.4% 1.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 0.8% 1.4% Total (n) 22 227 559 8 108 273 14 119 286 3.50 3.99 3.50 4.06 3.50 3.93 3.78 Mean 3.83 3.88 0.93 Standard deviation 0.67 0.90 0.93 0.76 0.92 0.93 0.65 0.89 Significance Effect size -0.54 -0.35 -0.41 -0.48 -0.30 -0.61



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. Drive to achieve Highest 10% 54.5% 52.4% 49.1% 50.0% 52.8% 50.0% 52.1% 48.3% 57.1% Above average 36.4% 30.8% 32.9% 50.0% 31.5% 31.1% 28.6% 30.3% 34.6% 12.0% Average 9.1% 14.5% 16.4% 0.0% 16.7% 14.3% 16.8% 16.1% Academic 2.2% 0.0% Self-Concept Below average 0.0% 1.4% 0.0% 3.7% 1.9% 0.8% 1.0% Lowest 10% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) 22 227 556 8 108 270 14 119 286 Mean 4.45 4.33 4.29 4.50 4.33 4.29 4.43 4.34 4.30 Standard deviation 0.67 0.81 0.80 0.53 0.83 0.83 0.76 0.78 0.77 Significance Effect size 0.15 0.20 0.20 0.25 0.12 0.17 Emotional health Highest 10% 22.7% 24.8% 21.2% 25.0% 34.3% 29.3% 21.4% 16.1% 13.4% Above average 45.5% 33.6% 31.1% 25.0% 32.4% 30.4% 57.1% 34.7% 31.7% 30.1% 25.0% 22.2% 14.3% 37.3% 18.2% 38.1% 32.2% 43.7% Average 7.5% 6.5% 0.0% 8.5% 8.5% Below average 4.5% 6.8% 12.5% 5.1% 3.4% Lowest 10% 9.1% 4.0% 2.9% 12.5% 4.6% 2.9% 7.1% 2.8% Total (n) 22 226 557 8 108 273 14 118 284 Mean 3.68 3.68 3.61 3.38 3.85 3.78 3.86 3.52 3.44 Standard deviation 1.17 0.99 0.98 0.92 1.05 1.41 1.11 1.02 1.03 Significance Effect size 0.00 0.07 -0.42-0.390.35 0.46 _eadership ability Highest 10% 33.9% 12.5% 35.7% 26.9% 27.3% 40.3% 48.6% 41.2% 32.8% 40.9% 36.3% 37.8% 25.0% 29.0% 33.1% 50.0% 42.9% 42.3% Above average Average 22.7% 20.4% 25.1% 50.0% 19.6% 22.4% 7.1% 21.0% 27.6% Below average 9.1% 2.7% 2.9% 12.5% 1.9% 2.6% 7.1% 3.4% 3.1% Social Lowest 10% 0.0% 0.4% 0.4% 0.0% 0.9% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Self-Concept Total (n) 22 226 558 8 107 272 14 119 286 3.86 3.38 4.14 4.05 3.93 Mean 4.13 4.02 4.22 4.11 Standard deviation 0.94 0.86 0.86 0.92 0.89 0.89 0.86 0.82 0.82 Significance Effect size -0.31 -0.19 -0.94 -0.82 0.11 0.26



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. Mathematical ability Highest 10% 9.1% 10.6% 12.4% 12.5% 17.2% 7.1% 6.7% 7.7% 14.8% 25.0% Above average 31.8% 24.2% 22.8% 25.0% 25.3% 35.7% 23.5% 20.4% 46.3% Average 50.0% 42.3% 42.3% 50.0% 38.9% 38.1% 50.0% 45.4% Academic Self-Concept Below average 9.1% 17.2% 17.4% 12.5% 14.8% 14.7% 7.1% 19.3% 20.0% Lowest 10% 5.7% 6.5% 0.0% 5.0% 0.0% 5.2% 0.0% 4.8% 5.6% Total (n) 22 227 558 8 108 273 14 119 285 Mean 3.41 3.17 3.20 3.38 3.27 3.36 3.43 3.08 3.05 Standard deviation 0.80 1.02 1.03 0.92 1.09 1.08 0.76 0.95 0.97 Significance Effect size 0.24 0.20 0.02 0.37 0.39 0.10 Physical health Highest 10% 9.1% 26.2% 26.1% 25.0% 37.0% 35.7% 0.0% 16.2% 16.9% Above average 40.9% 30.7% 27.3% 37.5% 29.6% 28.7% 42.9% 31.6% 26.1% 40.9% 25.0% 29.6% 50.0% 42.7% 36.4% 39.2% 31.3% 46.8% Average 7.7% 9.5% Below average 9.1% 5.3% 6.5% 12.5% 2.8% 3.3% 7.1% Lowest 10% 0.0% 1.3% 0.9% 0.0% 0.9% 1.1% 0.0% 1.7% 0.7% Total (n) 22 225 556 8 108 272 14 117 284 Mean 3.50 3.75 3.71 3.75 3.99 3.94 3.36 3.53 3.49 Standard deviation 0.80 0.95 0.95 0.93 0.92 0.91 1.04 0.95 0.63 Significance Effect size -0.26-0.22 -0.26 -0.20-0.18 -0.14 Popularity 4.5% 0.0% 7.1% 9.2% 10.5% Highest 10% 12.8% 12.4% 16.8% 14.4% 27.3% 27.4% 26.4% 12.5% 31.8% 31.4% 35.7% 23.5% 21.7% Above average Average 45.5% 42.5% 46.0% 62.5% 41.1% 43.5% 35.7% 43.7% 48.3% Below average 13.6% 10.2% 10.4% 12.5% 4.7% 6.3% 14.3% 15.1% 14.3% Social Lowest 10% 9.1% 7.1% 4.8% 12.5% 5.6% 4.4% 7.1% 8.4% 5.2% Self-Concept Total (n) 22 226 557 107 271 119 286 8 14 3.05 3.29 2.75 3.50 3.21 3.10 3.18 Mean 3.31 3.45 0.98 Standard deviation 1.00 1.05 0.98 0.89 0.96 1.05 1.04 1.01 Significance Effect size -0.23 -0.27 -0.74 -0.73 0.11 0.03



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. Public speaking ability Highest 10% 21.2% 15.9% 12.5% 29.0% 21.3% 14.3% 10.8% 13.6% 14.3% Above average 27.3% 22.6% 23.7% 12.5% 19.6% 24.6% 35.7% 25.2% 22.7% Average 27.3% 38.5% 41.2% 37.5% 35.5% 38.6% 21.4% 41.2% 43.7% Social 27.3% Self-Concept Below average 13.7% 14.2% 25.0% 13.1% 11.0% 28.6% 14.3% 17.1% Lowest 10% 4.0% 0.0% 5.0% 5.6% 4.5% 5.0% 12.5% 2.8% 4.4% Total (n) 22 226 558 8 107 272 14 119 286 Mean 3.18 3.43 3.31 2.88 3.59 3.47 3.36 3.29 3.16 Standard deviation 1.14 1.09 1.06 1.25 1.12 1.08 1.08 1.04 1.02 Significance Effect size -0.23 -0.12 -0.63 -0.55 0.07 0.20 Risk-taking Highest 10% 9.1% 24.3% 22.6% 0.0% 27.1% 27.2% 14.3% 21.8% 18.2% Above average 27.3% 31.0% 30.5% 37.5% 31.8% 30.1% 21.4% 30.3% 30.9% 36.4% 50.0% 38.7% 39.3% 54.5% 37.6% 38.4% 62.5% 37.5% Average 4.9% 5.9% 9.5% Below average 4.5% 7.0% 0.0% 3.7% 4.4% 7.1% Academic Lowest 10% 4.5% 2.2% 1.4% 0.0% 0.9% 0.7% 7.1% 3.4% 2.1% Self-Concept Total (n) 22 226 557 8 107 272 14 119 285 Mean 3.32 3.70 3.66 3.38 3.80 3.79 3.29 3.61 3.54 Standard deviation 0.89 0.96 0.95 0.52 0.92 0.97 0.92 1.07 1.00 Significance Effect size -0.40-0.36 -0.46 -0.45-0.32 -0.26Self-confidence (intellectual) 22.7% 12.5% 28.6% Highest 10% 35.7% 36.2% 41.7% 41.5% 30.3% 31.1% 40.9% 33.0% 33.5% 37.5% 32.4% 32.0% 42.9% 33.6% 35.0% Above average Average 22.7% 28.2% 26.3% 25.0% 23.1% 23.5% 21.4% 32.8% 29.0% 3.5% Below average 9.1% 2.2% 2.7% 12.5% 1.9% 1.8% 7.1% 2.5% Academic Lowest 10% 4.5% 0.9% 1.3% 12.5% 0.9% 1.1% 0.0% 0.8% 1.4% Self-Concept Total (n) 22 227 558 108 272 14 119 286 8 3.68 4.00 3.25 3.93 3.90 3.91 Mean 4.01 4.12 4.11 1.09 0.90 0.93 Standard deviation 0.92 1.28 0.89 0.90 0.92 0.90 Significance Effect size -0.36 -0.36 -0.98 -0.96 0.03 0.02



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. Self-confidence (social) Highest 10% 18.2% 34.8% 32.4% 12.5% 41.7% 38.5% 21.4% 28.6% 26.6% Above average 36.4% 30.0% 30.6% 12.5% 28.7% 26.7% 50.0% 31.1% 34.3% Average 27.3% 26.4% 28.4% 37.5% 21.3% 27.8% 21.4% 31.1% 29.0% Social 7.9% 25.0% Self-Concept Below average 13.6% 6.8% 7.4% 5.1% 7.1% 8.4% 8.4% Lowest 10% 0.9% 0.9% 0.0% 0.8% 1.7% 4.5% 1.8% 12.5% 1.8% Total (n) 22 227 559 8 108 273 14 119 286 3.50 3.90 Mean 3.85 2.88 4.03 3.95 3.86 3.78 3.76 Standard deviation 1.10 1.00 1.01 1.25 1.01 1.02 0.86 0.98 1.00 Significance Effect size -0.40 -0.35 -1.05 0.08 0.10 -1.14 Self-understanding Highest 10% 31.8% 38.1% 37.5% 37.5% 47.7% 43.8% 28.6% 29.4% 31.5% Above average 40.9% 33.2% 34.4% 37.5% 30.8% 33.8% 42.9% 35.3% 35.0% 25.2% 0.0% 21.4% 32.8% 13.6% 24.4% 16.8% 18.0% 30.4% Average 3.1% 3.7% 2.5% 3.1% Below average 13.6% 2.7% 25.0% 2.2% 7.1% Lowest 10% 0.0% 0.4% 1.1% 0.0% 0.9% 2.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) 22 226 558 8 107 272 14 119 286 Mean 3.91 4.05 4.04 3.88 4.21 4.15 3.93 3.92 3.95 Standard deviation 1.02 0.89 1.25 0.92 0.92 0.85 0.86 0.91 0.94 Significance Effect size -0.16-0.14-0.36 -0.290.01 -0.02 Spirituality 25.0% 35.7% 28.2% Highest 10% 31.8% 28.3% 28.3% 32.7% 28.4% 24.4% 31.8% 32.3% 31.7% 37.5% 29.0% 29.5% 28.6% 35.3% 33.8% Above average Average 9.1% 27.0% 30.6% 12.5% 22.4% 29.9% 7.1% 31.1% 31.3% Below average 22.7% 8.8% 6.1% 12.5% 9.3% 6.6% 28.6% 8.4% 5.6% Lowest 10% 4.5% 3.5% 3.2% 12.5% 6.5% 5.5% 0.0% 0.8% 1.1% Total (n) 22 226 555 8 107 271 14 119 284 3.64 3.73 3.50 3.72 3.71 3.74 3.82 Mean 3.76 3.69 Standard deviation 1.29 1.08 1.03 1.20 1.27 0.95 0.94 1.41 1.12 Significance Effect size -0.08 -0.12 -0.18 -0.17 -0.03 -0.12



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. Understanding of others Highest 10% 33.5% 32.3% 25.0% 38.9% 33.8% 28.6% 30.8% 31.8% 35.7% 37.0% Above average 50.0% 37.4% 39.6% 50.0% 38.0% 37.9% 50.0% 41.3% 26.2% Average 18.2% 27.3% 25.6% 25.0% 20.4% 25.0% 14.3% 33.6% 0.0% Below average 0.0% 1.8% 1.8% 0.0% 2.8% 1.8% 0.8% 1.7% Lowest 10% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 1.5% 0.0% Total (n) 22 227 558 8 108 272 14 119 286 Mean 4.14 4.03 4.01 4.00 4.13 4.01 4.21 3.93 4.01 Standard deviation 0.71 0.83 0.85 0.76 0.83 0.89 0.70 0.81 0.80 Significance Effect size 0.15 -0.01 0.35 0.25 0.13 -0.16 Writing ability Highest 10% 13.6% 18.1% 18.7% 12.5% 20.4% 19.6% 14.3% 16.0% 17.8% Above average 40.9% 38.8% 34.3% 25.0% 35.2% 32.5% 50.0% 42.0% 36.0% 40.9% 37.0% 50.0% 38.7% 40.2% 39.1% 35.2% 38.0% 35.7% Average 5.3% 8.3% 0.0% 2.5% 4.5% Below average 4.5% 6.3% 12.5% 8.1% Lowest 10% 0.0% 0.9% 1.6% 0.0% 0.9% 1.8% 0.0% 0.8% 1.4% Total (n) 22 227 557 8 108 271 14 119 286 Mean 3.64 3.68 3.62 3.38 3.66 3.60 3.79 3.70 3.64 Standard deviation 0.79 0.91 0.92 0.93 0.70 0.80 0.87 0.86 0.95 Significance Effect size -0.050.02 -0.30 -0.230.11 0.17 Think about your current abilities and tell us how strong or weak you believe you are in each of the following areas: General knowledge A major strength 13.6% 39.3% 41.9% 25.0% 42.2% 44.1% 7.1% 36.7% 39.9% Somewhat strong 63.6% 36.2% 34.7% 37.5% 36.7% 35.6% 78.6% 35.8% 33.9% Average 22.7% 24.0% 22.7% 37.5% 20.2% 19.3% 14.3% 27.5% 25.9% Somewhat weak 0.0% 0.4% 0.5% 0.0% 0.9% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.3% A major weakness 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) 22 229 556 8 109 270 14 120 286 3.91 3.88 3.93 4.09 Mean 4.14 4.18 4.20 4.22 4.13 Standard deviation 0.83 0.79 0.80 0.81 0.61 0.80 0.81 0.81 0.47 Significance Effect size -0.29 -0.33 -0.41 -0.42 -0.20 -0.25



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Think about your current abilities and tell us how strong or weak you believe you are in each of the following areas: Knowledge of a particular field or discipline A major strength 31.8% 35.1% 31.7% 50.0% 38.9% 31.6% 31.7% 31.8% 21.4% Somewhat strong 54.5% 37.3% 41.1% 50.0% 40.7% 45.1% 57.1% 34.2% 37.4% Average 13.6% 26.8% 25.4% 0.0% 19.4% 21.1% 21.4% 33.3% 29.4% Somewhat weak 0.9% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 1.4% 0.0% 1.9% 0.0% 1.0% A major weakness 0.4% 0.0% 0.8% 0.3% 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% Total (n) 22 228 552 8 108 266 14 120 286 Mean 3.99 4.18 4.06 4.02 4.50 4.18 4.06 4.00 3.96 Standard deviation 0.66 0.82 0.81 0.53 0.77 0.80 0.68 0.85 0.83 Significance Effect size 0.15 0.20 0.42 0.55 0.05 0.01 Knowledge of people from different races/cultures A major strength 22.7% 26.8% 24.8% 25.0% 29.6% 25.5% 21.4% 24.2% 24.1% Somewhat strong 13.6% 30.3% 31.1% 0.0% 34.3% 33.0% 21.4% 26.7% 29.4% 62.5% 50.0% 54.5% 38.6% 38.0% 31.5% 34.1% 45.0% 41.6% Average 3.9% 12.5% 4.5% Somewhat weak 9.1% 5.6% 4.6% 6.7% 7.1% 3.3% 0.4% A major weakness 0.0% 0.5% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 0.8% 0.3% Total (n) 22 228 553 8 108 267 14 120 286 Mean 3.50 3.79 3.74 3.38 3.89 3.76 3.57 3.70 3.72 Standard deviation 0.96 0.90 0.91 0.89 0.94 0.90 0.89 1.06 0.94 Significance Effect size -0.32-0.26 -0.57-0.40-0.14-0.17 Understanding of problems facing your community 22.7% 25.0% 21.4% 27.5% 28.3% A major strength 31.1% 28.2% 35.2% 28.1% Somewhat strong 31.8% 31.6% 30.0% 25.0% 28.7% 28.5% 35.7% 34.2% 31.5% Average 36.4% 34.6% 37.1% 37.5% 34.3% 38.6% 35.7% 35.0% 35.7% Somewhat weak 9.1% 2.2% 4.2% 12.5% 1.9% 4.1% 7.1% 2.5% 4.2% A major weakness 0.0% 0.4% 0.5% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 0.8% 0.3% 22 228 553 8 108 267 14 120 286 Total (n) 3.68 3.91 3.63 3.97 3.79 3.71 3.85 3.83 Mean 3.81 0.90 Standard deviation 0.95 0.88 0.91 1.06 0.88 0.93 0.91 0.89 Significance Effect size -0.26 -0.14 -0.39 -0.17 -0.16 -0.13



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Think about your current abilities and tell us how strong or weak you believe you are in each of the following areas: Understanding of national issues A major strength 27.3% 21.9% 19.3% 25.0% 25.0% 21.7% 28.6% 19.2% 17.1% Somewhat strong 25.0% 25.5% 13.6% 29.4% 27.3% 33.3% 29.2% 7.1% 25.8% Average 36.4% 38.6% 41.8% 25.0% 32.4% 38.6% 42.9% 44.2% 44.8% Somewhat weak 9.2% 25.0% 21.4% 10.8% 22.7% 9.8% 8.3% 8.6% 10.0% A major weakness 0.9% 0.9% 0.0% 0.8% 1.7% 0.0% 1.8% 0.0% 1.9% Total (n) 22 228 553 8 108 267 14 120 286 Mean 3.45 3.62 3.53 3.50 3.73 3.60 3.43 3.53 3.45 Standard deviation 1.14 0.96 0.97 1.20 0.96 0.98 1.16 0.94 0.96 Significance Effect size -0.18 -0.08 -0.24 -0.02 -0.10-0.11Understanding of global issues A major strength 27.3% 18.0% 16.1% 25.0% 22.2% 18.4% 28.6% 14.2% 14.0% Somewhat strong 13.6% 28.1% 24.4% 12.5% 29.6% 26.6% 14.3% 26.7% 22.4% 41.7% 62.5% 39.8% 21.4% 43.3% 45.1% 36.4% 44.5% 43.8% Average Somewhat weak 22.7% 0.0% 9.0% 35.7% 15.4% 10.1% 12.3% 6.5% 13.3% A major weakness 0.0% 2.2% 2.7% 0.0% 1.9% 2.2% 0.0% 2.5% 3.1% Total (n) 22 228 553 8 108 267 14 120 286 Mean 3.45 3.50 3.39 3.63 3.64 3.50 3.36 3.37 3.29 Standard deviation 1.14 0.97 0.98 0.92 0.96 0.97 0.97 0.99 1.28 Significance Effect size -0.050.06 -0.01 0.13 -0.010.07 Critical thinking skills A major strength 30.3% 37.5% 35.7% 26.6% 36.4% 27.1% 34.3% 27.7% 26.7% Somewhat strong 31.8% 38.6% 39.4% 37.5% 37.0% 42.7% 28.6% 40.0% 36.4% Average 27.3% 27.2% 29.5% 12.5% 24.1% 25.1% 35.7% 30.0% 33.6% Somewhat weak 4.5% 3.5% 3.6% 12.5% 4.6% 4.1% 0.0% 2.5% 3.1% A major weakness 0.0% 0.4% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 0.8% 0.3% 22 228 553 8 108 267 14 120 286 Total (n) 4.00 3.95 3.89 4.00 3.93 4.00 3.89 3.86 Mean 4.01 Standard deviation 0.93 0.87 0.86 1.07 0.88 0.85 0.88 0.86 0.86 Significance Effect size 0.06 0.13 -0.01 0.08 0.13 0.16



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Think about your current abilities and tell us how strong or weak you believe you are in each of the following areas: Problem-solving skills A major strength 31.8% 32.5% 28.2% 37.5% 38.9% 30.0% 28.6% 26.7% 26.6% Somewhat strong 40.0% 39.2% 50.0% 37.3% 40.7% 37.5% 34.3% 42.3% 57.1% Average 18.2% 27.6% 27.7% 25.0% 25.0% 24.7% 14.3% 30.0% 30.4% Somewhat weak 0.0% 0.0% 3.1% 1.8% 2.7% 0.0% 0.9% 2.2% 2.5% A major weakness 0.9% 0.9% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 0.7% 0.8% Total (n) 22 228 553 8 108 267 14 120 286 Mean 3.99 3.89 4.14 3.93 4.13 4.09 3.99 4.14 3.88 Standard deviation 0.71 0.87 0.85 0.83 0.87 0.84 0.66 0.86 0.86 Significance 0.17 0.25 0.05 0.17 0.29 0.30 Effect size Ability to manage your time effectively A major strength 18.2% 25.6% 23.2% 25.0% 33.3% 25.1% 14.3% 18.5% 21.4% Somewhat strong 36.4% 30.0% 29.0% 0.0% 25.9% 28.1% 57.1% 33.6% 29.8% 33.0% 37.5% 29.6% 21.4% 37.9% 27.3% 36.6% 35.2% 36.1% Average Somewhat weak 9.3% 25.0% 8.8% 13.6% 9.4% 10.2% 10.1% 7.1% 8.4% A major weakness 4.5% 2.2% 1.8% 12.5% 0.9% 1.5% 0.0% 3.4% 2.1% Total (n) 22 227 552 8 108 267 14 119 285 Mean 3.50 3.67 3.62 3.00 3.81 3.65 3.79 3.55 3.60 Standard deviation 1.10 1.03 0.80 0.99 1.00 1.41 1.05 1.01 1.00 Significance Effect size -0.17-0.12 -0.77-0.64 0.24 0.19 oreign language ability A major strength 13.6% 9.1% 12.5% 9.0% 14.3% 9.1% 12.3% 13.9% 10.8% 13.6% Somewhat strong 18.2% 17.1% 0.0% 13.9% 12.4% 28.6% 20.0% 14.7% Average 27.3% 35.5% 30.6% 37.5% 31.5% 30.1% 21.4% 39.2% 31.1% Somewhat weak 22.7% 20.6% 25.9% 25.0% 25.9% 28.2% 21.4% 15.8% 23.8% A major weakness 18.2% 14.5% 20.8% 25.0% 14.8% 20.3% 14.3% 14.2% 21.3% 22 228 552 108 14 120 286 Total (n) 8 266 2.86 2.92 2.50 2.86 3.07 2.98 2.66 Mean 2.64 2.62 Standard deviation 1.32 1.20 1.21 1.31 1.24 1.20 1.33 1.22 1.17 Significance Effect size -0.05 0.18 -0.29 -0.10 0.08 0.34



	Total			Transiers (Men	ie studenti		_		
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Women Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Think about your current abilities and tell us how strong or weak you		•			•			· ·		
believe you are in each of the following areas:										
Interpersonal skills										
A major strength	22.7%	26.7%	26.6%	12.5%	32.1%	25.9%	28.6%	21.8%	27.4%	
Somewhat strong	31.8%	28.9%	27.4%	25.0%	27.4%	28.9%	35.7%	30.3%	26.0%	
Average	31.8%	40.0%	41.2%	37.5%	34.0%	39.9%	28.6%	45.4%	42.5%	
Somewhat weak	9.1%	2.2%	2.9%	12.5%	2.8%	3.0%	7.1%	1.7%	2.8%	
A major weakness	4.5%	2.2%	1.8%	12.5%	3.8%	2.3%	0.0%	0.8%	1.4%	
Total (n)	22	225	548	8	106	263	14	119	285	
Mean	3.59	3.76	3.74	3.13	3.81	3.73	3.86	3.71	3.75	
Standard deviation	1.10	0.95	0.95	1.25	1.04	0.96	0.95	0.86	0.94	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.16	-	-0.65	-0.63	-	0.17	0.12	
Mark one in each row:								-	-	
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America										
Agree strongly	0.0%	4.0%	4.7%	0.0%	3.8%	4.2%	0.0%	4.2%	5.3%	
Agree somewhat	27.3%	16.1%	13.0%	37.5%	14.3%	14.4%	21.4%	17.6%	11.6%	
Disagree somewhat	18.2%	17.0%	20.8%	12.5%	18.1%	22.3%	21.4%	16.0%	19.4%	
Disagree strongly	54.5%	62.9%	61.5%	50.0%	63.8%	59.1%	57.1%	62.2%	63.7%	
Total (n)	22	224	548	8	105	264	14	119	284	
Mean	1.73	1.61	1.61	1.88	1.58	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.58	
Standard deviation	0.88	0.90	0.89	0.99	0.87	0.88	0.84	0.92	0.89	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.13	0.13	-	0.34	0.27	-	0.00	0.07	
Same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital						-				
status										
Agree strongly	33.3%	35.2%	30.5%	25.0%	23.0%	22.2%	38.5%	45.7%	38.2%	
Agree somewhat	28.6%	21.8%	27.9%	37.5%	15.0%	22.6%	23.1%	27.6%	32.9%	
Disagree somewhat	0.0%	21.3%	18.1%	0.0%	32.0%	24.9%	0.0%	12.1%	11.8%	
Disagree strongly	38.1%	21.8%	23.5%	37.5%	30.0%	30.4%	38.5%	14.7%	17.1%	
Total (n)	21	216	537	8	100	257	13	116	280	
Mean	2.57	2.70	2.66	2.50	2.31	2.37	2.62	3.04	2.92	
Standard deviation	1.33	1.16	1.14	1.31	1.13	1.13	1.39	1.08	1.09	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.11	-0.08	-	0.17	0.12	-	-0.39	-0.28	



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Mark one in each row: Federal military spending should be increased 10.5% 8.0% 12.2% 0.0% 6.9% 12.5% 18.2% 8.9% 12.0% Agree strongly 37.5% 36.2% Agree somewhat 36.8% 38.0% 36.4% 39.6% 36.6% 36.4% 36.6% 47.4% 36.6% 36.8% 62.5% 34.7% 35.8% 36.4% 38.4% 37.7% Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly 5.3% 17.4% 14.6% 0.0% 18.8% 15.2% 9.1% 16.1% 14.1% Total (n) 19 213 533 8 101 257 11 112 276 2.38 2.53 2.37 2.38 2.35 2.64 2.46 Mean 2.46 2.46 Standard deviation 0.77 0.86 0.89 0.52 0.87 0.90 0.92 0.86 0.88 Significance Effect size 0.19 0.08 0.03 -0.09 0.30 0.20 Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions 25.0% 20.2% 18.2% 25.0% 24.5% 20.2% 25.0% 16.4% 16.3% Agree strongly Agree somewhat 40.0% 50.5% 49.6% 50.0% 52.0% 51.6% 33.3% 49.1% 47.8% Disagree somewhat 35.0% 20.6% 23.6% 25.0% 16.7% 21.7% 41.7% 24.1% 25.4% 8.7% 0.0% Disagree strongly 0.0% 8.6% 0.0% 6.9% 6.6% 10.3% 10.5% Total (n) 20 218 534 102 258 12 116 276 8 Mean 2.90 2.82 2.77 3.00 2.94 2.85 2.83 2.72 2.70 Standard deviation 0.79 0.85 0.84 0.76 0.83 0.81 0.83 0.86 0.87 Significance 0.09 0.07 0.19 0.15 Effect size 0.15 0.13 Addressing global climate change should be a federal priority 26.3% 21.9% 18.6% 25.0% 21.8% 16.3% 27.3% 21.9% 20.7% Agree strongly 42.1% 43.7% 50.0% 45.5% 45.9% 36.4% 42.1% 41.7% Agree somewhat 43.7% Disagree somewhat 31.6% 27.9% 31.5% 25.0% 25.7% 31.9% 36.4% 29.8% 31.2% Disagree strongly 0.0% 6.5% 6.2% 0.0% 6.9% 5.8% 0.0% 6.1% 6.5% Total (n) 19 215 533 8 101 257 11 114 276 Mean 2.95 2.81 3.00 2.82 2.91 2.80 2.76 2.75 2.73 Standard deviation 0.78 0.85 0.83 0.76 0.85 0.80 0.83 0.85 0.85 Significance Effect size 0.16 0.24 0.21 0.34 0.13 0.18



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Mark one in each row: The chief benefit of a college education is that it increases one's earning power Agree strongly 30.2% 28.6% 25.0% 33.3% 28.4% 7.7% 27.4% 28.7% 14.3% Agree somewhat 50.0% 38.5% 43.4% 42.9% 43.3% 47.0% 43.1% 47.9% 46.2% 12.5% Disagree somewhat 33.3% 21.9% 20.3% 21.6% 20.2% 46.2% 22.1% 20.4% Disagree strongly 9.5% 4.7% 4.1% 12.5% 2.0% 3.5% 7.7% 7.1% 4.7% 275 Total (n) 21 215 532 102 257 13 113 8 Mean 2.62 2.99 3.00 2.88 3.08 3.01 2.46 2.91 2.99 Standard deviation 0.99 0.79 0.86 0.84 0.81 0.79 0.78 0.88 0.83 Significance Effect size -0.44 -0.47 -0.25 -0.51-0.64-0.16 Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education Agree strongly 0.0% 10.1% 12.3% 0.0% 11.8% 14.1% 0.0% 8.6% 10.8% Agree somewhat 23.9% 22.2% 37.5% 22.5% 22.3% 23.1% 25.0% 22.2% 28.6% Disagree somewhat 42.9% 36.7% 38.5% 37.5% 37.3% 43.0% 46.2% 36.2% 34.4% Disagree strongly 28.6% 29.4% 26.9% 25.0% 28.4% 20.7% 30.8% 30.2% 32.6% 218 Total (n) 21 535 8 102 256 13 116 279 Mean 2.00 2.15 2.20 2.13 2.18 2.30 1.92 2.12 2.11 Standard deviation 0.77 0.96 0.97 0.83 0.98 0.95 0.76 0.94 0.98 Significance Effect size -0.21 -0.05 -0.21 -0.19 -0.16-0.18The death penalty should be abolished Agree strongly 10.0% 21.7% 22.1% 12.5% 21.4% 20.9% 8.3% 21.9% 23.2% 35.0% 26.7% 25.5% 25.0% 26.2% 23.6% 41.7% 27.2% 27.2% Agree somewhat Disagree somewhat 40.0% 31.8% 30.5% 50.0% 36.9% 35.7% 33.3% 27.2% 25.7% Disagree strongly 15.0% 19.8% 21.9% 12.5% 15.5% 19.8% 16.7% 23.7% 23.9% Total (n) 20 217 534 8 103 258 12 114 276 Mean 2.40 2.50 2.38 2.53 2.42 2.47 2.50 2.48 2.46 Standard deviation 0.88 1.04 1.06 0.92 1.00 1.03 0.90 1.08 1.09 Significance Effect size -0.10-0.08 -0.15 -0.08 -0.05 -0.07



	Total Transfers (not a first-time student) Men									
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Women Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Mark one in each row:		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<u> </u>		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · ·				
Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American										
society										
Agree strongly	42.9%	53.6%	51.8%	37.5%	51.5%	48.6%	46.2%	55.6%	54.6%	
Agree somewhat	28.6%	28.2%	27.9%	37.5%	31.1%	28.2%	23.1%	25.6%	27.7%	
Disagree somewhat	28.6%	11.4%	12.8%	25.0%	9.7%	13.1%	30.8%	12.8%	12.4%	
Disagree strongly	0.0%	6.8%	7.6%	0.0%	7.7%	10.0%	0.0%	6.0%	5.3%	
Total (n)	21	220	541	8	103	259	13	117	282	-
Mean	3.14	3.29	3.24	3.13	3.26	3.15	3.15	3.31	3.32	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.92	0.95	0.83	0.93	1.00	0.90	0.91	0.89	
Significance	0.03	0.72	0.75	0.03	0.73	1.00	0.70	0.71	0.09	
Effect size	_	-0.16	-0.11	_	-0.14	-0.02	_	-0.18	-0.19	
How important was each reason in your decision to come	-	-0.10	-0.11	_	-0.14	-0.02	-	-0.10	-0.17	-
here?										
My parents wanted me to come here										
Very important	13.6%	26.9%	23.7%	0.0%	30.2%	22.6%	21.4%	23.9%	24.7%	
Somewhat important	36.4%	29.1%	29.4%	62.5%	31.1%	31.0%	21.4%	27.4%	27.9%	
Not important	50.0%	43.9%	46.9%	37.5%	38.7%	46.4%	57.1%	48.7%	47.3%	
Total (n)	22	223	544	8	106	261	14	117	283	
Mean	1.64	1.83	1.77	1.63	1.92	1.76	1.64	1.75	1.77	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.83	0.81	0.52	0.83	0.80	0.84	0.82	0.82	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	=	-0.23	-0.16	-	-0.35	-0.16	-	-0.13	-0.16	
My relatives wanted me to come here										
Very important	4.5%	20.1%	18.8%	0.0%	24.8%	20.1%	7.1%	16.0%	17.5%	
Somewhat important	27.3%	28.1%	27.4%	50.0%	34.3%	29.7%	14.3%	22.7%	25.3%	
Not important	68.2%	51.8%	53.9%	50.0%	41.0%	50.2%	78.6%	61.3%	57.2%	
Total (n)	22	224	544	8	105	259	14	119	285	
Mean	1.36	1.68	1.65	1.50	1.84	1.70	1.29	1.55	1.60	
Standard deviation	0.58	0.79	0.78	0.53	0.80	0.78	0.61	0.76	0.77	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.41	-0.37	-	-0.43	-0.26	-	-0.34	-0.40	
My teacher advised me										
Very important	9.1%	14.3%	14.5%	0.0%	12.5%	11.6%	14.3%	16.0%	17.3%	
Somewhat important	13.6%	23.3%	20.4%	12.5%	31.7%	25.5%	14.3%	16.0%	15.8%	
Not important	77.3%	62.3%	65.0%	87.5%	55.8%	62.9%	71.4%	68.1%	66.9%	
Total (n)	22	223	543	8	104	259	14	119	284	
Mean	1.32	1.52	1.50	1.13	1.57	1.49	1.43	1.48	1.50	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.73	0.74	0.35	0.71	0.70	0.76	0.76	0.77	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.27	-0.24	-	-0.62	-0.51	-	-0.07	-0.09	



Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How important was each reason in your decision to come here? This college has a very good academic reputation Very important 57.4% 46.7% 87.5% 55.2% 40.8% 85.7% 59.3% 52.1% 86.4% College Somewhat important 33.1% 9.1% 35.4% 40.1% 12.5% 38.1% 43.8% 7.1% 36.6% Reputation Not important 4.5% 7.2% 13.2% 0.0% 6.7% 15.4% 7.1% 7.6% 11.3% Orientation Total (n) 22 223 544 8 105 260 14 118 284 Mean 2.82 2.79 2.52 2.50 2.33 2.88 2.49 2.25 2.41 Standard deviation 0.50 0.70 0.35 0.62 0.71 0.58 0.64 0.68 0.63 Significance Effect size 0.51 0.70 0.63 0.89 0.42 0.56 This college has a good reputation for its social activities 50.0% 46.0% 43.9% 62.5% 48.6% 41.2% 42.9% 43.7% 46.5% Very important Somewhat important 27.3% 38.4% 35.1% 25.0% 40.0% 35.4% 28.6% 37.0% 34.9% Not important 22.7% 15.6% 21.0% 12.5% 11.4% 23.5% 28.6% 19.3% 18.7% Total (n) 22 224 544 8 105 260 14 119 284 2.27 2.30 2.50 2.37 2.14 2.24 2.28 Mean 2.23 2.18 Standard deviation 0.83 0.73 0.77 0.76 0.68 0.79 0.86 0.76 0.76 Significance Effect size -0.04 0.05 0.19 0.41 -0.13 -0.18 was offered financial assistance 61.9% 47.3% 75.0% 42.3% 53.8% 53.2% Very important 48.8% 44.0% 51.7% 12.5% 28.8% 15.4% Somewhat important 14.3% 24.3% 26.0% 27.8% 20.3% 24.3% 30.8% Not important 23.8% 28.4% 25.2% 12.5% 28.8% 28.2% 28.0% 22.5% Total (n) 21 222 543 8 104 259 13 118 284 2.38 2.19 2.24 2.24 2.31 Mean 2.63 2.13 2.16 2.23 Standard deviation 0.86 0.85 0.83 0.74 0.84 0.84 0.93 0.86 0.82 Significance Effect size 0.22 0.17 0.60 0.56 -0.01 -0.10



	Total Men									
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Women Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How important was each reason in your decision to come	rour mat	Comp i	oomp 2	rour mat	comp i	00mp 2	Tour mist	oomp i	Oomp 2	
here?										
The cost of attending this college										
Very important	38.1%	38.5%	45.5%	25.0%	30.8%	38.2%	46.2%	45.3%	52.1%	
Somewhat important	23.8%	27.1%	27.9%	37.5%	32.7%	30.9%	15.4%	22.2%	25.2%	
Not important	38.1%	34.4%	26.6%	37.5%	36.5%	30.9%	38.5%	32.5%	22.7%	
Total (n)	21	221	541	8	104	259	13	117	282	
Mean	2.00	2.04	2.19	1.88	1.94	2.07	2.08	2.13	2.29	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.85	0.83	0.83	0.82	0.83	0.95	0.88	0.81	
Significance	-			-			-			1
Effect size	_	-0.05	-0.23	-	-0.07	-0.23	-	-0.06	-0.26	1
High school counselor advised me										
Very important	4.8%	14.9%	13.5%	12.5%	15.5%	13.6%	0.0%	14.4%	13.4%	
Somewhat important	9.5%	20.4%	21.6%	0.0%	22.3%	24.8%	15.4%	18.6%	18.7%	
Not important	85.7%	64.7%	64.9%	87.5%	62.1%	61.6%	84.6%	66.9%	68.0%	
Total (n)	21	221	542	8	103	258	13	118	284	
Mean	1.19	1.50	1.49	1.25	1.53	1.52	1.15	1.47	1.45	
Standard deviation	0.51	0.74	0.72	0.71	0.75	0.72	0.38	0.74	0.72	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.42	-0.42	-	-0.37	-0.38	-	-0.43	-0.42	
Private college counselor advised me										
Very important	9.5%	11.8%	10.2%	12.5%	10.7%	9.3%	7.7%	12.8%	11.0%	
Somewhat important	0.0%	17.7%	17.6%	0.0%	23.3%	22.1%	0.0%	12.8%	13.4%	
Not important	90.5%	70.5%	72.3%	87.5%	66.0%	68.6%	92.3%	74.4%	75.6%	
Total (n)	21	220	541	8	103	258	13	117	283	
Mean	1.19	1.41	1.38	1.25	1.45	1.41	1.15	1.38	1.35	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.69	0.66	0.71	0.68	0.66	0.55	0.71	0.67	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.32	-0.29	-	-0.29	-0.24	-	-0.32	-0.30	
I wanted to live near home										
Very important	18.2%	21.0%	23.5%	12.5%	14.3%	20.8%	21.4%	26.9%	26.0%	
Somewhat important	0.0%	16.5%	21.9%	0.0%	21.0%	25.1%	0.0%	12.6%	18.9%	1
Not important	81.8%	62.5%	54.6%	87.5%	64.8%	54.1%	78.6%	60.5%	55.1%	
Total (n)	22	224	544	8	105	259	14	119	285	
Mean	1.36	1.58	1.69	1.25	1.50	1.67	1.43	1.66	1.71	1
Standard deviation	0.79	0.82	0.83	0.71	0.74	0.80	0.85	0.88	0.85	1
Significance	-			-			-			1
Effect size	-	-0.27	-0.40	-	-0.34	-0.53	-	-0.26	-0.33	



	Total Men							0		
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How important was each reason in your decision to come			•			·		-		
here?										
Not offered aid by first choice										
Very important	4.8%	12.6%	15.1%	12.5%	9.5%	13.5%	0.0%	15.3%	16.6%	
Somewhat important	28.6%	21.5%	20.7%	37.5%	27.6%	23.2%	23.1%	16.1%	18.4%	
Not important	66.7%	65.9%	64.2%	50.0%	62.9%	63.3%	76.9%	68.6%	65.0%	
Total (n)	21	223	542	8	105	259	13	118	283	
Mean	1.38	1.47	1.51	1.63	1.47	1.50	1.23	1.47	1.52	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.71	0.74	0.74	0.67	0.72	0.44	0.75	0.76	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.18	-	0.24	0.18	-	-0.32	-0.38	
Could not afford first choice										
Very important	9.5%	17.1%	17.3%	12.5%	15.4%	16.6%	7.7%	18.6%	17.9%	
Somewhat important	23.8%	16.2%	18.7%	25.0%	16.3%	17.4%	23.1%	16.1%	20.0%	
Not important	66.7%	66.7%	64.0%	62.5%	68.3%	66.0%	69.2%	65.3%	62.1%	
Total (n)	21	222	539	8	104	259	13	118	280	
Mean	1.43	1.50	1.53	1.50	1.47	1.51	1.38	1.53	1.56	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.77	0.77	0.76	0.75	0.76	0.65	0.79	0.78	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.09	-0.13	-	0.04	-0.01	-	-0.19	-0.23	
This college's graduates gain admission to top										
graduate/professional schools										
Very important	42.9%	36.8%	29.0%	37.5%	37.1%	27.0%	46.2%	36.4%	30.7%	
Somewhat important	19.0%	35.4%	40.0%	37.5%	41.9%	43.2%	7.7%	29.7%	37.1%	College
Not important	38.1%	27.8%	31.0%	25.0%	21.0%	29.7%	46.2%	33.9%	32.2%	
Total (n)	21	223	542	8	105	259	13	118	283	Reputation
Mean	2.05	2.09	1.98	2.13	2.16	1.97	2.00	2.03	1.99	Orientation
Standard deviation	0.92	0.80	0.77	0.83	0.75	0.75	1.00	0.84	0.79	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	0.09	-	-0.04	0.21	-	-0.04	0.01	
This college's graduates get good jobs										
Very important	47.6%	52.0%	45.7%	37.5%	49.5%	44.0%	53.8%	54.2%	47.2%	
Somewhat important	23.8%	30.9%	35.3%	25.0%	36.2%	35.9%	23.1%	26.3%	34.8%	
Not important	28.6%	17.0%	19.0%	37.5%	14.3%	20.1%	23.1%	19.5%	18.1%	College
Total (n)	21	223	541	8	105	259	13	118	282	Reputation
Mean	2.19	2.35	2.27	2.00	2.35	2.24	2.31	2.35	2.29	Orientation
Standard deviation	0.87	0.76	0.76	0.93	0.72	0.77	0.85	0.79	0.75	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.21	-0.11	-	-0.49	-0.31	-	-0.05	0.03	



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How important was each reason in your decision to come here? I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of this college Very important 5.0% 21.3% 16.5% 14.3% 19.4% 16.0% 0.0% 22.9% 17.0% Somewhat important 15.0% 26.7% 26.5% 14.3% 31.1% 29.2% 15.4% 22.9% 24.0% 80.0% 71.4% Not important 52.0% 57.0% 49.5% 54.9% 84.6% 54.2% 59.0% 221 103 Total (n) 20 540 257 13 118 283 1.25 1.69 1.59 1.43 1.58 Mean 1.70 1.61 1.15 1.69 0.55 0.79 Standard deviation 0.80 0.76 0.78 0.75 0.38 0.82 0.76 Significance Effect size -0.55 -0.45 -0.35 -0.24-0.57-0.66wanted to go to a school about the size of this college Very important 10.0% 31.4% 27.3% 14.3% 19.6% 20.8% 7.7% 41.5% 33.2% Somewhat important 35.0% 31.4% 34.9% 42.9% 39.2% 39.2% 30.8% 24.6% 31.1% Not important 42.9% 61.5% 33.9% 55.0% 37.3% 37.7% 41.2% 40.0% 35.7% Total (n) 20 220 538 102 255 13 118 283 Mean 1.55 1.94 1.90 1.71 1.78 1.81 1.46 2.08 1.98 Standard deviation 0.69 0.83 0.80 0.76 0.75 0.76 0.66 0.87 0.83 Significance Effect size -0.47 -0.44 -0.09 -0.13 -0.71-0.63Rankings in national magazines 25.0% 38.5% Very important 33.3% 21.5% 18.1% 24.6% 16.7% 16.6% 16.6% 30.9% 30.8% Somewhat important 28.6% 29.8% 25.0% 35.2% 32.8% 27.1% 27.0% 47.5% Not important 38.1% 53.6% 50.0% 46.7% 50.6% 30.8% 48.3% 56.4% 21 223 541 8 105 259 13 118 282 Total (n) 1.95 1.74 1.75 1.71 2.08 Mean 1.63 1.66 1.76 1.60 Standard deviation 0.86 0.79 0.75 0.89 0.76 0.75 0.86 0.82 0.76 Significance Effect size 0.27 0.43 0.05 0.12 0.39 0.63 nformation from a website Very important 33.3% 29.1% 24.9% 37.5% 25.7% 21.2% 30.8% 32.2% 28.3% 37.7% 25.0% 38.1% 35.9% 30.8% 37.3% 35.7% Somewhat important 28.6% 35.8% Not important 38.1% 33.2% 39.3% 37.5% 36.2% 42.9% 38.5% 30.5% 36.0% Total (n) 21 223 542 105 259 13 118 283 8 1.92 2.02 1.92 Mean 1.95 1.96 1.86 2.00 1.90 1.78 Standard deviation 0.86 0.79 0.79 0.93 0.78 0.77 0.86 0.80 0.80 Significance Effect size -0.010.11 0.13 0.29 -0.13 0.00



Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How important was each reason in your decision to come here? I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program Very important 14.3% 12.6% 9.4% 12.5% 14.3% 11.2% 15.4% 11.0% 7.8% Somewhat important 12.5% 12.4% 9.5% 15.7% 15.7% 20.0% 19.4% 7.7% 11.9% 76.2% 71.7% 75.0% 76.9% 79.9% Not important 74.9% 65.7% 69.4% 77.1% 223 105 258 118 283 Total (n) 21 541 8 13 1.38 1.41 1.35 1.38 1.49 1.38 1.34 1.28 Mean 1.42 Standard deviation 0.74 0.77 0.74 0.70 0.64 0.74 0.69 0.67 0.60 Significance Effect size -0.04 0.05 -0.15 -0.06 0.06 0.17 The athletic department recruited me Very important 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 14.9% 13.7% 17.3% 17.1% 12.8% 10.7% Somewhat important 0.0% 13.6% 13.5% 0.0% 19.2% 19.4% 0.0% 8.5% 8.2% Not important 71.5% 100.0% 81.1% 100.0% 72.7% 100.0% 63.5% 63.6% 78.6% Total (n) 221 21 539 8 104 258 13 117 281 Mean 1.00 1.43 1.41 1.00 1.54 1.53 1.00 1.34 1.30 Standard deviation 0.00 0.74 0.72 0.00 0.77 0.77 0.00 0.70 0.65 Significance Effect size -0.58 -0.57 -0.70 -0.69 -0.49-0.46 A visit to this campus 9.5% 0.0% 15.4% Very important 31.5% 33.7% 30.8% 28.3% 32.2% 38.7% 9.5% 24.3% 29.8% 7.7% 19.5% 20.9% Somewhat important 27.4% 12.5% 34.5% Not important 81.0% 44.1% 38.9% 87.5% 39.4% 37.2% 76.9% 48.3% 40.4% 258 Total (n) 21 222 540 8 104 13 118 282 Mean 1.29 1.87 1.95 1.13 1.91 1.91 1.38 1.84 1.98 Standard deviation 0.64 0.86 0.85 0.35 0.84 0.81 0.77 0.89 0.89 *** ** Significance Effect size -0.67 -0.78 -0.93 -0.96 -0.52 -0.67



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How important was each reason in your decision to come here? Ability to take online courses Very important 14.0% 0.0% 16.3% 13.2% 12.0% 14.9% 4.8% 14.1% 7.7% Somewhat important 18.8% 19.0% 22.2% 23.9% 12.5% 26.0% 27.5% 23.1% 20.6% Not important 76.2% 63.8% 62.0% 87.5% 57.7% 59.3% 69.2% 69.2% 64.4% Total (n) 221 539 104 258 13 117 281 21 8 Mean 1.29 1.50 1.52 1.13 1.59 1.54 1.38 1.43 1.51 Standard deviation 0.56 0.73 0.35 0.76 0.72 0.65 0.70 0.74 0.73 Significance Effect size -0.29-0.32 -0.61 -0.57 -0.07 -0.18 The percentage of students that graduate from this college 28.6% 37.3% 35.4% 25.0% 33.7% 31.8% 30.8% 40.5% 38.8% Very important Somewhat important 28.6% 30.9% 31.4% 12.5% 35.6% 32.9% 38.5% 26.7% 29.9% Not important 42.9% 31.8% 33.2% 62.5% 30.8% 35.3% 30.8% 32.8% 31.3% Total (n) 21 220 539 8 104 258 13 116 281 2.05 2.03 1.97 2.00 2.08 Mean 1.86 2.02 1.63 2.07 0.85 0.83 0.92 0.82 0.84 Standard deviation 0.83 0.81 0.82 0.86 Significance Effect size -0.23-0.19 -0.49 -0.41 -0.09 -0.08 During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities? Studying/homework None 4.5% 2.3% 3.4% 12.5% 3.9% 4.8% 0.0% 0.8% 2.1% 7.2% 5.0% Less than one hour 0.0% 7.9% 0.0% 7.8% 11.2% 0.0% 6.7% 1 to 2 hours 13.6% 24.4% 26.7% 12.5% 28.4% 26.7% 14.3% 21.0% 26.7% 3 to 5 hours 31.8% 33.5% 32.5% 12.5% 30.4% 31.5% 42.9% 36.1% 33.5% 6 to 10 hours 13.6% 14.9% 15.8% 25.0% 13.7% 13.9% 7.1% 16.0% 17.4% 10.4% 12.5% 7.8% 21.4% 10.0% 11 to 15 hours 18.2% 8.1% 6.0% 12.6% 16 to 20 hours 0.0% 2.7% 2.6% 0.0% 3.9% 3.6% 0.0% 1.7% 1.8% Over 20 hours 18.2% 4.5% 3.0% 25.0% 3.9% 2.4% 14.3% 5.0% 3.6% 22 221 532 8 102 251 14 119 281 Total (n) Mean 4.95 4.16 3.99 5.00 4.01 3.83 4.93 4.29 4.14 Standard deviation 1.89 1.50 1.45 2.39 1.55 1.49 1.64 1.45 1.40 Significance 0.79 Effect size 0.53 0.66 0.64 0.44 0.56



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities? Socializing with friends None 0.0% 0.9% 1.7% 0.0% 1.0% 1.6% 0.0% 0.8% 1.8% Less than one hour 4.5% 3.6% 4.7% 0.0% 1.0% 2.8% 7.1% 5.9% 6.4% 12.5% 22.5% 15.0% 1 to 2 hours 13.6% 17.2% 16.0% 17.1% 14.3% 12.6% 3 to 5 hours 31.8% 29.2% 25.0% 35.7% 29.6% 32.1% 31.4% 28.7% 32.8% 6 to 10 hours 23.9% 31.8% 24.0% 22.6% 37.5% 20.6% 21.1% 28.6% 26.9% 11 to 15 hours 4.5% 7.2% 8.9% 12.5% 6.9% 9.2% 0.0% 8.6% 7.6% 16 to 20 hours 5.0% 5.9% 4.3% 13.6% 5.1% 12.5% 6.0% 14.3% 4.2% Over 20 hours 0.0% 10.0% 11.9% 0.0% 10.8% 13.5% 0.0% 9.2% 10.4% Total (n) 22 221 531 8 102 251 14 119 280 4.59 4.66 4.73 4.88 4.68 4.84 4.43 4.65 4.62 Mean Standard deviation 1.33 1.59 1.25 1.40 1.68 1.71 1.63 1.74 1.57 Significance Effect size -0.04 -0.08 0.12 0.02 -0.14 -0.11 alking with teachers outside of class None 4.5% 13.2% 15.8% 0.0% 11.0% 16.0% 7.1% 15.1% 15.7% 30.0% 14.3% 21.8% Less than one hour 22.7% 25.6% 29.6% 37.5% 33.2% 26.4% 1 to 2 hours 40.9% 27.9% 30.4% 25.0% 26.0% 27.6% 50.0% 29.4% 32.9% 3 to 5 hours 22.7% 19.6% 13.8% 25.0% 20.0% 12.0% 21.4% 19.3% 15.4% 6 to 10 hours 6.8% 8.0% 5.9% 5.0% 9.1% 5.7% 12.5% 6.4% 7.1% 0.0% 2.9% 11 to 15 hours 0.0% 4.6% 3.0% 0.0% 4.0% 3.2% 5.0% 16 to 20 hours 0.5% 0.0% 0.0% 0.6% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 0.8% 0.7% Over 20 hours 0.0% 1.8% 1.1% 0.0% 1.0% 1.2% 0.0% 2.5% 1.1% 250 Total (n) 22 219 530 8 100 14 119 280 Mean 3.09 3.06 2.81 3.13 3.01 2.77 3.07 3.10 2.84 Standard deviation 1.02 1.48 1.38 1.13 1.37 1.40 1.00 1.58 1.37 Significance Effect size 0.02 0.20 0.09 0.26 -0.02 0.17



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities? Exercise or sports None 0.0% 8.2% 10.4% 0.0% 5.9% 6.9% 0.0% 10.1% 13.6% Less than one hour 13.6% 13.6% 10.2% 12.5% 7.9% 8.5% 14.3% 18.5% 11.8% 19.2% 1 to 2 hours 13.6% 17.3% 12.5% 17.8% 14.9% 14.3% 16.8% 22.9% 3 to 5 hours 31.8% 37.5% 17.2% 21.8% 20.1% 27.7% 23.4% 28.6% 16.8% 6 to 10 hours 12.2% 36.4% 15.0% 14.0% 37.5% 15.8% 16.1% 35.7% 14.3% 11 to 15 hours 0.0% 6.4% 8.7% 0.0% 8.9% 13.3% 0.0% 4.2% 4.7% 16 to 20 hours 8.2% 0.0% 7.5% 0.0% 6.8% 0.0% 4.0% 6.0% 11.8% Over 20 hours 4.5% 9.5% 10.4% 0.0% 11.9% 10.9% 7.1% 7.6% 10.0% 527 279 Total (n) 22 220 8 101 248 14 119 4.14 4.21 4.23 4.00 4.42 4.52 4.21 4.04 3.97 Mean Standard deviation 1.36 2.02 2.07 1.07 1.91 1.53 2.13 1.96 2.10 Significance Effect size -0.03 -0.04 -0.22 -0.27 80.0 0.11 Partying 26.7% None 50.0% 28.0% 31.5% 75.0% 26.8% 35.7% 29.1% 35.7% 7.1% Less than one hour 4.5% 17.0% 15.7% 0.0% 17.8% 16.0% 16.2% 15.5% 1 to 2 hours 22.7% 17.9% 19.9% 12.5% 21.8% 22.4% 28.6% 14.5% 17.7% 3 to 5 hours 13.6% 23.4% 18.4% 12.5% 21.8% 19.6% 14.3% 24.8% 17.3% 6 to 10 hours 6.4% 5.9% 14.3% 6.1% 9.1% 6.8% 0.0% 7.6% 6.8% 11 to 15 hours 2.3% 2.9% 0.0% 3.0% 0.0% 2.0% 3.2% 0.0% 2.6% 16 to 20 hours 1.8% 0.0% 0.0% 2.7% 0.0% 1.0% 2.8% 2.6% 2.5% Over 20 hours 0.0% 3.2% 1.9% 0.0% 3.0% 1.6% 0.0% 3.4% 2.2% 250 Total (n) 22 218 527 8 101 14 117 277 Mean 2.27 2.94 2.83 1.63 2.87 2.94 2.64 2.99 2.72 Standard deviation 1.45 1.76 1.74 1.19 1.67 1.70 1.50 1.84 1.77 Significance Effect size -0.38 -0.32 -0.74 -0.77 -0.19 -0.05



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities? Working (for pay) None 54.5% 41.1% 40.5% 62.5% 45.1% 40.6% 50.0% 37.6% 40.4% Less than one hour 4.5% 2.7% 3.6% 12.5% 3.9% 4.4% 0.0% 1.7% 2.9% 1 to 2 hours 9.1% 5.9% 4.9% 12.5% 6.9% 4.8% 7.1% 5.1% 5.1% 3 to 5 hours 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 10.0% 8.1% 11.8% 10.4% 8.5% 6.1% 6 to 10 hours 11.2% 4.5% 11.4% 10.8% 0.0% 7.8% 10.4% 7.1% 14.5% 11 to 15 hours 13.6% 6.4% 7.6% 12.5% 4.9% 7.2% 14.3% 7.7% 7.9% 16 to 20 hours 8.7% 9.7% 13.6% 8.5% 0.0% 6.9% 7.2% 21.4% 10.3% Over 20 hours 0.0% 13.7% 15.9% 0.0% 12.7% 15.1% 0.0% 14.5% 16.6% Total (n) 22 219 528 8 102 251 14 117 277 2.91 3.70 3.81 2.00 3.39 3.71 3.43 3.97 3.91 Mean Standard deviation 2.47 2.67 2.70 2.71 2.70 2.79 2.75 1.77 2.63 Significance Effect size -0.30 -0.33 -0.53 -0.63 -0.20 -0.17 Volunteer work 22.7% 37.5% 37.9% None 29.1% 40.7% 31.4% 43.8% 14.3% 27.1% Less than one hour 0.0% 21.4% 11.9% 11.9% 13.6% 14.1% 14.8% 16.7% 18.1% 1 to 2 hours 22.7% 18.6% 15.4% 25.0% 17.6% 13.7% 21.4% 19.5% 17.0% 3 to 5 hours 13.6% 14.5% 12.9% 12.5% 13.7% 11.6% 14.3% 15.3% 14.1% 6 to 10 hours 8.2% 6.9% 5.2% 7.1% 9.3% 6.9% 4.5% 6.1% 0.0% 11 to 15 hours 3.2% 7.1% 13.6% 3.2% 25.0% 5.9% 2.8% 0.8% 3.6% 16 to 20 hours 14.3% 9.1% 6.4% 2.9% 0.0% 4.9% 2.4% 7.6% 3.2% Over 20 hours 0.0% 5.9% 4.0% 0.0% 2.9% 2.4% 0.0% 8.5% 5.4% Total (n) 22 220 526 8 102 249 14 118 277 Mean 3.41 3.23 2.70 3.13 3.00 3.57 3.43 2.91 2.47 Standard deviation 2.02 2.13 1.95 2.10 1.98 1.80 2.03 2.24 2.06 Significance Effect size 0.08 0.36 0.07 0.37 0.06 0.32



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities? Student clubs/groups None 28.6% 32.3% 40.0% 37.5% 33.3% 44.8% 23.1% 31.4% 35.6% Less than one hour 8.3% 4.8% 9.1% 9.1% 12.5% 11.8% 10.0% 0.0% 6.8% 1 to 2 hours 28.6% 20.5% 18.8% 25.0% 22.5% 15.6% 30.8% 18.6% 21.6% 3 to 5 hours 19.0% 23.1% 16.9% 17.3% 15.2% 12.5% 13.7% 13.2% 20.3% 6 to 10 hours 6.4% 4.9% 6.5% 4.8% 5.9% 0.0% 5.2% 7.7% 7.6% 11 to 15 hours 0.0% 6.4% 5.3% 0.0% 9.8% 6.8% 0.0% 3.4% 4.0% 16 to 20 hours 9.5% 7.7% 5.9% 4.1% 2.7% 12.5% 2.0% 1.6% 3.6% Over 20 hours 4.8% 4.1% 3.2% 0.0% 2.0% 2.8% 7.7% 5.9% 3.6% 250 13 278 Total (n) 21 220 528 8 102 118 3.29 3.12 2.80 2.75 2.92 2.65 3.62 3.30 2.95 Mean Standard deviation 2.10 2.02 1.94 2.05 2.14 2.13 1.94 1.87 1.92 Significance Effect size 0.08 0.25 -0.09 0.05 0.15 0.35 Watching TV 0.0% 7.5% None 4.5% 11.3% 9.4% 12.5% 12.7% 11.6% 10.1% 12.5% 7.1% 22.7% Less than one hour 9.1% 20.4% 19.0% 17.6% 17.1% 20.7% 1 to 2 hours 18.2% 25.3% 22.0% 25.0% 25.5% 21.9% 14.3% 25.2% 22.1% 3 to 5 hours 40.9% 21.7% 22.2% 37.5% 23.5% 23.1% 42.9% 20.2% 21.4% 6 to 10 hours 9.5% 13.9% 18.2% 13.6% 12.5% 11.8% 13.1% 21.4% 7.6% 11 to 15 hours 0.0% 4.1% 5.3% 0.0% 4.9% 6.4% 0.0% 3.4% 4.3% 16 to 20 hours 2.7% 3.9% 4.5% 3.6% 0.0% 1.0% 3.2% 7.1% 4.2% Over 20 hours 4.9% 6.1% 4.5% 5.0% 0.0% 2.9% 3.6% 7.1% 6.7% Total (n) 22 221 531 8 102 251 14 119 280 Mean 4.00 3.46 3.25 3.37 3.59 4.43 3.53 3.73 3.66 Standard deviation 1.54 1.76 1.78 1.28 1.62 1.74 1.55 1.88 1.82 Significance Effect size 0.31 0.19 -0.07 -0.20 0.48 0.38



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities? Household/childcare duties None 19.0% 25.1% 37.5% 30.4% 31.6% 7.7% 20.5% 22.0% 26.6% Less than one hour 0.0% 13.7% 12.5% 0.0% 13.7% 12.4% 0.0% 13.7% 12.6% 12.5% 1 to 2 hours 14.3% 21.9% 22.4% 23.5% 22.8% 15.4% 20.5% 22.0% 3 to 5 hours 38.1% 37.5% 38.5% 21.3% 21.9% 20.3% 20.6% 19.2% 23.1% 6 to 10 hours 5.9% 6.9% 4.8% 6.8% 6.8% 0.0% 6.8% 7.7% 7.7% 11 to 15 hours 14.3% 4.6% 4.4% 12.5% 3.9% 3.2% 15.4% 5.1% 5.4% 16 to 20 hours 0.9% 0.0% 0.9% 2.2% 0.0% 1.9% 0.0% 1.0% 1.6% Over 20 hours 9.5% 5.0% 5.1% 0.0% 1.0% 2.4% 15.4% 8.5% 7.6% 527 250 13 277 Total (n) 21 219 8 102 117 4.00 3.14 3.15 3.00 2.78 2.85 4.62 3.45 3.41 Mean Standard deviation 2.05 1.90 1.85 1.59 1.98 2.02 2.02 1.86 1.73 Significance Effect size 0.46 0.45 0.14 0.09 0.58 0.60 Reading for pleasure None 27.3% 28.1% 33.0% 25.0% 32.4% 40.6% 28.6% 24.4% 26.2% 25.0% 22.5% 0.0% Less than one hour 9.1% 19.5% 21.1% 22.7% 16.8% 19.7% 1 to 2 hours 27.3% 20.8% 19.2% 25.0% 20.6% 16.3% 28.6% 21.0% 21.9% 3 to 5 hours 13.6% 14.0% 13.0% 0.0% 8.8% 10.0% 21.4% 18.5% 15.8% 6 to 10 hours 7.2% 6.9% 14.3% 6.8% 13.6% 5.3% 12.5% 3.6% 7.6% 4.5% 11 to 15 hours 5.0% 3.4% 0.0% 4.9% 2.4% 7.1% 5.0% 4.3% 16 to 20 hours 0.0% 4.5% 3.6% 2.8% 12.5% 2.9% 2.4% 4.2% 3.2% Over 20 hours 0.0% 1.8% 2.1% 0.0% 1.0% 2.0% 0.0% 2.5% 2.2% 530 Total (n) 22 221 8 102 251 14 119 279 Mean 3.09 2.91 2.68 3.00 2.67 2.40 3.14 3.13 2.94 Standard deviation 1.77 1.80 1.75 2.07 1.72 1.69 1.66 1.84 1.77 Significance Effect size 0.10 0.23 0.19 0.36 0.01 0.11



		Total		Transicis (Men	ic stauciti				
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend						•		•		
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Playing video/computer games										
None	40.9%	43.0%	40.6%	25.0%	29.4%	26.4%	50.0%	54.6%	53.4%	
Less than one hour	18.2%	15.8%	14.6%	12.5%	14.7%	14.8%	21.4%	16.8%	14.3%	
1 to 2 hours	9.1%	15.8%	18.3%	0.0%	22.5%	24.0%	14.3%	10.1%	13.3%	
3 to 5 hours	18.2%	11.8%	13.0%	37.5%	15.7%	16.0%	7.1%	8.4%	10.4%	
6 to 10 hours	4.5%	5.9%	5.9%	0.0%	5.9%	7.6%	7.1%	5.9%	4.3%	
11 to 15 hours	9.1%	5.4%	3.8%	25.0%	9.8%	6.0%	0.0%	1.7%	1.8%	
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	
Over 20 hours	0.0%	2.3%	2.8%	0.0%	2.0%	3.6%	0.0%	2.5%	2.2%	
Total (n)	22	221	529	8	102	250	14	119	279	
Mean	2.55	2.49	2.58	3.50	2.93	3.06	2.00	2.12	2.15	
Standard deviation	1.71	1.74	1.78	2.00	1.76	1.84	1.30	1.64	1.61	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.03	-0.02	-	0.32	0.24	-	-0.07	-0.09	
Online social networks (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)										
None	9.1%	5.4%	10.0%	12.5%	5.9%	11.2%	7.1%	5.0%	9.0%	
Less than one hour	0.0%	16.7%	14.7%	0.0%	20.6%	13.9%	0.0%	13.4%	15.4%	
1 to 2 hours	27.3%	20.8%	22.5%	37.5%	18.6%	23.1%	21.4%	22.7%	21.9%	
3 to 5 hours	22.7%	20.4%	18.9%	12.5%	17.6%	19.5%	28.6%	22.7%	18.3%	
6 to 10 hours	9.1%	13.6%	13.4%	0.0%	14.7%	14.7%	14.3%	12.6%	12.2%	
11 to 15 hours	22.7%	7.7%	5.8%	37.5%	7.8%	4.4%	14.3%	7.6%	7.2%	
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	4.5%	3.6%	0.0%	4.9%	3.2%	0.0%	4.2%	3.9%	
Over 20 hours	9.1%	10.9%	11.1%	0.0%	9.8%	10.0%	14.3%	11.8%	12.2%	
Total (n)	22	221	530	8	102	251	14	119	279	
Mean	4.36	4.15	3.98	4.00	4.07	3.88	4.57	4.23	4.08	
Standard deviation	1.89	1.99	2.05	1.85	2.01	2.00	1.95	1.97	2.09	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.11	0.19	-	-0.03	0.06	-	0.17	0.23	
Military Status:										
None	86.4%	91.7%	91.0%	100.0%	90.1%	88.4%	78.6%	93.1%	93.4%	
ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy	4.5%	2.8%	2.5%	0.0%	4.0%	2.8%	7.1%	1.7%	2.2%	
In Active Duty, Reserves, or National Guard	9.1%	4.1%	4.0%	0.0%	4.0%	5.2%	14.3%	4.3%	2.9%	
A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or National										
Guard	0.0%	1.4%	2.5%	0.0%	2.0%	3.6%	0.0%	0.9%	1.5%	
Total (n)	22	217	523	8	101	251	14	116	272	



2014 CIRP Freshman Survey Institutional Profile Report

Transfers (not a first-time student) Total Women Men Construct Comp 2 **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How would you describe the racial composition of the high school vou last attended? Completely White 5.0% 3.2% 2.7% 0.0% 0.0% 1.6% 8.3% 6.1% 3.7% Mostly White 5.0% 23.7% 24.2% 0.0% 25.0% 22.4% 8.3% 22.6% 25.9% Roughly half non-White 50.0% 35.0% 25.1% 27.5% 12.5% 22.1% 26.4% 27.8% 28.5% Mostly non-White 30.0% 28.8% 30.6% 50.0% 26.9% 30.8% 16.7% 30.4% 30.4% Completely non-White 25.0% 19.2% 15.0% 37.5% 26.0% 18.8% 16.7% 13.0% 11.5% Total (n) 20 219 520 8 104 250 12 115 270 How would you describe the racial composition of the neighborhood where you grew up? Completely White 4.9% 5.6% 5.2% 4.1% 0.0% 3.0% 3.3% 8.3% 7.1% Mostly White 11.1% 12.7% 17.9% 0.0% 8.9% 15.9% 16.7% 16.1% 19.7% Roughly half non-White 5.6% 19.2% 19.3% 0.0% 15.8% 15.5% 8.3% 22.3% 22.7% Mostly non-White 33.3% 30.0% 29.3% 16.7% 28.7% 30.6% 41.7% 31.3% 28.0% Completely non-White 44.4% 32.9% 29.5% 83.3% 43.6% 34.7% 25.0% 23.2% 24.6% 18 213 509 101 245 112 264 Total (n) 6 12 How many years do you expect it will take you to graduate from this college? Do not plan to graduate from this college 0.0% 0.5% 1.2% 0.0% 1.0% 1.2% 0.0% 0.0% 1.1% 0.0% 6 or more 0.0% 0.9% 1.4% 2.0% 2.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 5 0.0% 7.8% 11.5% 0.0% 5.9% 12.6% 0.0% 9.4% 10.4% 4 63.6% 53.7% 53.0% 50.0% 57.4% 54.9% 71.4% 50.4% 51.3% 3 28.9% 28.6% 23.8% 27.3% 22.9% 25.0% 26.7% 22.0% 30.8% 2 9.1% 6.9% 9.1% 25.0% 6.9% 6.9% 0.0% 6.8% 11.2% 1.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 2.6% 1.9% Total (n) 22 218 515 8 101 246 14 117 269



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Do you have any of the following disabilities or medical conditions? Learning disability (dyslexia, etc.) 3.2% 5.0% 14.3% 2.0% 0.0% 4.3% 4.8% 4.8% 5.3% Yes 95.2% 96.8% 95.0% 85.7% 98.0% 94.7% 100.0% 95.7% 95.2% No Total (n) 21 218 518 101 245 14 117 273 Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) Yes 0.0% 7.3% 8.7% 0.0% 4.9% 9.8% 0.0% 9.5% 7.7% No 100.0% 92.7% 91.3% 100.0% 95.1% 90.2% 100.0% 90.5% 92.3% Total (n) 21 218 517 102 245 14 116 272 Autism spectrum/Asperger's syndrome Yes 0.0% 0.0% 0.8% 0.0% 0.0% 1.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 100.0% 100.0% 99.2% 100.0% 100.0% 98.8% 100.0% 100.0% 99.6% No Total (n) 99 21 215 514 240 116 274 14 Physical disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.) Yes 0.0% 3.7% 5.1% 0.0% 6.9% 7.0% 0.0% 0.9% 3.3% No 100.0% 96.3% 94.9% 100.0% 93.1% 93.0% 100.0% 99.1% 96.7% 216 513 101 242 115 271 Total (n) 21 14 Do you have any of the following disabilities or medical conditions? Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders, etc.) Yes 4.5% 0.9% 1.7% 12.5% 1.0% 2.5% 0.0% 0.9% 1.1% 95.5% 99.1% 87.5% 99.0% 100.0% 99.1% 98.9% No 98.3% 97.5% Total (n) 22 218 515 8 102 243 14 116 272 Psychological disorder (depression, etc.) 5.0% Yes 0.0% 5.4% 0.0% 3.9% 5.3% 0.0% 6.0% 5.5% No 100.0% 95.0% 94.6% 100.0% 96.1% 94.7% 100.0% 94.0% 94.5% 218 102 Total (n) 21 516 244 14 116 272 Other Yes 11.1% 7.0% 7.2% 20.0% 4.6% 7.4% 7.7% 9.0% 6.9% No 88.9% 93.0% 92.8% 80.0% 95.4% 92.6% 92.3% 91.0% 93.1% 18 187 87 13 100 231 Total (n) 447 5 216



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.) Essential 14.3% 24.8% 19.1% 25.0% 28.3% 20.2% 7.7% 21.7% 18.0% Very important 4.8% 11.7% 13.0% 0.0% 11.1% 14.0% 7.7% 12.2% 12.1% Somewhat important 22.9% 15.4% 27.0% 26.5% 14.3% 23.0% 12.5% 18.2% 19.0% 40.7% 62.5% 69.2% 39.1% 43.4% Not important 66.7% 44.9% 42.4% 46.7% Total (n) 21 214 514 8 99 242 13 115 272 Mean 1.67 2.21 2.06 1.88 2.25 2.08 1.54 2.17 2.05 Standard deviation 1.11 1.22 1.16 1.36 1.27 1.19 0.97 1.17 1.13 Significance Effect size -0.44 -0.34 -0.29 -0.17 -0.54 -0.45 Becoming an authority in my field Essential 23.8% 47.2% 42.4% 37.5% 51.0% 45.1% 15.4% 43.9% 40.0% Very important 42.9% 25.7% 25.0% 23.0% 30.7% 53.8% 28.1% 35.9% 33.5% Somewhat important 28.6% 21.5% 19.3% 25.0% 19.0% 18.9% 30.8% 23.7% 19.6% Not important 4.8% 5.6% 4.9% 12.5% 7.0% 5.3% 0.0% 4.4% 4.4% Total (n) 21 214 514 8 100 244 13 114 270 Mean 2.86 3.14 3.13 2.88 3.18 3.16 2.85 3.11 3.11 Standard deviation 0.85 0.95 0.89 1.13 0.98 0.91 0.69 0.92 0.87 Significance Effect size -0.29 -0.30 -0.31 -0.28 -0.30 -0.31Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field Essential 9.5% 32.5% 32.8% 25.0% 0.0% 31.2% 38.4% 34.6% 27.4% 25.3% 69.2% 32.7% Very important 61.9% 29.2% 33.2% 50.0% 30.9% 35.3% Somewhat important 19.0% 30.2% 26.4% 12.5% 27.3% 25.9% 23.1% 32.7% 26.8% Not important 9.5% 8.0% 7.6% 12.5% 9.1% 8.6% 7.7% 7.1% 6.7% Total (n) 21 212 512 8 99 13 113 269 243 Mean 2.71 2.86 2.91 2.88 2.93 2.91 2.62 2.81 2.91 0.99 Standard deviation 0.78 0.97 0.94 1.01 0.97 0.65 0.92 0.92 Significance Effect size -0.15 -0.21 -0.05 -0.03 -0.21 -0.32



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: Influencing the political structure Essential 4.8% 20.7% 20.0% 12.5% 29.0% 23.0% 0.0% 13.3% 17.4% Very important 4.8% 22.1% 22.4% 12.5% 23.0% 23.0% 0.0% 21.2% 21.9% Somewhat important 47.6% 37.1% 34.8% 37.5% 30.0% 32.4% 53.8% 43.4% 37.0% Not important 42.9% 37.5% 46.2% 20.2% 22.8% 18.0% 21.7% 22.1% 23.7% Total (n) 213 100 270 21 514 8 244 13 113 Mean 1.71 2.43 2.00 2.63 1.54 2.26 2.33 2.40 2.47 Standard deviation 0.52 0.78 1.03 1.05 1.07 1.09 1.07 0.95 1.02 Significance Effect size -0.70 -0.58 -0.77-0.66 -0.44-0.76 nfluencing social values Essential 38.1% 32.7% 28.2% 25.0% 40.0% 28.6% 46.2% 26.3% 27.8% Very important 14.3% 28.5% 31.5% 12.5% 26.0% 29.0% 15.4% 30.7% 33.7% Somewhat important 38.1% 29.4% 30.1% 62.5% 25.0% 31.0% 23.1% 33.3% 29.3% Social 9.5% 9.3% 0.0% 15.4% 9.3% Not important 10.3% 9.0% 11.4% 9.6% Agency Total (n) 21 214 515 8 100 245 13 114 270 Mean 2.81 2.85 2.77 2.63 2.97 2.75 2.92 2.74 2.80 Standard deviation 1.08 0.99 0.97 0.92 1.01 1.00 1.19 0.96 0.95 Significance Effect size 0.04 -0.34 -0.12-0.040.19 0.13 Raising a family Essential 19.0% 46.7% 52.4% 12.5% 51.0% 51.0% 23.1% 43.0% 53.7% Very important 52.4% 27.1% 27.2% 62.5% 23.0% 25.7% 46.2% 30.7% 28.5% Somewhat important 23.8% 25.0% 23.1% 20.2% 13.0% 19.6% 14.8% 19.0% 16.7% Not important 4.8% 6.5% 5.6% 0.0% 7.0% 6.5% 7.7% 6.1% 4.8% Total (n) 21 214 515 8 100 245 13 114 270 Mean 2.86 3.14 3.26 2.88 3.18 3.21 2.85 3.11 3.31 Standard deviation 0.79 0.95 0.91 0.64 0.98 0.95 0.90 0.93 0.87 Significance -0.29 -0.31 -0.35 -0.28 -0.53 Effect size -0.44



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: Being very well off financially Essential 57.1% 65.1% 64.3% 62.5% 66.0% 53.8% 64.3% 64.6% 64.1% 25.0% Very important 23.8% 24.1% 24.6% 25.0% 25.3% 23.1% 23.2% 23.9% 12.5% Somewhat important 19.0% 9.4% 9.0% 6.0% 6.9% 23.1% 12.5% 10.8% Not important 0.0% 0.0% 1.4% 2.1% 0.0% 3.0% 3.7% 0.0% 0.7% Total (n) 212 100 245 112 268 21 513 8 13 Mean 3.38 3.53 3.50 3.54 3.50 3.31 3.52 3.52 3.51 Standard deviation 0.72 0.71 0.80 0.75 0.76 0.74 0.78 0.85 0.72 Significance Effect size -0.21 -0.17 -0.05 0.00 -0.30 -0.29 Helping others who are in difficulty Essential 42.9% 48.8% 42.9% 25.0% 50.0% 39.9% 53.8% 47.7% 45.5% Very important 47.6% 32.2% 35.4% 62.5% 34.0% 35.4% 38.5% 30.6% 35.4% Somewhat important 9.5% 17.1% 19.4% 12.5% 13.0% 22.2% 7.7% 20.7% 16.8% 1.9% 0.0% 0.0% 0.9% Social Not important 0.0% 2.3% 3.0% 2.5% 2.2% Total (n) 21 211 8 100 13 111 511 243 268 Agency Mean 3.33 3.28 3.19 3.13 3.31 3.13 3.46 3.25 3.24 Standard deviation 0.66 0.81 0.83 0.64 0.81 0.84 0.66 0.81 0.81 Significance Effect size 0.17 -0.22 0.27 0.06 0.00 0.26 Making a theoretical contribution to science Essential 14.3% 17.1% 13.7% 25.0% 22.2% 15.6% 7.7% 12.6% 12.0% Very important 28.6% 21.9% 18.8% 37.5% 23.2% 20.6% 23.1% 20.7% 17.2% Somewhat important 23.8% 32.9% 25.0% 29.3% 35.0% 23.1% 36.0% 37.1% 36.1% Not important 33.3% 28.1% 31.4% 12.5% 25.3% 28.8% 46.2% 30.6% 33.7% 99 Total (n) 21 210 510 8 243 13 111 267 Mean 2.24 2.28 2.15 2.75 2.42 2.23 1.92 2.15 2.07 Standard deviation 1.09 1.05 1.02 1.04 1.10 1.03 1.04 1.00 0.99 Significance -0.04 0.09 0.30 0.50 -0.23 -0.15 Effect size



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.) Essential 9.5% 20.4% 18.0% 12.5% 24.0% 20.0% 17.1% 7.7% 16.1% Very important 25.0% 23.8% 17.5% 15.6% 21.0% 17.1% 23.1% 14.4% 14.2% 22.0% 29.2% Somewhat important 28.6% 28.4% 26.0% 25.0% 22.4% 30.8% 34.2% Not important 37.5% 38.5% 38.1% 33.6% 40.4% 33.0% 40.4% 34.2% 40.4% Total (n) 211 100 21 512 8 245 13 111 267 Mean 2.05 2.25 2.13 2.36 2.17 2.00 2.14 2.06 2.11 Standard deviation 1.02 1.13 1.13 1.13 1.18 1.16 1.00 1.08 1.09 Significance Effect size -0.18 -0.05 -0.03 -0.06 -0.19 -0.13 Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.) 4.8% 20.3% 15.8% 12.5% 22.0% 17.6% 0.0% 18.8% 14.2% Essential Very important 23.8% 16.0% 13.9% 12.5% 18.0% 15.6% 30.8% 14.3% 12.3% 22.5% Somewhat important 28.6% 25.5% 25.6% 50.0% 21.0% 15.4% 29.5% 28.4% 42.9% 38.2% 25.0% 53.8% Not important 44.7% 39.0% 44.3% 37.5% 45.1% Total (n) 212 100 244 112 268 21 512 8 13 Mean 1.90 2.18 2.01 2.13 2.23 2.07 1.77 2.14 1.96 Standard deviation 0.94 1.15 1.11 0.99 1.19 1.14 0.93 1.12 1.07 Significance Effect size -0.33 -0.24-0.10 -0.08 0.05 -0.18 Becoming successful in a business of my own Essential 38.1% 51.4% 45.0% 37.5% 59.2% 47.9% 38.5% 44.6% 42.4% Very important 28.6% 24.8% 23.7% 12.5% 23.5% 21.9% 38.5% 25.9% 25.3% Somewhat important 50.0% 23.1% 21.9% 33.3% 18.1% 20.7% 11.2% 19.4% 24.1% Not important 0.0% 5.7% 0.0% 6.1% 10.7% 0.0% 5.4% 10.4% 10.6% 98 Total (n) 21 210 511 8 242 13 112 269 Mean 3.05 3.22 3.03 2.88 3.36 3.07 3.15 3.10 3.00 Standard deviation 0.86 0.94 1.04 0.99 0.91 1.05 0.80 0.95 1.03 Significance 0.02 -0.53 -0.18 0.05 0.15 Effect size -0.18



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment Essential 19.0% 26.8% 23.1% 25.0% 32.3% 27.4% 15.4% 22.0% 19.1% Very important 25.0% 23.8% 25.4% 22.3% 25.0% 20.3% 23.1% 25.7% 24.0% Somewhat important 38.1% 32.2% 37.6% 50.0% 32.3% 37.3% 30.8% 32.1% 37.8% Not important 30.8% 19.0% 15.6% 17.1% 0.0% 10.4% 14.9% 20.2% 19.1% Total (n) 205 503 96 109 262 21 8 241 13 Mean 2.43 2.63 2.75 2.79 2.60 2.23 2.50 2.43 2.51 Standard deviation 1.03 1.04 1.03 0.89 1.01 1.04 1.09 1.05 1.01 Significance Effect size -0.19 -0.08 -0.04 -0.26 -0.20 0.14 Developing a meaningful philosophy of life 28.6% 36.8% 32.5% 12.5% 34.3% 32.9% 38.5% 39.1% 32.1% Essential Very important 19.0% 27.3% 28.3% 25.0% 33.3% 28.0% 15.4% 21.8% 28.7% Somewhat important 42.9% 24.4% 26.8% 62.5% 22.2% 25.9% 30.8% 26.4% 27.5% 15.4% Not important 9.5% 11.5% 12.4% 0.0% 10.1% 13.2% 12.7% 11.7% 99 Total (n) 21 209 508 243 13 110 265 8 Mean 2.67 2.89 2.81 2.50 2.92 2.81 2.77 2.87 2.81 Standard deviation 1.02 1.03 1.03 0.76 0.99 1.04 1.17 1.08 1.02 Significance Effect size -0.30 -0.21-0.14-0.42-0.09-0.04 Participating in a community action program Essential 30.0% 25.4% 23.5% 28.6% 25.0% 21.3% 30.8% 25.7% 25.4% Very important 25.0% 30.7% 27.4% 14.3% 38.5% 28.0% 30.8% 23.9% 26.9% Somewhat important 32.2% 57.1% 36.0% 23.1% 35.8% 35.0% 34.2% 28.1% 32.6% Not important 10.0% 11.7% 14.9% 0.0% 8.3% 14.6% 15.4% 14.7% 15.2% Social Total (n) 20 205 503 96 239 13 109 264 Agency Mean 2.75 2.70 2.59 2.71 2.80 2.56 2.77 2.61 2.63 Standard deviation 1.02 0.98 1.01 0.95 0.91 0.98 1.09 1.03 1.02 Significance 0.05 0.16 0.15 0.14 Effect size -0.10 0.16



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: Helping to promote racial understanding Essential 33.3% 34.1% 25.0% 33.7% 28.0% 38.5% 34.5% 33.1% 30.6% 25.0% Very important 28.6% 29.3% 32.6% 31.6% 30.5% 30.8% 27.3% 34.6% Social 22.6% Somewhat important 38.1% 26.0% 26.9% 50.0% 25.5% 31.7% 30.8% 26.4% Agency Not important 0.0% 0.0% 10.6% 9.8% 0.0% 9.2% 9.9% 11.8% 9.8% 98 Total (n) 208 509 110 266 21 8 243 13 Mean 2.95 2.87 2.75 2.90 2.77 3.08 2.85 2.91 2.84 Standard deviation 0.86 1.01 0.97 0.89 0.98 0.97 0.86 1.03 0.97 Significance Effect size 0.08 -0.02 0.22 0.18 0.11 -0.15 Keeping up to date with political affairs 19.0% 23.9% 19.6% 12.5% 29.2% 22.4% 23.1% 19.3% 17.1% Essential Social Very important 23.8% 24.4% 24.4% 25.0% 26.0% 23.2% 23.1% 22.9% 25.5% Agency Somewhat important 47.6% 36.1% 38.1% 62.5% 34.4% 39.0% 38.5% 37.6% 37.3% 9.5% 15.4% Not important 15.6% 17.9% 0.0% 10.4% 15.4% 20.2% 20.2% Total (n) 21 205 504 96 13 109 263 8 241 2.52 Mean 2.57 2.46 2.50 2.74 2.53 2.54 2.41 2.40 Civic Standard deviation 0.93 1.02 1.00 0.76 1.00 1.00 1.05 1.02 0.99 Engagement Significance Effect size -0.050.06 -0.24-0.03 0.13 0.14 Becoming a community leader Essential 30.0% 35.3% 26.6% 25.0% 40.6% 27.1% 33.3% 30.6% 26.1% Very important 30.0% 26.0% 26.2% 25.0% 27.1% 27.1% 33.3% 25.0% 25.4% Somewhat important 25.5% 37.5% 22.9% 8.3% 27.8% 29.2% 20.0% 30.4% 31.7% Not important 20.0% 13.2% 16.9% 12.5% 9.4% 14.2% 25.0% 16.7% 19.3% Social Total (n) 20 204 504 8 96 240 12 108 264 Agency Mean 2.70 2.83 2.63 2.63 2.99 2.67 2.75 2.69 2.58 Standard deviation 1.13 1.06 1.05 1.06 1.01 1.02 1.22 1.08 1.08 Significance -0.12 0.07 -0.36 -0.04 0.06 0.16 Effect size



2014 CIRP Freshman Survey Institutional Profile Report

Transfers (not a first-time student) Total Men Women Construct Comp 2 Comp 2 **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures Essential 45.0% 34.7% 29.6% 42.9% 41.2% 30.2% 46.2% 28.6% 29.1% Very important 30.8% 29.5% 26.7% 35.0% 32.7% 28.2% 42.9% 36.1% 29.8% 24.3% 0.0% 16.5% 29.3% 23.1% 33.3% Somewhat important 15.0% 31.4% 31.4% Not important 5.0% 8.4% 14.3% 0.0% 10.9% 10.8% 6.2% 10.7% 10.5% 97 Total (n) 20 202 500 105 258 242 13 Mean 3.20 2.94 2.77 3.14 3.12 2.79 3.23 2.76 2.74 Standard deviation 0.89 0.90 0.99 0.83 0.99 0.96 0.99 1.07 1.00 Significance Effect size 0.27 0.43 0.02 0.35 0.47 0.49 Adopting "green" practices to protect the environment Essential 20.0% 25.0% 20.8% 14.3% 26.8% 19.2% 23.1% 23.4% 22.2% Very important 20.0% 25.0% 25.0% 14.3% 30.9% 27.9% 23.1% 19.6% 22.2% 36.9% 35.2% Somewhat important 45.0% 34.3% 71.4% 33.0% 38.8% 30.8% 35.5% 15.0% 15.7% 0.0% 23.1% 21.5% 20.3% Not important 17.4% 9.3% 14.2% 97 Total (n) 20 204 501 240 13 107 261 Mean 2.45 2.59 2.49 2.43 2.75 2.52 2.46 2.45 2.46 Standard deviation 1.00 1.03 1.01 0.79 0.96 0.96 1.13 1.07 1.05 Significance Effect size -0.14 -0.04 -0.33 -0.09 0.01 0.00



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Change major field Very good chance 4.5% 5.2% 6.6% 0.0% 7.1% 5.7% 7.1% 3.5% 7.4% Some chance 25.0% 23.2% 7.1% 19.3% 16.2% 13.6% 21.1% 20.6% 25.4% Very little chance 31.8% 26.8% 27.0% 25.0% 28.3% 29.1% 35.7% 25.4% 25.1% No chance 50.0% 46.9% 45.8% 50.0% 41.4% 39.8% 50.0% 51.8% 51.3% Total (n) 22 213 515 8 99 244 14 114 271 1.73 Mean 1.85 1.88 1.75 1.96 1.97 1.71 1.75 1.80 Standard deviation 0.88 0.93 0.96 0.89 0.97 0.94 0.91 0.89 0.97 Significance Effect size -0.13 -0.16 -0.22 -0.23 -0.04 -0.09 Change career choice Very good chance 0.0% 2.9% 5.3% 0.0% 4.1% 5.4% 0.0% 1.8% 5.2% Some chance 18.2% 24.8% 27.7% 12.5% 26.8% 31.8% 21.4% 23.0% 24.1% Very little chance 36.4% 31.4% 27.5% 62.5% 34.0% 28.1% 21.4% 29.2% 27.0% 39.5% 43.7% No chance 45.5% 41.0% 25.0% 35.1% 34.7% 57.1% 46.0% Total (n) 22 210 8 97 242 14 113 270 512 1.73 1.90 1.99 2.00 1.64 1.91 Mean 1.88 2.08 1.81 Standard deviation 0.77 0.87 0.94 0.64 0.89 0.94 0.84 0.85 0.94 Significance Effect size -0.20-0.28 -0.13 -0.21 -0.20 -0.29 Participate in student government Very good chance 0.0% 0.0% 8.1% 8.4% 12.4% 9.1% 0.0% 4.4% 7.8% Some chance 42.9% 38.1% 57.1% 33.3% 14.3% 37.1% 31.4% 38.9% 35.1% Likelihood Very little chance 28.6% 18.6% 25.1% 57.1% 24.7% 30.6% 14.3% 13.3% 20.1% No chance 28.6% 35.2% 28.6% 25.8% 28.9% 28.6% 36.9% of 33.1% 43.4% Total (n) 21 210 510 97 242 14 113 268 College Mean 2.14 2.19 2.17 1.86 2.36 2.21 2.29 2.04 2.14 Involvement Standard deviation 0.85 1.01 0.99 0.69 1.00 0.96 0.91 1.00 1.01 Significance -0.03 -0.50 -0.36 Effect size -0.050.25 0.15



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Get a job to help pay for college expenses Very good chance 57.1% 56.0% 54.6% 57.1% 47.9% 46.7% 57.1% 62.8% 61.7% Some chance 38.1% 42.9% 27.9% 27.8% 30.1% 29.2% 32.5% 35.7% 26.5% Very little chance 0.0% 8.1% 8.6% 0.0% 13.5% 11.7% 0.0% 3.5% 5.9% No chance 4.8% 8.1% 6.7% 0.0% 9.4% 9.2% 7.1% 7.1% 4.5% Total (n) 21 209 509 96 240 14 113 269 3.57 3.43 Mean 3.48 3.32 3.33 3.16 3.17 3.45 3.47 Standard deviation 0.75 0.93 0.89 0.53 0.99 0.96 0.85 0.87 0.80 Significance Effect size 0.17 0.17 0.41 0.42 -0.02 -0.05 Work full-time while attending college Very good chance 22.7% 26.7% 27.6% 12.5% 19.6% 20.8% 28.6% 32.7% 33.7% Some chance 18.2% 23.3% 24.5% 37.5% 30.9% 27.5% 7.1% 16.8% 21.7% Very little chance 27.3% 27.6% 28.8% 25.0% 26.8% 31.3% 28.6% 28.3% 26.6% No chance 31.8% 22.4% 19.1% 25.0% 22.7% 20.4% 35.7% 22.1% 18.0% Total (n) 22 210 507 8 97 240 14 113 267 2.47 2.32 2.54 2.38 2.29 2.60 2.71 Mean 2.61 2.49 Standard deviation 1.17 1.11 1.08 1.06 1.05 1.04 1.27 1.16 1.12 Significance Effect size -0.20-0.27-0.09 -0.11 -0.27-0.38 Join a social fraternity or sorority Very good chance 14.3% 35.7% 28.6% 34.9% 31.0% 30.5% 25.1% 38.6% 36.3% Some chance 33.7% 21.4% 27.0% 23.8% 30.6% 29.7% 28.6% 32.6% 28.1% Very little chance 23.8% 17.7% 18.1% 28.6% 20.0% 20.1% 21.4% 15.8% 16.3% No chance 23.8% 16.7% 28.6% 21.4% 20.4% 21.2% 15.8% 22.2% 17.5% Total (n) 21 209 509 95 239 14 114 270 Mean 2.57 2.84 2.71 2.29 2.79 2.61 2.71 2.88 2.79 Standard deviation 1.16 1.08 1.12 1.11 1.05 1.09 1.20 1.11 1.14 Significance -0.25 -0.13 -0.29 -0.07 Effect size -0.48 -0.15



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Play club, intramural, or recreational sports Very good chance 36.4% 25.7% 21.5% 50.0% 28.9% 21.2% 28.6% 23.0% 21.8% Some chance 37.5% 30.9% 26.3% 31.8% 29.0% 28.4% 30.7% 28.6% 27.4% Very little chance 9.1% 22.9% 25.0% 0.0% 27.0% 14.3% 23.9% 23.3% 21.6% No chance 22.7% 22.4% 25.0% 12.5% 18.6% 21.2% 28.6% 25.7% 28.6% 97 Total (n) 22 210 507 8 241 14 113 266 2.82 2.58 2.46 2.70 2.57 Mean 3.25 2.52 2.48 2.41 Standard deviation 1.18 1.10 1.09 1.04 1.08 1.05 1.22 1.11 1.12 Significance Effect size 0.22 0.33 0.51 0.70 0.08 0.14 Play intercollegiate athletics (e.g., NCAA or NAIA-sponsored) 22.7% 27.0% 23.2% 37.5% 36.1% 30.0% 14.3% 19.3% 17.1% Very good chance Some chance 4.5% 14.7% 15.9% 12.5% 17.5% 18.8% 0.0% 12.3% 13.4% Very little chance 22.3% 36.4% 21.6% 37.5% 25.8% 21.7% 35.7% 19.3% 21.6% No chance 36.4% 36.0% 39.3% 12.5% 20.6% 29.6% 50.0% 49.1% 48.0% Total (n) 22 211 509 8 97 240 14 114 269 2.14 2.33 2.23 2.75 2.69 1.79 2.02 2.00 Mean 2.49 Standard deviation 1.17 1.22 1.20 1.16 1.17 1.20 1.05 1.18 1.14 Significance Effect size -0.16-0.07 0.05 0.22 -0.19-0.18 Make at least a "B" average Very good chance 87.5% 85.7% 69.4% 65.3% 64.0% 84.6% 73.0% 72.7% 68.6% Some chance 9.5% 24.9% 7.7% 24.3% 26.9% 12.5% 25.5% 28.5% 25.5% Very little chance 4.8% 4.3% 3.5% 0.0% 6.1% 5.4% 7.7% 2.7% 1.9% No chance 0.0% 1.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.0% 3.1% 2.1% Total (n) 21 209 509 8 98 242 13 111 267 Mean 3.81 3.62 3.63 3.88 3.53 3.55 3.77 3.70 3.71 Standard deviation 0.51 0.64 0.60 0.35 0.75 0.69 0.60 0.52 0.50 Significance 0.30 0.47 Effect size 0.30 0.48 0.13 0.12



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Need extra time to complete your degree requirements Very good chance 4.8% 14.8% 17.4% 12.5% 14.3% 16.0% 0.0% 15.2% 18.7% Some chance 25.0% 27.7% 32.1% 23.8% 28.6% 32.7% 29.6% 33.3% 23.1% Very little chance 42.9% 36.7% 31.3% 50.0% 38.8% 34.2% 38.5% 34.8% 28.7% No chance 28.6% 20.0% 18.6% 12.5% 17.3% 16.5% 38.5% 22.3% 20.5% Total (n) 21 210 511 8 98 243 13 112 268 2.41 Mean 2.05 2.38 2.49 2.38 2.49 1.85 2.36 2.49 Standard deviation 0.86 0.97 0.99 0.92 0.94 0.95 0.80 0.99 1.02 Significance Effect size -0.34-0.44-0.03 -0.12 -0.52 -0.63 Participate in student protests or demonstrations 9.5% 16.2% 13.1% 0.0% 15.3% 10.3% 15.4% 17.0% 15.7% Very good chance Some chance 38.1% 31.9% 29.8% 37.5% 29.6% 27.6% 38.5% 33.9% 31.8% Very little chance 28.6% 30.5% 32.2% 37.5% 38.8% 40.7% 23.1% 23.2% 24.3% No chance 23.8% 21.4% 24.9% 25.0% 16.3% 21.4% 23.1% 25.9% 28.1% 21 210 8 98 243 13 112 267 Total (n) 510 2.33 2.43 2.44 2.46 2.42 2.35 Mean 2.31 2.13 2.27 0.97 Standard deviation 1.00 0.99 0.83 0.94 0.91 1.05 1.05 1.05 Significance Effect size -0.10 0.02 -0.33 -0.150.04 0.10 ransfer to another college before graduating Very good chance 9.2% 0.0% 0.0% 9.7% 11.3% 8.7% 0.0% 7.3% 10.5% Some chance 50.0% 20.6% 15.4% 28.6% 22.2% 21.9% 22.8% 23.6% 21.1% Very little chance 23.8% 26.6% 28.2% 25.0% 34.0% 33.6% 23.1% 20.0% 23.3% No chance 47.6% 25.0% 61.5% 45.1% 42.0% 40.2% 34.0% 34.9% 49.1% Total (n) 21 207 507 8 97 241 13 110 266 Mean 1.81 1.99 2.01 2.25 2.09 2.05 1.54 1.89 1.97 Standard deviation 0.87 1.01 1.00 0.89 1.00 0.96 0.78 1.01 1.04 Significance -0.20 0.21 Effect size -0.180.16 -0.35 -0.41



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Be satisfied with your college Very good chance 57.1% 50.7% 48.2% 37.5% 45.4% 42.3% 69.2% 55.4% 53.6% Some chance 23.1% 33.9% 36.0% 38.1% 37.3% 38.2% 62.5% 41.2% 40.7% 9.0% Very little chance 4.8% 9.1% 10.4% 0.0% 9.3% 12.0% 7.7% 8.9% No chance 0.0% 2.9% 3.1% 0.0% 4.1% 5.0% 0.0% 1.8% 1.5% 97 Total (n) 21 209 508 8 241 13 112 267 3.28 Mean 3.52 3.36 3.31 3.38 3.20 3.62 3.43 3.42 Standard deviation 0.60 0.77 0.78 0.52 0.80 0.84 0.65 0.73 0.72 Significance Effect size 0.21 0.27 0.13 0.21 0.26 0.28 Participate in volunteer or community service work 52.4% 48.3% 38.9% 37.5% 42.7% 31.1% 61.5% 53.2% 45.9% Very good chance Some chance 28.6% 34.3% 39.1% 37.5% 32.3% 38.6% 23.1% 36.0% 39.5% Likelihood Very little chance 9.5% 11.1% 13.8% 12.5% 16.7% 19.5% 7.7% 6.3% 8.6% No chance 9.5% 6.3% 8.3% 12.5% 8.3% 10.8% 7.7% 4.5% 6.0% of Total (n) 21 207 507 8 96 241 13 111 266 College 3.24 3.25 3.00 3.09 2.90 3.38 3.38 3.25 Mean 3.08 Involvement 0.89 0.85 Standard deviation 1.00 0.92 1.07 0.96 0.97 0.96 0.80 Significance Effect size -0.01 0.17 -0.09 0.10 0.00 0.15 Seek personal counseling Very good chance 0.0% 14.3% 21.4% 18.6% 22.1% 18.0% 23.1% 20.7% 19.1% Some chance 50.0% 30.5% 23.1% 33.3% 34.5% 33.8% 28.9% 37.8% 38.2% Very little chance 33.3% 25.2% 29.2% 50.0% 30.5% 33.9% 23.1% 20.7% 25.1% No chance 19.0% 18.9% 0.0% 30.8% 20.7% 17.6% 18.4% 16.8% 19.2% Total (n) 21 206 506 8 95 239 13 111 267 Mean 2.43 2.58 2.53 2.50 2.58 2.46 2.38 2.59 2.59 Standard deviation 0.98 1.03 1.00 0.53 1.02 1.00 1.19 1.04 0.99 Significance 0.04 -0.21 Effect size -0.15-0.10 -0.08 -0.20



Women Total Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Communicate regularly with your professors Very good chance 54.5% 44.9% 42.3% 62.5% 40.4% 36.0% 50.0% 48.7% 48.0% Some chance 37.5% 42.9% 38.9% 38.3% 40.9% 40.1% 41.5% 41.5% 45.2% Very little chance 0.0% 12.0% 0.0% 12.8% 12.6% 0.0% 11.5% 11.6% 10.6% No chance 4.5% 3.4% 4.1% 0.0% 5.3% 6.3% 7.1% 1.8% 2.2% Total (n) 22 207 508 8 94 239 14 113 269 3.17 Mean 3.45 3.27 3.22 3.63 3.36 3.35 3.32 3.11 Standard deviation 0.74 0.80 0.81 0.52 0.85 0.85 0.84 0.74 0.76 Significance Effect size 0.23 0.28 0.54 0.61 0.01 0.05 Socialize with someone of another racial/ethnic group 63.6% 52.6% 55.3% 62.5% 55.2% 51.5% 64.3% 50.4% 58.7% Very good chance Some chance 31.8% 36.4% 33.5% 37.5% 34.4% 34.0% 28.6% 38.1% 33.1% Likelihood Very little chance 4.5% 8.6% 7.8% 0.0% 5.2% 8.7% 7.1% 11.5% 7.1% No chance 0.0% 2.4% 3.3% 0.0% 5.2% 5.8% 0.0% 0.0% 1.1% of 22 209 8 96 241 14 113 269 College Total (n) 510 3.59 3.39 3.40 3.57 3.39 Mean 3.41 3.63 3.31 3.49 Involvement 0.59 Standard deviation 0.75 0.77 0.52 0.81 0.86 0.65 0.69 0.68 Significance Effect size 0.27 0.23 0.28 0.37 0.26 0.12 Participate in student clubs/groups Very good chance 45.5% 25.0% 47.8% 48.1% 39.1% 41.1% 29.4% 57.1% 54.0% Some chance 35.7% 50.0% 32.7% 33.4% 75.0% 34.7% 35.3% 31.0% 31.7% Likelihood Very little chance 4.5% 11.5% 16.6% 0.0% 12.6% 21.4% 7.1% 10.6% 12.3% No chance 0.0% 7.7% 10.9% 0.0% 13.9% 0.0% 8.2% of 11.6% 4.4% Total (n) College 22 208 506 8 95 238 14 113 268 Mean 3.41 3.21 3.01 3.25 3.05 2.80 3.50 3.35 3.19 Involvement Standard deviation 0.59 0.93 1.00 0.46 1.00 1.01 0.65 0.84 0.95 Significance 0.22 0.33 Effect size 0.40 0.20 0.45 0.18



		Total			Men	ic Studenti				
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Women Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:										
Participate in a study abroad program										
Very good chance	22.7%	36.4%	24.2%	0.0%	36.5%	20.5%	35.7%	36.3%	27.5%	
Some chance	45.5%	32.1%	34.8%	75.0%	31.3%	33.1%	28.6%	32.7%	36.4%	Likelihood
Very little chance	22.7%	19.6%	25.2%	25.0%	17.7%	28.9%	21.4%	21.2%	21.9%	of
No chance	9.1%	12.0%	15.7%	0.0%	14.6%	17.6%	14.3%	9.7%	14.1%	College
Total (n)	22	209	508	8	96	239	14	113	269	Involvement
Mean	2.82	2.93	2.68	2.75	2.90	2.56	2.86	2.96	2.77	
Standard deviation	0.91	1.02	1.01	0.46	1.06	1.01	1.10	0.99	1.01	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	_	-0.11	0.14	-	-0.14	0.19	-	-0.10	0.09	
Have a roommate of a different race/ethnicity										
Very good chance	18.2%	27.9%	22.6%	12.5%	29.2%	20.8%	21.4%	26.8%	24.3%	
Some chance	36.4%	31.3%	32.9%	50.0%	28.1%	32.1%	28.6%	33.9%	33.6%	
Very little chance	18.2%	20.2%	23.2%	25.0%	26.0%	26.7%	14.3%	15.2%	20.1%	
No chance	27.3%	20.7%	21.3%	12.5%	16.7%	20.4%	35.7%	24.1%	22.0%	
Total (n)	22	208	508	8	96	240	14	112	268	
Mean	2.45	2.66	2.57	2.63	2.70	2.53	2.36	2.63	2.60	
Standard deviation	1.10	1.10	1.06	0.92	1.07	1.04	1.22	1.12	1.08	
Significance	_			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.19	-0.11	-	-0.07	0.10	-	-0.24	-0.22	
Discuss course content with students outside of class										
Very good chance	54.5%	43.1%	38.8%	75.0%	46.9%	39.0%	42.9%	39.8%	38.7%	
Some chance	36.4%	37.3%	41.8%	25.0%	30.2%	36.9%	42.9%	43.4%	46.1%	
Very little chance	9.1%	14.4%	14.5%	0.0%	16.7%	17.8%	14.3%	12.4%	11.5%	
No chance	0.0%	5.3%	4.9%	0.0%	6.3%	6.2%	0.0%	4.4%	3.7%	
Total (n)	22	209	510	8	96	241	14	113	269	
Mean	3.45	3.18	3.15	3.75	3.18	3.09	3.29	3.19	3.20	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.87	0.84	0.46	0.93	0.90	0.73	0.82	0.78	
Significance	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	0.31	0.36	-	0.61	0.73	-	0.12	0.12	
Work on a professor's research project										
Very good chance	31.8%	43.3%	41.3%	37.5%	37.9%	36.7%	28.6%	47.8%	45.4%	
Some chance	36.4%	36.1%	34.8%	37.5%	42.1%	38.3%	35.7%	31.0%	31.6%	
Very little chance	27.3%	16.3%	18.3%	12.5%	13.7%	17.5%	35.7%	18.6%	19.0%	
No chance	4.5%	4.3%	5.7%	12.5%	6.3%	7.5%	0.0%	2.7%	4.1%	
Total (n)	22	208	509	8	95	240	14	113	269	
Mean	2.95	3.18	3.12	3.00	3.12	3.04	2.93	3.24	3.18	
Standard deviation	0.90	0.86	0.90	1.07	0.87	0.92	0.83	0.85	0.88	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.27	-0.19	-	-0.14	-0.04	-	-0.36	-0.28	



		Total Men						Women			
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct	
Get tutoring help in specific courses			•			•		•			
Very good chance	27.3%	44.5%	43.1%	25.0%	43.8%	35.7%	28.6%	45.1%	49.8%		
Some chance	54.5%	38.3%	38.4%	62.5%	39.6%	41.5%	50.0%	37.2%	35.6%		
Very little chance	9.1%	10.0%	12.2%	0.0%	9.4%	14.5%	14.3%	10.6%	10.1%		
No chance	9.1%	7.2%	6.3%	12.5%	7.3%	8.3%	7.1%	7.1%	4.5%		
Total (n)	22	209	508	8	96	241	14	113	267		
Mean	3.00	3.20	3.18	3.00	3.20	3.05	3.00	3.20	3.31		
Standard deviation	0.87	0.89	0.88	0.93	0.89	0.91	0.88	0.90	0.83		
Significance	-			-			-				
Effect size	-	-0.22	-0.20	-	-0.22	-0.05	-	-0.22	-0.37		
What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:											
Take courses from more than one college simultaneously											
Very good chance	9.1%	12.5%	11.1%	0.0%	11.6%	10.0%	14.3%	13.3%	12.0%		
Some chance	27.3%	29.8%	26.1%	37.5%	26.3%	27.2%	21.4%	32.7%	25.2%		
Very little chance	36.4%	30.8%	32.5%	62.5%	40.0%	34.3%	21.4%	23.0%	30.8%		
No chance	27.3%	26.9%	30.3%	0.0%	22.1%	28.5%	42.9%	31.0%	32.0%		
Total (n)	22	208	505	8	95	239	14	113	266		
Mean	2.18	2.28	2.18	2.38	2.27	2.19	2.07	2.28	2.17		
Standard deviation	0.96	1.00	0.99	0.52	0.94	0.96	1.14	1.05	1.01		
Significance	_			-			-				
Effect size	-	-0.10	0.00	-	0.12	0.20	-	-0.20	-0.10		
Take a leave of absence from this college temporarily	i										
Very good chance	9.5%	9.3%	7.5%	0.0%	7.4%	6.7%	15.4%	10.9%	8.3%		
Some chance	4.8%	15.6%	15.9%	12.5%	14.7%	16.3%	0.0%	16.4%	15.5%		
Very little chance	42.9%	28.3%	28.6%	62.5%	32.6%	31.7%	30.8%	24.5%	25.8%		
No chance	42.9%	46.8%	48.0%	25.0%	45.3%	45.4%	53.8%	48.2%	50.4%		
Total (n)	21	205	504	8	95	240	13	110	264		
Mean	1.81	1.87	1.83	1.88	1.84	1.84	1.77	1.90	1.82		
Standard deviation	0.93	0.99	0.96	0.64	0.94	0.93	1.09	1.04	0.98		
Significance	-			-			-				
Effect size	-	-0.06	-0.02	-	0.04	0.04	-	-0.13	-0.05		
Take a course exclusively online at this institution											
Very good chance	13.6%	16.3%	19.9%	0.0%	11.8%	14.8%	21.4%	20.0%	24.6%		
Some chance	13.6%	21.2%	25.4%	12.5%	22.6%	27.4%	14.3%	20.0%	23.5%		
Very little chance	31.8%	22.2%	21.3%	37.5%	28.0%	27.4%	28.6%	17.3%	15.8%		
No chance	40.9%	40.4%	33.4%	50.0%	37.6%	30.4%	35.7%	42.7%	36.2%		
Total (n)	22	203	497	8	93	237	14	110	260		
Mean	2.00	2.13	2.32	1.63	2.09	2.27	2.21	2.17	2.37		
Standard deviation	1.07	1.12	1.13	0.74	1.04	1.05	1.19	1.19	1.21		
Significance	-			-			-				
Effect size	-	-0.12	-0.28	-	-0.44	-0.61	-	0.03	-0.13		



2014 CIRP Freshman Survey Institutional Profile Report

Transfers (not a first-time student) Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Comp 2 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Take a course exclusively online at a different institution Very good chance 4.5% 10.4% 10.3% 0.0% 9.9% 9.0% 7.1% 10.9% 11.4% Some chance 9.1% 18.4% 12.5% 7.1% 20.0% 19.0% 18.8% 16.5% 18.5% Very little chance 37.5% 35.7% 19.8% 36.4% 25.9% 25.4% 36.3% 31.8% 17.3% 50.0% No chance 50.0% 45.3% 45.6% 50.0% 37.4% 40.8% 51.8% 49.8% Total (n) 22 201 496 8 91 233 14 110 263 1.99 Mean 1.68 1.94 1.94 1.63 1.96 1.71 1.90 1.92 Standard deviation 0.84 1.03 1.03 0.74 0.97 0.98 0.91 1.07 1.07 Significance Effect size -0.25 -0.25 -0.37 -0.34-0.18 -0.20 Vote in a local, state, or national election Very good chance 28.6% 45.3% 51.5% 0.0% 39.6% 47.0% 42.9% 50.0% 55.5% 42.9% 21.9% Some chance 23.8% 21.7% 22.6% 24.2% 23.5% 14.3% 19.6% Very little chance 14.3% 14.8% 10.4% 28.6% 18.7% 13.2% 7.1% 11.6% 7.9% 14.7% No chance 33.3% 18.2% 15.4% 28.6% 17.6% 16.2% 35.7% 18.8% Total (n) 21 203 499 91 234 14 112 265 2.48 2.94 2.14 2.86 2.64 3.01 3.18 Mean 3.10 3.01 Standard deviation 1.25 1.15 1.11 0.90 1.13 1.12 1.39 1.17 1.09 Significance Effect size -0.40 -0.56 -0.64 -0.78 -0.32 -0.50



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Comp 1 **Optional Question 1** Α 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 2 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% С 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% F 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 3 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 4 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 5 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n)



2014 CIRP Freshman Survey Institutional Profile Report Transfers (not a first-time student)

Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Comp 1 **Optional Question 6** Α 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 7 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% С 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% F 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 8 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% С 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 9 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 10 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n)



2014 CIRP Freshman Survey Institutional Profile Report Transfers (not a first-time student)

Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Comp 1 **Optional Question 11** Α 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 12 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% С 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% F 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 13 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 14 Α 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 15 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n)



2014 CIRP Freshman Survey Institutional Profile Report Transfers (not a first-time student)

Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Comp 1 **Optional Question 16** Α 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 17 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% С 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% F 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 18 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 19 Α 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 20 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n)



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 All Respondents 326 2,811 5,261 103 1,038 1,932 223 1,773 3,329 How old will you be on December 31 of this year? 16 or younger 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.3% 3.0% 2.5% 1.0% 2.8% 2.2% 0.0% 3.1% 2.7% 17 58.3% 18 67.8% 68.1% 68.1% 62.6% 63.6% 72.2% 71.8% 71.3% 19 24.5% 24.9% 28.2% 27.8% 28.9% 22.9% 22.9% 24.1% 26.1% 20 2.8% 2.7% 2.3% 4.9% 4.0% 3.5% 1.8% 1.8% 1.4% 21 to 24 3.4% 1.0% 0.8% 4.9% 2.0% 2.7% 0.3% 0.3% 1.4% 0.9% 1.9% 25 to 29 0.1% 0.3% 0.2% 0.4% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 30 to 39 0.3% 0.1% 0.0% 1.0% 0.3% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 40 to 54 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 55 or older 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) 326 2,803 5,245 103 1.033 1,926 223 1,770 3,319 s English your native language? 92.0% 97.2% 97.6% 78.6% 96.7% 98.2% 98.3% 98.3% Yes 95.6% No 8.0% 2.8% 2.4% 21.4% 4.4% 3.3% 1.8% 1.7% 1.7% Total (n) 324 2,767 5,176 103 1.011 1,890 221 1.756 3,286 In what year did you graduate from high school? 93.9% 89.6% 2014 84.3% 96.4% 96.5% 72.8% 93.8% 98.1% 98.3% 15.5% 2013 7.7% 2.1% 2.2% 3.3% 3.5% 4.1% 1.3% 1.3% 2012 5.6% 0.7% 0.5% 7.8% 1.0% 1.0% 4.5% 0.5% 0.2% 2011 or earlier 2.5% 0.5% 0.5% 3.9% 1.3% 1.1% 1.8% 0.0% 0.2% Did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test 0.0% 0.2% 0.2% 0.0% 0.3% 0.4% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% Never completed high school 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% Total (n) 324 2,801 5,242 103 1,030 1,921 221 1,771 3,321 Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a: Full-time student 99.7% 100.0% 99.5% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% Part-time student 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.5% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) 325 2.785 5.204 103 1.018 1,905 222 1.767 3,299 How many miles is this college from your permanent home? 5 or less 1.3% 5.0% 4.6% 3.0% 5.7% 5.3% 0.5% 4.6% 4.1% 6 to 10 2.5% 6.6% 5.4% 5.0% 7.8% 6.2% 1.4% 5.9% 4.8% 7.9% 7.9% 7.8% 11 to 50 17.9% 17.4% 20.7% 18.2% 16.0% 16.8% 51 to 100 3.5% 9.0% 17.3% 5.0% 9.1% 17.4% 2.8% 9.0% 17.2% 101 to 500 25.2% 22.0% 32.3% 21.8% 23.0% 26.7% 21.3% 31.5% 33.4% Over 500 59.7% 39.4% 23.0% 57.4% 33.7% 19.5% 60.8% 43.3% 25.5% 1,009 Total (n) 318 2,740 5,068 101 1,876 217 1,731 3,192



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What was your average grade in high school? A or A+ 24.4% 14.9% 10.8% 30.7% 12.8% 8.3% 21.5% 16.3% 12.5% A-24.1% 16.2% 13.2% 20.8% 13.8% 11.7% 25.6% 17.9% 14.3% B+ 27.5% 23.6% 23.6% 22.8% 20.2% 19.3% 29.7% 26.0% 26.6% В 23.6% 18.8% 21.7% 24.6% 16.8% 23.0% 26.0% 19.6% 20.7% 3.4% 10.5% 13.5% 4.0% 12.0% 15.9% 3.2% 9.4% 11.8% C+ 1.6% 8.2% 10.2% 4.0% 10.7% 13.1% 0.5% 6.4% 8.1% C 0.3% 4.4% 3.7% 1.0% 6.6% 5.1% 0.0% 2.9% 2.8% D 0.0% 0.6% 0.3% 0.0% 0.8% 0.5% 0.0% 0.4% 0.1% Total (n) 320 2,784 5,202 101 1,024 1,912 219 1,760 3,290 SAT Critical Reading Mean 583 493 473 589 493 475 578 494 472 Median 580 500 460 600 492 460 570 500 460 Total (n) 150 681 1,209 62 234 430 88 447 779 SAT Mathematics Mean 588 493 474 623 504 485 563 486 466 Median 580 500 460 620 510 470 560 490 460 Total (n) 149 693 1,236 61 242 446 88 451 790 SAT Writing 583 Mean 573 485 460 481 456 566 488 462 Median 580 490 450 585 480 450 570 490 460 Total (n) 147 655 1,150 60 225 408 87 430 742 ACT Composite 24 21 19 25 21 19 21 19 Mean 24 25 25 19 Median 21 19 21 18 25 21 487 37 Total (n) 140 1,501 2,888 1,021 103 1,014 1,867 rom what kind of high school did you graduate? Public school (not charter or magnet) 63.2% 68.0% 79.2% 58.4% 65.2% 77.4% 65.5% 69.9% 80.4% Public charter school 4.4% 9.3% 5.7% 5.9% 9.6% 6.1% 3.6% 9.0% 5.5% Public magnet school 10.6% 9.5% 7.9% 10.9% 8.7% 7.3% 10.5% 10.1% 8.4% Private religious/parochial school 8.7% 8.7% 4.9% 5.9% 6.2% 10.0% 7.7% 3.9% 10.1% Private independent college-prep school 12.5% 4.4% 2.2% 17.8% 6.0% 2.8% 10.0% 3.2% 1.7% Home school 0.6% 0.2% 0.2% 1.0% 0.3% 0.2% 0.5% 0.1% 0.1% Total (n) 321 2,784 5,212 101 1.026 1,915 220 1,758 3,297 Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution? 5.9% 8.8% 7.9% 10.9% 5.0% Yes 7.1% 8.3% 7.3% 6.3% 92.9% 95.0% 92.7% No 94.1% 91.2% 92.1% 89.1% 91.7% 93.7% Total (n) 322 2.759 5.163 101 1.013 1.892 221 1.746 3.271



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at any other institution (university, 4- or 2-year college, technical, vocational, or business school)? 15.0% 13.2% 16.8% 13.8% 15.9% Yes 20.4% 11.5% 22.1% 14.4% No 79.6% 85.0% 86.8% 83.2% 86.2% 88.5% 77.9% 84.1% 85.6% Total (n) 323 2.752 5,140 101 1.012 1.888 222 1.740 3.252 Where do you plan to live during the fall term? With my family or other relatives 2.2% 4.9% 9.2% 0.9% 6.8% 11.3% 7.8% 11.8% 11.0% 1.9% 0.9% Other private home, apartment, or room 1.2% 2.3% 2.5% 3.2% 3.4% 1.7% 1.9% College residence hall 95.7% 82.8% 86.9% 92.2% 81.5% 84.7% 97.3% 83.8% 88.4% Fraternity or sorority house 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% Other campus student housing 0.9% 2.8% 2.3% 1.0% 2.3% 1.8% 0.9% 3.1% 2.6% Other 0.6% 0.0% 0.0% 0.3% 0.2% 0.0% 0.5% 1.0% 0.8% Total (n) 325 2,750 103 1,009 222 1,741 3,273 5,163 1,890 To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year? None 3.4% 7.7% 7.5% 2.0% 9.1% 9.0% 4.0% 6.8% 6.4% 4.9% 5.7% 3.0% 5.6% 5.8% 5.7% 5.9% 1 5.8% 5.7% 2 9.5% 3.0% 8.9% 10.9% 6.2% 12.0% 13.6% 7.6% 10.0% 3 8.3% 16.0% 17.3% 8.9% 16.6% 17.2% 8.1% 15.6% 17.3% 4 12.7% 15.2% 17.4% 12.9% 15.8% 18.3% 12.6% 14.8% 16.8% 5 11.4% 12.2% 12.7% 14.9% 12.6% 12.7% 9.9% 11.9% 12.7% 6 12.3% 9.2% 8.6% 9.9% 8.3% 7.3% 13.5% 9.8% 9.6% 7 to 10 21.9% 15.0% 12.4% 21.8% 12.4% 9.8% 22.0% 16.8% 14.3% 18.8% 9.5% 6.3% 23.8% 10.9% 16.6% 8.5% 6.3% 11 or more 6.4% 5,199 3,292 Total (n) 324 2,774 101 1,021 1,907 223 1,753 Were you accepted by your first choice college? Yes 77.7% 75.0% 74.2% 62.7% 69.4% 72.0% 84.8% 78.7% 75.7% No 22.3% 25.0% 25.8% 37.3% 30.6% 28.0% 15.2% 21.3% 24.3% Total (n) 319 2,725 5,094 102 993 1,859 217 1,732 3,235 s this college your: First choice 48.9% 47.8% 41.7% 42.2% 40.1% 39.7% 52.0% 53.2% 43.2% Second choice 28.5% 28.2% 32.7% 27.5% 30.0% 32.4% 29.0% 27.0% 32.8% Third choice 13.0% 13.0% 15.7% 15.8% 15.5% 11.8% 13.9% 14.6% 11.1% Less than third choice 9.6% 10.9% 11.1% 14.7% 14.1% 12.4% 7.2% 8.7% 10.1% Total (n) 323 2.778 5,200 102 1.020 1.902 221 1.758 3.298



Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 2 Comp 1 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Citizenship status: U.S. citizen 84.5% 98.1% 98.8% 67.0% 96.8% 98.2% 92.4% 99.0% 99.1% Permanent resident (green card) 1.5% 0.5% 0.4% 5.0% 0.4% 0.4% 0.0% 0.6% 0.4% International student (F-1 or M-1 visa) 13.9% 1.2% 0.6% 28.0% 2.7% 1.1% 7.6% 0.2% 0.2% None of the above 0.2% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.3% Total (n) 323 2,781 5,211 100 1,020 1,909 223 1,761 3,302 Are your parents: Both alive and living with each other 45.3% 35.2% 33.7% 56.9% 37.8% 37.5% 40.0% 33.4% 31.0% Both alive, divorced or living apart 55.9% 59.1% 62.2% 50.6% 57.1% 59.0% 39.2% 54.1% 54.5% One or both deceased 4.0% 7.8% 7.3% 3.9% 8.2% 8.0% 4.1% 7.5% 6.8% Total (n) 322 2.768 5,183 102 1.011 1,893 220 1.757 3,290 Please mark which of the following courses you have completed: Algebra II Yes 95.8% 95.8% 96.4% 91.7% 94.0% 95.3% 97.7% 96.9% 97.2% No 4.2% 8.3% 6.0% 2.3% 3.1% 2.8% 4.2% 3.6% 4.7% Total (n) 309 2,647 5,013 96 951 1,810 213 1,696 3,203 Pre-calculus/Trigonometry Yes 90.7% 74.6% 70.2% 89.5% 72.1% 69.9% 91.2% 76.2% 70.4% No 9.3% 25.4% 29.8% 10.5% 27.9% 30.1% 8.8% 23.8% 29.6% Total (n) 300 2,316 4,225 95 801 1,484 205 1,515 2,741 Probability & Statistics Yes 45.0% 32.5% 27.0% 51.3% 33.0% 28.1% 42.1% 32.3% 26.3% 73.0% 71.9% 73.7% No 55.0% 67.5% 48.7% 67.0% 57.9% 67.7% Total (n) 242 1.867 3,359 78 643 1,178 164 1,224 2,181 Calculus 18.0% Yes 47.3% 22.9% 16.8% 58.1% 24.8% 42.0% 21.6% 16.0% No 52.7% 77.1% 83.2% 41.9% 75.2% 82.0% 58.0% 78.4% 84.0% Total (n) 224 1,791 3,224 74 613 1,124 150 1,178 2,100



Total Men Women Construct Your Inst Your Inst **Howard University** Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Comp 2 Please mark which of the following courses you have completed: AP Probability & Statistics Yes 22.1% 11.0% 9.9% 28.4% 12.8% 10.0% 19.1% 10.0% 9.8% 80.9% 90.0% 90.2% No 77.9% 89.0% 90.1% 71.6% 87.2% 90.0% Total (n) 208 1,696 3,118 67 582 1,090 141 1,114 2,028 AP Calculus 42.9% 22.5% 35.1% Yes 37.6% 19.1% 14.2% 15.6% 17.0% 13.3% 64.9% No 62.4% 80.9% 85.8% 57.1% 77.5% 84.4% 83.0% 86.7% Total (n) 218 1,740 3,164 70 601 1,114 148 1,139 2,050 During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects? English 3.0% 2.2% 2.3% 5 or more 5.9% 6.9% 3.5% 5.5% 2.6% 2.1% 4 89.4% 92.4% 92.5% 89.2% 90.5% 91.1% 89.5% 93.8% 93.5% 3 3.1% 2.0% 2.9% 2.9% 2.7% 3.2% 1.3% 1.7% 2.1% 2 0.6% 0.9% 1.0% 0.0% 0.8% 1.2% 0.9% 0.9% 0.9% 0.8% 1 0.3% 0.9% 1.0% 0.0% 1.5% 1.4% 0.5% 0.4% 1/2 0.4% 0.0% 0.3% 0.5% 0.5% 0.3% 0.6% 0.7% 0.4% None 0.3% 0.5% 0.6% 1.0% 0.0% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 3,259 Total (n) 322 2,741 5,128 102 999 1,869 220 1.742 Mathematics 5 or more 11.0% 6.5% 5.9% 11.8% 6.2% 5.1% 10.6% 6.6% 6.4% 78.4% 82.6% 80.4% 79.4% 83.8% 82.1% 77.9% 81.7% 79.2% 3 8.8% 8.8% 10.5% 6.9% 7.4% 9.2% 9.7% 9.7% 11.4% 2 0.6% 0.9% 1.0% 1.3% 1.8% 0.5% 0.7% 1.4% 1.6% 0.9% 0.6% 0.7% 0.0% 0.7% 0.9% 1.4% 0.4% 0.6% 0.5% 1/2 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 0.3% 0.5% 0.0% 0.6% 0.6% 0.3% 0.2% 0.2% 0.0% 0.3% 0.4% None 0.4% 1.0% 0.4% 319 2,738 5,124 102 1,002 217 1,736 3,250 Total (n) 1,874



Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects? Foreign Language 5.9% 0.7% 1.9% 5 or more 5.0% 1.5% 1.1% 1.0% 4.6% 1.4% 22.4% 13.0% 9.6% 15.7% 12.7% 8.8% 25.6% 13.2% 10.2% 3 34.3% 24.6% 19.3% 30.4% 22.4% 16.9% 36.1% 26.1% 21.0% 2 30.5% 49.2% 55.1% 33.3% 50.3% 56.4% 29.2% 48.5% 54.1% 7.7% 4.9% 7.8% 2.3% 7.7% 9.3% 3.1% 9.6% 10.0% 1/2 0.9% 1.4% 1.6% 2.0% 1.6% 2.1% 0.5% 1.3% 1.3% None 3.7% 2.5% 7.8% 4.2% 1.8% 1.4% 2.6% 3.6% 5.1% 993 321 2.723 5,104 102 219 1.730 3,243 Total (n) 1,861 Physical Science 3.8% 0.9% 0.7% 6.0% 0.7% 2.8% 0.7% 5 or more 1.3% 0.6% 15.5% 9.8% 17.3% 12.4% 11.0% 21.0% 13.8% 12.6% 11.4% 3 15.7% 10.6% 11.3% 15.0% 12.7% 11.9% 16.0% 9.1% 10.9% 2 24.6% 18.2% 17.4% 25.0% 18.8% 18.5% 24.4% 17.8% 16.6% 1 25.6% 44.3% 21.0% 42.0% 42.6% 27.7% 45.8% 42.5% 42.6% 1/2 1.9% 5.5% 7.0% 2.0% 5.1% 6.3% 1.9% 5.8% 7.6% None 11.2% 8.1% 10.1% 10.0% 6.2% 7.4% 11.7% 9.4% 11.9% Total (n) 313 2,682 4,997 100 973 1,819 213 1,709 3,178 Biological Science 5 or more 2.6% 2.0% 0.8% 2.8% 0.7% 0.6% 1.1% 0.7% 1.6% 14.9% 15.2% 15.1% 10.6% 9.2% 10.7% 8.9% 10.5% 9.4% 4 3 14.1% 8.2% 8.7% 10.9% 8.4% 8.4% 15.6% 8.1% 8.9% 2 26.3% 21.7% 19.3% 36.6% 20.5% 20.2% 21.3% 22.4% 18.7% 1 36.9% 47.4% 47.7% 29.7% 48.4% 49.0% 40.3% 46.7% 46.8% 1/2 6.1% 3.0% 6.1% 1.9% 6.0% 8.7% 2.2% 8.0% 7.1% None 2.9% 5.0% 6.3% 3.0% 4.3% 5.5% 2.8% 5.6% 6.8% 3,155 Total (n) 312 2,671 4,972 101 974 1,817 211 1,697 History/Am. Gov't. 2.9% 2.2% 2.3% 5 or more 1.7% 4.0% 2.7% 1.9% 1.9% 1.6% 43.9% 49.9% 46.1% 38.4% 47.1% 46.7% 46.5% 51.8% 45.7% 4 3 27.9% 25.3% 29.1% 29.7% 24.4% 28.4% 25.6% 26.6% 23.7% 2 15.4% 10.0% 10.8% 22.2% 9.9% 11.2% 12.2% 10.0% 10.5% 4.8% 9.7% 9.1% 2.0% 9.8% 9.5% 6.1% 9.6% 8.9% 1/2 2.7% 2.5% 1.0% 3.4% 2.6% 1.4% 2.2% 2.4% 1.3% None 3.8% 1.1% 1.3% 7.1% 1.5% 1.5% 2.3% 0.7% 1.3% 99 Total (n) 312 2,704 5,028 988 1,835 213 1,716 3,193



All Respondents Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects? Computer Science 0.5% 1.0% 0.7% 0.2% 0.4% 5 or more 1.3% 0.4% 0.7% 1.4% 3.9% 3.1% 3.3% 8.2% 4.5% 4.2% 1.9% 2.1% 2.7% 3 4.2% 3.1% 3.3% 6.1% 4.2% 3.4% 3.3% 2.4% 3.3% 2 9.0% 7.8% 8.4% 14.3% 8.8% 9.7% 6.6% 7.1% 7.5% 16.5% 22.8% 17.3% 24.7% 16.0% 21.5% 19.2% 21.3% 24.4% 1/2 9.9% 8.7% 8.8% 8.8% 6.1% 8.7% 9.1% 8.9% 8.6% None 56.5% 53.9% 54.3% 46.9% 48.5% 60.8% 57.7% 58.3% 48.5% 4,824 98 960 1,665 3,063 Total (n) 310 2.625 1,761 212 Arts and/or Music 2.2% 2.4% 2.2% 2.8% 2.2% 2.6% 5 or more 2.3% 1.0% 2.5% 19.0% 24.5% 22.8% 19.8% 18.5% 17.5% 17.4% 21.3% 19.3% 3 12.0% 10.2% 10.4% 10.0% 8.4% 9.5% 13.0% 11.4% 11.0% 2 19.0% 20.2% 19.4% 18.0% 20.0% 18.9% 19.4% 20.3% 19.8% 1 24.7% 23.9% 23.0% 25.0% 25.5% 24.3% 24.5% 22.9% 22.1% 1/2 8.7% 8.7% 7.0% 8.5% 8.7% 6.0% 8.9% 8.8% 6.3% None 13.0% 14.9% 17.5% 20.0% 17.6% 19.0% 9.7% 13.1% 16.5% Total (n) 316 2,707 5,012 100 987 1,826 216 1,720 3,186 Have you had any remedial work in any of the following subjects? **English** 17.2% 23.0% 23.3% 11.7% 22.1% 23.3% 19.7% 23.6% 23.3% No 82.8% 77.0% 76.7% 88.3% 77.9% 76.7% 80.3% 76.4% 76.7% Total (n) 326 2,811 5,261 103 1.038 1.932 223 1.773 3,329 16.0% 22.0% 22.8% 10.7% 21.0% 22.9% 18.4% 22.8% 22.7% Reading 84.0% 78.0% 77.2% 89.3% 79.0% 77.1% 81.6% 77.2% 77.3% No 326 5,261 1,932 223 3,329 Total (n) 2,811 103 1,038 1,773 14.1% 21.8% 22.6% 10.7% 22.5% 23.3% 15.7% 21.3% 22.1% Mathematics No 85.9% 78.2% 77.4% 89.3% 77.5% 76.7% 84.3% 78.7% 77.9% 1.932 223 3,329 Total (n) 326 2.811 5,261 103 1.038 1.773 Writing 14.7% 18.0% 8.7% 17.5% 19.0% 18.6% 18.5% 16.6% 18.4% No 85.3% 82.0% 81.5% 91.3% 83.4% 81.6% 82.5% 81.0% 81.4% Total (n) 326 2,811 5,261 103 1.038 1.932 223 1.773 3,329



Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Do you feel you will need any remedial work in any of the following subjects? **English** 4.3% 9.7% 10.0% 7.8% 9.3% 10.3% 2.7% 10.0% 9.8% 92.2% 90.0% No 95.7% 90.3% 90.0% 90.7% 89.7% 97.3% 90.2% 326 5,261 103 1,038 1,932 223 1,773 3,329 Total (n) 2,811 Reading 1.8% 7.3% 8.0% 2.9% 8.1% 8.7% 1.3% 6.7% 7.5% 98.2% 92.7% 92.0% 97.1% 91.9% 91.3% 98.7% 93.3% 92.5% No 326 2,811 5,261 103 1.038 1,932 223 1.773 3,329 Total (n) Mathematics 17.5% 26.4% 27.6% 13.6% 20.0% 23.3% 19.3% 30.9% 30.7% 82.5% 73.6% 86.4% 80.0% 80.7% 69.3% No 72.4% 76.7% 69.1% Total (n) 326 2,811 5,261 103 1,038 1,932 223 1,773 3,329 Writing 4.9% 14.6% 16.0% 7.8% 13.1% 15.4% 3.6% 15.7% 16.5% No 95.1% 85.4% 84.0% 92.2% 86.9% 96.4% 84.3% 83.5% 84.6% Total (n) 326 2,811 5,261 103 1,038 1,932 223 1,773 3,329 At this institution, which course placement tests have you taken in the following subject areas: 28.5% **English** 2.2% 33.3% 60.5% 0.0% 40.9% 60.6% 3.3% 60.4% 97.8% No 66.7% 39.5% 100.0% 59.1% 39.4% 96.7% 71.5% 39.6% Total (n) 224 2,046 4,185 72 715 1,495 152 1,331 2,690 Reading 2.7% 28.9% 53.9% 1.4% 35.8% 54.5% 3.3% 24.6% 53.5% 98.6% No 97.3% 71.1% 46.1% 64.2% 45.5% 96.7% 75.4% 46.5% 2,544 Total (n) 225 1,989 3,956 73 693 1,412 152 1,296 58.5% 62.7% Mathematics 64.1% 65.8% 56.4% 51.4% 61.2% 67.7% 68.8% No 35.9% 41.5% 34.2% 43.6% 48.6% 38.8% 32.3% 37.3% 31.2% 295 2,269 4,324 94 765 1,509 201 1,504 2.815 Total (n) Writing 2.7% 23.3% 42.0% 1.4% 32.1% 45.8% 3.3% 17.8% 39.4% No 97.3% 76.7% 58.0% 98.6% 67.9% 54.2% 96.7% 82.2% 60.6% 2,365 Total (n) 224 1,933 3,692 72 669 1,327 152 1,264 Do you consider yourself Pre-Med 37.8% Yes 24.1% 35.2% 30.8% 20.4% 24.9% 20.5% 25.7% 41.9% 75.9% 79.6% 75.1% 74.3% 58.1% 62.2% No 64.8% 69.2% 79.5% 2,502 93 875 303 4,708 1,667 210 1,627 3,041 Total (n) Do you consider yourself Pre-Law Yes 11.3% 14.9% 12.7% 13.8% 13.8% 10.8% 10.3% 15.6% 14.0% No 86.2% 86.2% 89.7% 84.4% 86.0% 88.7% 85.1% 87.3% 89.2% 282 821 195 2,759 Total (n) 2.278 4,344 87 1,585 1,457



		Total		711	Men	.5		Women		
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your intended major (disaggregated)		•			•	•		•		
Art, fine and applied	1.3%	0.7%	1.0%	0.0%	0.8%	1.3%	1.8%	0.6%	0.7%	
English (language and literature)	3.2%	1.3%	0.8%	2.0%	0.9%	0.5%	3.7%	1.5%	1.1%	
History	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	1.0%	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	
Journalism/Communication	5.0%	2.9%	3.4%	3.1%	2.2%	3.2%	5.9%	3.3%	3.6%	
Classical and Modern Languages and Literature	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	
Media/Film Studies	1.3%	2.7%	1.2%	1.0%	3.2%	1.5%	1.4%	2.4%	1.0%	
Music	0.0%	1.0%	1.2%	0.0%	1.7%	2.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	
Philosophy	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	1.0%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	
Theatre/Drama	0.6%	1.2%	0.8%	0.0%	1.3%	0.7%	0.9%	1.2%	0.8%	
Theology/Religion	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Arts and Humanities	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	0.0%	1.0%	0.6%	0.9%	0.7%	0.6%	
Biology (general)	17.0%	16.6%	12.0%	6.1%	11.2%	7.5%	21.9%	20.1%	14.9%	
Animal Biology (zoology)	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.9%	0.3%	0.5%	
Ecology & Evolutionary Biology	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	
Marine Biology	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Microbiology	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	
Molecular, Cellular, & Developmental Biology	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	
Your intended major (disaggregated)										
Neurobiology/Neuroscience	0.0%	1.0%	0.8%	0.0%	1.9%	1.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	
Plant Biology (botany)	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	1.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	
Agriculture/Natural Resources	0.3%	0.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	1.0%	0.5%	0.1%	0.5%	
Biochemistry/Biophysics	0.3%	0.8%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	1.1%	0.5%	
Environmental Science	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	
Other Biological Science	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	
Accounting	3.2%	2.1%	2.4%	4.1%	2.6%	2.5%	2.7%	1.7%	2.4%	
Business Admin. (general)	0.0%	3.4%	3.6%	0.0%	5.1%	5.1%	0.0%	2.3%	2.6%	
Entrepreneurship	0.3%	1.0%	0.9%	0.0%	1.0%	0.7%	0.5%	1.0%	1.0%	
Finance	2.8%	1.6%	1.0%	5.1%	3.5%	1.8%	1.8%	0.3%	0.4%	
Hospitality/Tourism	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	
Human Resources Management	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
International Business	2.2%	0.4%	0.3%	1.0%	0.6%	0.4%	2.7%	0.2%	0.3%	
Marketing	1.9%	1.6%	1.9%	1.0%	2.9%	3.1%	2.3%	0.8%	1.0%	
Management	0.6%	2.6%	3.1%	1.0%	4.6%	5.0%	0.5%	1.3%	1.8%	
Computer/Management Information Systems	0.9%	0.2%	0.3%	2.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	
Real Estate	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Business	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	
Elementary Education	0.3%	1.5%	1.9%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.5%	2.4%	2.8%	
Music/Art Education	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	
Physical Education/Recreation	0.0%	0.3%	1.5%	0.0%	0.6%	1.8%	0.0%	0.1%	1.2%	
Secondary Education	0.0%	0.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%	0.4%	0.9%	
Special Education	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	
Other Education	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.5%	0.9%	



at the HIGHER EDUCATION RESEARCH INSTITUTE AT UCLA				Α	II Respondent	ts				
		Total			Men			Women		Construct
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your intended major (disaggregated)										
Aerospace/Aeronautical/Astronautical Engineering	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	1.0%	0.6%	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	
Biological/Agricultural Engineering	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	
Biomedical Engineering	0.0%	0.8%	0.3%	0.0%	0.9%	0.3%	0.0%	0.7%	0.3%	
Chemical Engineering	2.5%	0.9%	0.6%	5.1%	0.9%	0.6%	1.4%	0.8%	0.5%	
Civil Engineering	2.8%	0.6%	1.0%	3.1%	1.0%	1.7%	2.7%	0.4%	0.5%	
Computer Engineering	2.5%	1.7%	1.0%	7.1%	3.0%	1.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	
Electrical/Electronic Communications Engineering	1.6%	0.6%	1.5%	4.1%	1.2%	2.8%	0.5%	0.2%	0.6%	
Engineering Science/Engineering Physics	0.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	0.8%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	
Environmental/Environmental Health Engineering	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	
Industrial/Manufacturing Engineering	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.5%	1.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	
Materials Engineering	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	
Mechanical Engineering	2.8%	1.0%	2.2%	7.1%	2.3%	5.2%	0.9%	0.2%	0.2%	
Other Engineering	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	2.0%	0.6%	0.9%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Clinical Laboratory Science	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	
Health Care Administration/Studies	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	
Health Technology	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Kinesiology	0.3%	0.8%	0.5%	0.0%	1.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	
Nursing	1.9%	3.1%	8.0%	1.0%	0.8%	2.0%	2.3%	4.6%	12.0%	
Pharmacy	0.0%	3.9%	2.0%	0.0%	3.3%	1.9%	0.0%	4.2%	2.0%	
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	0.6%	1.0%	2.9%	0.0%	1.1%	2.6%	0.9%	0.9%	3.1%	
Other Health Profession	2.8%	1.4%	1.4%	2.0%	0.8%	1.2%	3.2%	1.7%	1.6%	
Your intended major (disaggregated)										
Computer Science	3.2%	3.1%	3.0%	7.1%	5.1%	5.4%	1.4%	1.8%	1.4%	
Mathematics/Statistics	0.9%	0.9%	0.6%	1.0%	1.6%	0.9%	0.9%	0.5%	0.5%	
Other Math and Computer Science	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	1.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Astronomy & Astrophysics	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Atmospheric Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Chemistry	1.3%	2.5%	1.7%	1.0%	1.9%	1.0%	1.4%	3.0%	2.1%	
Earth & Planetary Sciences	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	
Marine Sciences	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	1.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	
Physics	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	2.0%	1.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	
Other Physical Science	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	2.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	
Anthropology	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	
Economics	2.5%	0.6%	0.3%	4.1%	0.4%	0.1%	1.8%	0.8%	0.4%	
Ethnic/Cultural Studies	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.2%	0.1%	
Geography	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Political Science (gov't., international relations)	5.0%	4.1%	2.5%	4.1%	3.5%	2.2%	5.5%	4.5%	2.6%	
Psychology	7.3%	8.2%	6.4%	3.1%	3.9%	3.1%	9.1%	11.0%	8.6%	
Public Policy	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	
Social Work	0.0%	2.0%	2.5%	0.0%	0.8%	0.9%	0.0%	2.8%	3.6%	
Sociology	1.3%	1.1%	0.6%	0.0%	1.0%	0.6%	1.8%	1.2%	0.7%	
Women's/Gender Studies	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	
Women's Conditional Studies	0.070	0.270	0.170	0.070	0.170	0.070	0.070	0.270	0.170	



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your intended major (disaggregated) Other Social Science 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% Architecture/Urban Planning 1.3% 0.2% 0.3% 3.1% 0.4% 0.5% 0.5% 0.1% 0.1% Criminal Justice 0.3% 3.8% 5.5% 0.0% 2.7% 4.4% 0.5% 4.5% 6.3% 0.0% 0.0% Library Science 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Security & Protective Services Military Sciences/Technology/Operations 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% Other 1.9% 1.6% 1.8% 1.0% 2.0% 2.3% 2.3% 1.4% 1.5% 3.3% 3.9% 5.1% 3.2% 3.3% 3.1% Undecided 6.0% 5.0% 6.4% 2,592 4,868 Total (n) 317 98 904 1,721 219 1,688 3,147 Your intended major (aggregated) Agriculture 0.3% 0.1% 0.7% 0.0% 0.2% 1.0% 0.5% 0.1% 0.5% Biological & Life Sciences 18.6% 20.3% 14.8% 7.1% 15.0% 10.6% 23.7% 23.7% 17.7% **Business** 12.3% 13.3% 14.2% 14.3% 21.6% 20.0% 11.4% 8.0% 10.4% Education 0.6% 3.1% 0.0% 1.8% 0.9% 3.9% 6.6% 5.6% 4.1% Engineering 13.9% 7.5% 8.6% 29.6% 12.4% 15.4% 6.8% 4.4% 4.0% English 3.2% 1.3% 0.8% 2.0% 0.9% 0.5% 3.7% 1.5% 1.1% **Health Professions** 6.3% 10.6% 8.1% 7.8% 12.2% 19.8% 15.5% 3.1% 9.0% History or Political Science 5.7% 4.8% 5.1% 4.3% 5.9% 5.2% 3.0% 3.0% 2.9% Arts & Humanities 6.9% 6.5% 6.6% 4.1% 7.0% 7.6% 8.2% 6.1% 5.9% 1.9% Fine Arts 3.8% 3.6% 2.4% 4.1% 4.3% 3.3% 3.7% 3.1% Mathematics or Computer Science 4.4% 4.0% 3.7% 9.2% 6.8% 6.4% 2.3% 2.3% 1.9% **Physical Science** 3.5% 3.5% 2.4% 7.1% 3.1% 2.2% 1.8% 3.7% 2.6% Social Science 12.3% 12.6% 10.3% 8.2% 6.3% 5.3% 14.2% 13.7% 16.6% Justice and Security 0.3% 3.9% 0.0% 2.9% 4.4% 0.5% 4.6% 6.4% 5.6% Library Science 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% Other Non-technical 1.9% 1.6% 1.8% 1.0% 2.0% 2.3% 2.3% 1.4% 1.5% Undecided 3.3% 3.9% 3.2% 6.0% 5.1% 5.0% 6.4% 3.3% 3.1% 2,592 98 904 Total (n) 317 4,868 1,721 219 1,688 3,147



Total Men Women Construct Howard University Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Your intended career occupation (disaggregated) Actor or Entertainer 0.7% 1.8% 1.1% 0.0% 2.1% 1.4% 1.0% 1.6% 0.9% Artist 0.7% 0.7% 0.6% 0.0% 0.4% 0.6% 1.0% 0.9% 0.7% 1.0% 0.6% 0.8% 2.2% 1.1% 1.4% 0.5% 0.2% 0.4% **Graphic Designer** 0.5% Musician 0.7% 1.8% 2.5% 1.1% 1.5% 2.8% 2.0% 2.2% 1.3% 3.3% 1.9% 1.5% 0.9% 0.8% Writer/Producer/Director 2.0% 1.0% 1.4% Farmer or Forester 1.0% 1.4% 0.9% 0.0% 1.6% 1.3% 1.5% 1.3% 0.6% Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist 0.0% 0.8% 0.5% 0.0% 1.5% 1.0% 0.0% 0.3% 0.2% 0.9% 2.0% 1.1% 3.3% 1.2% 1.5% 1.4% Accountant 1.4% 1.4% Administrative Assistant 0.7% 0.6% 0.4% 0.0% 0.7% 0.5% 1.0% 0.5% 0.4% 1.7% 2.2% 1.5% 1.3% 1.2% **Business Manager/Executive** 1.4% 1.7% 1.1% 2.4% Business Owner/Entrepreneur 3.1% 2.8% 2.8% 4.4% 3.5% 3.6% 2.5% 2.4% 2.2% Retail Sales 0.3% 2.4% 2.4% 0.0% 1.5% 1.9% 0.5% 3.0% 2.7% Sales/Marketing 1.4% 0.9% 1.0% 1.1% 1.0% 1.5% 1.5% 0.8% 0.6% 0.0% **Human Resources** 0.3% 0.6% 0.3% 1.1% 0.6% 0.3% 0.6% 0.4% Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner) 1.7% 1.3% 1.1% 2.2% 2.7% 1.5% 0.3% 0.7% 1.6% Management Consultant 0.3% 0.5% 0.4% 1.1% 0.9% 0.4% 0.0% 0.3% 0.4% Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer 0.3% 0.2% 1.1% 0.4% 0.8% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.4% 1.8% Sports Management 1.0% 1.9% 0.0% 3.0% 3.3% 1.5% 1.0% 0.9% 1.1% Journalist 3.1% 1.3% 1.0% 2.2% 0.8% 0.8% 3.4% 1.7% Public/Media Relations 2.4% 1.7% 2.1% 0.0% 1.6% 2.2% 3.4% 1.8% 2.0% Advertising 1.0% 0.5% 0.4% 0.0% 0.9% 0.6% 1.5% 0.2% 0.2% College Administrator/Staff 0.0% 0.2% 0.3% 0.0% 0.3% 0.4% 0.0% 0.2% 0.3% College Faculty 0.3% 0.4% 1.1% 0.0% 0.3% 0.2% 0.3% 0.6% 0.4% Early Childcare Provider 0.0% 1.3% 0.0% 1.1% 0.0% 1.5% 2.2% 1.8% 1.1% **Elementary School Teacher** 0.3% 1.9% 2.5% 0.0% 2.0% 2.3% 0.5% 1.9% 2.7% Secondary School Teacher 1.0% 1.8% 1.8% 1.1% 2.1% 1.8% 1.0% 1.6% 1.8% 0.3% 1.0% 0.1% Librarian 0.7% 0.2% 0.0% 0.6% 0.5% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% K-12 Administrator 0.3% 0.4% 0.3% 0.0% 0.3% 0.3% 0.5% 0.4% 0.3% Other K-12 Professional 0.3% 0.5% 0.5% 0.0% 0.5% 0.4% 0.5% 0.5% 0.6% 1.0% 1.4% 1.3% 2.2% 2.5% 2.2% 0.5% 0.7% 0.6% Military Federal/State/Local Government Official 2.0% 2.3% 2.8% 1.1% 3.4% 4.2% 2.5% 1.7% 1.9% Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, 0.0% 1.4% 1.9% 0.0% 1.6% 2.1% 0.0% 1.3% 1.7% Firefighter) Postal Worker 0.3% 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.5% 0.1% 0.3% Dietician/Nutritionist 0.3% 2.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.3% 0.7% 0.4% 0.5% 0.5% Home Health Worker 0.0% 0.9% 1.1% 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 1.2% 1.6% 0.4% Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.) 1.0% 0.9% 1.1% 2.2% 0.6% 0.7% 0.5% 1.1% 1.3% Registered Nurse 0.3% 1.1% 3.5% 0.0% 0.6% 1.7% 0.5% 1.4% 4.7% Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech) 2.4% 2.4% 3.6% 2.2% 1.7% 3.3% 2.5% 2.9% 3.8% Computer Programmer/Developer 1.3% 0.5% 2.0% 1.4% 4.4% 2.5% 2.7% 1.0% 0.5%



		Total		1	Men	.3		Women		
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your intended career occupation (disaggregated)										
Computer/Systems Analyst	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	1.0%	1.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	
Web Designer	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%	0.0%	0.6%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	
Lawyer/Judge	9.5%	5.9%	4.2%	4.4%	4.1%	2.8%	11.8%	7.2%	5.2%	
Paralegal	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	2.2%	0.9%	0.4%	0.0%	0.8%	0.4%	
Clinical Psychologist	2.0%	3.1%	2.3%	2.2%	1.5%	1.5%	2.0%	4.1%	2.9%	
Dentist/Orthodontist	2.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.1%	1.8%	1.7%	3.4%	1.6%	1.6%	
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	19.7%	14.4%	9.1%	12.1%	10.7%	6.5%	23.0%	16.8%	10.8%	
Optometrist	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	2.2%	1.1%	2.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%	
Pharmacist	0.0%	3.0%	1.5%	0.0%	2.6%	1.2%	0.0%	3.3%	1.7%	
Veterinarian	0.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.5%	1.0%	0.9%	
Engineer	8.1%	2.9%	3.3%	18.7%	5.1%	6.1%	3.4%	1.5%	1.3%	
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	2.4%	1.3%	1.4%	3.3%	1.4%	1.4%	2.0%	1.3%	1.4%	
Urban Planner/Architect	0.0%	0.8%	1.4%	0.0%	1.7%	3.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	1.1%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	
Interior Designer	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	1.0%	0.2%	0.3%	
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.3%	3.4%	6.8%	0.0%	0.7%	1.7%	0.5%	5.1%	10.3%	
Clergy	0.0%	3.3%	1.9%	0.0%	3.1%	2.1%	0.0%	3.4%	1.8%	
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	0.0%	1.1%	2.6%	0.0%	1.4%	2.1%	0.0%	0.8%	2.9%	
Other	6.4%	5.7%	5.4%	5.5%	3.8%	3.2%	6.9%	7.0%	7.0%	
Undecided	6.8%	3.9%	3.9%	5.5%	3.8%	4.5%	7.4%	3.9%	3.4%	
Total (n)	295	2,276	4,199	91	804	1,502	204	1,472	2,697	



		Total		7.0	Men			Women		
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your father's occupation (disaggregated)										
Actor or Entertainer	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	
Artist	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	
Graphic Designer	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	
Musician	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	
Writer/Producer/Director	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Farmer or Forester	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%	2.5%	0.7%	0.8%	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%	
Accountant	2.0%	1.1%	0.8%	1.3%	1.4%	0.9%	2.3%	0.9%	0.6%	
Administrative Assistant	0.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.0%	0.9%	0.5%	0.0%	0.6%	0.5%	
Business Manager/Executive	2.0%	2.3%	2.1%	5.1%	2.9%	2.9%	0.6%	1.9%	1.7%	
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	3.9%	3.4%	2.9%	6.3%	3.9%	3.2%	2.8%	3.1%	2.6%	
Retail Sales	1.2%	0.9%	0.6%	1.3%	1.3%	0.8%	1.1%	0.6%	0.4%	
Sales/Marketing	2.7%	2.5%	1.7%	2.5%	2.4%	1.3%	2.8%	2.6%	1.9%	
Human Resources	0.4%	0.7%	0.6%	1.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%	0.8%	0.5%	
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	2.0%	0.6%	0.8%	2.5%	0.5%	1.0%	1.7%	0.6%	0.6%	
Management Consultant	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	2.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%	
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.0%	1.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	
Sports Management	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	
Journalist	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	
Public/Media Relations	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	
Advertising	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	
College Administrator/Staff	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	
College Faculty	1.6%	1.3%	0.6%	2.5%	1.1%	0.5%	1.1%	1.3%	0.6%	
Early Childcare Provider	0.4%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%	1.1%	1.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	
Elementary School Teacher	0.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.3%	2.1%	1.6%	0.6%	1.5%	1.9%	
Secondary School Teacher	2.0%	1.9%	2.0%	3.8%	1.9%	2.0%	1.1%	1.9%	2.1%	
Librarian	0.8%	0.1%	0.2%	1.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.2%	
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	
K-12 Administrator	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	0.6%	1.1%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	
Other K-12 Professional	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	
Military	4.7%	4.6%	4.2%	2.5%	4.3%	4.6%	5.6%	4.8%	3.9%	
Federal/State/Local Government Official	2.0%	2.5%	2.9%	2.5%	2.5%	2.8%	1.7%	2.5%	3.1%	
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement,										
Firefighter)	3.5%	3.9%	3.4%	2.5%	4.3%	3.7%	4.0%	3.6%	3.3%	
Postal Worker	0.0%	1.2%	1.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.8%	0.0%	1.7%	1.4%	
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.8%	2.3%	2.4%	0.0%	2.1%	2.4%	1.1%	2.4%	2.4%	
Home Health Worker	0.8%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%	1.1%	0.3%	0.3%	
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	1.2%	0.6%	0.4%	1.3%	0.6%	0.5%	1.1%	0.6%	0.4%	
Registered Nurse	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.9%	0.8%	
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	1.6%	1.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	2.3%	1.3%	0.9%	
Computer Programmer/Developer	1.6%	1.2%	1.1%	3.8%	1.5%	1.4%	0.6%	1.1%	0.9%	



		Total		Tu	Men	J		Women		
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your father's occupation (disaggregated)										
Computer/Systems Analyst	3.1%	1.8%	2.0%	1.3%	2.0%	1.6%	4.0%	1.7%	2.3%	
Web Designer	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	
Lawyer/Judge	3.1%	1.2%	0.8%	3.8%	1.5%	0.7%	2.8%	1.1%	0.8%	
Paralegal	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	
Clinical Psychologist	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.5%	0.3%	
Dentist/Orthodontist	1.2%	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	0.8%	0.9%	1.7%	0.5%	0.4%	
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	1.6%	1.9%	1.1%	1.3%	1.9%	1.3%	1.7%	1.9%	0.9%	
Optometrist	0.4%	1.4%	1.1%	0.0%	1.6%	1.4%	0.6%	1.3%	0.9%	
Pharmacist	0.0%	0.6%	0.5%	0.0%	1.2%	0.8%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	
Veterinarian	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	
Engineer	3.5%	3.6%	4.1%	3.8%	3.6%	4.5%	3.4%	3.6%	3.9%	
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	1.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.8%	
Urban Planner/Architect	0.4%	2.2%	1.9%	0.0%	3.2%	2.5%	0.6%	1.6%	1.5%	
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	2.0%	2.3%	2.0%	3.8%	1.9%	1.7%	1.1%	2.6%	2.2%	
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	2.3%	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	0.9%	0.3%	2.8%	1.3%	1.7%	
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.8%	1.0%	0.9%	0.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	
Interior Designer	0.8%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	1.1%	0.2%	0.2%	
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	9.4%	6.9%	6.5%	10.1%	6.1%	6.6%	9.0%	7.4%	6.5%	
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	2.5%	0.9%	1.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.7%	
Clergy	2.7%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.0%	3.4%	1.4%	1.5%	
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	2.0%	1.7%	2.0%	3.8%	1.2%	0.7%	1.1%	2.0%	2.8%	
Other	23.0%	24.3%	27.1%	13.9%	23.0%	24.7%	27.1%	25.0%	28.7%	
Undecided	2.7%	4.0%	5.1%	5.1%	3.0%	5.2%	1.7%	4.6%	5.1%	
Total (n)	256	1,578	2,775	79	533	964	177	1,045	1,811	



Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Your mother's occupation (disaggregated) Actor or Entertainer 0.0% 0.5% 0.3% 0.0% 0.7% 0.4% 0.0% 0.3% 0.2% Artist 0.7% 0.5% 0.3% 0.0% 0.6% 0.2% 1.1% 0.4% 0.4% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% **Graphic Designer** 0.0% Musician 0.0% 0.2% 0.3% 0.0% 0.3% 0.5% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% Writer/Producer/Director 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% Farmer or Forester 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 4.4% 2.4% 2.4% 2.2% 2.3% 5.3% 2.6% 2.4% Accountant 2.3% Administrative Assistant 2.9% 1.9% 1.8% 3.6% 1.3% 1.8% 2.6% 2.3% 1.8% 2.9% 2.1% 2.4% 2.7% 3.2% 1.8% 1.2% **Business Manager/Executive** 1.3% 1.3% Business Owner/Entrepreneur 3.3% 1.8% 1.5% 3.6% 1.2% 1.0% 3.2% 2.1% 1.7% Retail Sales 2.2% 1.0% 1.0% 2.4% 1.1% 1.2% 2.1% 0.9% 0.9% Sales/Marketing 1.1% 1.5% 1.2% 0.0% 1.5% 1.4% 1.6% 1.4% 1.1% 2.1% **Human Resources** 1.8% 2.2% 1.8% 1.2% 1.9% 1.4% 2.3% 2.1% 1.2% 3.2% Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner) 2.9% 1.4% 2.4% 1.7% 1.2% 1.3% 1.3% Management Consultant 0.7% 0.3% 0.5% 0.0% 0.2% 0.6% 1.1% 0.4% 0.4% Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer 0.7% 1.0% 0.8% 1.2% 1.8% 1.2% 0.5% 0.6% 0.5% Sports Management 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% Journalist 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% Public/Media Relations 0.4% 0.4% 0.5% 1.2% 0.4% 0.8% 0.0% 0.4% 0.3% Advertising 0.0% 0.2% 0.2% 0.0% 0.4% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% College Administrator/Staff 0.7% 0.4% 0.5% 0.0% 0.3% 0.2% 1.1% 0.5% 0.6% College Faculty 0.7% 0.9% 1.2% 0.8% 0.5% 0.8% 0.6% 0.6% 1.1% Early Childcare Provider 1.5% 3.5% 3.6% 3.5% 0.5% 3.5% 4.1% 4.3% 4.6% **Elementary School Teacher** 4.1% 3.7% 4.0% 4.1% 1.2% 4.3% 4.0% 4.7% 3.9% Secondary School Teacher 4.0% 2.3% 1.8% 7.2% 3.0% 2.3% 2.6% 1.8% 1.5% 0.8% 0.0% Librarian 0.0% 0.9% 0.0% 1.0% 1.0% 0.7% 0.8% 1.2% 2.4% 1.1% 1.2% Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional 1.5% 1.2% 1.4% 1.3% 1.1% K-12 Administrator 1.1% 1.9% 1.8% 2.4% 2.1% 2.1% 0.5% 1.9% 1.7% Other K-12 Professional 0.4% 1.1% 1.2% 0.0% 1.4% 1.4% 0.5% 1.0% 1.0% 1.1% 1.7% 1.3% 1.2% 1.4% 1.6% 1.1% 1.8% 1.1% Military Federal/State/Local Government Official 1.1% 4.1% 3.3% 1.2% 3.6% 2.6% 1.1% 4.4% 3.7% Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, 0.7% 1.8% 0.0% 1.0% 2.3% 1.8% Firefighter) 1.7% 1.4% 1.1% 1.1% Postal Worker 0.7% 1.5% 1.2% 0.0% 1.4% 1.5% 1.1% 1.6% Dietician/Nutritionist 1.5% 0.0% 0.0% 2.0% 0.0% 2.0% 0.6% 1.9% 2.1% Home Health Worker 4.0% 3.8% 4.8% 2.4% 4.3% 5.0% 4.7% 3.6% 4.7% Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.) 4.0% 3.1% 3.8% 1.2% 3.6% 4.2% 5.3% 2.8% 3.6% Registered Nurse 6.6% 4.2% 3.9% 4.8% 4.2% 3.4% 7.4% 4.2% 4.1% Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech) 1.1% 1.5% 1.2% 0.0% 1.4% 1.8% 1.6% 1.5% 0.8% Computer Programmer/Developer 1.3% 1.3% 1.1% 1.4% 1.2% 1.8% 1.6% 1.1% 1.0%



Total (n)

2014 CIRP Freshman Survey Institutional Profile Report

1,180

190

1,281

2,304

640

All Respondents Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your mother's occupation (disaggregated) Computer/Systems Analyst 1.5% 2.1% 2.0% 1.2% 2.6% 1.7% 1.6% 1.9% 2.2% Web Designer 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.3% 0.2% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% Lawyer/Judge 1.1% 1.5% 0.8% 1.2% 2.6% 1.1% 1.1% 0.8% 0.5% 0.7% 1.2% 0.8% 1.1% Paralegal 1.1% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 0.5% Clinical Psychologist 0.0% 0.3% 0.2% 0.0% 0.6% 0.3% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% Dentist/Orthodontist 0.0% 0.4% 0.4% 0.0% 0.3% 0.6% 0.0% 0.5% 0.3% Medical Doctor/Surgeon 0.7% 1.1% 0.7% 0.0% 1.3% 1.0% 1.1% 1.0% 0.6% 0.0% Optometrist 0.0% 0.2% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.3% 0.2% 0.1% Pharmacist 1.1% 0.8% 0.5% 2.4% 1.0% 0.5% 0.5% 0.6% 0.4% Veterinarian 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.3% 0.0% 0.2% 0.3% 0.3% Engineer 1.1% 0.8% 0.8% 1.2% 0.6% 0.6% 1.1% 0.9% 0.9% Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist) 0.4% 0.3% 0.2% 1.2% 0.6% 0.5% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% **Urban Planner/Architect** 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% 0.0% 0.3% 0.3% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 2.4% 0.5% Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper 1.1% 0.8% 1.1% 1.3% 1.3% 0.6% 1.0% 0.5% Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server) 0.7% 1.2% 1.2% 1.1% 0.9% 1.2% 1.0% 1.0% Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist 1.1% 2.6% 2.8% 1.2% 2.9% 2.5% 1.1% 2.4% 3.0% Interior Designer 0.4% 0.4% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.5% 0.6% 0.3% Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction) 0.0% 0.4% 0.5% 0.3% 1.2% 0.6% 0.2% 0.4% 0.4% Social/Non-Profit Services 2.6% 5.0% 7.1% 1.2% 4.4% 7.3% 3.2% 5.4% 7.0% 0.6% 0.7% Clergy 0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 0.6% 0.7% 0.0% 0.6% Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent 9.9% 5.4% 4.9% 15.7% 4.1% 4.1% 7.4% 6.1% 5.4% Other 17.9% 14.7% 16.1% 15.7% 12.8% 13.8% 18.9% 15.9% 17.6% Undecided 0.7% 1.5% 2.1% 2.4% 0.9% 0.0% 1.8% 2.1% 2.1%

3,484

83

273

1,921



		Total			Men			Women		Camatmust
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Your intended career occupation (aggregated)										
Agriculture/Natural Resources	1.0%	2.2%	1.4%	0.0%	3.1%	2.3%	1.5%	1.6%	0.8%	
Artist	8.1%	7.6%	7.1%	8.8%	7.9%	8.3%	7.8%	7.4%	6.2%	
Business	11.9%	13.3%	13.3%	15.4%	17.1%	17.2%	10.3%	10.8%	10.6%	
Business (Administrative Assistant)	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.7%	0.5%	1.0%	0.5%	0.4%	
Clergy	0.0%	3.3%	1.9%	0.0%	3.1%	2.1%	0.0%	3.4%	1.8%	
College Faculty	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	1.1%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	
Communications	3.4%	2.2%	2.5%	0.0%	2.5%	2.9%	4.9%	2.0%	2.2%	
Doctor (MD or DDS)	22.4%	16.1%	10.7%	13.2%	12.5%	8.1%	26.5%	18.4%	12.5%	
Education (elementary/secondary)	2.0%	4.7%	5.4%	1.1%	5.0%	5.1%	2.5%	4.5%	5.5%	
Engineer	8.1%	2.9%	3.3%	18.7%	5.1%	6.1%	3.4%	1.5%	1.3%	
Government	2.4%	3.8%	5.0%	1.1%	5.0%	6.4%	2.9%	3.0%	4.0%	
Health Professional	5.1%	8.9%	9.2%	8.8%	7.1%	8.1%	3.4%	10.1%	10.0%	
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	0.0%	1.1%	2.6%	0.0%	1.4%	2.1%	0.0%	0.8%	2.9%	
Information Technology Professional	2.7%	2.5%	2.6%	5.5%	4.2%	4.3%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	
Lawyer	9.5%	5.9%	4.2%	4.4%	4.1%	2.8%	11.8%	7.2%	5.2%	
Military	1.0%	1.4%	1.3%	2.2%	2.5%	2.2%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	
Nurse	0.3%	1.1%	3.5%	0.0%	0.6%	1.7%	0.5%	1.4%	4.7%	
Research Scientist	2.4%	1.3%	1.4%	3.3%	1.4%	1.4%	2.0%	1.3%	1.4%	
Service Industry	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	0.7%	1.0%	
Skilled Worker	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	1.0%	0.2%	0.3%	
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.3%	3.4%	6.8%	0.0%	0.7%	1.7%	0.5%	5.1%	10.3%	
Other	9.8%	12.3%	11.9%	9.9%	10.0%	10.3%	9.8%	13.8%	13.0%	
Undecided	6.8%	3.9%	3.9%	5.5%	3.8%	4.5%	7.4%	3.9%	3.4%	
Total (n)	295	2,276	4,199	91	804	1,502	204	1,472	2,697	



All Respondents Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your father's occupation (aggregated) Agriculture/Natural Resources 0.8% 0.9% 0.6% 2.5% 0.9% 0.9% 0.0% 0.8% 0.4% Artist 0.8% 1.6% 1.8% 0.0% 1.8% 1.5% 1.1% 1.4% 2.0% **Business** 15.2% 12.7% 10.4% 22.8% 14.8% 12.0% 11.9% 11.5% 9.4% 0.9% 0.0% **Business (Administrative Assistant)** 0.0% 0.7% 0.5% 0.0% 0.5% 0.6% 0.5% 2.7% 1.3% 1.3% 1.2% 1.0% 3.4% 1.5% Clergy 1.3% 1.4% College Faculty 1.6% 1.3% 0.6% 2.5% 1.1% 0.5% 1.1% 1.3% 0.6% Communications 0.4% 0.6% 0.7% 0.0% 0.5% 0.8% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 2.7% 3.4% Doctor (MD or DDS) 2.7% 2.5% 1.3% 2.2% 2.4% 1.3% 1.7% Education (elementary/secondary) 3.9% 4.7% 5.2% 5.1% 5.1% 5.5% 3.4% 4.4% 4.9% 3.5% 3.6% 3.8% 3.6% 3.4% 3.6% 3.9% Engineer 4.1% 4.5% Government 5.5% 7.6% 7.6% 5.1% 7.3% 7.3% 5.6% 7.8% 7.8% Health Professional 4.7% 6.6% 5.8% 1.3% 6.8% 6.6% 6.2% 6.4% 5.3% Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent 2.0% 1.7% 2.0% 3.8% 1.2% 0.7% 1.1% 2.0% 2.8% 3.4% 5.1% 4.5% Information Technology Professional 4.7% 3.4% 3.7% 3.4% 3.2% 3.4% 2.8% 3.1% 1.2% 0.8% 3.8% 1.5% 0.7% 0.8% Lawyer 1.1% Military 4.7% 4.6% 4.2% 2.5% 4.3% 4.6% 5.6% 4.8% 3.9% Nurse 0.4% 0.6% 0.7% 0.0% 0.2% 0.5% 0.6% 0.9% 0.8% Research Scientist 0.0% 0.4% 0.4% 0.6% 1.3% 0.3% 0.4% 0.4% 0.8% Service Industry 5.1% 4.5% 4.0% 5.1% 3.8% 2.9% 5.1% 4.8% 4.7% 6.9% 9.0% Skilled Worker 9.4% 6.5% 10.1% 6.1% 6.6% 7.4% 6.5% Social/Non-Profit Services 0.8% 0.7% 0.9% 2.5% 0.9% 1.2% 0.0% 0.6% 0.7% Other 25.0% 28.1% 31.4% 15.2% 28.2% 30.4% 29.4% 28.0% 32.0% Undecided 2.7% 4.0% 5.1% 3.0% 5.2% 1.7% 5.1% 5.1% 4.6% Total (n) 256 1,578 2,775 79 533 964 177 1,045 1,811



Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your mother's occupation (aggregated) Agriculture/Natural Resources 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% 0.0% 0.3% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.3% Artist 1.1% 2.0% 1.5% 0.0% 2.0% 1.4% 1.6% 1.9% 1.5% **Business** 20.1% 13.8% 11.7% 15.7% 14.3% 11.6% 22.1% 13.5% 11.7% **Business (Administrative Assistant)** 2.9% 1.9% 1.8% 3.6% 1.3% 1.8% 2.6% 2.3% 1.8% 0.7% 0.0% 0.6% 0.0% 0.6% 0.7% 0.0% 0.6% 0.7% Clergy College Faculty 0.7% 0.9% 0.6% 1.2% 1.1% 0.8% 0.5% 0.8% 0.6% Communications 0.4% 0.6% 0.7% 1.2% 0.9% 1.2% 0.0% 0.4% 0.3% 0.9% Doctor (MD or DDS) 0.7% 1.5% 0.0% 1.6% 1.1% 1.5% 1.2% 1.6% 12.1% 9.5% Education (elementary/secondary) 10.6% 10.6% 10.2% 13.3% 11.2% 9.8% 9.6% 1.1% 0.8% 0.8% 1.2% 0.6% 1.1% 0.9% 0.9% Engineer 0.6% Government 2.6% 7.4% 6.2% 1.2% 6.0% 5.5% 3.2% 8.3% 6.6% Health Professional 10.3% 11.1% 12.9% 6.0% 11.2% 14.1% 12.1% 11.0% 12.1% Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent 9.9% 5.4% 4.9% 15.7% 4.1% 4.1% 7.4% 6.1% 5.4% 2.4% 2.6% 3.6% Information Technology Professional 2.6% 3.6% 3.6% 4.7% 3.5% 3.0% 1.1% 1.5% 0.8% 1.2% 2.6% 1.1% 0.8% 0.5% Lawyer 1.1% Military 1.1% 1.7% 1.3% 1.2% 1.4% 1.6% 1.1% 1.8% 1.1% 6.6% 4.2% 3.9% 4.8% 4.2% 3.4% 7.4% 4.2% 4.1% Nurse Research Scientist 0.0% 0.4% 0.3% 0.2% 1.2% 0.6% 0.5% 0.2% 0.1% Service Industry 2.9% 4.6% 4.9% 4.8% 5.3% 4.8% 2.1% 4.1% 4.9% 0.5% Skilled Worker 0.4% 0.3% 1.2% 0.6% 0.2% 0.0% 0.4% 0.4% Social/Non-Profit Services 2.6% 5.0% 7.1% 1.2% 4.4% 7.3% 3.2% 5.4% 7.0% Other 21.2% 20.6% 22.6% 20.5% 19.2% 20.9% 21.6% 21.5% 23.7% Undecided 0.7% 1.5% 2.1% 2.4% 0.9% 0.0% 1.8% 2.1% 2.1% Total (n) 273 1,921 3,484 83 640 1,180 190 1,281 2,304 Current employment status: Your mother **Employed** 76.4% 79.9% 80.3% 71.7% 82.5% 82.0% 78.5% 78.2% 79.0% Unemployed 21.1% 17.0% 17.8% 25.3% 14.0% 15.9% 19.2% 19.0% 19.1% Retired 2.5% 3.1% 2.0% 3.0% 3.5% 2.0% 2.3% 2.8% 1.9% Total (n) 318 2,689 99 968 219 1,721 3,215 5,050 1,835 Your father **Employed** 79.4% 75.2% 73.7% 78.1% 78.9% 75.9% 80.0% 72.7% 72.1% Unemployed 16.3% 18.7% 20.4% 16.7% 15.1% 17.5% 16.1% 21.1% 22.4% Retired 4.3% 6.1% 5.9% 5.2% 5.9% 6.5% 3.9% 6.2% 5.5% 2,953 301 2,451 96 879 1,689 205 1,572 Total (n) 4.642



Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below? Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.) None 31.0% 36.3% 37.3% 33.0% 43.9% 40.9% 30.0% 31.0% 34.7% 12.0% 16.6% 19.9% 11.7% 14.5% 16.5% 12.1% 18.0% 22.3% Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$2,999 16.9% 15.9% 18.0% 14.6% 13.6% 16.9% 17.9% 17.5% 18.7% \$3,000 to \$5,999 17.2% 11.1% 10.6% 20.4% 9.8% 11.2% 15.7% 12.0% 10.2% 5.7% 3.9% 8.1% 5.4% \$6,000 to \$9,999 6.7% 5.1% 4.3% 4.7% 6.6% \$10,000 or more 16.3% 14.5% 9.2% 16.5% 13.9% 9.9% 16.1% 14.8% 8.7% Total (n) 326 2,811 5,261 103 1.038 1,932 223 1,773 3,329 My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other income) 56.1% 51.9% 50.0% 61.2% 57.6% 52.9% 53.8% 47.9% 48.0% None Less than \$1,000 23.3% 25.6% 27.2% 17.5% 20.6% 24.3% 26.0% 29.2% 29.1% \$1,000 to \$2,999 13.8% 14.5% 16.5% 12.5% 14.2% 12.6% 15.9% 15.8% 15.1% 4.0% 4.3% 2.9% 4.2% 4.5% 4.3% 4.4% \$3,000 to \$5,999 4.6% 5.0% \$6,000 to \$9,999 0.6% 1.6% 1.5% 1.0% 2.1% 1.9% 0.4% 1.2% 1.2% \$10,000 or more 2.1% 2.1% 1.6% 1.0% 2.9% 1.7% 2.7% 1.6% 1.5% Total (n) 326 2,811 5,261 103 1.038 1,932 223 1,773 3,329 Aid which need not be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding, etc.) 13.8% 26.1% 28.0% 14.6% 33.0% 31.8% 13.5% 21.2% 25.3% None Less than \$1,000 2.8% 5.2% 6.4% 2.9% 4.5% 6.2% 2.7% 5.7% 6.5% 3.9% 12.1% \$1,000 to \$2,999 9.5% 11.4% 14.9% 8.0% 13.1% 13.8% 16.1% 9.5% 5.8% 11.2% 20.7% \$3,000 to \$5,999 16.6% 18.4% 11.7% 15.1% 20.0% \$6,000 to \$9,999 7.1% 10.4% 11.6% 5.8% 9.4% 10.8% 7.6% 11.1% 12.1% 52.9% \$10,000 or more 57.4% 30.3% 20.8% 67.0% 33.4% 22.9% 28.2% 19.3% Total (n) 326 2,811 5,261 103 1.038 1,932 223 1.773 3,329 Aid which must be repaid (loans, etc.) None 42.6% 39.0% 36.8% 61.2% 48.8% 41.6% 34.1% 32.2% 33.4% 4.0% 6.9% Less than \$1,000 3.1% 5.8% 7.4% 1.0% 6.7% 8.1% 5.2% \$1,000 to \$2,999 8.3% 8.8% 12.7% 4.9% 6.8% 11.5% 9.9% 10.2% 13.5% \$3,000 to \$5,999 13.4% 9.7% 11.3% 16.5% 13.1% 15.6% 12.1% 13.6% 17.1% \$6,000 to \$9,999 10.4% 10.0% 11.1% 8.7% 8.9% 10.5% 11.2% 10.8% 11.5% \$10,000 or more 24.2% 23.0% 15.6% 14.6% 15.7% 12.7% 28.7% 28.1% 17.6% Total (n) 326 2,811 5,261 103 1,038 1,932 223 1,773 3,329



All Respondents

Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below? Other than above None 94.2% 89.4% 90.3% 96.1% 88.5% 88.8% 93.3% 90.1% 91.4% 1.8% 3.3% 3.4% 0.0% 3.7% 3.7% 2.7% 3.1% 3.2% Less than \$1,000 1.9% 2.2% \$1,000 to \$2,999 1.8% 2.4% 2.6% 3.1% 3.1% 1.8% 2.0% \$3,000 to \$5,999 0.6% 1.8% 1.4% 0.0% 2.1% 1.7% 0.9% 1.6% 1.3% 1.0% 1.0% 0.4% 0.8% \$6,000 to \$9,999 0.6% 1.0% 1.0% 1.3% 1.1% 0.9% \$10,000 or more 0.9% 1.9% 1.2% 1.0% 1.6% 1.3% 2.2% 1.1% Total (n) 326 2,811 5,261 103 1.038 1,932 223 1,773 3,329 What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Less than \$10,000 16.0% 13.3% 15.8% 21.5% 12.5% 13.1% 13.4% 13.9% 17.7% \$10,000 to \$14,999 3.8% 6.5% 5.4% 6.9% 7.1% 3.1% 6.2% 7.7% 7.4% 3.2% 1.0% 4.9% 5.1% \$15,000 to \$19,999 1.7% 4.5% 4.8% 3.9% 4.4% 6.9% 7.2% 5.4% 6.3% 5.7% 7.3% 7.8% \$20,000 to \$24,999 5.6% 6.3% \$25,000 to \$29,999 4.9% 5.3% 5.4% 3.2% 4.7% 4.8% 5.7% 5.7% 5.9% \$30,000 to \$39,999 11.1% 8.4% 8.9% 10.8% 6.9% 8.5% 11.3% 9.2% 9.1% \$40,000 to \$49,999 9.1% 9.9% 10.7% 10.8% 9.2% 10.7% 8.2% 10.4% 10.8% \$50,000 to \$59,999 8.4% 8.8% 9.0% 9.7% 9.9% 11.1% 7.7% 8.0% 7.5% 9.8% 8.4% \$60,000 to \$74,999 9.8% 8.1% 8.6% 9.7% 7.7% 8.7% 8.3% 9.7% \$75,000 to \$99,999 8.7% 8.0% 15.5% 7.8% 7.0% 13.6% 10.1% 9.4% \$100,000 to \$149,999 8.4% 9.5% 7.8% 6.5% 10.6% 9.4% 9.3% 8.9% 6.8% \$150,000 to \$199,999 3.5% 4.7% 3.2% 2.2% 5.2% 3.4% 4.1% 4.4% 3.1% \$200,000 to \$249,999 2.1% 3.6% 2.0% 1.3% 2.8% 1.3% 1.1% 2.2% 1.3% \$250,000 or more 3.3% 1.9% 1.1% 3.9% 1.9% 1.5% 2.9% 1.8% 1.4% 287 93 1,559 Total (n) 2,363 4.406 804 1,577 194 2.829 Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education? None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds) 29.3% 26.0% 27.5% 38.4% 31.9% 34.3% 25.2% 22.2% 22.8% Some (but I probably will have enough funds) 48.0% 49.4% 43.4% 48.4% 49.8% 50.0% 50.1% 54.2% 52.4% Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college) 22.7% 24.5% 20.1% 18.2% 19.6% 15.8% 24.8% 27.8% 23.1% Total (n) 321 2,667 4,966 99 945 1,779 222 1,722 3,187 Mean 1.93 1.99 1.93 1.80 1.88 1.81 2.00 2.06 2.00 Standard deviation 0.72 0.71 0.69 0.73 0.71 0.68 0.71 0.70 0.68 Significance Effect size -0.08 0.00 -0.11 -0.01 -0.090.00



All Respondents Total Men Women Construct Comp 2 **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Your current religious preference **Baptist** 34.0% 45.5% 46.4% 22.3% 44.0% 46.2% 39.1% 46.5% 46.6% **Buddhist** 1.3% 0.7% 0.5% 2.1% 0.7% 0.5% 0.9% 0.6% 0.5% Church of Christ 6.8% 11.0% 14.2% 11.7% 10.5% 14.7% 4.7% 11.4% 13.8% Eastern Orthodox 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.5% 0.6% 0.7% 0.4% 1.1% 0.6% 0.4% 0.8% 0.4% Episcopalian 0.9% Hindu 4.5% 0.1% 0.1% 12.8% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% Jewish 0.3% 0.2% 0.1% 1.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% LDS (Mormon) 0.3% 0.1% 0.0% 1.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% Lutheran 0.3% 0.3% 0.2% 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% 0.5% 0.4% 0.2% Methodist 2.3% 5.1% 3.2% 5.6% 3.8% 1.9% 4.8% 4.3% 4.1% 0.9% Muslim 1.9% 2.2% 1.4% 4.3% 3.3% 1.8% 1.4% 1.2% Presbyterian 1.3% 0.7% 0.8% 1.1% 0.6% 0.7% 1.4% 0.7% 0.9% Quaker 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Roman Catholic 7.4% 6.0% 3.5% 6.5% 7.4% 3.9% 7.5% 4.4% 7.3% 1.9% 0.7% Seventh-day Adventist 1.6% 0.3% 0.6% 1.1% 0.3% 0.5% 0.3% United Church of Christ/Congregational 0.6% 0.4% 0.7% 1.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.5% 0.5% 1.0% Other Christian 19.4% 14.4% 15.6% 10.6% 14.7% 14.7% 23.3% 14.2% 16.3% 2.3% 2.0% 2.3% Other Religion 3.2% 2.3% 3.2% 2.9% 2.3% 3.3% 14.9% 9.3% None 8.5% 8.6% 16.0% 8.3% 14.4% 8.6% 8.1% Total (n) 309 2,608 4,888 94 912 1,741 215 1,696 3,147



All Respondents Total Men Women Construct Comp 2 **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Father's current religious preference **Baptist** 32.3% 44.2% 45.6% 24.7% 44.9% 46.4% 35.8% 43.8% 45.0% Buddhist 0.7% 0.9% 0.5% 2.2% 0.9% 0.4% 0.0% 0.9% 0.5% Church of Christ 7.2% 10.2% 13.3% 9.0% 10.5% 14.3% 6.3% 10.1% 12.5% Eastern Orthodox 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.3% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 2.2% 0.5% 0.4% 2.2% 0.4% 0.4% 2.1% 0.6% 0.3% Episcopalian Hindu 5.0% 0.1% 0.1% 13.5% 0.1% 0.2% 1.1% 0.1% 0.1% Jewish 0.7% 0.2% 0.1% 1.1% 0.3% 0.2% 0.5% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% LDS (Mormon) 0.4% 0.1% 0.0% 1.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% Lutheran 0.0% 0.1% 0.3% 0.0% 0.1% 0.5% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% Methodist 1.8% 4.7% 3.8% 2.2% 5.3% 3.7% 1.6% 4.3% 3.8% Muslim 5.0% 3.6% 2.9% 5.6% 3.5% 2.8% 4.7% 3.7% 3.0% Presbyterian 1.1% 0.6% 0.7% 1.1% 1.0% 0.5% 1.1% 0.4% 0.8% Quaker 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% Roman Catholic 7.9% 4.2% 5.4% 8.1% 4.6% 8.5% 5.1% 7.8% 4.2% 2.2% 2.2% 0.5% 0.4% 0.4% 0.6% 2.1% 0.5% 0.3% Seventh-day Adventist 0.5% United Church of Christ/Congregational 0.7% 0.5% 0.6% 1.1% 0.5% 0.3% 0.5% 0.8% Other Christian 17.9% 12.9% 14.0% 11.2% 13.5% 13.4% 21.1% 12.5% 14.5% 2.4% 2.2% Other Religion 4.3% 2.3% 2.2% 5.6% 2.2% 2.1% 3.7% 13.3% 9.0% None 10.1% 10.4% 7.3% 8.7% 15.3% 11.9% 11.6% 279 2,775 Total (n) 2,305 4,315 89 786 1,540 190 1,519



		Total		1	Men			Women		C = == +== = +
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Mother's current religious preference										
Baptist	38.8%	48.0%	49.0%	27.4%	47.8%	49.3%	44.0%	48.2%	48.8%	
Buddhist	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	2.1%	1.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.8%	0.5%	
Church of Christ	9.2%	11.8%	14.9%	12.6%	12.1%	16.0%	7.7%	11.6%	14.1%	
Eastern Orthodox	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	
Episcopalian	1.0%	0.8%	0.5%	1.1%	0.6%	0.5%	1.0%	0.9%	0.4%	
Hindu	4.6%	0.0%	0.1%	12.6%	0.0%	0.1%	1.0%	0.1%	0.2%	
Jewish	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	1.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	
LDS (Mormon)	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Lutheran	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	1.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	
Methodist	2.0%	5.0%	3.8%	1.1%	5.7%	3.8%	2.4%	4.5%	3.8%	
Muslim	2.6%	1.9%	1.3%	4.2%	2.7%	1.6%	1.9%	1.5%	1.1%	
Presbyterian	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	0.8%	0.7%	1.0%	0.7%	0.9%	
Quaker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Roman Catholic	8.9%	7.6%	4.0%	10.5%	7.3%	4.3%	8.1%	7.8%	3.7%	
Seventh-day Adventist	2.0%	0.5%	0.8%	2.1%	0.9%	0.7%	1.9%	0.3%	0.9%	
United Church of Christ/Congregational	1.0%	0.6%	0.7%	1.1%	0.5%	0.3%	1.0%	0.6%	1.0%	
Other Christian	18.8%	14.7%	15.8%	12.6%	14.5%	14.5%	21.5%	14.7%	16.6%	
Other Religion	1.6%	1.9%	2.0%	2.1%	1.7%	1.7%	1.4%	2.0%	2.2%	
None	6.6%	4.8%	5.2%	7.4%	3.8%	5.3%	6.2%	5.5%	5.2%	
Total (n)	304	2,461	4,601	95	846	1,622	209	1,615	2,979	



All Respondents Women Total Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain? Highest academic degree planned None 0.3% 1.5% 1.7% 0.0% 2.4% 2.8% 0.5% 0.9% 0.9% Vocational certificate 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.7% Associate (A.A. or equivalent) 0.0% 1.0% 0.0% 1.0% 1.3% 0.0% 0.5% 0.8% Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.) 8.8% 9.5% 13.2% 17.0% 11.0% 16.5% 19.7% 11.0% 15.1% Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.) 26.7% 29.8% 36.3% 23.0% 33.5% 40.4% 28.4% 27.3% 33.4% Ph.D. or Ed.D. 35.9% 47.0% 23.2% 30.7% 30.5% 31.3% 27.5% 27.6% 33.8% M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M. 16.2% 14.3% 9.7% 9.0% 9.3% 6.0% 19.5% 17.6% 12.2% J.D. (Law) 10.5% 7.2% 5.0% 9.0% 6.8% 4.0% 11.2% 7.5% 5.7% B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity) 1.0% 0.8% 0.6% 1.0% 1.2% 1.0% 0.9% 0.6% 0.4% 0.0% 1.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 1.0% Other 1.1% 1.5% 1.2% 2,553 315 4,729 100 909 1,718 215 1,644 3,011 Total (n) Highest academic degree planned at this college None 0.4% 2.0% 2.6% 0.0% 3.2% 4.0% 0.6% 1.3% 1.7% Vocational certificate 0.4% 0.3% 0.2% 0.0% 0.3% 0.6% 0.4% 0.2% 0.3% Associate (A.A. or equivalent) 3.0% 0.0% 4.2% 0.4% 4.3% 1.2% 4.0% 4.6% 2.4% Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.) 63.6% 67.7% 62.0% 67.9% 66.7% 62.6% 61.7% 68.3% 61.6% Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.) 19.2% 16.1% 20.2% 11.1% 16.2% 19.0% 22.8% 16.0% 21.0% Ph.D. or Ed.D. 6.5% 7.7% 7.2% 9.9% 6.6% 7.2% 5.0% 8.4% 7.3% M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M. 1.4% 6.1% 1.1% 1.0% 8.6% 0.3% 0.3% 5.0% 1.6% J.D. (Law) 2.2% 1.9% 0.7% 1.2% 0.8% 0.5% 1.4% 1.0% 0.6% B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity) 0.3% 0.4% 0.4% 0.0% 0.4% 0.5% 0.6% 0.2% 0.4% Other 1.1% 1.1% 1.0% 0.0% 1.5% 1.0% 1.7% 0.9% 1.0% 261 2.042 3,755 81 693 1,291 180 1,349 2,464 Total (n)



		Total			Men	i.		Women		
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past			•			•		•		
<u>year</u> .										
Attended a religious service										
Frequently	45.9%	52.1%	49.4%	41.0%	46.5%	44.7%	48.2%	55.9%	52.7%	
Occasionally	35.6%	37.2%	38.6%	31.0%	40.6%	41.1%	37.7%	35.0%	36.8%	
Not at all	18.4%	10.6%	12.0%	28.0%	12.8%	14.2%	14.1%	9.2%	10.6%	
Total (n)	320	2,708	5,066	100	966	1,832	220	1,742	3,234	
Mean	2.28	2.42	2.37	2.13	2.34	2.31	2.34	2.47	2.42	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.68	0.69	0.82	0.69	0.70	0.71	0.66	0.67	
Significance	-	***	*	-	**	*	-	**		
Effect size	-	-0.21	-0.13	-	-0.30	-0.26	-	-0.20	-0.12	
Was bored in class										
Frequently	39.6%	32.7%	34.7%	32.0%	32.2%	31.8%	43.0%	33.0%	36.7%	
Occasionally	51.7%	57.9%	56.9%	51.0%	54.7%	56.6%	52.0%	60.0%	57.0%	
Not at all	8.7%	9.5%	8.5%	17.0%	13.1%	11.6%	5.0%	7.1%	6.3%	
Total (n)	321	2,709	5,082	100	969	1,839	221	1,740	3,243	
Mean	2.31	2.23	2.26	2.15	2.19	2.20	2.38	2.26	2.30	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.69	0.65	0.63	0.58	0.58	0.58	
Significance	-	*		-			-	**	*	
Effect size	-	0.13	0.08	-	-0.06	-0.08	<u>-</u> -	0.21	0.14	
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g., boycott, rally, protest)										
Frequently	6.0%	5.9%	5.7%	6.1%	5.7%	5.1%	5.9%	6.1%	6.1%	
Occasionally	31.3%	25.3%	22.6%	30.3%	26.9%	23.0%	31.8%	24.3%	22.2%	
Not at all	62.7%	68.7%	71.7%	63.6%	67.4%	71.9%	62.3%	69.6%	71.6%	
Total (n)	319	2,695	5,036	99	956	1,816	220	1,739	3,220	Civic
Mean	1.43	1.37	1.34	1.42	1.38	1.33	1.44	1.36	1.35	Engagement
Standard deviation	0.60	0.59	0.58	0.61	0.59	0.57	0.60	0.59	0.59	
Significance	_		**	_			_		*	
Effect size	_	0.10	0.16	_	0.07	0.16	_	0.14	0.15	
Tutored another student		00	51.15		0.07	00		0	0110	
Frequently	25.2%	16.2%	11.5%	31.6%	15.4%	10.4%	22.3%	16.7%	12.3%	
Occasionally	48.1%	48.0%	47.3%	44.9%	48.2%	47.8%	49.5%	47.9%	47.0%	
Not at all	26.7%	35.8%	41.1%	23.5%	36.4%	41.8%	28.2%	35.4%	40.7%	
Total (n)	318	2,706	5,067	98	969	1,832	220	1,737	3,235	
Mean	1.98	1.80	1.70	2.08	1.79	1.69	1.94	1.81	1.72	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.69	0.66	0.74	0.69	0.65	0.71	0.70	0.67	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	**	***	
Effect size	-	0.26	0.42	-	0.42	0.60	-	0.19	0.33	



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past year. Studied with other students 39.1% 42.9% 36.5% 33.0% 41.7% 41.9% 43.8% 38.2% Frequently 34.1% Occasionally 48.6% 53.7% 48.2% 52.2% 56.0% 47.7% 53.6% 52.7% 51.2% Not at all 7.1% 8.8% 11.3% 11.0% 10.7% 12.3% 5.4% 7.6% 10.6% Total (n) 322 2.720 5.092 100 973 222 1.747 3,251 1.841 Mean 2.32 2.22 2.31 2.34 2.25 2.22 2.36 2.36 2.28 Standard deviation 0.60 0.63 0.63 0.65 0.58 0.62 0.64 0.64 0.65 Significance Effect size -0.030.11 -0.14 0.00 0.00 0.13 Was a guest in a teacher's home 3.4% 5.1% 4.1% 4.0% 5.0% 3.9% 3.2% 5.2% 4.2% Frequently Occasionally 16.5% 14.8% 13.8% 20.2% 18.0% 16.3% 14.9% 12.6% 12.1% Not at all 80.1% 80.1% 82.1% 75.8% 77.0% 79.8% 82.0% 82.2% 83.7% Total (n) 321 2,709 5,065 99 965 1,826 222 1,744 3,239 1.23 Mean 1.25 1.22 1.28 1.28 1.24 1.21 1.23 1.21 0.50 0.54 0.54 0.55 0.48 0.53 0.50 Standard deviation 0.50 0.51 Significance Effect size -0.040.02 0.00 0.08 -0.040.00 Smoked cigarettes 0.6% 1.0% 2.0% 1.9% 0.0% 0.4% 0.8% Frequently 1.2% 1.7% 3.6% 3.0% 5.0% 2.7% Occasionally 4.3% 4.0% 6.5% 6.0% 1.7% 95.0% 95.0% Not at all 95.0% 95.4% 94.8% 91.6% 92.3% 97.9% 96.5% Total (n) 322 2,711 5,080 100 966 1,834 222 1,745 3,246 1.02 Mean 1.06 1.06 1.07 1.10 1.09 1.05 1.04 1.06 Standard deviation 0.26 0.27 0.29 0.33 0.36 0.35 0.22 0.18 0.24 Significance Effect size 0.00 0.00 -0.08 -0.06 0.17 0.04 Drank beer Frequently 1.6% 1.4% 1.4% 5.0% 3.0% 2.3% 0.0% 0.4% 0.8% Occasionally 13.4% 10.3% 10.4% 19.0% 15.6% 14.8% 10.8% 6.8% 7.3% Not at all 89.2% 91.9% 85.1% 88.2% 88.2% 76.0% 81.4% 82.8% 92.8% Total (n) 322 2,706 5,070 100 968 1,835 222 1,738 3,235 Mean 1.22 1.08 1.09 1.16 1.13 1.13 1.29 1.20 1.11 Standard deviation 0.56 0.31 0.41 0.38 0.38 0.48 0.45 0.31 0.28 Significance Effect size 0.08 0.08 0.15 0.20 0.11 0.06



at the HIGHER EDUCATION RESEARCH INSTITUTE AT UCLA	All Respondents									
		Total			Men			Women		0
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past										
year.										
Drank wine or liquor										
Frequently	3.1%	3.3%	3.1%	5.0%	4.0%	2.8%	2.3%	2.7%	3.3%	
Occasionally	30.5%	29.1%	28.3%	27.0%	29.5%	28.0%	32.1%	28.9%	28.5%	
Not at all	66.4%	67.6%	68.6%	68.0%	66.5%	69.2%	65.6%	68.4%	68.2%	
Total (n)	321	2,696	5,047	100	964	1,831	221	1,732	3,216	
Mean	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.37	1.38	1.34	1.37	1.34	1.35	
Standard deviation	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.58	0.56	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.54	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.02	0.04	-	-0.02	0.06	-	0.06	0.04	
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do										
Frequently	39.3%	35.3%	31.4%	27.3%	24.1%	19.3%	44.6%	42.8%	39.8%	
Occasionally	48.9%	49.1%	51.4%	52.5%	49.4%	51.9%	47.3%	49.0%	50.9%	
Not at all	11.8%	15.5%	17.2%	20.2%	26.5%	28.8%	8.1%	8.3%	9.2%	
Total (n)	321	2,706	5,072	99	965	1,830	222	1,741	3,242	
Mean	2.27	2.20	2.14	2.07	1.98	1.90	2.36	2.35	2.31	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.69	0.68	0.69	0.71	0.69	0.63	0.63	0.63	
Significance	-		***	-		*	-			
Effect size	-	0.10	0.19	-	0.13	0.25	-	0.02	0.08	
Felt depressed										
Frequently	9.0%	12.5%	11.4%	8.1%	10.5%	8.1%	9.5%	13.8%	13.7%	
Occasionally	45.2%	37.5%	39.6%	41.4%	30.4%	32.3%	46.8%	42.2%	44.6%	
Not at all	45.8%	50.0%	49.0%	50.5%	59.1%	59.6%	43.7%	44.0%	41.7%	
Total (n)	321	2,703	5,064	99	964	1,828	222	1,739	3,236	
Mean	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.58	1.51	1.48	1.66	1.70	1.72	
Standard deviation	0.64	0.70	0.68	0.64	0.68	0.64	0.65	0.70	0.69	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	0.01	-	0.10	0.16	-	-0.06	-0.09	
Performed volunteer work										
Frequently	47.5%	42.1%	35.6%	34.0%	37.1%	29.3%	53.6%	45.4%	40.0%	
Occasionally	44.4%	46.3%	48.9%	56.0%	48.5%	52.1%	39.2%	44.8%	46.6%	
Not at all	8.1%	11.6%	15.5%	10.0%	14.4%	18.6%	7.2%	9.8%	13.4%	
Total (n)	322	2,711	5,075	100	969	1,833	222	1,742	3,242	Civic
Mean	2.39	2.30	2.20	2.24	2.23	2.11	2.46	2.36	2.27	Engagement
Standard deviation	0.63	0.67	0.69	0.62	0.68	0.68	0.63	0.65	0.68	
Significance	_	*	***	_			_	*	***	
Effect size	_	0.13	0.28	_	0.01	0.19	_	0.15	0.28	



		Total		I	Men			Women		
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past		•			•	-		•		
year.										
Asked a teacher for advice after class										
Frequently	38.9%	40.3%	37.3%	36.0%	38.2%	35.3%	40.3%	41.8%	38.7%	
Occasionally	50.2%	44.8%	45.9%	48.0%	46.1%	47.4%	51.1%	43.9%	44.9%	
Not at all	10.9%	14.9%	16.8%	16.0%	15.7%	17.3%	8.6%	14.3%	16.5%	
Total (n)	321	2,712	5,084	100	970	1,838	221	1,742	3,246	
Mean	2.28	2.25	2.20	2.20	2.22	2.18	2.32	2.27	2.22	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.70	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.62	0.70	0.71	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	
Effect size	-	0.04	0.11	-	-0.03	0.03	-	0.07	0.14	
Voted in a student election										
Frequently	27.4%	31.7%	26.5%	21.0%	30.5%	24.9%	30.3%	32.5%	27.7%	
Occasionally	44.2%	44.1%	43.5%	36.0%	44.6%	44.4%	48.0%	43.8%	42.8%	
Not at all	28.3%	24.2%	30.0%	43.0%	24.9%	30.7%	21.7%	23.7%	29.5%	
Total (n)	321	2,691	5,045	100	960	1,821	221	1,731	3,224	
Mean	1.99	2.08	1.97	1.78	2.06	1.94	2.09	2.09	1.98	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.74	0.75	0.77	0.74	0.74	0.72	0.74	0.76	
Significance	-	*		-	***	*	-		*	
Effect size	-	-0.12	0.03	-	-0.38	-0.22	-	0.00	0.14	
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group										
Frequently	84.3%	73.3%	71.8%	77.8%	70.0%	69.3%	87.3%	75.6%	73.5%	
Occasionally	14.1%	20.9%	22.5%	20.2%	23.5%	23.5%	11.4%	19.2%	21.8%	
Not at all	1.6%	5.7%	5.8%	2.0%	6.5%	7.2%	1.4%	5.2%	4.8%	
Total (n)	319	2,701	5,059	99	962	1,824	220	1,739	3,235	
Mean	2.83	2.68	2.66	2.76	2.63	2.62	2.86	2.70	2.69	
Standard deviation	0.42	0.58	0.58	0.48	0.60	0.62	0.39	0.56	0.56	
Significance	-	***	***	-	*	*	-	***	***	
Effect size	=	0.26	0.29	-	0.22	0.23	-	0.29	0.30	
Came late to class										
Frequently	8.1%	7.4%	8.1%	9.0%	8.9%	8.3%	7.7%	6.4%	8.0%	
Occasionally	56.2%	52.4%	55.2%	48.0%	51.6%	53.3%	59.9%	52.8%	56.5%	
Not at all	35.7%	40.3%	36.7%	43.0%	39.5%	38.5%	32.4%	40.8%	35.5%	
Total (n)	322	2,701	5,057	100	970	1,829	222	1,731	3,228	
Mean	1.72	1.67	1.71	1.66	1.69	1.70	1.75	1.66	1.73	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.64	0.62	0.61	0.58	0.59	0.60	
Significance	-			-			-	*		
Effect size	-	0.08	0.02	-	-0.05	-0.07	-	0.15	0.03	



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past year. Used the Internet for research or homework Frequently 90.0% 80.2% 77.8% 85.9% 74.9% 72.3% 91.9% 83.7% 81.6% Occasionally 9.0% 17.7% 19.9% 12.1% 21.5% 24.3% 7.7% 15.2% 16.8% Not at all 0.9% 2.1% 2.3% 2.0% 3.6% 3.4% 0.5% 1.1% 1.5% Total (n) 321 2.708 99 969 222 1,739 3,244 5.072 1.828 2.91 Mean 2.89 2.78 2.76 2.84 2.71 2.69 2.83 2.80 Standard deviation 0.34 0.42 0.53 0.30 0.44 0.46 0.48 0.53 0.41 Significance Effect size 0.24 0.27 0.25 0.28 0.20 0.25 Performed community service as a part of a class 27.0% 29.7% 24.0% 26.0% 20.7% 28.4% 32.2% 27.5% Frequently 24.7% Occasionally 32.6% 35.9% 36.0% 33.0% 35.9% 36.4% 32.4% 35.8% 35.7% Not at all 40.4% 34.4% 39.3% 43.0% 38.1% 42.9% 39.2% 32.0% 36.8% Total (n) 322 2,709 5,060 100 968 1,825 222 1,741 3,235 1.87 1.89 2.00 Mean 1.95 1.85 1.81 1.88 1.78 1.91 0.81 0.80 0.80 0.79 0.82 0.80 Standard deviation 0.79 0.77 0.80 Significance Effect size -0.100.03 -0.09 0.04 -0.14-0.03 Discussed religion 37.0% 39.3% Frequently 38.8% 38.2% 32.2% 36.6% 28.7% 39.6% 34.6% 42.0% 45.5% 46.8% 46.5% Occasionally 45.3% 45.5% 47.0% 47.8% 45.5% Not at all 15.8% 16.3% 20.8% 21.0% 17.8% 23.5% 13.5% 15.2% 18.9% Total (n) 322 2,711 5,066 100 970 1,830 222 1,741 3,236 2.23 2.22 2.24 Mean 2.11 2.16 2.19 2.05 2.26 2.16 Standard deviation 0.70 0.70 0.72 0.75 0.71 0.72 0.68 0.70 0.71 Significance Effect size 0.01 0.17 -0.04 0.15 0.03 0.14 Discussed politics Frequently 35.9% 30.1% 22.6% 34.0% 31.6% 22.4% 36.8% 29.2% 22.8% Occasionally 45.9% 46.2% 47.4% 50.0% 45.3% 48.3% 44.1% 46.8% 46.8% Not at all 18.1% 23.7% 30.0% 16.0% 23.1% 29.3% 19.1% 24.0% 30.5% Total (n) 320 2,702 5,050 100 965 1,824 220 1,737 3,226 1.93 2.08 1.92 Mean 2.18 2.06 2.18 1.93 2.18 2.05 Standard deviation 0.69 0.73 0.73 0.71 0.73 0.72 0.73 0.72 0.73 *** *** Significance Effect size 0.16 0.35 0.14 0.35 0.18 0.36



	Total				Men					
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past										
year.										
Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign										
Frequently	4.0%	4.1%	3.6%	8.1%	4.6%	4.0%	2.3%	3.7%	3.3%	
Occasionally	10.9%	10.5%	9.3%	12.1%	13.4%	10.3%	10.4%	8.5%	8.5%	Civic
Not at all	85.0%	85.4%	87.2%	79.8%	82.0%	85.6%	87.4%	87.7%	88.2%	Engagement
Total (n)	321	2,696	5,036	99	962	1,820	222	1,734	3,216	Lingagement
Mean	1.19	1.19	1.16	1.28	1.23	1.18	1.15	1.16	1.15	
Standard deviation	0.49	0.48	0.46	0.61	0.52	0.48	0.42	0.46	0.44	
Significance	-			-		*	_			
Effect size	-	0.00	0.07	-	0.10	0.21	-	-0.02	0.00	
Skipped school/class										
Frequently	4.1%	3.1%	2.7%	4.1%	4.7%	3.0%	4.1%	2.1%	2.5%	
Occasionally	21.3%	22.3%	25.3%	23.5%	24.5%	25.6%	20.3%	20.8%	25.1%	
Not at all	74.7%	74.6%	72.0%	72.4%	70.7%	71.4%	75.7%	77.1%	72.4%	
Total (n)	320	2,683	5,018	98	957	1,809	222	1,726	3,209	
Mean	1.29	1.29	1.31	1.32	1.34	1.32	1.28	1.25	1.30	
Standard deviation	0.54	0.52	0.52	0.55	0.56	0.53	0.53	0.48	0.51	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	-0.04	-	-0.04	0.00	-	0.06	-0.04	
Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email,										
petition)										
Frequently	25.6%	23.2%	20.8%	19.4%	21.8%	16.9%	28.4%	24.1%	23.5%	
Occasionally	35.6%	32.0%	32.3%	35.7%	31.2%	32.4%	35.6%	32.6%	32.3%	
Not at all	38.8%	44.8%	46.9%	44.9%	46.9%	50.7%	36.0%	43.3%	44.2%	Civic
Total (n)	320	2,685	5,025	98	955	1,809	222	1,730	3,216	Engagement
Mean	1.87	1.78	1.74	1.74	1.75	1.66	1.92	1.81	1.79	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.80	0.78	0.76	0.79	0.75	0.80	0.80	0.80	
Significance	-		**	-			-		*	
Effect size	-	0.11	0.17	-	-0.01	0.11	-	0.14	0.16	



Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past year. Helped raise money for a cause or campaign Frequently 21.9% 21.6% 19.2% 18.2% 19.3% 15.8% 23.5% 23.0% 21.6% 42.5% 42.7% Occasionally 43.4% 39.3% 42.6% 44.4% 37.0% 43.0% 40.8% Civic 34.7% 37.4% 33.5% Not at all 39.1% 38.1% 43.7% 41.7% 36.1% 35.7% Engagement Total (n) 99 958 320 2,688 221 1,730 3,216 5,024 1,808 Mean 1.87 1.82 1.81 1.81 1.76 1.74 1.90 1.87 1.86 Standard deviation 0.74 0.76 0.73 0.72 0.76 0.71 0.75 0.76 0.74 Significance Effect size 0.07 0.08 0.07 0.10 0.04 0.05 Fell asleep in class 9.5% Frequently 13.0% 9.5% 9.4% 17.0% 9.4% 11.3% 7.9% 11.8% Occasionally 42.0% 45.9% 50.0% 47.5% 44.5% 47.4% 47.9% 43.6% 47.1% Not at all 39.4% 46.0% 43.1% 41.0% 42.2% 42.8% 38.7% 48.5% 43.4% Total (n) 322 2,692 5,023 100 960 1,809 222 1,732 3,214 1.74 1.76 1.73 1.59 1.66 Mean 1.63 1.66 1.70 1.67 Standard deviation 0.68 0.65 0.64 0.73 0.67 0.64 0.65 0.63 0.64 Significance Effect size 0.17 0.13 0.09 0.14 0.22 0.11 Failed to complete homework on time 6.2% 5.2% 5.1% 8.0% 8.3% 6.7% 5.4% 3.0% 3.9% Frequently Occasionally 52.0% 46.8% 46.2% 48.4% 47.5% 48.1% 49.4% 50.4% 46.5% Not at all 45.3% 47.4% 46.8% 40.0% 42.2% 42.9% 47.7% 50.8% 49.5% Total (n) 322 2,697 5,039 100 964 1,818 222 1,733 3,221 Mean 1.61 1.58 1.68 1.58 1.52 1.54 1.58 1.66 1.64 Standard deviation 0.60 0.59 0.59 0.62 0.63 0.60 0.59 0.56 0.57 Significance Effect size 0.05 0.05 0.03 0.07 0.07 0.11



	Total			Men			Women			
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past										
year.										
Used an online instructional website (e.g., Khan Academy, Coursera)										
as assigned for a class										
Frequently	22.3%	25.7%	23.6%	23.7%	25.9%	22.7%	21.6%	25.5%	24.3%	
Occasionally	32.3%	34.2%	35.0%	35.1%	35.4%	37.0%	31.1%	33.5%	33.6%	
Not at all	45.5%	40.1%	41.4%	41.2%	38.7%	40.3%	47.3%	41.0%	42.1%	
Total (n)	319	2,688	5,029	97	961	1,819	222	1,727	3,210	
Mean	1.77	1.86	1.82	1.82	1.87	1.82	1.74	1.84	1.82	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.80	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.77	0.79	0.80	0.80	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.11	-0.06	-	-0.06	0.00	-	-0.13	-0.10	
Used an online instructional website (e.g., Khan Academy, Coursera)										
to learn something on your own										
Frequently	44.7%	53.4%	51.3%	43.0%	54.9%	50.6%	45.5%	52.5%	51.7%	
Occasionally	40.4%	36.4%	38.1%	38.0%	34.0%	36.8%	41.4%	38.1%	39.1%	
Not at all	14.9%	10.1%	10.6%	19.0%	11.1%	12.6%	13.1%	9.5%	9.2%	
Total (n)	322	2,703	5,048	100	964	1,821	222	1,739	3,227	
Mean	2.30	2.43	2.41	2.24	2.44	2.38	2.32	2.43	2.43	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.67	0.67	0.75	0.68	0.70	0.69	0.66	0.65	
Significance	-	**	**	-	**		-	*	*	
Effect size	-	-0.19	-0.16	-	-0.29	-0.20	-	-0.17	-0.17	
How would you rate yourself in the following areas:										
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective										
A major strength	46.4%	38.0%	34.2%	48.5%	40.7%	36.0%	45.5%	36.2%	33.0%	
Somewhat strong	37.7%	37.5%	36.7%	38.6%	34.8%	35.3%	37.3%	39.3%	37.6%	
Average	14.6%	21.6%	25.4%	10.9%	21.2%	25.4%	16.4%	21.8%	25.5%	Pluralistic
Somewhat weak	0.9%	2.2%	2.7%	2.0%	2.5%	2.3%	0.5%	2.0%	3.0%	Orientation
A major weakness	0.3%	0.7%	1.0%	0.0%	0.8%	1.0%	0.5%	0.6%	1.0%	Unchialion
Total (n)	321	2,707	5,046	101	973	1,825	220	1,734	3,221	
Mean	4.29	4.10	4.00	4.34	4.12	4.03	4.27	4.09	3.99	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.86	0.89	0.75	0.88	0.89	0.78	0.84	0.89	
Significance	-	***	***	-	*	***	-	**	***	
Effect size	-	0.22	0.33	-	0.25	0.35	-	0.21	0.31	



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How would you rate yourself in the following areas: Tolerance of others with different beliefs A major strength 62.2% 43.8% 39.8% 59.4% 45.1% 40.2% 63.5% 43.0% 39.5% 32.5% Somewhat strong 26.3% 31.2% 32.0% 30.7% 28.2% 31.2% 24.2% 33.2% 10.9% 8.9% 23.1% 24.0% 11.9% 19.8% 23.3% Average 21.1% 23.6% Pluralistic Somewhat weak 0.6% 3.2% 4.0% 1.0% 3.0% 3.7% 0.5% 3.2% 4.2% Orientation A major weakness 0.0% 0.7% 0.7% 0.0% 0.6% 0.9% 0.0% 0.8% 0.5% 320 2,699 101 970 219 1,729 3,217 Total (n) 5,035 1,818 Mean 4.50 4.14 4.06 4.49 4.14 4.06 4.51 4.14 4.06 Standard deviation 0.71 0.91 0.92 0.70 0.91 0.93 0.72 0.90 0.92 *** *** *** *** *** Significance Effect size 0.40 0.48 0.38 0.49 0.46 0.41 Openness to having my own views challenged 40.0% 38.9% 37.5% 43.6% 37.1% 38.4% 37.3% 37.8% A major strength 41.5% Somewhat strong 30.6% 31.3% 31.4% 30.7% 28.7% 31.7% 30.6% 33.0% 31.2% 24.4% 24.5% 25.3% 20.8% 24.6% 25.9% 26.0% 24.4% 24.9% Average 4.3% 5.0% 4.2% Somewhat weak 4.7% 4.8% 4.3% 4.2% 4.6% 5.2% Pluralistic A major weakness 1.0% 0.9% 0.5% 0.9% 0.3% 1.0% 0.0% 1.1% 1.1% Orientation 320 1.732 3,216 Total (n) 2,699 5.032 101 967 1.816 219 Mean 4.05 4.03 4.00 4.13 4.05 3.99 4.02 4.01 4.00 Standard deviation 0.93 0.95 0.95 0.91 0.96 0.95 0.93 0.94 0.96 Significance 0.02 0.05 0.08 0.01 0.02 Effect size 0.15 Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues A major strength 46.6% 45.0% 42.4% 48.5% 48.5% 43.6% 45.7% 42.7% 41.6% Somewhat strong 32.8% 29.3% 31.7% 26.7% 28.2% 33.3% 31.0% 30.1% 29.4% 15.3% 21.5% 12.9% 21.1% 24.0% 16.4% 21.7% 23.3% Average 23.6% Somewhat weak 4.7% 3.6% 3.8% 5.9% 3.0% 3.4% 4.1% 4.0% 4.1% Pluralistic A major weakness 0.6% 0.6% 0.8% 1.0% 0.8% 0.8% 0.5% 0.5% 0.9% Orientation Total (n) 320 2,698 5,027 101 966 1.816 219 1.732 3,211 4.20 4.21 4.19 Mean 4.14 4.09 4.10 4.20 4.11 4.07 0.91 0.92 0.94 0.95 0.92 0.93 0.89 0.92 0.94 Standard deviation Significance Effect size 0.07 0.12 0.02 0.12 0.10 0.14



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How would you rate yourself in the following areas: Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people A major strength 69.1% 63.1% 59.8% 60.4% 60.0% 56.3% 73.1% 65.1% 62.2% 23.6% Somewhat strong 22.5% 22.6% 24.6% 29.7% 23.7% 25.9% 19.2% 21.9% 7.5% 12.6% 13.9% 8.9% 6.8% 12.8% Average 14.0% 15.4% 11.7% Pluralistic 1.4% Somewhat weak 0.6% 1.3% 1.2% 1.0% 1.5% 0.5% 1.2% 1.1% Orientation A major weakness 0.3% 0.4% 0.0% 0.7% 1.0% 0.5% 0.2% 0.3% 0.6% 320 101 965 219 1,733 3,218 Total (n) 2.698 5,036 1,818 Mean 4.59 4.47 4.42 4.50 4.41 4.35 4.64 4.51 4.46 Standard deviation 0.68 0.79 0.70 0.84 0.67 0.76 0.82 0.86 0.78 Significance Effect size 0.15 0.21 0.17 0.17 0.23 0.11 What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your father? Junior high/Middle school or less 2.0% 5.5% 6.0% 3.1% 5.5% 5.6% 1.4% 5.4% 6.2% Some high school 5.6% 9.9% 10.6% 9.3% 8.1% 9.1% 3.8% 11.1% 11.6% High school graduate 21.2% 28.7% 30.9% 24.7% 28.8% 30.7% 19.6% 28.7% 31.1% Postsecondary school other than college 3.6% 3.7% 3.6% 3.9% 3.3% 2.1% 3.3% 3.0% 4.8% Some college 18.6% 18.1% 19.6% 16.5% 17.5% 18.9% 19.6% 18.6% 20.1% College degree 24.8% 18.3% 18.5% 23.7% 19.3% 20.9% 25.4% 17.6% 16.8% Some graduate school 2.9% 1.7% 1.2% 2.1% 1.7% 1.3% 3.3% 1.7% 1.1% Graduate degree 20.9% 14.2% 9.9% 15.8% 22.0% 9.5% 18.6% 10.6% 13.2% 2,503 97 892 209 3,005 Total (n) 306 4,707 1,702 1,611 What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your mother? Junior high/Middle school or less 2.9% 0.5% 4.0% 3.8% 4.3% 8.1% 4.5% 4.7% 3.4% Some high school 3.8% 5.6% 6.0% 5.1% 5.9% 5.3% 3.2% 5.3% 6.4% High school graduate 12.1% 16.1% 18.4% 13.1% 16.3% 18.3% 11.6% 15.9% 18.5% Postsecondary school other than college 4.8% 3.6% 3.0% 5.1% 2.5% 2.2% 4.6% 4.2% 3.5% Some college 22.5% 21.9% 22.9% 17.2% 20.2% 25.0% 22.9% 24.0% 21.3% College degree 33.3% 25.2% 26.8% 34.3% 25.9% 28.2% 32.9% 24.8% 25.8% Some graduate school 1.9% 2.6% 2.0% 0.0% 2.9% 2.2% 2.8% 2.4% 1.9% Graduate degree 18.7% 21.4% 16.6% 17.2% 21.8% 17.7% 19.4% 21.1% 15.9% Total (n) 315 2,645 4,953 99 935 1,777 216 1,710 3,176 First generation in college 19.0% 25.2% 12.9% 26.7% Yes 14.8% 23.6% 26.1% 23.9% 23.4% No 85.2% 76.4% 73.9% 81.0% 76.1% 74.8% 87.1% 76.6% 73.3% Total (n) 317 2,674 5,003 100 953 1,805 217 1,721 3,198



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How often in the past year did you? Ask questions in class Frequently 70.9% 64.7% 62.7% 63.0% 55.4% 54.6% 74.5% 70.8% 68.3% Occasionally 32.7% 21.8% 23.8% 34.9% 28.0% 40.9% 42.2% 27.2% 29.8% Habits of 5.3% 2.6% 9.0% 3.7% 3.1% 3.6% 1.9% 1.8% Not at all 2.4% Mind 1,737 Total (n) 320 2.704 5.051 100 967 1.826 220 3,225 2.66 2.62 2.60 2.54 2.52 2.51 2.71 2.69 2.67 Mean 0.51 Standard deviation 0.58 0.54 0.54 0.66 0.57 0.56 0.53 0.50 Significance 0.08 Effect size 0.07 0.11 0.04 0.05 0.04 Support your opinions with a logical argument Frequently 72.2% 60.9% 57.8% 69.0% 58.6% 54.9% 73.6% 62.5% 59.8% Occasionally 24.7% 34.3% 25.0% 35.6% 38.3% 24.5% 33.4% 35.1% 36.4% 3.1% 4.8% 5.8% 6.0% 5.8% 6.8% 1.8% 4.2% 5.1% Not at all Habits of 320 962 220 1,733 3,214 Total (n) 2,695 5,033 100 1,819 Mind 2.69 2.56 2.52 2.63 2.53 2.48 2.72 2.58 2.55 Mean 0.53 0.59 0.60 0.49 Standard deviation 0.60 0.60 0.62 0.57 0.59 Significance Effect size 0.22 0.28 0.17 0.24 0.25 0.29 Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others Frequently 69.6% 57.4% 55.3% 70.7% 53.2% 49.4% 69.1% 60.1% 59.3% Occasionally 37.8% 25.3% 43.2% 30.0% 36.4% 36.7% 28.5% 39.4% 40.1% Not at all 0.9% 1.9% 4.8% 5.3% 4.0% 6.7% 7.3% 3.5% 4.0% Habits of Total (n) 319 99 955 220 1,729 2,684 5,012 1,806 3,206 Mind Mean 2.68 2.53 2.50 2.67 2.47 2.42 2.68 2.57 2.55 Standard deviation 0.51 0.59 0.55 0.49 0.57 0.60 0.62 0.62 0.56 *** Significance Effect size 0.25 0.30 0.32 0.40 0.20 0.23 Revise your papers to improve your writing Frequently 57.2% 56.6% 51.8% 49.0% 48.0% 43.9% 60.9% 62.2% 57.3% Occasionally 37.8% 37.9% 43.0% 44.4% 47.8% 35.5% 33.6% 38.5% 42.3% Not at all 5.5% 5.9% 7.6% 4.2% 5.0% 8.0% 8.3% 3.6% 4.2% Habits of 220 1,734 3,215 Total (n) 320 2,694 5,029 100 960 1,814 Mind 2.52 Mean 2.51 2.46 2.41 2.40 2.36 2.57 2.58 2.53 Standard deviation 0.59 0.60 0.64 0.63 0.56 0.57 0.58 0.61 0.63 Significance Effect size 0.02 0.10 0.02 0.08 -0.02 0.07



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How often in the past year did you? Evaluate the quality or reliability of information you received Frequently 59.2% 49.9% 46.1% 56.6% 47.5% 43.4% 60.5% 51.5% 47.9% Occasionally 37.0% 45.8% 49.2% 40.4% 47.3% 51.0% 35.5% 44.8% 48.1% Habits of 3.8% 4.3% 4.7% 3.0% 5.2% 5.7% 4.1% 3.7% 4.0% Not at all Mind 953 1.723 Total (n) 319 2.676 4.996 99 1.803 220 3.193 2.55 2.46 2.54 2.42 2.38 2.56 2.48 2.44 Mean 2.41 0.57 Standard deviation 0.57 0.58 0.58 0.56 0.59 0.59 0.57 0.57 Significance *** 0.21 Effect size 0.16 0.24 0.20 0.27 0.14 Take a risk because you feel you have more to gain Frequently 42.6% 46.0% 43.1% 43.0% 48.9% 44.6% 42.5% 44.0% 42.2% Occasionally 49.2% 45.3% 48.0% 41.9% 49.8% 47.5% 48.3% 47.6% 46.5% 8.2% 8.8% 9.3% 9.0% 9.2% 8.9% 7.8% 8.5% 9.6% Not at all Habits of 319 100 956 219 3,207 Total (n) 2,687 5,011 1,804 1,731 Mind 2.34 2.37 2.34 2.34 2.40 2.36 2.35 2.36 2.33 Mean 0.62 Standard deviation 0.62 0.64 0.64 0.64 0.65 0.64 0.63 0.64 Significance Effect size -0.050.00 -0.09 -0.03 -0.02 0.03 Seek alternative solutions to a problem Frequently 60.3% 54.1% 50.7% 58.0% 53.1% 48.8% 61.4% 54.7% 52.1% Occasionally 42.4% 42.1% 35.9% 42.7% 44.8% 36.6% 44.9% 38.0% 45.1% Not at all 3.1% 3.5% 4.3% 4.0% 4.8% 6.0% 2.7% 2.6% 3.1% Habits of Total (n) 320 955 1,714 2,669 4,982 100 1,800 220 3,182 Mind Mean 2.57 2.51 2.46 2.54 2.48 2.43 2.59 2.52 2.49 Standard deviation 0.56 0.57 0.58 0.59 0.55 0.55 0.56 0.58 0.60 Significance Effect size 0.11 0.19 0.10 0.18 0.13 0.18 ook up scientific research articles and resources Frequently 39.1% 31.6% 28.3% 45.0% 32.1% 29.0% 36.4% 31.2% 27.9% Occasionally 42.2% 46.5% 47.0% 41.0% 46.8% 42.7% 46.3% 46.8% 47.1% Not at all 18.8% 22.0% 14.0% 23.9% 20.9% 22.5% 25.3% 24.7% 21.1% Habits of 954 1,723 Total (n) 320 2,677 5,000 100 1,806 220 3,194 Mind 2.20 Mean 2.10 2.04 2.31 2.11 2.05 2.15 2.09 2.03 Standard deviation 0.73 0.73 0.73 0.71 0.72 0.73 0.74 0.73 0.73 Significance Effect size 0.14 0.22 0.28 0.36 0.08 0.16



Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How often in the past year did you? Explore topics on your own, even though it was not required for a class Frequently 48.1% 41.2% 37.2% 51.0% 43.3% 35.7% 46.8% 39.8% 38.2% Habits of Occasionally 41.9% 43.7% 45.9% 34.0% 42.3% 47.4% 45.5% 44.6% 44.8% Not at all 10.0% 15.1% 17.0% 15.0% 14.4% 16.9% 7.7% 15.5% 17.0% Mind Total (n) 320 2,683 100 958 1,809 220 1,725 3,197 5,006 Mean 2.29 2.38 2.26 2.20 2.36 2.19 2.39 2.24 2.21 Standard deviation 0.70 0.71 0.73 0.70 0.63 0.70 0.71 0.66 0.70 Significance Effect size 0.17 0.25 0.10 0.24 0.21 0.25 Accept mistakes as part of the learning process 67.8% 65.5% 64.1% 68.0% 61.5% 59.0% 67.7% 68.0% 67.6% Frequently Occasionally 31.9% 31.9% 33.1% 31.0% 33.9% 36.6% 32.3% 30.5% 30.7% 1.7% Not at all 0.3% 2.7% 2.8% 1.0% 4.6% 4.3% 0.0% 1.4% Habits of 320 Total (n) 2,674 4,998 100 949 1,803 220 1,725 3,195 Mind Mean 2.68 2.63 2.61 2.67 2.57 2.55 2.68 2.67 2.66 Standard deviation 0.48 0.54 0.49 0.58 0.47 0.50 0.51 0.54 0.58 Significance Effect size 0.09 0.13 0.17 0.21 0.02 0.04 Seek feedback on your academic work 62.5% 52.0% 54.4% 66.8% 63.9% Frequently 62.2% 58.1% 49.6% 67.7% 42.0% 29.5% Occasionally 33.4% 33.2% 37.7% 39.0% 44.0% 29.4% 33.3% Not at all 4.4% 4.4% 4.3% 6.0% 6.6% 6.4% 3.6% 2.9% 2.8% Habits of 952 Total (n) 320 2,677 4,997 100 1,802 220 1,725 3,195 Mind 2.58 2.58 Mean 2.54 2.46 2.48 2.43 2.63 2.65 2.61 Standard deviation 0.58 0.58 0.58 0.61 0.62 0.61 0.55 0.53 0.54 Significance Effect size 0.00 0.07 -0.03 0.05 -0.04 0.04



Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How often in the past year did you? Work with other students on group projects 56.6% 55.9% 53.7% 49.0% 53.0% 49.0% 60.0% 57.8% 56.9% Frequently 38.9% Occasionally 39.1% 40.1% 42.2% 43.0% 41.9% 45.9% 37.3% 39.6% 4.0% 8.0% 2.7% 3.5% Not at all 4.4% 4.1% 5.1% 5.0% 3.3% Total (n) 320 2.679 5.002 100 951 1.804 220 1.728 3.198 2.52 2.52 2.50 2.48 2.57 2.55 2.53 Mean 2.41 2.44 0.56 Standard deviation 0.58 0.57 0.64 0.59 0.59 0.55 0.56 0.58 Significance 0.03 Effect size 0.00 -0.12-0.05 0.04 0.07 Integrate skills and knowledge from different sources and experiences 69.8% 58.9% 51.9% 63.3% 57.3% 49.6% 72.7% 59.9% 53.5% Frequently Occasionally 38.4% 44.2% 32.7% 38.9% 45.3% 26.8% 38.0% 43.4% 28.6% Not at all 1.6% 2.8% 3.9% 4.1% 3.8% 5.0% 0.5% 2.1% 3.1% Total (n) 318 2,673 98 951 1,797 220 1,722 3,189 4,986 2.72 Mean 2.68 2.56 2.59 2.54 2.45 2.58 2.50 2.48 0.50 0.57 0.56 Standard deviation 0.55 0.57 0.57 0.59 0.46 0.54 *** *** *** Significance Effect size 0.22 0.35 0.09 0.24 0.26 0.39 Race/Ethnicity - mark all that apply (total may add to more than 100%) American Indian/Alaska Native 4.9% 3.7% 3.6% 1.9% 4.3% 3.9% 6.3% 3.4% 3.3% Asian American/Asian 6.5% 2.7% 1.3% 14.6% 3.0% 1.2% 2.7% 2.6% 1.4% Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander 0.6% 0.6% 0.7% 0.0% 0.7% 0.7% 0.9% 0.6% 0.7% 89.5% 93.3% 95.0% 95.1% African American/Black 94.5% 94.2% 77.7% 93.0% 95.3% Mexican American/Chicano 0.6% 0.8% 1.0% 0.9% 0.5% 0.7% 1.0% 1.1% 1.3% Puerto Rican 3.1% 1.2% 1.5% 1.0% 1.0% 1.3% 4.1% 1.3% 1.7% Other Latino 2.8% 1.6% 2.9% 1.4% 1.7% 2.7% 1.7% 1.6% 1.6% White/Caucasian 4.2% 2.9% 7.7% 4.3% 6.2% 5.0% 4.6% 5.9% 4.0% Other 5.8% 4.2% 3.6% 6.8% 5.3% 3.9% 5.4% 3.4% 3.4% Total (n) 2,730 983 325 5,091 103 222 1,747 3,240 1,851 Race/Ethnicity Group (with multiple race category) American Indian 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% 5.2% 2.1% 0.9% 14.6% 2.2% 0.9% 2.0% 0.9% Asian 1.0% 69.9% 78.8% 85.9% 86.1% Black 76.0% 85.1% 85.4% 83.8% 84.3% Hispanic 0.6% 0.6% 1.1% 1.0% 0.6% 1.1% 0.5% 0.6% 1.1% White 0.6% 0.6% 1.7% 1.9% 0.4% 2.3% 0.0% 0.7% 1.2% Other 3.4% 1.7% 1.5% 4.9% 2.8% 1.8% 2.7% 0.9% 1.2% 14.2% 9.9% 9.3% 7.8% 10.3% 9.3% 17.1% 9.7% 9.3% Two or more races/ethnicities Total (n) 325 2.730 5.091 103 983 1.851 222 1.747 3.240



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How would you characterize your political views? Far left 5.4% 4.5% 5.7% 4.6% 4.2% 5.4% 5.7% 4.7% 5.9% Liberal 45.3% 31.8% 26.2% 39.1% 26.7% 21.5% 47.9% 35.1% 29.5% Middle-of-the-road 39.9% 48.5% 50.9% 46.0% 52.6% 54.3% 37.4% 45.8% 48.6% Conservative 8.4% 12.7% 14.7% 10.3% 13.9% 16.5% 7.6% 11.9% 13.3% 2.5% 2.5% 0.0% 2.7% 2.3% 1.4% 2.4% 2.8% Far right 1.0% 298 2,483 2.925 Total (n) 4.615 87 887 1,690 211 1,596 In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the following reasons? To be able to get a better job Very important 89.2% 89.9% 90.7% 82.4% 87.6% 88.8% 92.3% 91.5% 92.1% Somewhat important 7.1% 8.1% 7.3% 9.8% 9.9% 8.7% 5.9% 6.9% 6.2% Not important 3.7% 2.0% 2.0% 7.8% 2.5% 1.8% 1.7% 2.5% 1.6% Total (n) 324 2,705 102 973 1,830 222 1,732 3,221 5,051 Mean 2.85 2.88 2.89 2.75 2.85 2.86 2.91 2.90 2.90 Standard deviation 0.45 0.38 0.37 0.59 0.42 0.35 0.35 0.35 0.41 Significance Effect size -0.08 -0.11-0.24 -0.270.03 0.03 To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas Very important 79.9% 81.3% 81.9% 76.2% 75.7% 78.0% 81.5% 85.0% 84.7% Somewhat important 16.7% 16.9% 16.6% 16.8% 21.1% 19.5% 16.7% 14.1% 14.6% 6.9% 3.2% 1.8% 0.8% 0.7% Not important 3.4% 1.8% 1.4% 2.5% 323 973 222 Total (n) 2,704 5,044 101 1,829 1,731 3,215 Mean 2.76 2.80 2.81 2.69 2.73 2.75 2.80 2.84 2.84 Standard deviation 0.50 0.45 0.60 0.51 0.48 0.45 0.39 0.38 0.43 Significance -0.09 -0.12 -0.08 Effect size -0.13-0.10 -0.11 o make me a more cultured person Very important 68.1% 64.1% 59.3% 57.8% 58.6% 54.7% 72.9% 67.9% 62.5% Somewhat important 26.9% 29.8% 33.2% 33.3% 33.0% 37.0% 24.0% 27.6% 30.6% Not important 5.0% 6.1% 7.5% 8.8% 8.4% 8.3% 3.2% 4.5% 6.9% Total (n) 972 323 2,698 5,035 102 1,827 221 1,726 3,208 Mean 2.63 2.58 2.52 2.49 2.50 2.46 2.70 2.63 2.56 0.62 Standard deviation 0.58 0.60 0.63 0.66 0.65 0.64 0.53 0.57 Significance Effect size 0.17 -0.02 0.05 0.23 0.08 0.12



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the following reasons? To be able to make more money Very important 82.4% 85.3% 87.4% 81.4% 85.4% 87.0% 82.9% 85.1% 87.6% Somewhat important 12.3% 12.6% 10.6% 8.8% 12.2% 10.4% 14.0% 12.8% 10.7% 2.2% Not important 5.2% 2.0% 9.8% 2.4% 2.6% 3.2% 2.0% 1.7% Total (n) 324 2,680 4.996 102 969 1,815 222 1,711 3,181 2.77 2.72 Mean 2.83 2.85 2.83 2.84 2.80 2.83 2.86 Standard deviation 0.53 0.64 0.43 0.48 0.42 0.39 0.43 0.41 0.43 Significance Effect size -0.14-0.20 -0.26-0.28-0.07 -0.15 To learn more about things that interest me 83.6% 86.0% 84.2% 77.2% 81.9% 80.0% 86.5% 88.88 87.2% Very important Somewhat important 14.2% 12.7% 19.8% 16.1% 17.9% 11.7% 10.4% 12.1% 14.5% Not important 2.2% 1.3% 1.3% 3.0% 2.1% 2.1% 1.8% 0.8% 0.7% Total (n) 323 2,697 5,031 101 974 1,827 222 1,723 3,204 2.74 2.85 2.88 Mean 2.81 2.85 2.83 2.80 2.78 2.86 0.39 0.50 0.41 0.36 Standard deviation 0.44 0.41 0.45 0.46 0.35 Significance Effect size -0.10-0.05 -0.13 -0.09 -0.09-0.03 To get training for a specific career 89.5% 90.2% Very important 83.3% 86.5% 87.3% 78.4% 82.1% 83.1% 85.6% 15.7% Somewhat important 13.6% 11.7% 11.1% 15.2% 14.5% 12.6% 9.4% 8.7% 5.9% Not important 3.1% 1.8% 1.6% 2.8% 2.4% 1.8% 1.1% 1.1% Total (n) 324 2,692 5,030 102 972 1,827 222 1,720 3,203 2.79 2.89 Mean 2.80 2.85 2.86 2.73 2.81 2.84 2.88 Standard deviation 0.47 0.41 0.39 0.57 0.47 0.45 0.42 0.35 0.35 Significance Effect size -0.12-0.15 -0.13 -0.18 -0.11-0.14To prepare myself for graduate or professional school Very important 77.2% 83.2% 80.5% 66.7% 76.8% 72.7% 82.0% 87.5% 85.8% Somewhat important 16.0% 12.1% 14.3% 22.5% 16.7% 20.1% 13.1% 9.1% 10.3% 3.9% Not important 6.8% 4.7% 5.2% 10.8% 6.6% 7.2% 5.0% 3.4% 5,028 Total (n) 324 2,696 102 971 1,822 222 1,725 3,206 Mean 2.70 2.56 2.70 2.82 2.78 2.75 2.66 2.77 2.84 Standard deviation 0.59 0.53 0.47 0.51 0.54 0.68 0.58 0.61 0.45 Significance Effect size -0.16 -0.09 -0.24 -0.16 -0.16 -0.11



All Respondents Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. Academic ability Highest 10% 30.3% 19.2% 17.5% 42.0% 21.0% 19.2% 25.0% 18.1% 16.3% Above average 52.2% 48.8% 45.4% 41.0% 47.1% 45.9% 57.3% 50.0% 45.1% Average 17.2% 30.5% 36.2% 17.0% 29.8% 34.1% 17.3% 30.9% 37.7% Academic 0.3% 1.3% 0.5% 0.9% 0.7% Self-Concept Below average 0.8% 0.0% 2.0% 0.9% Lowest 10% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% Total (n) 320 2,678 4.997 100 954 1,803 220 1.724 3,194 Mean 4.13 3.86 3.79 4.25 3.87 3.83 4.07 3.85 3.77 Standard deviation 0.69 0.73 0.73 0.73 0.76 0.74 0.66 0.72 0.73 *** *** Significance Effect size 0.37 0.50 0.31 0.47 0.57 0.41 Artistic ability Highest 10% 11.8% 12.1% 10.3% 15.0% 14.6% 12.5% 10.4% 10.5% 8.8% 20.5% Above average 26.1% 18.6% 25.0% 22.4% 19.5% 26.6% 19.2% 17.9% 38.2% 30.0% 38.3% 39.6% 40.0% 35.7% 40.0% 36.0% 40.0% Average Below average 19.3% 21.1% 22.3% 21.0% 18.9% 20.1% 18.5% 22.4% 23.8% Lowest 10% 7.1% 8.1% 8.8% 9.0% 8.0% 7.9% 6.3% 8.3% 9.4% Total (n) 322 2,677 4,997 100 951 1,799 222 1,726 3,198 Mean 3.16 3.07 2.99 3.16 3.17 3.09 3.16 3.01 2.93 Standard deviation 1.09 1.10 1.08 1.19 1.14 1.10 1.05 1.08 1.07 Significance Effect size 0.08 0.16 -0.01 0.06 0.14 0.21 Competitiveness 28.6% 21.7% 21.8% Highest 10% 23.8% 30.7% 30.6% 42.1% 43.2% 23.2% 36.1% 32.9% 31.4% 46.9% 31.7% 31.0% 31.2% 33.7% 31.7% Above average Average 32.3% 30.3% 32.1% 19.4% 22.1% 21.9% 38.0% 35.7% 39.1% Below average 6.3% 5.1% 5.1% 5.1% 3.5% 3.4% 6.8% 6.2% 6.3% Lowest 10% 1.6% 1.0% 0.9% 0.0% 0.6% 0.5% 2.3% 1.3% 1.1% Total (n) 319 98 950 221 1,718 3,179 2,668 4,975 1,796 3.74 3.99 3.63 Mean 3.87 3.86 4.11 4.13 3.71 3.67 0.92 Standard deviation 0.94 0.94 0.94 0.83 0.91 0.90 0.97 0.93 Significance Effect size -0.14 -0.13 -0.13 -0.16 -0.09 -0.04



All Respondents Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. Computer skills Highest 10% 8.1% 11.4% 12.0% 14.0% 5.4% 9.7% 10.5% 14.1% 14.2% Above average 35.9% 26.9% 27.9% 45.5% 31.3% 32.6% 31.7% 24.0% 24.7% Average 47.5% 51.6% 51.0% 36.4% 47.3% 46.0% 52.5% 54.4% 54.3% 8.3% 9.0% 8.9% Below average 7.2% 7.8% 3.0% 5.8% 6.2% 10.0% Lowest 10% 1.8% 1.5% 1.3% 1.3% 1.0% 1.5% 1.0% 1.4% 2.0% Total (n) 320 2,685 5,003 99 953 1,800 221 1.732 3,203 Mean 3.43 3.38 3.42 3.69 3.51 3.53 3.31 3.29 3.34 Standard deviation 0.79 0.86 0.85 0.79 0.86 0.85 0.77 0.85 0.84 Significance 0.06 0.01 0.21 0.19 0.02 -0.04 Effect size Cooperativeness Highest 10% 34.2% 33.6% 31.8% 36.4% 34.2% 32.3% 33.2% 33.2% 31.5% Above average 44.5% 40.2% 39.8% 43.4% 37.5% 39.2% 45.0% 42.0% 40.3% 25.7% 20.0% 23.5% 20.1% 24.3% 26.7% 20.2% 26.6% 26.8% Average 1.6% Below average 1.3% 1.4% 0.0% 2.3% 1.4% 1.8% 1.1% 1.3% Lowest 10% 0.0% 0.3% 0.3% 0.0% 0.3% 0.5% 0.0% 0.2% 0.2% Total (n) 319 2,669 4,980 99 944 1,788 220 1,725 3,192 Mean 4.12 4.05 4.02 4.16 4.03 4.01 4.10 4.07 4.02 Standard deviation 0.76 0.85 0.77 0.79 0.81 0.81 0.82 0.74 0.83 Significance Effect size 0.09 0.12 0.15 0.18 0.04 0.10 Creativity 23.5% 29.9% 20.8% 24.8% Highest 10% 21.6% 29.3% 26.9% 34.4% 26.0% 37.3% 33.5% 32.3% 34.7% 32.6% 33.3% 38.5% 34.1% 31.7% Above average Average 33.2% 30.6% 33.8% 33.7% 27.4% 31.2% 33.0% 32.7% 35.6% Below average 6.9% 5.6% 6.0% 7.1% 4.9% 4.9% 6.8% 6.0% 6.7% Lowest 10% 0.9% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 0.6% 0.7% 0.9% 1.2% 1.2% Total (n) 319 98 948 1,799 221 1,730 3,201 2,678 5,000 3.72 3.72 3.95 3.71 3.72 Mean 3.85 3.78 3.87 3.78 0.95 Standard deviation 0.91 0.94 0.94 0.94 0.93 0.92 0.90 0.94 Significance Effect size -0.14 -0.06 -0.25 -0.16 -0.07 -0.01



All Respondents

Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. Drive to achieve Highest 10% 53.4% 53.7% 49.2% 49.5% 51.1% 48.3% 55.2% 55.4% 49.8% Above average 35.0% 31.8% 33.7% 39.4% 32.0% 34.4% 33.0% 31.6% 33.2% Average 10.9% 13.3% 16.1% 10.1% 15.2% 16.0% 11.3% 12.0% 16.1% Academic 0.3% 0.9% 0.9% 0.5% 0.8% Self-Concept Below average 0.0% 1.1% 1.0% 0.7% Lowest 10% 0.3% 0.0% 0.3% 0.2% 1.0% 0.5% 0.3% 0.2% 0.1% Total (n) 320 2,684 4,995 99 953 1.797 221 1.731 3,198 Mean 4.41 4.38 4.31 4.36 4.32 4.30 4.43 4.41 4.32 Standard deviation 0.72 0.77 0.78 0.75 0.81 0.79 0.71 0.74 0.78 Significance 0.04 0.13 0.05 0.08 0.03 Effect size 0.14 Emotional health Highest 10% 27.2% 28.2% 24.5% 32.3% 32.3% 29.6% 24.9% 25.5% 21.0% 27.5% 27.0% 27.8% 32.3% 27.0% 29.6% 25.3% 27.0% 26.5% Above average 31.3% 35.6% 36.0% 39.6% 33.6% 34.3% 37.6% 37.6% 43.2% Average 6.9% 7.6% Below average 8.1% 6.4% 3.0% 4.6% 4.7% 10.4% 8.4% Lowest 10% 1.6% 1.9% 1.7% 1.0% 2.5% 1.9% 1.8% 1.5% 1.6% Total (n) 320 2,671 4,983 99 944 1,788 221 1,727 3.195 Mean 3.71 3.73 3.67 3.92 3.82 3.80 3.61 3.67 3.58 Standard deviation 0.97 0.92 0.96 1.01 1.01 1.02 0.98 1.03 1.00 Significance Effect size -0.020.04 0.10 0.12 -0.06 0.03 _eadership ability 33.5% 27.6% 36.2% Highest 10% 39.6% 35.8% 41.0% 37.6% 38.6% 34.6% 37.3% 34.3% 34.9% 34.7% 32.9% 33.1% 38.5% 35.2% 36.1% Above average Average 23.2% 22.0% 24.9% 26.5% 22.6% 25.3% 21.7% 21.7% 24.7% Below average 5.6% 3.7% 4.0% 10.2% 3.2% 3.8% 3.6% 4.0% 4.1% Social Lowest 10% 0.3% 0.5% 0.4% 1.0% 0.4% 0.3% 0.0% 0.5% 0.5% Self-Concept Total (n) 319 98 953 221 1,729 3,202 2,682 5,002 1,800 3.98 3.78 4.07 Mean 4.09 4.02 4.11 4.04 4.07 4.00 0.90 Standard deviation 0.91 0.89 0.90 1.00 0.89 0.90 0.85 0.90 *** Significance Effect size -0.12 -0.04 -0.37 -0.29 0.00 0.08



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. Mathematical ability Highest 10% 18.0% 14.7% 30.0% 17.8% 16.5% 12.6% 13.3% 14.6% 12.6% Above average 29.8% 25.7% 24.7% 35.0% 28.0% 28.8% 27.5% 24.2% 21.8% 39.0% Average 37.3% 40.6% 29.0% 36.5% 39.5% 41.0% 40.6% 41.4% Academic 14.9% Self-Concept Below average 12.1% 15.9% 16.0% 6.0% 14.4% 12.5% 16.8% 18.4% Lowest 10% 4.7% 2.8% 4.1% 0.0% 3.3% 2.7% 4.1% 5.7% 5.1% Total (n) 322 2,682 4,993 100 952 1,798 222 1.730 3,195 Mean 3.48 3.30 3.30 3.89 3.43 3.44 3.30 3.21 3.20 Standard deviation 1.01 1.05 1.03 0.91 1.04 0.99 1.00 1.05 1.05 *** Significance 0.09 0.10 Effect size 0.17 0.17 0.44 0.45 Physical health Highest 10% 20.6% 23.2% 23.3% 24.2% 33.2% 33.4% 18.9% 16.7% 16.4% Above average 33.3% 29.7% 28.4% 46.5% 32.9% 33.5% 27.5% 27.5% 24.8% 42.8% 36.8% 38.7% 40.2% 23.2% 28.8% 29.2% 45.1% 47.7% Average 7.6% 9.5% Below average 9.0% 7.4% 6.1% 4.8% 3.5% 10.4% 10.0% Lowest 10% 0.3% 0.8% 0.8% 0.0% 0.3% 0.4% 0.5% 1.2% 1.1% Total (n) 321 2,684 4,996 99 953 1,793 222 1,731 3,203 Mean 3.65 3.67 3.66 3.89 3.94 3.96 3.54 3.49 3.45 Standard deviation 0.92 0.94 0.91 0.93 0.92 0.92 0.94 0.84 0.90 Significance Effect size -0.02-0.01 -0.05-0.08 0.05 0.10 Popularity 6.3% Highest 10% 8.4% 14.0% 14.4% 13.1% 18.9% 18.4% 10.7% 11.6% 22.4% 28.3% 27.5% 25.3% 32.4% 33.0% 21.2% 25.6% 23.7% Above average Average 53.9% 46.8% 47.0% 40.4% 39.9% 39.8% 59.9% 51.4% 51.9% Below average 11.5% 8.9% 8.7% 16.2% 7.0% 6.6% 9.5% 10.1% 10.1% Social Lowest 10% 3.7% 2.0% 2.4% 5.1% 1.7% 2.2% 3.2% 2.2% 2.6% Self-Concept Total (n) 321 4,993 99 951 1,795 222 1,732 3,198 2,683 3.20 3.25 3.60 3.18 3.33 3.32 Mean 3.43 3.43 3.59 0.89 0.90 Standard deviation 0.91 0.92 1.04 0.93 0.93 0.81 0.88 *** *** *** *** Significance Effect size -0.25 -0.25 -0.38 -0.37 -0.17 -0.16



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. Public speaking ability Highest 10% 17.5% 19.5% 17.2% 17.2% 23.0% 19.5% 17.3% 17.6% 15.6% 25.3% Above average 29.1% 26.1% 24.1% 31.3% 27.1% 26.6% 28.1% 22.4% Average 34.1% 35.4% 36.6% 29.3% 36.7% 36.8% 36.2% 34.6% 36.6% Social 15.4% Self-Concept Below average 15.6% 14.1% 16.4% 16.2% 9.6% 13.0% 17.0% 18.6% Lowest 10% 4.9% 3.6% 2.7% 5.8% 6.8% 3.8% 5.7% 6.1% 4.1% Total (n) 320 2,681 4.994 99 952 1,796 221 1.729 3,198 Mean 3.41 3.41 3.31 3.37 3.56 3.44 3.43 3.31 3.21 Standard deviation 1.06 1.10 1.11 1.13 1.05 1.07 1.04 1.12 1.12 Significance Effect size 0.00 0.09 -0.07 0.20 -0.18 0.11 Risk-taking Highest 10% 15.6% 22.0% 20.5% 13.1% 25.8% 23.2% 16.7% 19.6% 18.7% Above average 29.1% 31.0% 30.0% 39.4% 33.7% 32.5% 24.4% 29.3% 28.3% 47.1% 39.0% 40.0% 43.8% 37.0% 38.7% 36.4% 34.0% 36.8% Average 8.6% 10.9% Below average 10.0% 9.2% 8.1% 5.8% 6.5% 10.5% 11.1% Academic 1.3% Lowest 10% 1.6% 1.5% 3.0% 0.7% 0.9% 0.9% 1.7% 1.9% Self-Concept Total (n) 320 2,677 4,987 99 948 1,791 221 1,729 3.196 Mean 3.47 3.64 3.59 3.52 3.78 3.71 3.45 3.54 3.51 Standard deviation 0.93 0.93 0.92 0.98 0.98 0.96 0.96 0.93 0.93 Significance Effect size -0.18-0.13 -0.28 -0.20 -0.09-0.06 Self-confidence (intellectual) 32.7% 42.4% 28.4% 32.9% Highest 10% 37.5% 35.5% 43.0% 39.2% 34.0% 38.3% 33.4% 38.4% 34.0% 37.0% 38.3% 33.1% 32.9% Above average 34.6% Average 24.6% 24.8% 25.7% 14.1% 19.8% 20.5% 29.3% 28.0% 29.3% Below average 3.7% 3.7% 3.6% 4.0% 2.7% 2.9% 3.6% 4.3% 4.1% Academic Lowest 10% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 1.0% 0.6% 0.4% 0.5% 0.6% 0.7% Self-Concept Total (n) 321 99 948 1,797 222 1,732 3,199 2,680 4,996 3.99 4.17 3.91 3.95 3.93 Mean 4.04 4.01 4.16 4.12 0.92 Standard deviation 0.88 0.91 0.90 0.89 0.87 0.85 0.87 0.92 Significance Effect size -0.05 -0.02 0.01 0.06 -0.04 -0.02



All Respondents Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. Self-confidence (social) Highest 10% 23.4% 34.0% 32.5% 22.2% 37.9% 23.9% 31.5% 30.4% 35.4% 22.2% Above average 26.2% 30.5% 30.3% 29.9% 31.9% 27.9% 30.8% 29.2% 38.4% 35.1% Average 36.1% 27.0% 28.9% 25.5% 25.7% 28.0% 31.2% Social 11.8% 7.3% 15.2% 7.9% Self-Concept Below average 7.0% 5.3% 5.8% 10.4% 8.7% Lowest 10% 1.2% 2.7% 2.5% 1.3% 2.0% 1.4% 1.1% 1.0% 1.4% Total (n) 321 2,682 4.994 99 950 1.794 222 1.732 3,200 3.98 Mean 3.56 3.89 3.86 3.47 3.95 3.60 3.83 3.79 Standard deviation 1.05 1.00 0.99 1.06 0.99 0.97 1.04 1.00 1.01 *** Significance -0.33 -0.30 -0.52 -0.49-0.23 -0.19 Effect size Self-understanding Highest 10% 35.1% 37.3% 33.9% 35.7% 41.6% 36.7% 34.8% 34.5% 31.9% Above average 31.3% 30.7% 33.3% 38.8% 29.2% 34.5% 28.1% 31.6% 32.4% 27.9% 27.9% 21.4% 30.8% 29.2% 31.9% 29.5% 25.8% 26.0% Average 3.6% 2.9% 3.4% Below average 5.0% 4.1% 2.7% 2.2% 5.4% 4.1% Lowest 10% 0.6% 0.6% 0.5% 0.0% 0.7% 0.6% 0.9% 0.5% 0.5% Total (n) 319 2,676 4,985 98 945 1,792 221 1,731 3,193 Mean 3.95 4.01 3.97 4.06 4.08 4.05 3.90 3.95 3.92 Standard deviation 0.92 0.91 0.97 0.92 0.90 0.94 0.89 0.86 0.87 Significance Effect size -0.07 -0.02 -0.02 0.01 -0.05-0.02 Spirituality 24.2% 26.9% 28.9% Highest 10% 26.1% 30.1% 28.3% 30.1% 27.5% 30.1% 28.6% 27.1% 26.4% 29.3% 26.2% 26.8% 28.3% 27.6% 26.2% Above average Average 32.4% 34.3% 37.3% 29.3% 34.5% 37.6% 33.8% 34.2% 37.2% Below average 8.5% 6.5% 5.9% 6.1% 6.9% 6.0% 9.6% 6.2% 5.9% Lowest 10% 4.4% 2.1% 2.0% 11.1% 2.2% 2.1% 1.4% 2.0% 1.9% Total (n) 318 99 944 219 1,727 3,186 2,671 4,974 1,788 3.64 3.49 3.70 3.78 3.74 Mean 3.77 3.73 3.75 3.72 Standard deviation 1.09 1.02 1.00 1.03 1.00 1.01 1.01 1.00 1.24 Significance Effect size -0.13 -0.09 -0.25 -0.23 -0.08 -0.04



All Respondents

Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. Understanding of others Highest 10% 35.5% 34.0% 31.2% 39.4% 33.5% 33.8% 34.3% 32.0% 30.0% Above average 40.5% 39.4% 38.4% 45.5% 37.7% 38.5% 38.3% 40.6% 38.3% Average 22.4% 24.5% 28.0% 11.1% 26.2% 28.8% 27.5% 23.4% 27.3% 1.9% Below average 1.6% 1.8% 2.1% 4.0% 2.2% 2.4% 0.5% 1.6% Lowest 10% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.4% 0.0% 0.3% 0.0% 0.3% 0.3% Total (n) 321 2,679 4.988 99 950 1.792 222 1.729 3,196 Mean 4.10 4.05 3.98 4.20 4.02 3.95 4.05 4.07 4.00 Standard deviation 0.80 0.82 0.84 0.80 0.85 0.84 0.79 0.81 0.84 Significance 0.06 0.30 -0.02 0.06 Effect size 0.14 0.21 Writing ability Highest 10% 25.6% 17.8% 16.5% 21.2% 17.9% 17.3% 27.6% 17.6% 15.9% Above average 35.6% 33.1% 30.4% 33.3% 34.0% 32.3% 36.7% 32.6% 29.1% 39.2% 31.2% 39.2% 32.8% 43.0% 36.4% 39.4% 41.1% 44.3% Average 8.5% 9.2% 8.9% Below average 4.7% 8.6% 6.1% 7.4% 8.1% 4.1% Lowest 10% 1.3% 1.4% 1.5% 3.0% 1.3% 1.2% 0.5% 1.4% 1.8% Total (n) 320 2.679 4,987 99 950 1,790 221 1.729 3.197 Mean 3.80 3.57 3.52 3.64 3.60 3.56 3.87 3.56 3.49 Standard deviation 0.92 0.92 0.92 0.98 0.91 0.88 0.93 0.92 0.91 Significance *** *** Effect size 0.25 0.30 0.04 0.09 0.33 0.41 Think about your current abilities and tell us how strong or weak you believe you are in each of the following areas: General knowledge A major strength 36.6% 35.5% 36.3% 40.4% 37.3% 36.6% 34.8% 34.4% 36.0% Somewhat strong 41.9% 40.7% 41.4% 42.8% 42.1% 48.9% 41.4% 39.7% 46.6% Average 16.3% 21.8% 22.5% 17.2% 19.4% 20.9% 15.8% 23.4% 23.6% Somewhat weak 0.6% 0.7% 0.5% 1.0% 0.4% 0.3% 0.5% 0.8% 0.6% A major weakness 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% Total (n) 320 2,671 4,984 99 939 1,783 221 1,732 3,201 4.21 4.09 Mean 4.19 4.12 4.13 4.17 4.15 4.18 4.11 Standard deviation 0.72 0.77 0.76 0.75 0.78 0.78 0.77 0.76 0.70 Significance Effect size 0.09 0.08 0.05 0.08 0.12 0.09



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Think about your current abilities and tell us how strong or weak you believe you are in each of the following areas: Knowledge of a particular field or discipline A major strength 27.8% 27.3% 26.9% 30.3% 32.7% 28.9% 23.9% 25.5% 26.7% Somewhat strong 44.7% 41.8% 40.2% 49.5% 41.3% 43.0% 42.5% 42.0% 38.3% 29.0% Average 26.3% 31.1% 20.2% 24.4% 26.7% 29.0% 32.0% 34.1% Somewhat weak 1.9% 1.9% 1.3% 1.8% 1.6% 0.0% 1.5% 1.3% 1.8% A major weakness 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% Total (n) 320 2,665 4.972 99 935 1,775 221 1.730 3,197 3.99 Mean 3.94 3.92 4.10 4.05 3.99 3.94 3.87 3.87 Standard deviation 0.77 0.80 0.81 0.71 0.80 0.78 0.79 0.80 0.82 Significance 0.06 0.09 0.06 0.09 0.09 Effect size 0.14 Knowledge of people from different races/cultures A major strength 19.1% 22.2% 19.9% 18.2% 24.3% 20.3% 19.5% 20.8% 19.7% 32.4% Somewhat strong 38.1% 32.7% 32.5% 28.3% 34.3% 42.5% 32.8% 31.2% 39.5% 34.8% 41.7% 37.8% 41.4% 44.4% 38.6% 40.9% 40.1% Average 5.7% 6.8% Somewhat weak 4.4% 5.1% 5.7% 8.1% 4.2% 4.0% 2.7% A major weakness 0.6% 0.5% 0.5% 1.0% 0.4% 0.5% 0.5% 0.5% 0.6% Total (n) 320 2,662 4,965 99 934 1,774 221 1.728 3,191 Mean 3.71 3.71 3.66 3.55 3.76 3.70 3.78 3.68 3.63 Standard deviation 0.85 0.88 0.92 0.80 0.88 0.89 0.88 0.88 0.85 Significance Effect size 0.00 0.06 -0.24 -0.180.11 0.17 Understanding of problems facing your community 29.5% 33.3% 27.7% 23.2% A major strength 26.8% 23.9% 28.8% 24.9% 25.5% Somewhat strong 40.4% 33.2% 32.4% 35.4% 34.6% 34.1% 42.7% 32.4% 31.2% Average 26.6% 33.8% 37.3% 25.3% 31.6% 35.7% 27.3% 35.1% 38.4% Somewhat weak 2.8% 5.6% 5.8% 4.0% 4.3% 4.6% 2.3% 6.5% 6.6% A major weakness 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 2.0% 0.6% 0.7% 0.0% 0.5% 0.6% 319 99 933 1,770 220 1,729 3,193 Total (n) 2,662 4,963 3.95 3.87 3.96 3.70 Mean 3.80 3.73 3.94 3.78 3.76 0.97 0.92 Standard deviation 0.85 0.92 0.91 0.90 0.90 0.80 0.92 *** *** Significance Effect size 0.16 0.24 0.08 0.18 0.22 0.28



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Think about your current abilities and tell us how strong or weak you believe you are in each of the following areas: Understanding of national issues A major strength 19.4% 16.9% 15.3% 20.2% 20.6% 18.5% 14.6% 19.1% 13.1% Somewhat strong 34.2% 27.3% 25.4% 38.4% 30.4% 27.3% 32.3% 25.4% 24.1% 40.1% Average 36.7% 43.5% 44.7% 29.3% 43.6% 40.0% 45.6% 45.4% Somewhat weak 8.5% 8.9% 8.2% 14.3% 10.6% 12.1% 9.1% 7.5% 12.5% A major weakness 1.7% 0.5% 1.9% 3.1% 1.3% 2.5% 3.0% 1.4% 1.6% Total (n) 319 2,665 4.969 99 935 1.774 220 1.730 3,195 Mean 3.62 3.47 3.39 3.64 3.61 3.52 3.61 3.38 3.30 Standard deviation 0.93 0.95 0.97 1.00 0.94 0.95 0.90 0.95 0.97 *** Significance 0.03 0.13 0.24 0.32 Effect size 0.16 0.24 Understanding of global issues A major strength 16.9% 15.1% 14.2% 18.2% 19.2% 17.6% 16.4% 12.5% 12.0% 24.2% Somewhat strong 29.8% 22.9% 32.3% 28.7% 25.4% 28.6% 21.3% 21.2% 37.9% 43.8% 34.3% 40.7% 39.5% 45.8% 44.5% 43.8% 42.8% Average 13.4% 8.5% Somewhat weak 13.5% 15.0% 12.1% 11.4% 14.1% 16.5% 17.5% A major weakness 1.9% 3.5% 4.0% 3.0% 2.9% 2.8% 1.4% 3.9% 4.8% Total (n) 319 2,660 4,959 99 933 1,768 220 1,727 3,191 Mean 3.46 3.34 3.28 3.51 3.53 3.44 3.45 3.22 3.18 Standard deviation 0.99 0.99 0.97 0.99 1.00 1.01 1.02 1.00 1.01 Significance ** *** Effect size 0.12 0.18 -0.02 0.07 0.23 0.27 Critical thinking skills 38.4% 30.8% 22.9% 22.9% A major strength 33.1% 25.5% 24.3% 29.5% 26.2% Somewhat strong 41.6% 38.4% 37.8% 36.4% 39.3% 40.6% 43.9% 37.9% 35.9% Average 23.8% 31.8% 34.1% 22.2% 27.9% 29.9% 24.4% 34.3% 36.9% Somewhat weak 1.3% 3.7% 3.5% 3.0% 2.7% 2.9% 0.5% 4.4% 3.9% A major weakness 0.3% 0.6% 0.4% 0.0% 0.6% 0.4% 0.5% 0.6% 0.3% 320 99 935 1,773 221 1,728 3,189 Total (n) 2,663 4,962 4.06 3.94 3.89 4.04 3.78 3.77 Mean 3.85 3.82 4.10 Standard deviation 0.80 0.87 0.85 0.85 0.85 0.84 0.78 0.87 0.86 *** *** *** Significance Effect size 0.24 0.28 0.19 0.25 0.30 0.31



	Total			Men			Women			
Harrison Hubban the	Varia la at		Camar 2	Varia la at		Camar 2	Varia la at		Comm. 2	Construct
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Think about your current abilities and tell us how strong or weak you										
believe you are in each of the following areas:										
Ducklana och vinn okille										
Problem-solving skills	0.4.40/	00.00/	07.50/	44.40/	24.00/	00.40/	04.00/	0/ 40/	0 / 40/	
A major strength	34.4%	28.3%	27.5%	41.4%	31.2%	29.1%	31.2%	26.4%	26.4%	
Somewhat strong	42.2%	37.5%	37.4%	40.4%	36.9%	38.9%	43.0%	37.8%	36.4%	
Average	22.8%	30.7%	32.1%	17.2%	28.5%	29.3%	25.3%	32.1%	34.0%	
Somewhat weak	0.3%	3.1%	2.6%	0.0%	3.1%	2.2%	0.5%	3.2%	2.9%	
A major weakness	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	1.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%	
Total (n)	320	2,666	4,962	99	935	1,773	221	1,731	3,189	
Mean	4.10	3.90	3.89	4.21	3.96	3.94	4.05	3.86	3.85	
Standard deviation	0.78	0.86	0.85	0.80	0.86	0.84	0.76	0.86	0.86	
Significance	-			-	**		-		***	
Effect size	-	0.23	0.25	-	0.29	0.32	-	0.22	0.23	
Ability to manage your time effectively										
A major strength	18.8%	22.0%	22.2%	18.2%	23.9%	21.9%	19.0%	20.7%	22.3%	
Somewhat strong	39.1%	31.3%	31.1%	34.3%	30.5%	32.5%	41.2%	31.8%	30.1%	
Average	28.1%	34.9%	36.1%	28.3%	34.7%	36.2%	28.1%	35.0%	36.0%	
Somewhat weak	11.3%	9.9%	9.1%	14.1%	8.5%	7.8%	10.0%	10.7%	9.9%	
A major weakness	2.8%	2.0%	1.6%	5.1%	2.4%	1.5%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	
Total (n)	320	2,659	4,953	99	934	1,771	221	1,725	3,182	
Mean	3.60	3.61	3.63	3.46	3.65	3.65	3.66	3.59	3.62	
Standard deviation	1.01	1.00	0.98	1.10	1.01	0.96	0.96	0.99	0.99	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.01	-0.03	-	-0.19	-0.20	-	0.07	0.04	
Foreign language ability										
A major strength	11.6%	10.1%	9.2%	15.2%	11.2%	9.9%	10.0%	9.4%	8.7%	
Somewhat strong	23.4%	16.0%	14.0%	21.2%	17.2%	14.6%	24.4%	15.2%	13.6%	
Average	32.8%	34.5%	32.7%	30.3%	35.1%	33.2%	33.9%	34.1%	32.3%	
Somewhat weak	21.6%	25.6%	27.1%	24.2%	23.0%	25.2%	20.4%	27.3%	28.3%	
A major weakness	10.6%	13.8%	17.0%	9.1%	13.5%	17.0%	11.3%	14.0%	17.0%	
Total (n)	320	2,664	4,961	99	934	1,773	221	1,730	3,188	
Mean	3.04	2.83	2.71	3.09	2.90	2.75	3.01	2.79	2.69	
Standard deviation	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.20	1.17	1.19	1.14	1.15	1.16	
Significance	-	**	***	-		**	-	**	***	
Effect size		0.18	0.28	-	0.16	0.29	-	0.19	0.28	



	Total			Men			Women			
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Think about your current abilities and tell us how strong or weak you		· ·	•			•		•		
believe you are in each of the following areas:										
Interpersonal skills										
A major strength	25.0%	23.3%	21.7%	23.2%	25.0%	22.1%	25.8%	22.3%	21.4%	
Somewhat strong	29.7%	30.4%	29.1%	32.3%	33.2%	31.0%	28.5%	28.6%	27.8%	
Average	40.3%	41.1%	44.1%	39.4%	36.9%	41.3%	40.7%	43.8%	46.0%	
Somewhat weak	4.4%	4.3%	4.3%	3.0%	3.9%	4.9%	5.0%	4.5%	3.9%	
A major weakness	0.6%	0.9%	0.8%	2.0%	1.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.8%	0.9%	
Total (n)	320	2,648	4,931	99	929	1,762	221	1,719	3,169	
Mean	3.74	3.71	3.66	3.72	3.77	3.69	3.75	3.67	3.65	
Standard deviation	0.91	0.90	0.89	0.93	0.90	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.89	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.03	0.09	-	-0.06	0.03	-	0.09	0.11	
Mark one in each row:										
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America										
Agree strongly	4.1%	3.7%	3.9%	5.1%	4.6%	4.4%	3.6%	3.2%	3.5%	
Agree somewhat	7.8%	8.5%	11.3%	14.1%	12.3%	13.9%	5.0%	6.1%	9.6%	
Disagree somewhat	17.5%	23.5%	27.0%	25.3%	26.9%	29.3%	14.0%	21.3%	25.4%	
Disagree strongly	70.6%	64.2%	57.8%	55.6%	56.2%	52.4%	77.4%	69.4%	61.5%	
Total (n)	320	2,636	4,914	99	927	1,756	221	1,709	3,158	
Mean	1.45	1.52	1.61	1.69	1.65	1.70	1.35	1.43	1.55	
Standard deviation	0.81	0.80	0.83	0.90	0.86	0.87	0.74	0.75	0.81	
Significance	-		***	-			-		***	
Effect size	-	-0.09	-0.19	-	0.05	-0.01	-	-0.11	-0.25	
Same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital										
status										
Agree strongly	53.4%	38.9%	35.7%	40.2%	25.4%	21.4%	59.3%	47.4%	45.4%	
Agree somewhat	23.0%	31.0%	31.5%	30.9%	35.0%	33.6%	19.4%	28.5%	30.0%	
Disagree somewhat	12.1%	15.7%	17.2%	14.4%	19.5%	21.9%	11.1%	13.3%	14.1%	
Disagree strongly	11.5%	14.4%	15.6%	14.4%	20.1%	23.1%	10.2%	10.8%	10.5%	
Total (n)	313	2,619	4,885	97	913	1,738	216	1,706	3,147	
Mean	3.18	2.94	2.87	2.97	2.66	2.53	3.28	3.12	3.10	
Standard deviation	1.04	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.02	1.01	1.00	
Significance	-	***	***	-	**	***	-	*	*	
Effect size	-	0.23	0.29	-	0.29	0.41	-	0.16	0.18	



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Mark one in each row: Federal military spending should be increased 4.5% 8.6% 9.9% 5.2% 7.8% 8.6% 4.3% 9.2% 10.9% Agree strongly 35.2% 27.8% 32.2% 28.9% 37.2% Agree somewhat 28.6% 39.3% 38.1% 40.1% 43.5% 40.0% 38.4% 45.4% 43.1% 40.3% 42.7% 37.9% 37.0% Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly 23.4% 16.2% 12.4% 21.6% 16.9% 13.1% 24.2% 15.7% 12.0% Total (n) 308 2,586 4,812 97 912 1,732 211 1,674 3,080 2.14 2.36 2.16 2.31 2.13 2.40 2.50 Mean 2.47 2.42 Standard deviation 0.83 0.85 0.83 0.83 0.84 0.82 0.83 0.86 0.84 *** Significance Effect size -0.26-0.40 -0.18 -0.32-0.31-0.44 Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions 17.0% 18.3% 17.4% 24.7% 19.2% 18.8% 13.5% 17.7% 16.4% Agree strongly Agree somewhat 49.0% 49.2% 49.4% 50.5% 51.3% 51.0% 48.4% 47.8% 48.3% Disagree somewhat 26.9% 25.2% 26.1% 19.6% 23.1% 23.9% 30.2% 26.5% 27.6% 7.9% 7.9% Disagree strongly 7.1% 7.4% 7.2% 5.2% 6.5% 6.3% 7.7% 2,597 Total (n) 312 97 912 1,735 215 1,685 3,101 4,836 Mean 2.76 2.78 2.77 2.95 2.83 2.82 2.67 2.75 2.73 Standard deviation 0.82 0.83 0.82 0.81 0.81 0.80 0.81 0.84 0.82 Significance -0.01 -0.07 Effect size -0.020.15 0.16 -0.10 Addressing global climate change should be a federal priority 27.2% 19.4% 15.8% 34.4% 19.3% 15.5% 23.9% 19.5% 16.1% Agree strongly 51.8% 48.2% 47.3% 49.0% 48.4% 49.7% 53.1% 48.0% 45.7% Agree somewhat Disagree somewhat 18.4% 27.2% 31.2% 13.5% 27.3% 29.7% 20.7% 27.1% 32.3% Disagree strongly 2.6% 5.2% 5.7% 3.1% 5.0% 5.1% 2.3% 5.4% 6.0% Total (n) 309 2,586 4,807 96 907 1,727 213 1,679 3,080 Mean 3.04 2.82 2.82 2.99 2.82 2.72 2.73 3.15 2.76 Standard deviation 0.75 0.80 0.79 0.77 0.80 0.77 0.74 0.81 0.80 Significance *** *** *** *** *** Effect size 0.28 0.39 0.41 0.51 0.21 0.34



All Respondents Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Mark one in each row: The chief benefit of a college education is that it increases one's earning power Agree strongly 25.2% 27.0% 26.2% 23.7% 26.0% 25.4% 25.8% 27.6% 26.8% 51.5% Agree somewhat 46.8% 46.7% 48.8% 47.3% 51.1% 44.7% 46.3% 47.3% 22.1% Disagree somewhat 21.3% 21.8% 20.8% 14.4% 19.4% 24.4% 21.6% 21.8% Disagree strongly 10.3% 4.2% 6.7% 4.5% 4.1% 4.6% 4.1% 5.1% 4.5% Total (n) 314 2,588 97 911 217 1,677 3,076 4,806 1,730 Mean 2.90 2.96 2.97 2.89 2.95 2.98 2.91 2.97 2.97 Standard deviation 0.89 0.85 0.82 0.80 0.81 0.78 0.84 0.82 0.81 Significance Effect size -0.07 -0.09 -0.07 -0.12 -0.07 -0.07 Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education Agree strongly 6.1% 8.4% 9.3% 7.3% 9.6% 9.4% 5.5% 7.7% 9.3% Agree somewhat 15.0% 12.5% 16.1% 17.5% 20.2% 20.1% 22.4% 24.1% 25.6% 47.9% Disagree somewhat 38.0% 37.3% 37.9% 39.2% 40.3% 33.6% 36.1% 36.2% Disagree strongly 40.9% 34.2% 30.4% 32.3% 27.1% 24.7% 44.7% 38.7% 34.4% 2,583 3,096 Total (n) 313 4,825 96 904 1,729 217 1,679 Mean 1.86 2.03 2.11 1.95 2.16 2.20 1.82 1.94 2.04 Standard deviation 0.89 0.94 0.94 0.86 0.93 0.92 0.90 0.93 0.96 Significance Effect size -0.18 -0.27 -0.23 -0.27 -0.23 -0.13 The death penalty should be abolished Agree strongly 22.0% 23.7% 20.1% 22.7% 21.3% 18.7% 21.8% 25.3% 21.0% 25.6% 24.8% 28.9% 26.9% 25.6% 24.1% 23.5% 25.3% Agree somewhat 25.4% Disagree somewhat 35.8% 35.4% 36.7% 33.0% 35.7% 38.9% 37.0% 35.2% 35.2% Disagree strongly 16.6% 16.0% 17.8% 15.5% 16.1% 16.8% 17.1% 16.0% 18.4% Total (n) 313 2,597 4,847 97 909 1,735 216 1,688 3,112 Mean 2.53 2.56 2.59 2.53 2.50 2.58 2.49 2.48 2.46 Standard deviation 1.01 1.02 1.00 1.01 1.00 0.98 1.02 1.03 1.02 Significance Effect size -0.030.05 0.06 0.13 -0.08 0.01



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Mark one in each row: Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society Agree strongly 38.5% 49.7% 54.3% 44.9% 47.4% 52.3% 51.1% 55.6% 35.6% Agree somewhat 28.4% 28.9% 27.9% 23.5% 30.4% 28.0% 30.6% 27.9% 27.8% Disagree somewhat 22.7% 13.8% 12.1% 19.4% 14.3% 13.2% 24.2% 13.5% 11.4% Disagree strongly 10.4% 7.7% 5.7% 12.2% 8.0% 6.4% 9.6% 7.5% 5.2% Total (n) 317 98 913 219 1,698 2,611 4,867 1,736 3,131 Mean 2.95 3.01 3.26 2.92 3.23 3.34 3.21 3.31 3.17 Standard deviation 0.95 0.99 1.01 0.95 0.89 1.07 0.92 0.94 0.87 *** Significance -0.27 -0.40 -0.17 -0.27 -0.33 Effect size -0.48 How important was each reason in your decision to come here? My parents wanted me to come here 17.2% 27.7% 22.2% 20.8% 31.2% 23.8% 15.5% 25.4% 21.1% Very important Somewhat important 35.6% 36.6% 38.5% 35.6% 35.9% 40.6% 35.6% 37.1% 37.1% Not important 47.2% 35.7% 39.3% 43.6% 32.9% 35.5% 48.9% 37.5% 41.8% Total (n) 320 2,635 4,913 101 927 1,758 219 1,708 3,155 Mean 1.70 1.92 1.83 1.77 1.98 1.88 1.67 1.88 1.79 0.75 0.79 0.77 0.73 0.77 Standard deviation 0.77 0.80 0.76 0.78 *** Significance Effect size -0.28-0.17-0.26 -0.14 -0.27-0.16My relatives wanted me to come here 9.1% Very important 16.0% 14.6% 11.3% 19.9% 16.0% 22.8% 18.1% 18.0% Somewhat important 29.7% 27.2% 31.5% 32.6% 28.0% 34.4% 36.3% 26.8% 30.1% Not important 61.6% 48.6% 51.3% 56.0% 42.8% 45.6% 64.1% 52.3% 55.3% Total (n) 320 2.636 4,913 100 924 1,758 220 1.712 3,155 1.50 1.45 1.59 Mean 1.71 1.65 1.60 1.80 1.73 1.66 Standard deviation 0.69 0.78 0.74 0.75 0.78 0.75 0.66 0.77 0.73 Significance Effect size -0.27-0.20 -0.26-0.17-0.27-0.19My teacher advised me Very important 6.5% 12.8% 11.2% 7.9% 15.2% 12.8% 5.9% 10.2% 11.2% Somewhat important 25.6% 31.7% 28.8% 19.5% 23.6% 23.9% 23.4% 26.1% 29.4% Not important 70.1% 61.6% 62.7% 60.4% 56.0% 57.8% 74.5% 65.2% 66.0% Total (n) 321 2.626 4,899 101 918 1,749 220 1.708 3,150 Mean 1.36 1.48 1.59 1.51 1.49 1.55 1.31 1.46 1.44 Standard deviation 0.60 0.71 0.69 0.64 0.74 0.71 0.58 0.69 0.67 *** Significance Effect size -0.21-0.19-0.15 -0.10-0.22 -0.19



Total Men Women Construct Your Inst **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Comp 2 How important was each reason in your decision to come here? This college has a very good academic reputation Very important 65.8% 55.0% 72.0% 56.3% 47.0% 80.1% 71.9% 60.5% 77.6% College Somewhat important 23.0% 23.3% 18.4% 28.2% 35.9% 35.9% 42.2% 16.3% 31.6% Reputation Not important 4.0% 5.9% 9.1% 5.0% 7.7% 10.8% 3.6% 4.8% 7.9% Orientation Total (n) 321 2,635 100 923 1,748 221 1.712 3,148 4,896 Mean 2.74 2.60 2.46 2.67 2.49 2.36 2.76 2.67 2.53 Standard deviation 0.53 0.57 0.50 0.64 0.60 0.66 0.64 0.67 0.56 Significance *** Effect size 0.23 0.42 0.28 0.46 0.16 0.36 This college has a good reputation for its social activities 59.6% 50.0% 47.6% 58.0% 46.6% 42.8% 60.3% 52.2% 50.8% Very important Somewhat important 28.2% 36.4% 38.3% 28.0% 39.5% 41.7% 28.3% 34.4% 35.9% Not important 12.2% 13.6% 14.2% 14.0% 14.0% 15.4% 11.4% 13.4% 13.3% Total (n) 319 2,630 4,895 100 922 1,749 219 1,708 3,146 2.47 2.33 2.49 2.39 Mean 2.36 2.33 2.44 2.27 2.38 Standard deviation 0.70 0.73 0.71 0.69 0.71 0.71 0.71 0.71 0.71 Significance Effect size 0.15 0.20 0.15 0.24 0.15 0.14 was offered financial assistance 50.9% 77.0% 50.3% 62.6% 54.2% Very important 67.1% 52.6% 50.2% 51.4% 14.0% 19.6% 26.2% Somewhat important 17.9% 27.6% 28.7% 31.9% 32.4% 24.8% Not important 15.0% 21.5% 18.7% 9.0% 17.8% 17.4% 17.8% 23.9% 19.6% Total (n) 319 2,614 4,882 100 913 1,739 219 1,701 3,143 2.52 2.29 2.32 2.33 Mean 2.34 2.68 2.45 2.28 2.35 Standard deviation 0.74 0.80 0.77 0.63 0.76 0.75 0.78 0.82 0.79 *** *** *** *** Significance Effect size 0.29 0.23 0.47 0.47 0.21 0.13



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How important was each reason in your decision to come here? The cost of attending this college Very important 40.7% 47.8% 50.0% 39.6% 45.5% 41.4% 49.3% 41.4% 37.4% Somewhat important 30.1% 30.5% 32.1% 29.0% 35.3% 36.0% 30.6% 27.5% 29.4% 28.8% Not important 28.5% 20.1% 21.0% 25.1% 18.4% 32.0% 31.1% 21.3% Total (n) 915 1,743 219 1,699 3,137 319 2.614 4,880 100 Mean 2.29 2.13 2.12 2.28 2.15 2.27 2.05 2.10 2.28 Standard deviation 0.83 0.82 0.80 0.79 0.75 0.83 0.85 0.79 0.78 *** Significance Effect size 0.01 -0.19 0.18 0.03 -0.06 -0.29High school counselor advised me 9.7% 15.3% 15.5% 10.1% 18.1% 15.9% 9.6% 13.5% 15.2% Very important Somewhat important 25.8% 28.4% 28.8% 31.3% 32.3% 32.9% 23.3% 25.9% 26.1% Not important 64.5% 56.3% 55.7% 58.6% 49.6% 51.2% 67.1% 60.5% 58.7% Total (n) 318 2,614 4,877 99 914 1,742 219 1,700 3,135 1.42 Mean 1.45 1.59 1.52 1.68 1.65 1.53 1.56 1.60 0.67 0.68 0.66 0.74 Standard deviation 0.74 0.74 0.76 0.74 0.72 Significance Effect size -0.19-0.20 -0.21 -0.18 -0.15 -0.19Private college counselor advised me 9.5% 9.3% 5.0% 8.0% 7.4% Very important 5.7% 8.2% 7.1% 11.7% 16.2% 15.1% 15.8% Somewhat important 15.5% 19.2% 18.7% 23.7% 22.8% 16.3% 79.8% Not important 78.9% 71.4% 73.2% 76.8% 64.6% 67.8% 75.7% 76.8% Total (n) 317 2,603 4,856 99 906 1,731 218 1,697 3,125 1.27 Mean 1.38 1.35 1.30 1.47 1.42 1.25 1.32 1.31 Standard deviation 0.56 0.65 0.63 0.60 0.70 0.66 0.54 0.62 0.60 Significance Effect size -0.17-0.13 -0.24-0.18 -0.11-0.10 wanted to live near home Very important 6.9% 18.2% 19.6% 9.0% 19.1% 18.8% 5.9% 17.5% 20.1% Somewhat important 8.8% 20.9% 27.2% 13.0% 24.8% 31.3% 6.8% 18.4% 24.4% Not important 84.4% 60.9% 53.2% 78.0% 56.0% 50.0% 87.3% 64.0% 55.5% Total (n) 320 2,613 4,871 100 914 1,741 220 1,699 3,130 Mean 1.23 1.57 1.66 1.31 1.63 1.69 1.19 1.53 1.65 Standard deviation 0.63 0.52 0.79 0.56 0.78 0.78 0.78 0.77 0.77 *** *** *** *** *** Significance Effect size -0.44 -0.55 -0.41 -0.49 -0.44-0.58



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How important was each reason in your decision to come here? Not offered aid by first choice Very important 16.4% 16.7% 16.2% 17.3% 19.6% 16.4% 20.6% 15.2% 19.2% Somewhat important 22.1% 18.0% 22.4% 24.9% 22.7% 27.4% 29.0% 16.0% 19.2% Not important 62.3% 61.2% 58.7% 56.7% 55.9% 55.8% 64.8% 64.6% 60.6% Total (n) 2,595 4.837 97 905 1.727 219 1,690 3,110 316 Mean 1.57 1.55 1.58 1.64 1.61 1.59 1.54 1.52 1.57 Standard deviation 0.80 0.76 0.81 0.76 0.80 0.76 0.77 0.76 0.74 Significance Effect size 0.03 -0.01 0.04 0.07 0.03 -0.04 Could not afford first choice 22.3% 16.5% 19.2% 20.6% 15.5% 17.5% 23.0% 17.2% 20.4% Very important Somewhat important 14.6% 19.2% 21.8% 18.6% 24.3% 12.9% 15.9% 18.9% 26.1% Not important 63.1% 64.3% 59.0% 60.8% 60.1% 56.4% 64.1% 66.9% 60.7% Total (n) 314 2,583 4,827 97 901 1,722 217 1,682 3,105 1.59 Mean 1.52 1.60 1.55 1.61 1.59 1.50 1.60 1.60 0.83 0.81 0.75 0.84 0.77 0.81 Standard deviation 0.76 0.79 0.77 Significance Effect size 0.09 -0.01 0.07 -0.01 0.12 -0.01 This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools 46.9% Very important 51.9% 53.1% 36.8% 45.4% 54.1% 58.1% 30.1% 41.4% 30.3% Somewhat important 30.1% 30.0% 39.6% 29.6% 36.6% 45.8% 25.8% 35.4% College Not important 18.0% 16.8% 23.5% 23.5% 18.0% 24.1% 15.6% 16.1% 23.2% Reputation 316 2,597 4,836 98 906 1,726 218 1,691 3,110 Total (n) Orientation 2.34 2.36 2.13 2.23 2.27 2.06 2.39 2.42 2.18 Mean Standard deviation 0.77 0.75 0.77 0.81 0.75 0.73 0.74 0.75 0.78 Significance Effect size 0.23 0.27 -0.030.27 -0.05-0.04This college's graduates get good jobs Very important 64.3% 62.5% 51.9% 55.6% 55.1% 46.5% 68.2% 67.2% 55.5% Somewhat important 27.1% 26.3% 23.6% 22.8% 24.5% 34.0% 33.8% 39.4% 30.3% 10.4% Not important 11.3% 14.1% 18.2% 11.1% 14.1% 8.2% 9.9% 14.2% College 319 2,600 99 911 1,730 220 1,689 3,113 Reputation Total (n) 4.843 2.53 2.37 Mean 2.52 2.38 2.44 2.32 2.60 2.57 2.41 Orientation Standard deviation 0.69 0.68 0.72 0.78 0.68 0.71 0.64 0.67 0.73 *** Significance Effect size 0.01 0.21 -0.10 0.07 0.04 0.26



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How important was each reason in your decision to come here? I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of this college Very important 9.5% 19.7% 15.4% 7.2% 17.9% 14.3% 10.6% 20.8% 16.1% 34.0% Somewhat important 20.3% 31.4% 17.5% 33.7% 33.3% 21.6% 34.3% 30.1% 75.3% 67.9% Not important 70.2% 46.3% 53.2% 48.4% 52.4% 44.9% 53.8% 2,602 97 909 3,111 Total (n) 315 4,840 1,729 218 1,693 1.39 1.32 1.43 Mean 1.73 1.62 1.69 1.62 1.76 1.62 Standard deviation 0.66 0.77 0.74 0.60 0.76 0.72 0.68 0.77 0.75 *** *** *** *** Significance -0.44 -0.49-0.25Effect size -0.31-0.42-0.43wanted to go to a school about the size of this college 24.9% Very important 39.2% 33.9% 23.5% 29.2% 26.1% 25.6% 45.6% 39.3% Somewhat important 37.5% 32.6% 37.3% 34.7% 35.5% 40.8% 38.8% 30.7% 34.9% Not important 37.5% 28.2% 28.8% 41.8% 35.3% 33.1% 35.6% 23.7% 25.8% Total (n) 317 2,606 98 909 1,731 219 1,697 3,119 4,850 Mean 1.87 2.11 2.05 1.82 1.94 1.93 1.90 2.22 2.13 Standard deviation 0.78 0.81 0.79 0.79 0.80 0.77 0.78 0.80 0.80 *** *** *** Significance Effect size -0.30 -0.23 -0.15 -0.14 -0.40-0.29 Rankings in national magazines 26.5% Very important 24.6% 27.7% 20.4% 23.3% 14.8% 30.5% 17.8% 16.6% Somewhat important 37.2% 30.4% 30.3% 36.7% 31.7% 34.0% 37.4% 29.6% 27.7% 54.4% Not important 38.2% 41.8% 53.1% 42.9% 45.0% 51.1% 36.1% 39.8% 317 2,599 4,838 98 909 1,729 219 1,690 3,109 Total (n) 1.86 1.78 1.90 1.91 Mean 1.86 1.64 1.78 1.64 1.63 Standard deviation 0.78 0.82 0.75 0.77 0.80 0.73 0.79 0.83 0.77 Significance Effect size 0.35 0.00 0.29 0.00 0.19 -0.01nformation from a website Very important 28.1% 28.3% 24.9% 24.5% 22.4% 21.0% 29.7% 32.1% 27.6% 44.9% 36.8% 32.9% 36.5% 37.4% Somewhat important 36.6% 36.6% 38.3% 39.6% Not important 35.3% 35.1% 36.8% 30.6% 40.8% 39.4% 37.4% 31.4% 35.0% 317 2,595 4,831 98 908 1.726 219 1,687 3,105 Total (n) Mean 1.93 1.93 1.88 1.94 1.82 1.82 1.92 2.01 1.93 0.79 Standard deviation 0.79 0.78 0.74 0.77 0.76 0.82 0.80 0.79 Significance Effect size 0.00 0.06 0.16 0.16 -0.11 -0.01



Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How important was each reason in your decision to come here? I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program Very important 26.5% 17.7% 13.9% 24.5% 17.6% 12.9% 27.4% 17.7% 14.6% Somewhat important 13.2% 19.5% 20.9% 12.2% 24.7% 26.2% 13.7% 16.1% 17.2% 60.3% 62.9% 63.3% 58.9% 68.2% Not important 65.2% 57.7% 60.9% 66.1% 903 317 2,593 98 219 3,105 Total (n) 4,826 1,721 1,690 1.66 1.61 1.68 Mean 1.55 1.49 1.60 1.52 1.52 1.46 0.87 Standard deviation 0.78 0.73 0.86 0.77 0.71 0.88 0.78 0.74 *** Significance Effect size 0.14 0.23 0.21 0.30 0.01 0.13 The athletic department recruited me Very important 5.0% 4.4% 11.2% 12.9% 3.1% 16.3% 18.1% 7.9% 9.3% Somewhat important 5.1% 13.3% 15.8% 6.2% 20.5% 22.2% 4.6% 8.7% 11.4% Not important 90.5% 75.6% 90.7% 59.7% 90.4% 79.3% 71.3% 63.2% 83.4% Total (n) 315 2,584 4,817 97 901 1,721 218 1,683 3,096 Mean 1.14 1.36 1.42 1.12 1.53 1.58 1.15 1.24 1.30 Standard deviation 0.46 0.67 0.71 0.41 0.76 0.78 0.48 0.58 0.63 *** *** *** Significance Effect size -0.33 -0.39 -0.54 -0.59-0.16 -0.24A visit to this campus 30.3% 42.3% Very important 38.6% 42.8% 42.5% 35.7% 35.7% 47.3% 47.1% 17.2% 22.3% Somewhat important 20.7% 28.6% 30.7% 33.4% 36.1% 25.5% 27.0% Not important 40.8% 28.6% 26.8% 52.5% 30.9% 28.2% 35.5% 27.2% 25.9% Total (n) 319 2,605 4,852 99 907 1,728 220 1,698 3,124 Mean 1.98 2.14 2.16 1.78 2.05 2.07 2.07 2.20 2.21 Standard deviation 0.89 0.83 0.82 0.89 0.81 0.80 0.88 0.84 0.83 *** ** *** Significance Effect size -0.19 -0.22 -0.33 -0.36 -0.17-0.15



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How important was each reason in your decision to come here? Ability to take online courses Very important 5.7% 9.8% 11.9% 5.5% 8.4% 10.4% 10.4% 6.1% 10.6% Somewhat important 8.2% 19.0% 23.2% 9.2% 22.3% 26.8% 7.8% 16.9% 20.8% Not important 86.1% 71.2% 66.4% 84.7% 65.8% 62.7% 86.8% 74.7% 68.9% Total (n) 2,596 4,839 98 905 1,725 317 219 1.691 3.114 Mean 1.20 1.39 1.44 1.21 1.46 1.48 1.19 1.34 1.42 Standard deviation 0.52 0.54 0.70 0.51 0.67 0.66 0.67 0.68 0.63 Significance Effect size -0.29-0.36 -0.36 -0.40-0.24-0.34The percentage of students that graduate from this college 47.1% 39.9% 25.5% 35.6% 32.5% 41.6% 44.8% Very important 36.6% 54.4% Somewhat important 25.6% 27.9% 32.1% 22.4% 32.3% 35.9% 26.9% 25.1% 29.4% Not important 37.9% 25.1% 28.1% 52.0% 32.1% 31.5% 31.5% 20.6% 25.7% Total (n) 317 2,592 4,832 98 903 1,723 219 1,689 3,109 1.99 2.03 Mean 2.22 2.12 1.73 2.01 2.10 2.34 2.19 0.82 0.84 0.85 0.82 Standard deviation 0.86 0.82 0.82 0.80 0.80 *** *** *** Significance Effect size -0.28 -0.37-0.35-0.30 -0.11 -0.16 During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities? Studying/homework None 2.5% 2.6% 4.1% 3.6% 3.6% 1.8% 2.0% 2.1% 2.7% 9.2% Less than one hour 7.3% 10.0% 5.1% 11.2% 13.3% 8.2% 11.3% 12.1% 1 to 2 hours 15.5% 26.1% 31.2% 16.3% 26.7% 31.0% 15.1% 25.7% 31.3% 3 to 5 hours 30.9% 28.8% 28.8% 26.5% 28.7% 28.1% 32.9% 28.8% 29.3% 6 to 10 hours 14.2% 16.8% 14.3% 19.4% 16.0% 14.6% 11.9% 17.3% 14.1% 7.5% 5.3% 13.3% 5.9% 4.5% 11.9% 8.6% 5.8% 11 to 15 hours 12.3% 16 to 20 hours 9.8% 3.8% 2.6% 12.2% 3.8% 2.3% 8.7% 3.9% 2.9% Over 20 hours 7.6% 4.4% 2.9% 3.1% 4.2% 2.6% 9.6% 4.5% 3.1% 98 317 921 219 3,129 Total (n) 2,621 4,871 1,742 1,700 Mean 4.61 4.07 3.81 4.56 3.96 3.72 4.63 4.14 3.86 Standard deviation 1.74 1.55 1.43 1.66 1.56 1.43 1.78 1.54 1.44 *** Significance 0.59 Effect size 0.35 0.56 0.38 0.32 0.53



Women Total Men Construct Your Inst **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities? Socializing with friends None 0.6% 1.1% 1.2% 2.0% 1.3% 0.0% 1.0% 1.4% 1.1% Less than one hour 3.9% 3.5% 4.1% 2.0% 3.9% 4.1% 4.1% 4.0% 4.1% 13.9% 8.2% 13.5% 1 to 2 hours 11.1% 15.3% 15.6% 14.5% 12.4% 15.1% 3 to 5 hours 24.5% 23.9% 26.6% 24.1% 26.8% 26.5% 26.3% 26.4% 27.1% 6 to 10 hours 29.8% 22.1% 26.3% 21.8% 22.1% 18.4% 20.7% 22.0% 22.5% 11 to 15 hours 15.2% 11.2% 19.4% 10.3% 13.3% 11.6% 11.1% 10.1% 11.8% 16 to 20 hours 8.9% 7.8% 5.9% 6.7% 6.1% 6.8% 11.2% 6.5% 6.8% Over 20 hours 10.4% 13.8% 14.3% 14.3% 15.5% 14.5% 8.7% 12.7% 14.3% Total (n) 316 2,616 4,857 98 919 1,735 218 1,697 3,122 5.05 4.91 5.30 4.95 4.94 4.94 4.88 4.98 Mean 4.96 Standard deviation 1.60 1.73 1.72 1.79 1.53 1.70 1.74 1.75 1.76 Significance Effect size 0.08 0.05 0.20 0.20 0.04 -0.02 alking with teachers outside of class 9.9% 12.5% None 6.0% 11.1% 13.5% 11.2% 13.0% 14.9% 3.7% 27.6% 27.5% Less than one hour 27.5% 30.1% 32.1% 30.4% 31.7% 30.0% 32.4% 1 to 2 hours 27.5% 30.3% 29.4% 21.4% 28.5% 29.5% 30.3% 31.5% 29.3% 3 to 5 hours 23.1% 16.4% 14.7% 24.5% 15.9% 14.3% 22.5% 16.7% 15.0% 6 to 10 hours 6.6% 6.9% 5.9% 13.0% 5.6% 13.3% 6.1% 5.1% 12.8% 0.0% 0.9% 11 to 15 hours 0.6% 3.0% 2.3% 3.2% 2.4% 2.9% 2.3% 16 to 20 hours 0.9% 1.0% 0.9% 1.1% 1.0% 1.3% 0.8% 0.8% 1.4% 1.4% Over 20 hours 1.3% 1.3% 1.0% 1.6% 1.3% 1.4% 1.3% 1.3% Total (n) 316 2,598 4,828 98 910 1,721 218 1,688 3,107 Mean 3.22 2.97 2.85 3.10 2.94 2.80 3.27 2.99 2.88 Standard deviation 1.32 1.40 1.39 1.39 1.45 1.37 1.29 1.36 1.40 Significance Effect size 0.18 0.27 0.11 0.22 0.21 0.28



All Respondents

Women Total Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities? Exercise or sports None 6.3% 10.5% 9.9% 4.1% 6.3% 4.9% 7.3% 13.3% 13.3% Less than one hour 12.7% 12.1% 11.0% 4.1% 7.6% 6.9% 16.5% 14.9% 13.8% 14.3% 1 to 2 hours 17.4% 20.7% 20.9% 20.3% 17.2% 18.8% 20.9% 23.4% 3 to 5 hours 19.0% 23.5% 17.0% 17.8% 19.8% 19.4% 20.9% 21.8% 19.1% 6 to 10 hours 15.8% 13.7% 14.1% 20.4% 14.5% 16.4% 13.8% 13.2% 12.6% 11 to 15 hours 13.6% 8.7% 9.0% 18.4% 9.2% 10.4% 11.5% 8.3% 8.0% 16 to 20 hours 4.9% 7.3% 3.7% 3.9% 6.6% 5.4% 5.1% 6.8% 7.7% Over 20 hours 8.5% 9.6% 10.3% 10.2% 14.3% 14.7% 7.8% 6.5% 7.2% Total (n) 316 2,598 4,834 98 912 1,729 218 1,686 3,105 4.35 4.08 4.79 4.56 4.16 3.76 3.78 Mean 4.17 4.74 Standard deviation 1.95 2.03 2.04 1.99 2.00 1.97 2.02 1.77 1.95 Significance Effect size 0.13 0.09 0.03 0.21 0.19 0.11 Partying None 38.6% 29.9% 27.4% 44.3% 24.7% 23.6% 36.1% 33.3% 30.0% Less than one hour 15.5% 15.1% 14.8% 11.3% 14.8% 14.2% 17.4% 15.3% 15.1% 1 to 2 hours 20.3% 22.5% 22.5% 19.6% 23.1% 23.4% 20.5% 22.1% 21.9% 3 to 5 hours 15.8% 19.8% 21.6% 16.5% 22.4% 22.8% 15.5% 18.2% 20.9% 6 to 10 hours 6.6% 6.4% 6.8% 6.0% 7.2% 5.2% 7.8% 6.4% 6.7% 2.8% 0.5% 2.2% 11 to 15 hours 0.3% 3.0% 0.0% 4.1% 4.2% 2.0% 16 to 20 hours 1.3% 1.8% 1.6% 1.2% 1.0% 1.7% 1.1% 1.0% 1.2% Over 20 hours 1.9% 1.9% 2.4% 2.1% 2.8% 3.1% 1.8% 1.3% 1.9% Total (n) 316 2,596 4,824 97 907 1,718 219 1,689 3,106 Mean 2.52 2.81 2.92 2.41 3.04 3.09 2.57 2.80 2.66 Standard deviation 1.62 1.65 1.67 1.62 1.72 1.71 1.63 1.58 1.63 Significance Effect size -0.18 -0.24 -0.37 -0.40-0.06 -0.14



All Respondents

Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities? Working (for pay) None 48.1% 46.8% 42.0% 52.0% 45.1% 41.8% 46.3% 47.9% 42.1% Less than one hour 2.5% 3.1% 3.7% 5.1% 4.2% 5.0% 1.4% 2.4% 2.8% 8.0% 4.5% 1 to 2 hours 4.4% 5.3% 5.8% 6.1% 7.6% 3.7% 3.6% 3 to 5 hours 8.6% 5.1% 6.4% 7.5% 6.0% 8.2% 10.4% 9.2% 7.4% 6 to 10 hours 8.9% 8.3% 10.7% 11.0% 10.9% 10.2% 11.0% 11.1% 11.0% 11 to 15 hours 9.8% 6.0% 5.1% 5.8% 6.5% 11.9% 6.6% 6.6% 6.1% 16 to 20 hours 8.9% 7.9% 9.0% 6.6% 8.1% 4.1% 4.5% 6.7% 11.0% Over 20 hours 11.4% 12.6% 14.9% 12.2% 10.9% 12.2% 11.0% 13.7% 16.8% Total (n) 316 2,593 4,824 98 908 1,724 218 1,685 3,100 3.47 3.41 3.69 3.09 3.28 3.50 3.64 3.50 3.82 Mean Standard deviation 2.70 2.65 2.51 2.59 2.73 2.73 2.79 2.71 2.61 Significance Effect size 0.02 -0.08 -0.08 -0.160.05 -0.06 Volunteer work None 17.0% 23.1% 27.8% 20.6% 27.6% 32.8% 15.3% 20.2% 24.3% Less than one hour 14.0% 14.7% 14.0% 14.3% 16.5% 15.7% 14.8% 12.8% 14.0% 1 to 2 hours 20.8% 22.3% 22.3% 28.9% 19.9% 21.5% 17.2% 23.8% 22.9% 3 to 5 hours 20.5% 18.5% 16.5% 15.5% 17.8% 15.1% 22.8% 18.9% 17.4% 6 to 10 hours 10.4% 9.8% 14.9% 10.9% 10.0% 13.5% 9.3% 10.3% 8.3% 5.2% 4.5% 11 to 15 hours 7.4% 4.3% 3.9% 3.2% 3.0% 8.4% 5.0% 16 to 20 hours 2.0% 3.5% 1.8% 3.1% 1.3% 1.3% 3.7% 2.5% 2.2% Over 20 hours 2.6% 5.4% 4.1% 0.0% 4.5% 3.3% 3.7% 5.9% 4.7% Total (n) 312 2,579 4,798 97 901 1,711 215 1,678 3,087 Mean 3.48 3.27 3.05 3.06 3.04 2.82 3.67 3.42 3.20 Standard deviation 1.79 1.91 1.86 1.59 1.86 1.79 1.85 1.92 1.89 Significance Effect size 0.11 0.23 0.01 0.13 0.13 0.25



Women Total Men Construct Your Inst **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities? Student clubs/groups None 14.3% 22.9% 28.4% 19.8% 27.7% 34.1% 11.9% 19.8% 24.5% Less than one hour 9.3% 10.2% 10.5% 11.9% 15.6% 12.3% 12.1% 7.8% 11.7% 23.0% 22.2% 23.6% 1 to 2 hours 17.8% 22.5% 22.6% 20.8% 21.2% 16.5% 3 to 5 hours 22.9% 22.9% 19.4% 21.7% 20.6% 18.0% 18.8% 17.1% 15.9% 9.9% 6 to 10 hours 23.9% 12.9% 19.7% 11.3% 9.4% 10.4% 8.8% 8.7% 11 to 15 hours 6.1% 5.1% 4.0% 4.2% 4.8% 3.2% 6.9% 5.3% 4.5% 16 to 20 hours 2.4% 3.7% 2.5% 4.5% 2.1% 6.3% 2.0% 1.5% 2.6% Over 20 hours 5.7% 4.7% 3.6% 4.2% 4.3% 3.2% 6.4% 5.0% 3.9% Total (n) 314 2,580 4,806 96 899 1,710 218 1,681 3,096 3.87 3.35 3.07 3.43 3.11 2.85 4.06 3.51 3.22 Mean Standard deviation 1.90 1.89 1.85 1.96 1.85 1.85 1.89 1.82 1.87 *** *** Significance Effect size 0.28 0.43 0.17 0.32 0.29 0.45 Watching TV 9.6% 9.2% None 10.8% 12.3% 9.8% 13.5% 14.4% 10.8% 11.0% 7.3% 20.1% 17.2% Less than one hour 14.3% 18.3% 18.7% 19.3% 17.4% 18.3% 1 to 2 hours 20.6% 23.9% 23.2% 24.0% 24.2% 22.7% 19.2% 23.7% 23.5% 3 to 5 hours 29.5% 21.2% 22.4% 33.3% 18.2% 21.9% 27.9% 23.0% 22.8% 6 to 10 hours 12.1% 10.5% 12.9% 13.7% 13.1% 8.3% 13.4% 16.0% 13.1% 4.2% 5.5% 5.5% 11 to 15 hours 5.1% 5.2% 5.4% 5.4% 5.4% 5.0% 16 to 20 hours 1.9% 2.6% 1.8% 2.9% 2.7% 2.1% 2.6% 2.4% 2.6% Over 20 hours 4.1% 4.5% 4.6% 7.3% 4.7% 4.1% 2.7% 4.4% 4.9% Total (n) 315 2,586 4,814 96 902 1,717 219 1,684 3,097 Mean 3.64 3.51 3.73 3.40 3.54 3.61 3.57 3.65 3.60 Standard deviation 1.67 1.77 1.74 1.82 1.81 1.73 1.61 1.73 1.75 Significance Effect size 0.07 0.02 0.18 0.11 0.02 -0.02



Women Total Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities? Household/childcare duties None 18.1% 21.9% 20.0% 23.7% 28.0% 25.5% 18.0% 16.2% 15.6% Less than one hour 15.5% 15.9% 15.9% 16.5% 16.2% 15.9% 16.6% 16.1% 16.9% 1 to 2 hours 25.7% 25.8% 26.9% 25.8% 23.7% 25.9% 25.7% 27.2% 27.5% 3 to 5 hours 21.3% 17.4% 18.3% 20.6% 15.9% 16.6% 21.6% 18.4% 19.4% 6 to 10 hours 9.1% 9.2% 9.6% 8.9% 8.7% 8.2% 7.6% 7.4% 10.1% 11 to 15 hours 4.4% 3.6% 3.9% 3.1% 4.0% 3.7% 5.0% 3.3% 4.1% 16 to 20 hours 1.8% 0.0% 2.8% 1.9% 1.9% 1.9% 1.6% 1.3% 2.3% Over 20 hours 3.8% 3.9% 4.2% 3.1% 3.3% 3.1% 4.1% 4.3% 5.0% Total (n) 315 2,586 4,808 97 906 1,717 218 1,680 3,091 3.27 3.13 3.20 2.99 2.94 2.95 3.39 3.25 3.37 Mean Standard deviation 1.74 1.77 1.78 1.78 1.80 1.78 1.65 1.72 1.76 Significance Effect size 0.08 0.04 0.03 0.02 80.0 0.01 Reading for pleasure None 28.8% 29.7% 33.7% 33.0% 32.8% 38.4% 26.9% 27.8% 30.6% 25.5% 16.9% 23.6% Less than one hour 17.4% 24.3% 23.7% 18.6% 25.5% 22.4% 1 to 2 hours 20.6% 22.0% 21.0% 13.4% 21.0% 19.2% 23.7% 22.6% 22.2% 3 to 5 hours 14.6% 11.5% 10.9% 13.4% 11.0% 9.6% 15.1% 11.8% 11.9% 6 to 10 hours 7.9% 6.3% 4.4% 6.8% 5.7% 11.3% 4.0% 6.4% 7.5% 2.7% 5.5% 11 to 15 hours 4.7% 2.4% 3.1% 3.2% 2.1% 2.3% 2.6% 16 to 20 hours 1.3% 0.9% 1.6% 1.0% 3.1% 1.2% 0.7% 1.3% 1.3% Over 20 hours 4.4% 2.3% 1.6% 4.1% 0.9% 0.6% 4.6% 3.2% 2.2% 2,590 Total (n) 316 4,823 97 904 1,718 219 1,686 3,105 Mean 2.98 2.65 2.50 2.94 2.48 2.27 3.00 2.76 2.66 Standard deviation 1.89 1.64 1.56 1.98 1.51 1.40 1.86 1.71 1.65 Significance Effect size 0.20 0.31 0.30 0.48 0.14 0.21



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities? Playing video/computer games None 50.6% 48.2% 43.2% 15.3% 23.0% 19.5% 66.5% 64.2% 59.4% Less than one hour 17.1% 15.9% 16.5% 20.4% 17.9% 17.4% 15.6% 14.6% 15.9% 1 to 2 hours 9.5% 13.3% 15.8% 13.3% 19.5% 22.4% 7.8% 9.4% 11.4% 3 to 5 hours 5.0% 6.3% 10.1% 10.5% 11.4% 21.4% 17.7% 19.1% 6.0% 6 to 10 hours 3.2% 4.4% 6.0% 6.1% 9.2% 11.0% 10.5% 2.3% 2.8% 11 to 15 hours 3.8% 2.9% 3.4% 11.2% 5.2% 5.9% 0.5% 1.7% 1.5% 16 to 20 hours 0.5% 0.9% 0.9% 1.1% 1.3% 2.0% 1.8% 1.9% 0.7% Over 20 hours 3.5% 2.1% 2.2% 7.1% 3.9% 3.3% 1.8% 0.9% 1.4% Total (n) 316 2,588 4,810 98 901 1,711 218 1,687 3,099 2.33 2.34 3.18 3.26 1.73 1.81 1.93 Mean 2.47 3.66 Standard deviation 1.84 1.72 2.03 1.39 1.39 1.49 1.74 1.85 1.78 Significance Effect size -0.01 -0.08 0.26 0.22 -0.06 -0.13Online social networks (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) 5.5% None 6.0% 5.9% 5.0% 7.3% 7.4% 7.3% 5.0% 3.4% 14.4% 15.0% Less than one hour 12.1% 15.6% 18.1% 19.0% 10.5% 12.0% 12.3% 1 to 2 hours 23.8% 21.7% 20.7% 24.0% 21.8% 19.3% 23.7% 21.7% 21.7% 3 to 5 hours 20.6% 20.5% 20.2% 19.8% 17.9% 19.6% 21.0% 22.2% 20.6% 6 to 10 hours 13.2% 14.4% 15.2% 14.5% 14.2% 10.4% 13.7% 17.4% 15.4% 7.9% 11 to 15 hours 8.3% 7.1% 7.3% 12.5% 6.7% 6.5% 6.4% 7.4% 16 to 20 hours 4.7% 3.8% 5.2% 1.0% 5.4% 5.0% 5.0% 4.3% 5.4% Over 20 hours 10.2% 11.1% 12.4% 9.4% 9.5% 9.6% 10.5% 12.1% 14.2% Total (n) 315 2,579 4,785 96 899 219 1,680 3,081 1,704 Mean 4.18 4.19 3.99 4.00 4.26 4.31 4.47 4.28 4.01 Standard deviation 1.92 1.98 2.02 1.94 2.00 2.00 1.91 1.95 2.01 Significance Effect size -0.01-0.05 0.00 -0.01 -0.03-0.10 Military Status: 97.2% 94.9% 98.2% 97.0% 95.9% None 95.9% 95.4% 94.0% 94.5% 0.9% ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy 2.2% 3.6% 4.0% 5.1% 5.1% 4.5% 2.6% 3.6% In Active Duty, Reserves, or National Guard 0.6% 0.4% 0.5% 0.0% 0.8% 0.8% 0.9% 0.1% 0.3% A discharged veteran **NOT** serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or National Guard 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% 316 2,567 98 897 218 3.079 Total (n) 4,776 1.697 1.670



All Respondents Total Women Men Construct Comp 2 **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 How would you describe the racial composition of the high school vou last attended? Completely White 4.2% 3.0% 2.4% 4.2% 3.5% 2.5% 4.2% 2.7% 2.3% Mostly White 29.3% 23.9% 21.7% 25.3% 22.6% 21.2% 31.0% 24.7% 22.1% Roughly half non-White 18.9% 29.2% 23.5% 25.2% 28.1% 22.1% 26.6% 25.5% 27.2% Mostly non-White 29.3% 31.6% 33.5% 31.6% 33.8% 35.2% 28.2% 30.1% 32.4% Completely non-White 13.8% 16.4% 14.2% 20.0% 18.0% 14.5% 11.1% 15.3% 14.0% 2,576 216 Total (n) 311 4,776 95 896 1,697 1,680 3,079 How would you describe the racial composition of the neighborhood where you grew up? Completely White 3.9% 3.9% 3.7% 4.2% 3.8% 2.1% 3.0% 4.8% 5.0% Mostly White 20.4% 19.2% 18.5% 12.8% 18.9% 17.8% 23.8% 19.3% 18.9% Roughly half non-White 20.4% 19.9% 20.2% 22.3% 17.2% 18.6% 19.5% 21.6% 21.3% Mostly non-White 30.9% 31.5% 33.1% 33.0% 31.7% 33.9% 30.0% 31.4% 32.7% Completely non-White 24.3% 25.3% 29.8% 29.3% 25.7% 21.9% 22.8% 23.5% 24.4% 304 2,483 4,609 94 856 210 2,981 Total (n) 1,628 1,627 How many years do you expect it will take you to graduate from this college? Do not plan to graduate from this college 0.0% 1.7% 1.5% 0.0% 1.6% 1.8% 0.0% 1.7% 1.4% 3.3% 6 or more 2.2% 5.1% 2.9% 3.1% 3.7% 2.3% 1.8% 6.0% 5 0.9% 4.3% 6.4% 1.0% 5.1% 8.4% 0.9% 3.7% 5.0% 4 91.8% 84.0% 85.3% 85.7% 82.2% 82.5% 94.5% 85.2% 87.2% 3 2.7% 2.9% 2.5% 3.8% 4.4% 3.2% 6.1% 6.9% 4.3% 2 0.9% 0.5% 0.5% 3.1% 0.4% 0.5% 0.0% 0.5% 0.6% 0.0% 0.3% 0.0% 0.1% 1.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% Total (n) 317 2,497 4,648 98 865 1,650 219 1,632 2,998



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All Respondents Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Do you have any of the following disabilities or medical conditions? Learning disability (dyslexia, etc.) 3.7% 5.4% 4.2% 0.5% 2.6% 2.4% 1.0% 3.1% 2.1% Yes 97.9% 99.5% 99.0% 96.3% 96.9% 94.6% 95.8% 97.4% 97.6% No Total (n) 312 2.512 4.695 95 878 1.677 217 1.634 3.018 Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) 5.5% 9.1% 7.7% 0.9% 4.0% Yes 1.0% 6.1% 1.1% 4.1% 98.9% 99.1% No 99.0% 93.9% 94.5% 90.9% 92.3% 95.9% 96.0% 95 Total (n) 312 2,509 4,690 877 1,676 217 1,632 3,014 Autism spectrum/Asperger's syndrome Yes 0.0% 0.8% 0.8% 0.0% 1.9% 1.4% 0.0% 0.1% 0.5% 100.0% 99.2% 99.2% 100.0% 98.1% 98.6% 100.0% 99.9% 99.5% No 95 Total (n) 312 2,495 4,672 871 217 1,624 3,006 1,666 Physical disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.) Yes 2.3% 4.7% 4.1% 5.3% 4.9% 3.3% 0.9% 4.5% 4.7% No 97.7% 95.3% 95.9% 94.7% 95.1% 96.7% 99.1% 95.5% 95.3% 311 2,502 95 874 216 1,628 3,005 Total (n) 4.671 1,666 Do you have any of the following disabilities or medical conditions? Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders, etc.) Yes 2.6% 2.6% 2.1% 2.9% 2.0% 2.8% 2.5% 2.2% 2.1% 97.4% 97.4% 97.9% 97.9% 97.1% 97.2% 97.5% 97.8% No 98.0% Total (n) 313 2,500 4,673 96 871 1,660 217 1,629 3,013 Psychological disorder (depression, etc.) Yes 4.2% 4.3% 3.5% 1.1% 3.5% 2.5% 5.5% 4.7% 4.3% No 95.8% 95.7% 96.5% 98.9% 96.5% 97.5% 94.5% 95.3% 95.7% 95 866 217 Total (n) 312 2,497 4.669 1,655 1,631 3.014 Other Yes 3.4% 6.7% 5.9% 3.3% 7.4% 5.9% 3.5% 6.2% 6.0% No 96.6% 93.3% 94.1% 96.7% 92.6% 94.1% 96.5% 93.8% 94.0% Total (n) 290 2,274 4,228 90 789 1,507 200 1,485 2,721



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.) Essential 12.3% 19.0% 18.5% 14.0% 21.6% 19.5% 11.6% 17.4% 17.9% Very important 10.7% 13.6% 13.0% 12.9% 16.5% 13.1% 9.7% 11.9% 13.0% 24.2% 25.9% Somewhat important 24.6% 24.5% 20.4% 23.8% 22.4% 26.4% 24.5% 43.2% 38.2% 52.3% 43.3% Not important 52.4% 44.0% 52.7% 45.0% 46.3% Total (n) 309 2,523 4.700 93 871 216 1.652 3.036 1.664 Mean 1.83 2.08 2.06 1.88 2.21 2.07 1.81 2.00 2.05 Standard deviation 1.05 1.15 1.14 1.10 1.17 1.16 1.02 1.13 1.13 Significance Effect size -0.22 -0.20 -0.28 -0.21 -0.16-0.17Becoming an authority in my field Essential 46.9% 42.5% 38.1% 50.5% 39.9% 36.0% 45.4% 44.1% 39.6% Very important 32.3% 23.7% 32.1% 30.8% 34.1% 29.6% 34.2% 34.7% 34.3% Somewhat important 20.9% 20.1% 21.9% 20.4% 20.3% 23.3% 21.1% 20.0% 21.0% Not important 2.6% 5.1% 5.8% 5.4% 5.1% 6.4% 1.4% 5.1% 5.4% Total (n) 311 2,517 4,689 93 870 1,663 218 1,647 3,026 Mean 3.21 3.12 3.05 3.19 3.09 3.00 3.22 3.14 3.08 Standard deviation 0.86 0.90 0.91 0.95 0.89 0.92 0.82 0.91 0.90 Significance Effect size 0.21 0.09 0.10 0.18 0.11 0.16 Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field Essential 32.3% 35.5% 32.5% 30.4% 33.7% 33.0% 32.9% 31.9% 36.6% 33.8% Very important 36.8% 35.3% 43.5% 34.0% 34.3% 33.9% 33.6% 35.9% Somewhat important 24.5% 24.7% 26.3% 21.7% 25.2% 27.1% 25.7% 24.3% 25.7% Not important 6.5% 6.1% 6.0% 4.3% 7.2% 6.7% 7.3% 5.4% 5.5% Total (n) 310 2,514 92 873 218 3,018 4,685 1,667 1,641 Mean 2.95 2.99 2.94 3.00 2.94 2.91 2.93 3.01 2.96 Standard deviation 0.91 0.92 0.91 0.84 0.93 0.92 0.94 0.91 0.90 Significance Effect size -0.04 0.01 0.06 0.10 -0.09 -0.03



Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: Influencing the political structure Essential 18.1% 16.1% 20.7% 18.6% 17.7% 15.4% 18.4% 17.1% 17.4% 25.0% 20.2% 20.6% Very important 21.6% 22.3% 21.3% 24.9% 23.0% 20.1% Somewhat important 30.0% 37.6% 40.6% 19.6% 36.3% 39.6% 34.4% 38.4% 41.3% Not important 30.0% 34.8% 28.0% 23.2% 22.0% 22.1% 20.1% 20.3% 23.2% Total (n) 2,505 92 869 3,010 310 4,668 1,658 218 1,636 Mean 2.28 2.36 2.31 2.32 2.42 2.37 2.27 2.33 2.28 Standard deviation 0.99 1.08 1.02 0.99 1.16 1.01 0.99 1.05 1.02 Significance Effect size -0.08 -0.03 -0.05 -0.06 -0.01 -0.10 nfluencing social values Essential 30.6% 27.3% 23.4% 30.1% 25.8% 22.1% 30.9% 28.3% 24.3% Very important 35.2% 34.9% 33.8% 28.0% 33.2% 32.8% 38.2% 36.0% 34.5% 27.9% Somewhat important 23.5% 29.5% 33.6% 25.8% 32.0% 34.4% 22.6% 33.1% Social 8.2% 8.3% Not important 10.6% 9.2% 16.1% 9.0% 10.7% 7.8% 8.1% Agency 93 Total (n) 310 2,508 871 217 1,637 3,009 4,667 1,658 Mean 2.86 2.81 2.72 2.72 2.76 2.66 2.92 2.85 2.75 Standard deviation 0.98 0.93 0.92 1.07 0.94 0.94 0.93 0.92 0.91 Significance ** Effect size 0.15 0.05 -0.040.06 0.08 0.19 Raising a family Essential 46.6% 48.6% 46.8% 47.4% 47.2% 46.5% 46.3% 49.5% 47.1% Very important 30.4% 26.4% 26.8% 32.6% 27.5% 26.7% 29.4% 25.7% 26.8% Somewhat important 9.5% 18.3% 17.9% 18.1% 15.3% 18.1% 19.1% 20.2% 18.4% 7.3% Not important 7.7% 6.8% 10.5% 7.1% 6.7% 6.4% 6.7% 7.7% 95 Total (n) 313 2.522 4.695 869 1,663 218 1.653 3.032 Mean 3.16 3.17 3.13 3.17 3.15 3.13 3.16 3.18 3.13 Standard deviation 0.95 0.96 0.97 0.99 0.96 0.96 0.94 0.95 0.97 Significance 0.03 0.02 0.04 -0.02 0.03 Effect size -0.01



Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: Being very well off financially Essential 69.0% 66.8% 64.9% 67.4% 62.6% 62.0% 69.7% 69.4% 66.9% Very important 20.4% 22.1% 22.7% 23.2% 23.4% 22.9% 19.3% 21.2% 22.5% 12.5% Somewhat important 9.9% 9.7% 10.6% 8.4% 11.6% 10.6% 8.4% 9.2% Not important 0.5% 1.3% 0.6% 1.5% 1.8% 1.1% 2.3% 2.6% 1.0% 95 Total (n) 2,514 868 1,659 3,026 313 4,685 218 1,646 Mean 3.58 3.54 3.57 3.46 3.58 3.59 3.55 3.51 3.44 Standard deviation 0.69 0.73 0.76 0.69 0.79 0.81 0.70 0.68 0.72 Significance Effect size 0.05 0.09 -0.01 0.04 0.14 0.16 Helping others who are in difficulty Essential 54.6% 43.3% 38.8% 44.2% 36.8% 32.9% 59.2% 47.4% 42.8% Very important 32.6% 37.3% 37.3% 33.7% 37.8% 38.0% 32.1% 37.0% 36.7% Somewhat important 12.1% 17.0% 21.3% 21.1% 22.2% 25.9% 8.3% 13.8% 18.1% 2.4% 0.5% 1.9% Social Not important 0.6% 2.7% 1.1% 3.2% 3.1% 2.4% 95 Total (n) 313 2,520 871 218 1,649 4,688 1,663 3,025 Agency Mean 3.41 3.21 3.12 3.21 3.08 3.01 3.50 3.30 3.20 Standard deviation 0.72 0.81 0.83 0.81 0.84 0.84 0.67 0.77 0.82 *** *** Significance *** Effect size 0.35 0.37 0.25 0.15 0.24 0.26 Making a theoretical contribution to science Essential 15.7% 17.3% 14.4% 20.0% 17.8% 14.2% 13.8% 17.0% 14.6% Very important 19.2% 20.1% 18.0% 21.1% 21.8% 18.9% 18.3% 19.0% 17.3% Somewhat important 30.4% 32.8% 34.7% 35.4% 38.8% 28.4% 31.2% 34.5% 36.3% Not important 34.8% 29.8% 31.4% 24.2% 25.0% 28.2% 39.4% 32.8% 33.5% Total (n) 313 2.516 4.688 95 870 1,663 218 1.646 3.025 Mean 2.16 2.25 2.15 2.37 2.32 2.19 2.06 2.20 2.13 Standard deviation 1.07 1.06 1.02 1.06 1.04 1.00 1.06 1.08 1.04 Significance -0.08 0.01 0.05 0.18 -0.07 Effect size -0.13



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All Respondents Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.) Essential 14.7% 12.8% 14.9% 16.9% 12.9% 13.3% 12.8% 13.1% 12.4% Very important 15.4% 15.6% 13.9% 14.9% 19.5% 17.0% 15.6% 13.1% 11.7% Somewhat important 26.3% 27.9% 29.8% 24.5% 29.5% 31.7% 27.1% 26.9% 28.6% Not important 45.2% 41.8% 43.5% 45.7% 34.1% 38.5% 45.0% 46.6% 46.8% Total (n) 2,513 94 869 3,022 312 4,683 1,661 218 1,644 Mean 1.96 2.03 1.99 2.19 2.04 1.95 1.93 1.90 1.96 Standard deviation 1.06 1.08 1.04 1.10 1.08 1.03 1.05 1.06 1.04 Significance Effect size -0.06 0.00 -0.05 0.02 0.05 -0.19 Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.) 10.3% 10.8% 13.7% 10.1% 12.6% Essential 11.8% 13.0% 14.0% 10.4% Very important 12.3% 14.0% 13.1% 7.5% 18.3% 15.0% 14.3% 11.3% 11.8% Somewhat important 20.0% 24.4% 25.2% 22.6% 27.0% 28.1% 18.9% 22.8% 23.3% 49.8% 59.1% 56.7% 52.4% Not important 57.4% 48.6% 40.7% 43.2% 55.5% Total (n) 310 2,502 93 865 217 1,637 3,008 4,666 1,658 Mean 1.75 1.88 1.91 1.70 2.06 1.99 1.78 1.77 1.85 Standard deviation 1.03 1.05 1.06 1.01 1.07 1.06 1.03 1.02 1.06 Significance Effect size -0.12-0.15 -0.34-0.27 0.01 -0.07Becoming successful in a business of my own Essential 40.1% 40.4% 37.8% 44.2% 40.0% 37.7% 38.2% 40.7% 37.8% Very important 25.3% 26.0% 26.0% 23.2% 26.9% 26.8% 26.3% 25.5% 25.5% Somewhat important 22.3% 22.1% 23.5% 21.7% 22.8% 23.1% 24.4% 23.4% 26.7% Not important 11.5% 11.2% 11.8% 10.5% 9.8% 8.9% 12.0% 12.0% 13.9% Total (n) 312 2,508 4.669 95 868 1.659 217 1,640 3.010 Mean 2.94 2.96 2.90 3.01 2.97 2.93 2.91 2.95 2.87 Standard deviation 1.05 1.04 1.04 1.05 1.01 1.00 1.05 1.05 1.07 Significance -0.02 0.04 0.04 0.08 -0.04 0.04 Effect size



Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment Essential 19.8% 18.5% 22.8% 19.8% 18.5% 17.7% 17.0% 16.8% 16.6% 25.0% Very important 20.8% 26.9% 25.4% 16.3% 30.0% 26.6% 22.7% 24.6% 34.9% 40.3% Somewhat important 41.2% 37.3% 40.4% 43.5% 40.7% 40.3% 38.9% Not important 18.2% 17.2% 17.3% 17.4% 15.4% 16.1% 18.5% 18.3% 18.1% Total (n) 2,499 92 868 2,996 308 4,650 1,654 216 1,631 Mean 2.42 2.47 2.45 2.54 2.42 2.41 2.42 2.44 2.41 Standard deviation 0.98 0.99 0.98 0.97 1.00 0.96 1.03 0.98 0.95 Significance Effect size -0.05 0.00 -0.09 -0.01 0.00 0.01 Developing a meaningful philosophy of life 27.9% 27.4% 26.6% 28.0% 28.4% 27.0% 24.7% Essential 24.6% 24.4% Very important 33.3% 29.5% 28.9% 36.2% 30.0% 29.0% 32.1% 29.2% 28.8% Somewhat important 26.0% 30.5% 32.3% 23.4% 31.0% 33.4% 27.1% 30.2% 31.6% 13.8% 12.4% 14.9% Not important 12.8% 12.6% 14.2% 11.1% 13.2% 13.6% 2,995 Total (n) 312 2,494 94 866 218 1,628 4,649 1,654 Mean 2.76 2.72 2.64 2.76 2.75 2.65 2.77 2.70 2.63 Standard deviation 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 0.98 0.99 1.00 1.01 1.01 Significance Effect size 0.12 0.04 0.01 0.11 0.07 0.14 Participating in a community action program Essential 30.6% 23.9% 20.0% 23.9% 22.4% 17.8% 33.5% 24.8% 21.6% Very important 30.3% 31.8% 29.0% 26.1% 31.4% 28.2% 32.1% 32.1% 29.5% Somewhat important 33.7% 33.9% 38.7% 28.9% 33.1% 36.9% 30.3% 33.4% 37.6% Not important 8.7% 10.9% 13.4% 16.3% 12.4% 15.3% 5.5% 10.0% 12.0% Social Total (n) 310 2,491 4.641 92 862 1.649 218 1.629 2.992 Agency Mean 2.83 2.69 2.56 2.58 2.64 2.48 2.94 2.72 2.61 Standard deviation 0.97 0.95 0.96 1.03 0.96 0.96 0.92 0.95 0.95 *** Significance 0.15 0.28 0.10 0.23 0.35 Effect size -0.06



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: Helping to promote racial understanding Essential 40.5% 31.3% 25.8% 32.3% 28.6% 44.0% 33.0% 26.9% 24.0% 32.9% Very important 32.5% 33.4% 30.0% 32.3% 34.1% 29.1% 32.6% 30.6% Social 32.0% Somewhat important 21.2% 27.3% 33.3% 25.8% 27.9% 35.3% 19.3% 26.9% Agency Not important 5.8% 8.0% 10.9% 9.7% 9.4% 11.6% 4.1% 7.1% 10.4% Total (n) 311 2,500 93 862 218 1,638 3,007 4,651 1,644 Mean 3.08 2.88 2.87 2.82 2.92 2.74 2.71 2.66 3.17 Standard deviation 0.98 0.95 0.94 0.97 0.92 0.94 0.97 0.97 0.88 *** *** *** Significance Effect size 0.21 0.38 0.05 0.22 0.27 0.44 Keeping up to date with political affairs 21.9% 20.2% 23.7% 19.1% 16.9% 21.1% 21.0% 16.2% Essential 16.5% Social Very important 32.2% 27.5% 23.8% 29.0% 30.9% 24.9% 33.5% 25.4% 23.1% Agency Somewhat important 34.7% 35.9% 39.5% 33.3% 35.4% 38.9% 35.3% 36.2% 39.9% 14.0% 10.1% 20.9% Not important 11.3% 16.4% 20.2% 14.7% 19.2% 17.5% Total (n) 311 2,497 93 863 218 1,634 3,004 4,652 1,648 Mean 2.65 2.52 2.37 2.62 2.54 2.40 2.66 2.50 2.34 Civic Standard deviation 0.95 0.99 0.98 1.00 0.96 0.98 0.92 1.01 0.98 Engagement Significance *** Effect size 0.29 0.22 0.13 0.08 0.16 0.33 Becoming a community leader Essential 33.7% 30.4% 24.3% 31.1% 28.5% 22.7% 34.7% 31.6% 25.4% Very important 29.4% 29.8% 28.6% 25.6% 31.5% 29.5% 31.0% 28.7% 27.9% Somewhat important 28.5% 32.5% 25.6% 28.6% 33.0% 24.1% 28.4% 32.2% 24.5% 12.4% 11.3% 17.8% 11.3% 14.8% 10.2% 11.3% 14.5% Social Not important 14.6% Total (n) 306 2.482 4.625 90 856 1,640 216 1.626 2.985 Agency Mean 2.84 2.79 2.63 2.70 2.77 2.60 2.90 2.81 2.64 Standard deviation 1.03 1.00 1.01 1.10 0.99 1.00 1.00 1.01 1.01 *** Significance *** 0.21 -0.07 0.10 0.09 0.26 Effect size 0.05



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All Respondents Total Men Women Construct Comp 2 Comp 2 **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures Essential 39.5% 29.9% 24.1% 34.4% 28.9% 23.5% 41.6% 30.6% 24.6% Very important 32.1% 32.9% 31.7% 28.7% 33.3% 31.0% 28.1% 32.7% 29.1% 32.0% 22.0% 35.8% Somewhat important 21.7% 31.0% 36.4% 21.1% 37.2% 30.4% Not important 5.9% 3.7% 6.9% 10.5% 7.4% 10.8% 11.1% 8.1% 11.2% 2,933 Total (n) 304 2,430 90 844 214 1,586 4,551 1,618 Mean 3.06 2.84 2.91 2.81 2.64 3.12 2.86 2.68 2.66 Standard deviation 0.92 0.94 0.95 0.88 0.93 0.96 0.96 1.00 0.96 *** *** *** Significance Effect size 0.23 0.42 0.28 0.28 0.11 0.46 Adopting "green" practices to protect the environment Essential 22.1% 18.6% 15.8% 25.3% 20.4% 15.9% 20.7% 17.4% 15.7% 26.0% 29.5% Very important 26.9% 26.4% 24.0% 20.9% 27.1% 26.0% 22.7% 43.0% Somewhat important 38.0% 40.8% 42.7% 42.9% 38.1% 42.3% 35.9% 42.5% 13.0% 14.2% 11.0% 13.8% 14.2% Not important 17.5% 14.4% 15.8% 18.6% 2,971 Total (n) 308 2,468 4,593 91 847 217 1,621 1,622 2.58 Mean 2.49 2.38 2.60 2.54 2.42 2.57 2.47 2.36 Standard deviation 0.97 0.95 0.95 0.99 0.97 0.94 0.97 0.94 0.96 *** Significance Effect size 0.09 0.21 0.06 0.19 0.11 0.22



Women Total Men Construct Your Inst **Howard University** Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Change major field Very good chance 12.3% 9.3% 9.2% 11.3% 9.7% 9.4% 12.7% 9.1% 9.1% Some chance 22.7% 24.8% 26.8% 24.0% 25.6% 25.3% 25.4% 27.5% 25.6% Very little chance 38.2% 33.6% 34.3% 38.1% 35.8% 34.2% 38.2% 32.2% 34.3% No chance 24.0% 31.8% 31.1% 27.8% 29.7% 28.9% 22.3% 33.2% 32.6% Total (n) 317 2,537 4,718 97 878 1,674 220 1,659 3,044 2.26 Mean 2.12 2.13 2.18 2.14 2.30 2.11 2.10 2.17 Standard deviation 0.96 0.96 0.96 0.97 0.96 0.95 0.96 0.97 0.96 Significance Effect size 0.15 0.14 0.04 0.01 0.20 0.21 Change career choice 10.8% 8.3% 7.7% 10.3% 6.9% 6.7% 11.0% 9.2% 8.3% Very good chance Some chance 33.2% 27.6% 28.3% 34.0% 29.2% 30.9% 32.9% 26.6% 26.5% Very little chance 35.4% 35.0% 35.1% 35.1% 37.1% 36.3% 35.6% 33.7% 34.4% No chance 20.6% 29.1% 28.9% 20.6% 26.9% 26.1% 20.5% 30.5% 30.8% 2,539 97 880 219 1,659 3,036 Total (n) 316 4,710 1,674 2.34 2.34 2.34 Mean 2.15 2.15 2.16 2.18 2.15 2.12 Standard deviation 0.94 0.92 0.94 0.93 0.92 0.90 0.90 0.93 0.96 *** *** Significance Effect size 0.20 0.20 0.20 0.18 0.20 0.23 Participate in student government Very good chance 19.8% 18.4% 14.5% 11.9% 10.8% 17.8% 18.7% 17.0% 16.1% Some chance 24.0% 42.9% 34.7% 37.1% 35.5% 34.0% 36.1% 32.9% 35.1% Likelihood Very little chance 28.9% 29.2% 31.0% 39.6% 30.6% 33.3% 24.2% 28.3% 29.5% No chance 15.6% 16.7% 23.0% 15.1% 17.9% 18.8% of 19.3% 20.5% 21.4% Total (n) 315 2,529 4,693 96 878 1,662 219 1,651 3,031 College Mean 2.58 2.48 2.43 2.47 2.38 2.31 2.63 2.55 2.50 Involvement Standard deviation 0.96 0.98 0.97 0.99 0.95 0.94 0.95 0.99 0.98 Significance Effect size 0.10 0.15 0.09 0.17 0.08 0.13



Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Get a job to help pay for college expenses Very good chance 47.0% 44.1% 46.1% 43.8% 34.2% 36.4% 48.4% 50.3% 52.6% Some chance 36.5% 31.3% 33.0% 33.8% 34.2% 34.4% 38.6% 32.4% 32.1% 14.6% Very little chance 13.0% 13.5% 13.5% 12.8% 12.0% 11.4% 18.8% 16.6% No chance 7.0% 7.5% 6.2% 8.3% 10.5% 8.4% 6.4% 5.6% 4.7% Total (n) 315 2,514 4,677 96 872 219 1,642 3,016 1,661 2.95 Mean 3.20 3.14 3.20 3.14 3.23 3.27 3.32 3.03 Standard deviation 0.92 0.93 0.90 0.95 0.97 0.93 0.91 0.88 0.85 Significance Effect size 0.06 0.00 0.20 0.12 -0.05 -0.11 Work full-time while attending college Very good chance 12.8% 12.3% 9.3% 11.6% 10.6% 11.9% 13.6% 13.3% 11.1% Some chance 18.4% 25.8% 17.5% 28.3% 27.7% 18.8% 24.2% 25.8% 26.6% Very little chance 37.8% 33.3% 36.7% 37.1% 34.4% 37.8% 38.1% 32.6% 35.9% 31.2% No chance 32.7% 28.1% 24.5% 36.1% 25.7% 23.9% 29.6% 24.9% 315 2,513 97 872 218 1,641 3,016 Total (n) 4,673 1,657 2.08 2.27 2.00 2.11 2.22 2.28 Mean 2.23 2.26 2.25 0.98 Standard deviation 0.98 1.00 0.96 0.96 0.97 0.94 0.98 1.02 Significance Effect size -0.15 -0.20 -0.27-0.27 -0.11-0.17Join a social fraternity or sorority Very good chance 11.5% 22.3% 32.0% 29.5% 23.6% 22.3% 27.1% 37.2% 34.4% Some chance 33.3% 39.0% 33.4% 38.2% 35.1% 36.5% 33.3% 34.5% 35.6% Very little chance 23.2% 19.3% 20.2% 31.3% 24.7% 24.0% 19.7% 16.0% 17.6% No chance 16.2% 20.8% 14.2% 12.4% 15.4% 15.1% 18.4% 19.1% 13.5% Total (n) 314 2,512 96 868 1,653 218 1,644 3,015 4,668 Mean 2.67 2.82 2.79 2.39 2.62 2.60 2.79 2.94 2.92 Standard deviation 1.00 1.05 1.03 0.94 1.04 1.03 1.00 1.03 1.01 Significance -0.22 -0.20 Effect size -0.14-0.12 -0.15 -0.13



Women Total Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Play club, intramural, or recreational sports Very good chance 26.2% 24.4% 23.1% 35.4% 29.8% 26.7% 22.1% 21.0% 20.7% Some chance 32.9% 32.2% 32.3% 33.5% 33.2% 30.3% 32.8% 36.5% 31.5% Very little chance 21.7% 23.6% 24.6% 18.8% 22.6% 22.9% 23.0% 24.2% 25.7% No chance 19.2% 19.8% 19.5% 13.5% 14.0% 13.9% 21.7% 23.4% 23.3% Total (n) 313 2,509 4,662 96 870 1,652 217 1,639 3,010 2.79 Mean 2.66 2.61 2.90 2.76 2.56 2.50 2.48 2.60 Standard deviation 1.07 1.06 1.05 1.04 1.02 1.00 1.06 1.07 1.06 Significance Effect size 0.05 0.06 0.11 0.14 0.06 0.08 Play intercollegiate athletics (e.g., NCAA or NAIA-sponsored) 12.5% 18.2% 19.9% 16.0% 28.2% 29.3% 11.0% 11.9% 13.5% Very good chance Some chance 13.1% 19.2% 21.2% 18.1% 24.2% 28.0% 11.0% 16.0% 16.5% Very little chance 30.4% 24.4% 24.8% 38.3% 24.8% 22.5% 26.9% 24.1% 26.4% No chance 44.1% 38.3% 34.1% 27.7% 22.8% 20.1% 51.1% 48.0% 43.6% 313 2,509 94 868 219 1,641 2.992 Total (n) 4,649 1,657 1.94 2.22 2.58 1.82 2.00 Mean 2.17 2.27 2.67 1.92 Standard deviation 1.03 1.13 1.13 1.03 1.12 1.10 1.02 1.05 1.07 *** Significance Effect size -0.20-0.29 -0.32-0.41 -0.10 -0.17Make at least a "B" average Very good chance 77.5% 73.9% 68.0% 65.7% 85.6% 62.9% 61.1% 71.2% 68.8% Some chance 18.3% 22.5% 16.8% 24.3% 26.2% 13.4% 27.3% 28.9% 24.4% Very little chance 3.2% 5.5% 6.2% 0.0% 7.5% 8.1% 4.6% 4.2% 4.9% No chance 2.5% 1.9% 1.0% 3.2% 2.0% 1.9% 2.1% 2.3% 1.8% Total (n) 315 2,517 97 869 1,657 218 1,648 3,019 4,676 Mean 3.69 3.58 3.56 3.84 3.51 3.49 3.63 3.63 3.60 Standard deviation 0.66 0.69 0.70 0.45 0.73 0.72 0.72 0.66 0.67 Significance *** *** 0.19 Effect size 0.16 0.45 0.49 0.00 0.04



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Need extra time to complete your degree requirements Very good chance 7.6% 11.7% 12.8% 7.3% 13.4% 13.1% 7.8% 10.6% 12.5% 23.7% 18.8% 27.0% 24.9% Some chance 16.9% 27.3% 31.0% 16.1% 21.7% Very little chance 42.4% 39.7% 40.0% 37.5% 36.7% 38.9% 44.5% 40.8% 41.6% No chance 33.1% 24.8% 19.9% 36.5% 22.9% 17.0% 31.7% 26.0% 21.8% Total (n) 314 2,505 96 864 218 1,641 3,018 4,664 1,646 Mean 1.99 2.22 2.33 1.97 2.31 2.00 2.17 2.28 2.40 Standard deviation 0.90 0.95 0.93 0.92 0.97 0.92 0.89 0.93 0.94 *** *** *** Significance Effect size -0.24-0.37-0.35 -0.47 -0.18 -0.30 Participate in student protests or demonstrations 22.5% 15.4% 12.9% 14.9% 13.9% 25.8% 16.3% 14.0% Very good chance 11.4% Some chance 42.8% 35.2% 31.2% 36.2% 34.2% 31.0% 45.6% 35.9% 31.3% Very little chance 21.5% 32.8% 36.6% 28.7% 34.4% 38.7% 18.4% 31.8% 35.2% No chance 13.2% 16.6% 19.3% 20.2% 17.5% 18.9% 10.1% 16.1% 19.5% 311 2,500 94 864 1,636 2,999 Total (n) 4,646 1,647 217 2.75 2.87 Mean 2.49 2.38 2.46 2.45 2.35 2.52 2.40 Standard deviation 0.95 0.94 0.94 0.98 0.94 0.91 0.91 0.95 0.95 *** *** *** Significance Effect size 0.28 0.39 0.01 0.12 0.37 0.49 ransfer to another college before graduating 5.2% Very good chance 4.1% 12.6% 12.8% 14.8% 13.9% 3.7% 11.3% 12.0% Some chance 14.7% 18.9% 15.0% 21.7% 25.3% 15.6% 26.1% 29.4% 22.5% Very little chance 33.8% 29.4% 30.2% 32.3% 31.0% 30.6% 34.4% 28.4% 29.9% No chance 47.1% 46.9% 47.2% 35.6% 36.3% 31.7% 28.0% 26.0% 41.4% Total (n) 314 2,505 4,653 96 862 218 1,643 3,006 1,647 Mean 1.76 2.11 2.19 1.79 2.28 2.31 1.75 2.00 2.11 Standard deviation 0.86 1.04 1.02 0.89 1.03 1.01 0.84 1.03 1.02 Significance *** *** *** *** *** *** -0.34 -0.51 -0.24-0.35Effect size -0.42 -0.48



Women Total Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Be satisfied with your college Very good chance 62.5% 54.0% 47.8% 60.4% 42.0% 37.8% 63.4% 61.5% 54.6% Some chance 32.3% 32.9% 29.6% 35.1% 32.7% 33.3% 38.8% 39.1% 44.3% Very little chance 3.2% 9.3% 10.3% 3.1% 14.2% 14.2% 3.2% 6.3% 7.6% No chance 1.6% 3.4% 3.1% 4.2% 4.6% 3.6% 0.5% 2.6% 2.8% Total (n) 312 2,504 4,649 96 865 1,648 216 1,639 3,001 Mean 3.56 3.38 3.31 3.49 3.18 3.59 3.50 3.41 3.16 Standard deviation 0.64 0.79 0.78 0.75 0.85 0.80 0.58 0.73 0.75 Significance Effect size 0.23 0.32 0.36 0.41 0.12 0.24 Participate in volunteer or community service work 52.6% 49.0% 41.2% 37.9% 34.9% 29.2% 59.0% 57.7% 49.3% Very good chance Some chance 34.0% 34.0% 40.0% 38.3% 40.5% 31.3% 31.3% 33.7% 36.4% Likelihood Very little chance 9.0% 12.7% 17.1% 14.7% 19.6% 23.0% 6.5% 8.4% 13.2% No chance 4.5% 4.3% 5.3% 7.4% 7.2% 7.4% 3.2% 2.6% 3.9% of 312 2,497 95 858 217 1,639 3,005 College Total (n) 4,647 1.642 3.35 3.08 3.46 Mean 3.28 3.14 3.01 2.92 3.44 3.28 Involvement 0.82 Standard deviation 0.85 0.88 0.91 0.91 0.90 0.76 0.75 0.84 Significance Effect size 0.08 0.24 0.08 0.18 0.03 0.21 Seek personal counseling Very good chance 20.9% 18.2% 19.6% 18.0% 12.6% 15.2% 13.8% 20.6% 22.3% Some chance 33.0% 37.9% 33.0% 32.2% 34.5% 32.7% 34.4% 33.3% 32.2% Very little chance 32.6% 32.4% 34.8% 33.7% 34.1% 37.2% 32.1% 31.3% 33.3% No chance 14.7% 15.8% 15.7% 14.2% 13.6% 15.0% 14.5% 16.2% 14.2% Total (n) 313 2,503 4,653 95 864 218 1,639 3,007 1,646 Mean 2.56 2.57 2.54 2.47 2.49 2.45 2.60 2.63 2.60 Standard deviation 0.95 0.97 0.95 0.91 0.94 0.92 0.97 0.98 0.96 Significance 0.02 0.02 0.00 Effect size -0.01-0.02-0.03



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Communicate regularly with your professors Very good chance 58.9% 49.5% 43.1% 52.6% 37.2% 33.4% 61.6% 57.1% 49.6% 32.9% 33.3% 37.4% Some chance 35.7% 37.4% 40.6% 42.1% 43.9% 45.4% Very little chance 3.8% 10.2% 12.5% 2.1% 14.7% 16.7% 4.6% 7.3% 9.7% No chance 1.6% 3.0% 3.8% 3.2% 4.2% 4.5% 0.9% 2.3% 3.3% Total (n) 314 2,496 95 861 1,645 219 1,635 2,999 4,644 3.52 3.55 Mean 3.33 3.23 3.44 3.14 3.45 3.33 3.08 Standard deviation 0.65 0.78 0.81 0.70 0.82 0.82 0.63 0.73 0.78 *** Significance Effect size 0.24 0.36 0.37 0.44 0.14 0.28 Socialize with someone of another racial/ethnic group 70.5% 59.0% 55.3% 65.6% 49.7% 48.7% 72.6% 64.8% 59.7% Very good chance Some chance 24.4% 29.8% 32.5% 28.1% 35.9% 36.3% 22.8% 26.1% 30.0% Likelihood Very little chance 3.8% 8.3% 9.0% 3.1% 10.9% 11.5% 4.1% 6.6% 7.4% No chance 1.3% 2.9% 3.1% 3.1% 3.5% 3.5% 0.5% 2.5% 2.9% of 315 2,499 96 860 219 1,639 3,009 College Total (n) 4,653 1.644 3.64 3.56 3.68 Mean 3.45 3.40 3.32 3.30 3.53 3.47 Involvement Standard deviation 0.62 0.77 0.78 0.71 0.80 0.81 0.57 0.73 0.75 *** Significance Effect size 0.25 0.31 0.30 0.32 0.21 0.28 Participate in student clubs/groups Very good chance 44.8% 60.6% 50.8% 43.2% 40.5% 32.3% 67.6% 57.2% 50.6% Some chance 26.9% 32.1% 32.3% 36.2% 43.8% 35.1% 40.5% 30.6% 33.3% Likelihood Very little chance 5.4% 11.4% 14.7% 6.3% 16.0% 19.6% 5.0% 8.6% 11.4% No chance 1.9% 5.9% 5.2% 7.6% 0.5% of 5.5% 8.4% 3.7% 4.7% Total (n) College 315 2,499 4,653 96 858 1,642 219 1,641 3,011 Mean 3.51 3.28 3.17 3.28 3.08 2.98 3.62 3.41 3.30 Involvement Standard deviation 0.69 0.87 0.89 0.80 0.95 0.91 0.60 0.80 0.85 Significance *** *** ** *** *** 0.33 0.38 Effect size 0.26 0.38 0.21 0.26



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Participate in a study abroad program Very good chance 45.9% 40.3% 30.1% 34.7% 32.3% 23.4% 50.7% 45.3% 34.5% Likelihood Some chance 34.4% 31.9% 33.5% 33.7% 34.1% 34.6% 34.7% 30.6% 32.7% Very little chance 25.3% 22.1% 22.1% 29.2% 9.6% 22.7% of 13.4% 18.4% 16.1% No chance 6.4% 9.4% 11.2% 9.5% 11.5% 12.7% 5.0% 8.1% 10.1% College Total (n) 314 2,500 4,649 95 862 1,642 219 1,638 3,007 Involvement 3.20 3.03 2.82 2.94 2.87 2.69 3.31 3.13 2.92 Mean Standard deviation 0.90 0.98 0.98 0.98 0.99 0.97 0.84 0.96 0.98 Significance Effect size 0.17 0.39 0.07 0.26 0.19 0.40 Have a roommate of a different race/ethnicity Very good chance 24.5% 22.8% 15.8% 20.2% 20.6% 28.3% 24.4% 26.9% 24.4% Some chance 38.9% 34.6% 38.1% 37.9% 35.0% 39.1% 39.3% 34.3% 37.5% Very little chance 24.2% 27.5% 26.0% 26.3% 28.5% 28.3% 23.3% 26.9% 24.5% No chance 12.4% 15.1% 11.5% 20.0% 16.3% 12.0% 9.1% 14.4% 11.1% 314 2,491 95 861 219 1,630 2,994 Total (n) 4.632 1.638 2.75 2.59 2.87 2.80 Mean 2.65 2.75 2.49 2.68 2.69 Standard deviation 0.96 0.99 0.95 0.99 0.99 0.93 0.93 1.00 0.96 Significance Effect size 0.10 0.00 -0.10-0.200.18 0.07 Discuss course content with students outside of class Very good chance 58.0% 47.1% 39.5% 51.0% 36.0% 30.9% 61.0% 54.0% 45.3% Some chance 33.4% 37.2% 42.0% 39.6% 41.6% 45.7% 30.7% 34.5% 39.4% Very little chance 5.7% 11.4% 14.4% 6.3% 16.6% 18.6% 5.5% 8.2% 11.5% No chance 2.9% 4.3% 2.8% 3.7% 4.1% 3.1% 5.8% 4.8% 3.3% Total (n) 314 2,495 4,632 96 852 1,630 218 1,643 3,002 Mean 3.46 3.27 3.17 3.39 3.08 3.03 3.50 3.39 3.26 Standard deviation 0.73 0.83 0.82 0.75 0.87 0.83 0.73 0.78 0.80 Significance *** *** *** *** *** 0.23 Effect size 0.35 0.36 0.43 0.14 0.30 Work on a professor's research project 39.9% 44.4% 37.5% 41.0% 50.5% Very good chance 44.0% 35.1% 50.2% 34.4% Some chance 46.0% 37.8% 36.7% 43.8% 41.6% 41.6% 47.0% 35.3% 33.3% Very little chance 12.5% 13.1% 14.5% 14.6% 17.4% 18.0% 11.5% 10.4% 12.0% 4.7% 4.2% 5.9% 0.5% 4.0% 4.2% No chance 1.6% 4.9% 6.0% Total (n) 96 3,004 313 2,502 4,649 863 1,645 217 1,639 Mean 3.24 3.22 3.20 3.15 3.06 3.04 3.29 3.32 3.30 Standard deviation 0.73 0.85 0.86 0.82 0.87 0.87 0.68 0.82 0.84 Significance Effect size 0.02 0.05 0.10 0.13 -0.04-0.01



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Get tutoring help in specific courses Very good chance 39.0% 49.7% 46.6% 29.5% 36.6% 37.0% 43.1% 57.8% 53.0% Some chance 44.4% 35.2% 36.0% 45.3% 40.2% 38.9% 44.0% 32.0% 34.0% Very little chance 10.2% 11.0% 13.4% 15.8% 17.4% 19.0% 7.8% 7.0% 9.6% No chance 6.4% 4.2% 4.1% 9.5% 5.7% 5.1% 5.0% 3.2% 3.4% 95 2,998 Total (n) 313 2,494 859 218 1,635 4,636 1,638 Mean 3.16 3.30 3.25 2.95 3.08 3.08 3.25 3.44 3.37 Standard deviation 0.85 0.83 0.92 0.87 0.87 0.81 0.76 0.79 0.84 Significance Effect size -0.17 -0.11 -0.15 -0.15 -0.25 -0.15What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Take courses from more than one college simultaneously 14.2% 9.5% 13.9% 17.0% 14.4% 12.3% Very good chance 14.7% 11.5% 10.4% Some chance 21.7% 25.5% 24.1% 21.1% 27.2% 26.9% 22.0% 24.5% 22.2% Very little chance 32.3% 33.8% 35.3% 38.9% 35.6% 37.4% 29.4% 32.7% 33.9% 23.2% No chance 31.3% 26.4% 29.1% 30.5% 25.3% 31.7% 28.4% 31.6% 313 95 851 218 1,627 2.980 Total (n) 2.478 4.615 1.635 2.20 2.09 2.32 2.24 2.25 Mean 2.28 2.18 2.22 2.15 Standard deviation 1.04 1.01 0.98 0.95 0.98 0.94 1.08 1.02 1.00 Significance Effect size -0.08 0.02 -0.23-0.14-0.010.09 Take a leave of absence from this college temporarily Very good chance 5.1% 6.5% 6.8% 3.2% 8.9% 7.9% 6.0% 5.1% 6.1% Some chance 9.5% 7.9% 8.4% 14.2% 15.2% 20.0% 19.6% 10.6% 12.2% Very little chance 31.8% 31.1% 31.4% 34.7% 33.3% 34.8% 30.6% 29.7% 29.1% No chance 54.7% 52.6% 37.8% 55.6% 54.7% 52.7% 48.2% 46.7% 37.7% Total (n) 311 2,488 95 857 1,636 216 1,631 2,982 4,618 Mean 1.64 1.79 1.82 1.63 2.00 1.98 1.64 1.66 1.72 Standard deviation 0.84 0.92 0.93 0.79 0.97 0.94 0.87 0.86 0.90 Significance *** *** Effect size -0.16-0.19 -0.38-0.37-0.02-0.09ake a course exclusively online at this institution 5.3% 8.8% Very good chance 7.7% 10.2% 12.0% 10.1% 11.4% 10.2% 12.4% 19.9% 22.9% Some chance 19.0% 22.6% 24.3% 18.9% 26.9% 26.3% 19.0% Very little chance 29.3% 26.6% 28.1% 29.5% 25.0% 29.6% 29.2% 27.6% 27.0% 46.3% 37.9% 32.6% 42.2% 37.7% No chance 44.1% 40.6% 35.7% 43.1% Total (n) 95 311 2,459 4,575 839 1,611 216 1,620 2,964 Mean 1.90 2.02 2.13 1.83 2.09 2.16 1.94 1.98 2.10 Standard deviation 0.97 1.02 1.03 0.92 1.02 1.01 0.99 1.02 1.04 Significance Effect size -0.12-0.22 -0.25-0.33-0.04-0.15



2014 CIRP Freshman Survey Institutional Profile Report

All Respondents Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Comp 2 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: Take a course exclusively online at a different institution Very good chance 3.9% 7.5% 7.7% 4.2% 9.3% 8.7% 3.7% 6.3% 7.0% Some chance 18.5% 16.8% 13.1% 16.8% 17.6% 14.2% 19.8% 21.4% 23.0% 32.2% 27.9% Very little chance 31.1% 28.7% 29.4% 28.4% 30.0% 31.6% 27.8% No chance 50.8% 45.4% 43.1% 50.5% 39.3% 36.7% 50.9% 49.1% 47.5% Total (n) 309 2,451 4,562 95 839 1,613 214 1,612 2,949 Mean 1.71 1.88 1.92 1.75 2.01 2.04 1.70 1.80 1.84 Standard deviation 0.85 0.96 0.97 0.89 0.99 0.97 0.84 0.93 0.95 *** Significance Effect size -0.18 -0.22 -0.26 -0.30 -0.11 -0.15 Vote in a local, state, or national election 50.2% 52.4% 48.9% 38.3% 46.0% 43.7% 55.3% 56.3% 52.3% Very good chance Some chance 22.5% 26.0% 28.4% 18.1% 29.5% 31.1% 24.4% 23.8% 26.6% Very little chance 10.6% 11.5% 12.6% 16.0% 14.8% 15.3% 8.3% 9.5% 10.7% 10.3% No chance 16.7% 10.1% 10.1% 27.7% 9.7% 9.9% 12.0% 10.4% Total (n) 311 2,475 4,599 94 845 217 1,630 2,982 1,617 3.06 2.67 3.23 3.26 3.21 Mean 3.21 3.16 3.12 3.09 Standard deviation 0.99 1.13 1.00 1.00 1.25 0.99 1.03 1.00 1.00 Significance *** *** Effect size -0.15 -0.10 -0.45 -0.42 -0.03 0.02



Total (n)

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Optional Question 5

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All Respondents Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Optional Question 1 Α 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 2 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% С 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% F 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 3 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 4 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%

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All Respondents

Total Men Women Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Comp 1 Comp 1 Optional Question 6 Α 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 7 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% С 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% F 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 8 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 9 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 10 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n)



Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 **Optional Question 11** Α 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 12 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% С 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% F 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 13 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 14 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 15 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n)



2014 CIRP Freshman Survey Institutional Profile Report

All Respondents

Total Women Men Construct **Howard University** Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 **Optional Question 16** Α 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 17 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% С 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% F 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 18 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 19 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n) Optional Question 20 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Α В 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% C 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% D 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Total (n)



First-time Full-time Freshmen

	Total	Men	Women		otal		len	Wo	men
Howard University	Full Sample	Full Sample	Full Sample	Not First Choice College	First Choice College	Not First Choice College	First Choice College	Not First Choice College	First Choice College
First-time Full-time Freshmen	304	95	209	156	145	56	38	100	107
How many miles is this college from your permanent home?									
5 or less	1.0%	2.2%	0.5%	0.7%	1.4%	1.9%	2.6%	0.0%	1.0%
6 to 10	2.0%	4.3%	1.0%	2.6%	0.7%	3.7%	2.6%	2.1%	0.0%
11 to 50	7.1%	7.5%	6.9%	6.6%	7.7%	9.3%	5.3%	5.2%	8.6%
51 to 100	3.4%	4.3%	2.9%	3.3%	3.5%	3.7%	5.3%	3.1%	2.9%
101 to 500	26.3%	23.7%	27.5%	23.8%	29.4%	18.5%	31.6%	26.8%	28.6%
Over 500	60.3%	58.1%	61.3%	62.9%	57.3%	63.0%	52.6%	62.9%	59.0%
To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for									
admission this year?									
None	2.3%	1.1%	2.9%	0.6%	4.2%	0.0%	2.7%	1.0%	4.7%
1	3.6%	2.2%	4.3%	2.6%	4.9%	1.8%	2.7%	3.0%	5.6%
2	5.6%	3.2%	6.7%	4.5%	6.9%	1.8%	5.4%	6.0%	7.5%
3	8.9%	9.7%	8.6%	5.1%	13.2%	7.1%	13.5%	4.0%	13.1%
4	12.9%	12.9%	12.9%	8.3%	18.1%	5.4%	24.3%	10.0%	15.9%
5	11.6%	14.0%	10.5%	12.2%	11.1%	16.1%	10.8%	10.0%	11.2%
6	12.3%	8.6%	13.9%	12.2%	12.5%	8.9%	8.1%	14.0%	14.0%
7 to 10	22.8%	23.7%	22.5%	28.2%	16.7%	30.4%	13.5%	27.0%	17.8%
11 or more	19.9%	24.7%	17.7%	26.3%	12.5%	28.6%	18.9%	25.0%	10.3%
Were you accepted by your first choice college?									
Yes	77.1%	60.6%	84.7%	55.8%	100.0%	33.9%	100.0%	68.4%	100.0%
No	22.9%	39.4%	15.3%	44.2%	0.0%	66.1%	0.0%	31.6%	0.0%
Is this college your:									
First choice	48.2%	40.4%	51.7%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Second choice	28.2%	27.7%	28.5%	54.5%	0.0%	46.4%	0.0%	59.0%	0.0%
Third choice	13.6%	17.0%	12.1%	26.3%	0.0%	28.6%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%
Less than third choice	10.0%	14.9%	7.7%	19.2%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%	16.0%	0.0%



First-time Full-time Freshmen

	Total	Men	Women		otal		len	Wo	men
Howard University	Full Sample	Full Sample	Full Sample	Not First Choice College	First Choice College	Not First Choice College	First Choice College	Not First Choice College	First Choice College
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board,									
tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources									
listed below?									
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)									
None	30.3%	32.6%	29.2%	29.5%	31.0%	37.5%	26.3%	25.0%	32.7%
Less than \$1,000	12.8%	12.6%	12.9%	13.5%	12.4%	8.9%	18.4%	16.0%	10.3%
\$1,000 to \$2,999	16.1%	12.6%	17.7%	13.5%	18.6%	10.7%	15.8%	15.0%	19.6%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	17.8%	21.1%	16.3%	21.8%	13.1%	28.6%	7.9%	18.0%	15.0%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	6.6%	4.2%	7.7%	6.4%	6.9%	5.4%	2.6%	7.0%	8.4%
\$10,000 or more	16.4%	16.8%	16.3%	15.4%	17.9%	8.9%	28.9%	19.0%	14.0%
My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other									
income)									
None	55.6%	62.1%	52.6%	59.0%	51.0%	64.3%	57.9%	56.0%	48.6%
Less than \$1,000	23.4%	16.8%	26.3%	22.4%	24.8%	14.3%	21.1%	27.0%	26.2%
\$1,000 to \$2,999	14.1%	15.8%	13.4%	13.5%	15.2%	17.9%	13.2%	11.0%	15.9%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	3.9%	3.2%	4.3%	3.2%	4.8%	3.6%	2.6%	3.0%	5.6%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.7%	1.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	2.6%	1.0%	0.0%
\$10,000 or more	2.3%	1.1%	2.9%	1.3%	3.4%	0.0%	2.6%	2.0%	3.7%
Aid which need not be repaid (grants, scholarships,									
military funding, etc.)									
None	12.8%	13.7%	12.4%	15.4%	10.3%	16.1%	10.5%	15.0%	10.3%
Less than \$1,000	3.0%	3.2%	2.9%	1.3%	4.8%	3.6%	2.6%	0.0%	5.6%
\$1,000 to \$2,999	10.2%	4.2%	12.9%	6.4%	14.5%	0.0%	10.5%	10.0%	15.9%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	9.5%	6.3%	11.0%	7.1%	12.4%	7.1%	5.3%	7.0%	15.0%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	6.6%	6.3%	6.7%	5.1%	8.3%	3.6%	10.5%	6.0%	7.5%
\$10,000 or more	57.9%	66.3%	54.1%	64.7%	49.7%	69.6%	60.5%	62.0%	45.8%



First-time Full-time Freshmen

	First-time Full-time Freshmen								
	Total	Men	Women		otal		en		men
Howard University	Full Sample	Full Sample	Full Sample	Not First Choice College	First Choice College	Not First Choice College	First Choice College	Not First Choice College	First Choice College
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board,									
tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?									
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)									
Aid which must be repaid (loans, etc.)									
None	41.8%	60.0%	33.5%	52.6%	29.7%	73.2%	42.1%	41.0%	25.2%
Less than \$1,000	3.0%	1.1%	3.8%	2.6%	3.4%	1.8%	0.0%	3.0%	4.7%
\$1,000 to \$2,999	8.6%	5.3%	10.0%	10.3%	6.9%	3.6%	7.9%	14.0%	6.5%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	11.8%	10.5%	12.4%	12.2%	11.7%	5.4%	18.4%	16.0%	9.3%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	11.2%	9.5%	12.0%	7.1%	15.9%	5.4%	15.8%	8.0%	15.9%
\$10,000 or more	23.7%	13.7%	28.2%	15.4%	32.4%	10.7%	15.8%	18.0%	38.3%
Other than above									
None	94.1%	96.8%	92.8%	94.2%	93.8%	98.2%	94.7%	92.0%	93.5%
Less than \$1,000	2.0%	0.0%	2.9%	3.2%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	5.0%	0.9%
\$1,000 to \$2,999	1.6%	1.1%	1.9%	1.3%	2.1%	0.0%	2.6%	2.0%	1.9%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	0.7%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.7%	1.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	2.6%	1.0%	0.0%
\$10,000 or more	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	0.6%	1.4%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college									
education?									
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	30.8%	40.7%	26.4%	33.1%	28.9%	37.0%	47.2%	31.0%	22.6%
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	46.8%	42.9%	48.6%	48.1%	45.1%	48.1%	36.1%	48.0%	48.1%
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	22.4%	16.5%	25.0%	18.8%	26.1%	14.8%	16.7%	21.0%	29.2%
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to									
college:									
To be able to get a better job	91.1%	85.1%	93.8%	89.1%	93.7%	82.1%	89.2%	93.0%	95.3%
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	79.8%	75.5%	81.7%	73.7%	87.4%	73.2%	78.4%	74.0%	90.6%
To make me a more cultured person	67.9%	57.4%	72.6%	64.1%	72.7%	55.4%	62.2%	69.0%	76.4%
To be able to make more money	83.8%	81.9%	84.6%	82.7%	85.3%	75.0%	91.9%	87.0%	83.0%
To learn more about things that interest me	83.4%	76.3%	86.5%	83.2%	83.9%	78.2%	73.0%	86.0%	87.7%
To get training for a specific career	82.5%	77.7%	84.6%	78.2%	87.4%	71.4%	86.5%	82.0%	87.7%
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	76.8%	64.9%	82.2%	73.7%	80.4%	58.9%	75.7%	82.0%	82.1%



First-time Full-time Freshmen

	Total	Men	Women		otal		len	Wo	men
Howard University	Full Sample	Full Sample	Full Sample	Not First Choice College	First Choice College	Not First Choice College	First Choice College	Not First Choice College	First Choice College
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to									
this particular college:									
My parents wanted me to come here	17.4%	22.6%	15.1%	14.8%	19.9%	20.0%	26.3%	12.0%	17.5%
My relatives wanted me to come here	11.7%	17.4%	9.2%	10.4%	13.4%	16.7%	18.4%	7.0%	11.5%
My teacher advised me	6.4%	8.6%	5.3%	7.1%	5.6%	7.3%	10.5%	7.0%	3.8%
This college has a very good academic reputation	76.9%	70.7%	79.7%	67.5%	87.4%	59.3%	86.8%	72.0%	87.6%
This college has a good reputation for its social activities	60.3%	57.6%	61.5%	50.3%	70.9%	46.3%	73.0%	52.5%	70.2%
I was offered financial assistance	67.4%	77.2%	63.1%	72.7%	61.0%	77.8%	75.7%	70.0%	55.8%
The cost of attending this college	41.6%	52.2%	36.9%	45.8%	36.9%	56.4%	45.9%	40.0%	33.7%
High school counselor advised me	10.1%	9.9%	10.2%	9.7%	10.6%	9.3%	10.8%	10.0%	10.6%
Private college counselor advised me	5.4%	6.6%	4.9%	4.6%	6.4%	5.6%	8.1%	4.0%	5.8%
I wanted to live near home	6.0%	8.7%	4.9%	5.2%	6.4%	9.3%	5.4%	3.0%	6.7%
Not offered aid by first choice	20.7%	21.3%	20.4%	31.4%	8.6%	28.3%	11.1%	33.0%	7.7%
Could not afford first choice	23.2%	21.3%	24.0%	36.4%	7.9%	32.1%	5.6%	38.8%	8.7%
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional									
schools	52.5%	47.8%	54.6%	47.7%	58.3%	45.3%	50.0%	49.0%	61.2%
This college's graduates get good jobs	65.4%	57.1%	69.1%	61.0%	70.9%	53.7%	61.1%	65.0%	74.3%
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of this college	9.8%	6.7%	11.2%	5.2%	15.0%	5.6%	8.3%	5.1%	17.3%
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	25.9%	24.2%	26.7%	20.1%	32.1%	20.4%	27.8%	20.0%	33.7%
Rankings in national magazines	24.0%	20.0%	25.7%	15.6%	33.6%	14.8%	27.8%	16.0%	35.6%
Information from a website	27.7%	23.3%	29.6%	21.4%	35.0%	20.4%	27.8%	22.0%	37.5%
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	27.4%	25.6%	28.2%	20.8%	35.0%	20.4%	33.3%	21.0%	35.6%
The athletic department recruited me	4.8%	3.4%	5.4%	3.3%	6.4%	1.9%	5.6%	4.0%	6.7%
A visit to this campus	40.6%	33.0%	44.0%	33.8%	48.2%	29.6%	36.1%	36.0%	52.4%
Ability to take online courses	5.7%	6.7%	5.3%	4.5%	7.1%	7.4%	5.6%	3.0%	7.7%
The percentage of students that graduate from this college	37.2%	25.6%	42.2%	27.3%	48.6%	18.5%	36.1%	32.0%	52.9%



2014 CIRP Freshman Survey Enrollment Management Report First-time Full-time Freshmen

	Total	Men	Women	To	otal	M	en	Wo	men
Howard University	Full Sample	Full Sample	Full Sample	Not First Choice College	First Choice College	Not First Choice College	First Choice College	Not First Choice College	First Choice College
Objectives considered to be "Essential" or "Very Important":									
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing,									
etc.)	23.3%	27.1%	21.7%	16.7%	29.4%	22.0%	34.3%	14.0%	27.7%
Becoming an authority in my field	77.2%	75.3%	78.0%	76.0%	78.3%	76.0%	74.3%	76.0%	79.6%
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my									
special field	68.9%	73.8%	66.8%	69.3%	67.9%	72.0%	76.5%	68.0%	65.0%
Influencing the political structure	42.2%	47.6%	40.0%	41.3%	43.1%	46.0%	50.0%	39.0%	40.8%
Influencing social values	66.8%	60.0%	69.6%	60.3%	73.5%	56.9%	64.7%	62.0%	76.5%
Raising a family	77.4%	80.5%	76.1%	77.5%	78.4%	80.4%	80.6%	76.0%	77.7%
Being very well off financially	90.1%	90.8%	89.8%	89.4%	90.6%	86.3%	97.1%	91.0%	88.3%
Helping others who are in difficulty	87.0%	77.0%	91.2%	86.8%	87.7%	80.4%	74.3%	90.0%	92.2%
Making a theoretical contribution to science	34.2%	39.1%	32.2%	32.7%	34.5%	42.0%	33.3%	28.0%	35.0%
Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)	28.2%	29.1%	27.8%	30.0%	25.4%	36.0%	17.1%	27.0%	28.2%
Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)	22.1%	17.6%	24.0%	22.0%	21.2%	18.0%	17.1%	24.0%	22.5%
Becoming successful in a business of my own	65.3%	69.0%	63.7%	70.2%	59.9%	72.5%	62.9%	69.0%	58.8%
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	40.4%	38.1%	41.4%	34.0%	47.4%	32.0%	47.1%	35.0%	47.5%
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	62.2%	65.1%	61.0%	65.3%	58.7%	74.0%	51.4%	61.0%	61.2%
Participating in a community action program	61.4%	50.6%	65.9%	60.0%	63.0%	50.0%	51.4%	65.0%	67.0%
Helping to promote racial understanding	73.8%	65.9%	77.1%	70.7%	77.5%	64.0%	68.6%	74.0%	80.6%
Keeping up to date with political affairs	54.8%	54.1%	55.1%	56.0%	53.6%	56.0%	51.4%	56.0%	54.4%
Becoming a community leader	63.3%	57.3%	65.7%	59.2%	67.9%	53.2%	62.9%	62.0%	69.6%
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	71.8%	66.3%	74.1%	72.3%	72.4%	63.3%	70.6%	76.8%	73.0%
Adopting "green" practices to protect the environment	49.7%	47.6%	50.5%	48.7%	50.7%	44.0%	52.9%	51.0%	50.0%



2014 CIRP Freshman Survey Enrollment Management Report First-time Full-time Freshmen

	Total	Men	Women	To	otal	M	en	Wo	men
Howard University	Full Sample	Full Sample	Full Sample	Not First Choice College	First Choice College	Not First Choice College	First Choice College	Not First Choice College	First Choice College
Students estimate "Very Good Chance" that they will:									
Participate in student government	19.7%	21.3%	19.0%	20.4%	19.4%	21.2%	22.2%	20.0%	18.4%
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	46.3%	42.7%	47.8%	44.7%	48.9%	40.4%	47.2%	47.0%	49.5%
Work full-time while attending college	10.2%	9.0%	10.8%	10.6%	10.1%	9.6%	8.3%	11.1%	10.7%
Join a social fraternity or sorority	21.8%	11.2%	26.5%	13.8%	30.4%	3.8%	22.2%	19.0%	33.3%
Play club, intramural, or recreational sports	25.4%	34.1%	21.7%	29.8%	20.3%	42.3%	22.2%	23.2%	19.6%
Play intercollegiate athletics (e.g., NCAA or NAIA-sponsored)	11.7%	14.0%	10.7%	12.7%	10.1%	15.7%	11.4%	11.1%	9.6%
Make at least a "B" average	76.9%	85.4%	73.2%	78.8%	74.3%	86.5%	83.3%	74.7%	71.2%
Need extra time to complete your degree requirements	7.8%	6.8%	8.3%	7.2%	8.6%	5.8%	8.3%	8.0%	8.7%
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	23.4%	16.3%	26.5%	20.0%	27.5%	15.7%	17.1%	22.2%	31.1%
Transfer to another college before graduating	4.4%	5.7%	3.9%	5.3%	3.6%	7.7%	2.8%	4.0%	3.9%
Be satisfied with your college	62.9%	62.5%	63.1%	57.0%	70.3%	63.5%	61.1%	53.5%	73.5%
Participate in volunteer or community service work	52.6%	37.9%	58.8%	48.7%	57.7%	36.5%	40.0%	55.0%	63.7%
Seek personal counseling	18.5%	13.8%	20.5%	15.9%	21.6%	19.6%	5.6%	14.0%	27.2%
Communicate regularly with your professors	59.2%	51.7%	62.4%	59.6%	59.0%	58.8%	41.7%	60.0%	65.0%
Socialize with someone of another racial/ethnic group	71.0%	65.9%	73.2%	75.0%	66.9%	71.2%	58.3%	77.0%	69.9%
Participate in student clubs/groups	61.8%	46.6%	68.3%	65.1%	58.3%	50.0%	41.7%	73.0%	64.1%
Participate in a study abroad program	47.6%	37.9%	51.7%	50.3%	44.6%	41.2%	33.3%	55.0%	48.5%
Have a roommate of a different race/ethnicity	25.0%	16.1%	28.8%	25.0%	23.9%	21.2%	8.6%	27.0%	29.1%
Discuss course content with students outside of class	58.2%	48.9%	62.3%	59.9%	55.8%	53.8%	41.7%	63.0%	60.8%
Work on a professor's research project	40.5%	37.5%	41.9%	44.1%	37.2%	46.2%	25.0%	43.0%	41.6%
Get tutoring help in specific courses	39.9%	29.9%	44.1%	35.8%	44.2%	26.9%	34.3%	40.4%	47.6%
Take courses from more than one college simultaneously	15.1%	10.3%	17.2%	12.5%	18.2%	11.5%	8.6%	13.0%	21.6%
Take a leave of absence from this college temporarily	4.8%	3.4%	5.4%	3.3%	6.6%	1.9%	5.7%	4.0%	6.9%
Take a course exclusively online at this institution	7.3%	5.7%	7.9%	5.9%	8.9%	3.8%	8.6%	7.0%	9.0%
Take a course exclusively online a different institution	3.8%	4.6%	3.5%	3.3%	4.5%	3.8%	5.7%	3.0%	4.0%



and HIGHER EDUCATION RESEARCH INSTITUTE AT UCLA	First-time Full-time Freshmen											
		Total			Men			Women				
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2			
First-time Full-time Freshmen	304	2,811	5,261	95	1,038	1,932	209	1,773	3,329			
How old will you be on December 31 of this year?												
17 or younger	0.3%	3.1%	2.6%	1.1%	3.0%	2.2%	0.0%	3.2%	2.8%			
18	71.7%	68.1%	68.1%	62.1%	62.6%	63.6%	76.1%	71.8%	71.3%			
19	24.0%	24.9%	26.1%	26.3%	27.8%	28.9%	23.0%	22.9%	24.1%			
20 or older	3.9%	4.0%	3.3%	10.5%	6.6%	5.3%	1.0%	2.1%	1.8%			
Is English your native language?												
Yes	92.1%	97.2%	97.6%	78.9%	95.6%	96.7%	98.1%	98.3%	98.3%			
No	7.9%	2.8%	2.4%	21.1%	4.4%	3.3%	1.9%	1.7%	1.7%			
In what year did you graduate from high school?												
2014	90.4%	96.4%	96.5%	78.9%	93.8%	93.9%	95.7%	98.1%	98.3%			
2013	6.0%	2.1%	2.2%	13.7%	3.3%	3.5%	2.4%	1.3%	1.3%			
2012 or earlier	3.6%	1.3%	1.1%	7.4%	2.3%	2.1%	1.9%	0.5%	0.4%			
Passed G.E.D./Never completed high school	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.6%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%			
Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:												
Full-time student	########	########	########	########	########	########	########	########	########			
Part-time student	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%			
How many miles is this college from your permanent home?												
5 or less	1.0%	5.0%	4.6%	2.2%	5.7%	5.3%	0.5%	4.6%	4.1%			
6 to 10	2.0%	6.6%	5.4%	4.3%	7.8%	6.2%	1.0%	5.9%	4.8%			
11 to 50	7.1%	17.9%	17.4%	7.5%	20.7%	18.2%	6.9%	16.0%	16.8%			
51 to 100	3.4%	9.0%	17.3%	4.3%	9.1%	17.4%	2.9%	9.0%	17.2%			
101 to 500	26.3%	22.0%	32.3%	23.7%	23.0%	33.4%	27.5%	21.3%	31.5%			
Over 500	60.3%	39.4%	23.0%	58.1%	33.7%	19.5%	61.3%	43.3%	25.5%			
What was your average grade in high school?												
A or A+	24.4%	14.9%	10.8%	31.2%	12.8%	8.3%	21.4%	16.3%	12.5%			
A-	25.1%	16.2%	13.2%	22.6%	13.8%	11.7%	26.2%	17.9%	14.3%			
B+	27.1%	23.6%	23.6%	22.6%	20.2%	19.3%	29.1%	26.0%	26.6%			
В	18.7%	21.7%	24.6%	17.2%	23.0%	26.0%	19.4%	20.7%	23.6%			
B-	3.7%	10.5%	13.5%	4.3%	12.0%	15.9%	3.4%	9.4%	11.8%			
C+	0.7%	8.2%	10.2%	1.1%	10.7%	13.1%	0.5%	6.4%	8.1%			
C	0.3%	4.4%	3.7%	1.1%	6.6%	5.1%	0.0%	2.9%	2.8%			
D	0.0%	0.6%	0.3%	0.0%	0.8%	0.5%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%			
From what kind of high school did you graduate?												
Public school (not charter or magnet)	62.3%	68.0%	79.2%	58.1%	65.2%	77.4%	64.3%	69.9%	80.4%			
Public charter school	4.3%	9.3%	5.7%	5.4%	9.6%	6.1%	3.9%	9.0%	5.5%			
Public magnet school	11.3%	9.5%	7.9%	11.8%	8.7%	7.3%	11.1%	10.1%	8.4%			
Private religious/parochial school	8.7%	8.7%	4.9%	6.5%	10.1%	6.2%	9.7%	7.7%	3.9%			
Private independent college-prep school	12.7%	4.4%	2.2%	17.2%	6.0%	2.8%	10.6%	3.2%	1.7%			
Home school	0.7%	0.2%	0.2%	1.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%			

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MAN HIGHER EDUCATION RESEARCH INSTITUTE AT OCCA	First-time Full-time Freshmen										
		Total			Men			Women			
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2		
Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this											
institution?											
Yes	5.3%	8.8%	7.1%	6.5%	10.9%	8.3%	4.8%	7.3%	6.3%		
No	94.7%	91.2%	92.9%	93.5%	89.1%	91.7%	95.2%	92.7%	93.7%		
Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses,											
whether for credit or not for credit, at any other institution											
(university, 4- or 2-year college, technical, vocational, or											
business school)?											
Yes	15.0%	15.0%	13.2%	10.8%	13.8%	11.5%	16.8%	15.9%	14.4%		
No	85.0%	85.0%	86.8%	89.2%	86.2%	88.5%	83.2%	84.1%	85.6%		
Where do you plan to live during the fall term?											
With my family or other relatives	2.0%	11.3%	7.8%	5.3%	11.8%	9.2%	0.5%	11.0%	6.8%		
Other private home, apartment, or room	0.0%	2.3%	2.5%	0.0%	3.2%	3.4%	0.0%	1.7%	1.9%		
College residence hall	97.0%	82.8%	86.9%	93.7%	81.5%	84.7%	98.6%	83.8%	88.4%		
Fraternity or sorority house	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%		
Other campus student housing	1.0%	2.8%	2.3%	1.1%	2.3%	1.8%	1.0%	3.1%	2.6%		
Other	0.0%	0.6%	0.5%	0.0%	1.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%		
To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for											
admission this year?											
None	2.3%	7.7%	7.5%	1.1%	9.1%	9.0%	2.9%	6.8%	6.4%		
1	3.6%	5.7%	5.8%	2.2%	5.6%	5.7%	4.3%	5.7%	5.9%		
2	5.6%	9.5%	12.0%	3.2%	8.9%	13.6%	6.7%	10.0%	10.9%		
3	8.9%	16.0%	17.3%	9.7%	16.6%	17.2%	8.6%	15.6%	17.3%		
4	12.9%	15.2%	17.4%	12.9%	15.8%	18.3%	12.9%	14.8%	16.8%		
5	11.6%	12.2%	12.7%	14.0%	12.6%	12.7%	10.5%	11.9%	12.7%		
6	12.3%	9.2%	8.6%	8.6%	8.3%	7.3%	13.9%	9.8%	9.6%		
7 to 10	22.8%	15.0%	12.4%	23.7%	12.4%	9.8%	22.5%	16.8%	14.3%		
11 or more	19.9%	9.5%	6.3%	24.7%	10.9%	6.4%	17.7%	8.5%	6.3%		
Were you accepted by your first choice college?									·		
Yes	77.1%	75.0%	74.2%	60.6%	69.4%	72.0%	84.7%	78.7%	75.7%		
No	22.9%	25.0%	25.8%	39.4%	30.6%	28.0%	15.3%	21.3%	24.3%		

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STATE SAN HIGHER EDUCATION RESEARCH INSTITUTE AT OCCA	First-time Full-time Freshmen									
		Total			Men			Women		
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Is this college your:										
First choice	48.2%	47.8%	41.7%	40.4%	40.1%	39.7%	51.7%	53.2%	43.2%	
Second choice	28.2%	28.2%	32.7%	27.7%	30.0%	32.4%	28.5%	27.0%	32.8%	
Third choice	13.6%	13.0%	14.6%	17.0%	15.8%	15.5%	12.1%	11.1%	13.9%	
Less than third choice	10.0%	10.9%	11.1%	14.9%	14.1%	12.4%	7.7%	8.7%	10.1%	
Citizenship status:										
U.S. citizen	86.7%	98.1%	98.8%	71.7%	96.8%	98.2%	93.3%	99.0%	99.1%	
Permanent resident (green card)	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	2.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	
International student (F-1 or M-1 visa)	12.6%	1.2%	0.6%	26.1%	2.7%	1.1%	6.7%	0.2%	0.2%	
None of the above	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	
Are your parents:										
Both alive and living with each other	45.7%	35.2%	33.7%	57.4%	37.8%	37.5%	40.3%	33.4%	31.0%	
Both alive, divorced or living apart	50.3%	57.1%	59.0%	39.4%	54.1%	54.5%	55.3%	59.1%	62.2%	
One or both deceased	4.0%	7.8%	7.3%	3.2%	8.2%	8.0%	4.4%	7.5%	6.8%	
Please mark which of the following courses you have										
completed:										
Algebra II	96.2%	95.8%	96.4%	93.3%	94.0%	95.3%	97.5%	96.9%	97.2%	
Pre-calculus/Trigonometry	90.4%	74.6%	70.2%	89.8%	72.1%	69.9%	90.7%	76.2%	70.4%	
Probability & Statistics	43.0%	32.5%	27.0%	50.0%	33.0%	28.1%	39.7%	32.3%	26.3%	
Calculus	45.1%	22.9%	16.8%	55.9%	24.8%	18.0%	40.0%	21.6%	16.0%	
AP Probability & Statistics	20.3%	11.0%	9.9%	26.2%	12.8%	10.0%	17.6%	10.0%	9.8%	
AP Calculus	37.2%	19.1%	14.2%	43.8%	22.5%	15.6%	34.3%	17.0%	13.3%	
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study										
each of the following subjects?										
English (4 years)	95.4%	96.8%	94.7%	95.4%	93.9%	96.4%	94.7%	93.5%	95.6%	
Mathematics (3 years)	98.3%	97.9%	98.5%	97.8%	97.5%	98.1%	96.8%	96.4%	97.1%	
Foreign Language (2 years)	92.7%	86.3%	95.6%	88.4%	86.4%	89.7%	85.2%	82.9%	86.7%	
Physical Science (2 years)	60.8%	67.7%	57.5%	42.1%	46.7%	39.0%	40.3%	43.7%	38.0%	
Biological Science (2 years)	57.2%	63.8%	54.0%	41.5%	41.2%	41.7%	37.9%	38.4%	37.6%	
History/Am. Gov't (1 year)	94.9%	91.3%	96.5%	96.2%	95.1%	97.0%	96.2%	96.0%	96.4%	
Computer Science (1/2 year)	42.8%	51.6%	38.7%	46.1%	51.5%	42.3%	45.7%	51.5%	41.7%	
Arts and/or Music (1 year)	80.7%	73.1%	84.2%	76.4%	73.9%	78.0%	73.8%	72.2%	74.8%	

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	First-time Full-time Freshmen										
		Total			Men			Women			
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2		
Have you had any remedial work in any of the following											
subjects?											
English	16.4%	23.0%	23.3%	10.5%	22.1%	23.3%	19.1%	23.6%	23.3%		
Reading	14.8%	22.0%	22.8%	8.4%	21.0%	22.9%	17.7%	22.8%	22.7%		
Mathematics	12.8%	21.8%	22.6%	9.5%	22.5%	23.3%	14.4%	21.3%	22.1%		
Writing	13.8%	18.0%	18.5%	7.4%	16.6%	18.4%	16.7%	19.0%	18.6%		
Do you feel you will need any remedial work in any of the following											
subjects?											
English	4.3%	9.7%	10.0%	7.4%	9.3%	10.3%	2.9%	10.0%	9.8%		
Reading	1.6%	7.3%	8.0%	2.1%	8.1%	8.7%	1.4%	6.7%	7.5%		
Mathematics	17.1%	26.4%	27.6%	10.5%	20.0%	23.3%	20.1%	30.9%	30.7%		
Writing	4.3%	14.6%	16.0%	6.3%	13.1%	15.4%	3.3%	15.7%	16.5%		
At this institution, which course placement tests have you taken in											
the following subject areas:											
English	1.9%	33.3%	60.5%	0.0%	40.9%	60.6%	2.8%	28.5%	60.4%		
Reading	2.3%	28.9%	53.9%	1.5%	35.8%	54.5%	2.8%	24.6%	53.5%		
Mathematics	64.4%	58.5%	65.8%	58.1%	51.4%	61.2%	67.2%	62.7%	68.8%		
Writing	2.4%	23.3%	42.0%	1.5%	32.1%	45.8%	2.8%	17.8%	39.4%		
Do you consider yourself:		·	·		·			·	·		
Pre-Med	23.4%	35.2%	30.8%	19.5%	24.9%	20.5%	25.1%	41.9%	37.8%		
Pre-l aw	11.6%	14 9%	12 7%	13.6%	13.8%	10.8%	10.8%	15.6%	14.0%		

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First-time Full-time Freshmen Total Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Howard University Your intended major: Arts and Humanities Art, fine and applied 1.0% 0.7% 1.0% 0.0% 0.8% 1.3% 1.5% 0.6% 0.7% English (language and literature) 3.4% 1.3% 0.8% 2.2% 0.9% 0.5% 3.9% 1.5% 1.1% History 0.7% 0.7% 0.5% 1.1% 0.8% 0.7% 0.5% 0.6% 0.4% Journalism/Communication 5.4% 2.9% 3.4% 3.3% 2.2% 3.2% 6.3% 3.3% 3.6% Classical and Modern Languages and Literature 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.2% Media/Film Studies 1.4% 2.7% 1.2% 1.1% 3.2% 1.5% 1.5% 2.4% 1.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.6% Music 1.0% 1.2% 1.7% 2.2% 0.6% Philosophy 0.7% 0.3% 0.3% 1.1% 0.5% 0.4% 0.5% 0.2% 0.2% Theatre/Drama 0.7% 1.2% 0.8% 0.0% 1.3% 0.7% 1.0% 1.2% 0.8% 0.0% 0.0% Theology/Religion 0.1% 0.2% 0.2% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Other Arts and Humanities 0.0% 0.8% 0.6% 0.0% 1.0% 0.6% 0.0% 0.7% 0.6% Biological & Life Sciences Biology (general) 17.3% 16.6% 12.0% 5.6% 11.2% 7.5% 22.4% 20.1% 14.9% Animal Biology (zoology) 0.7% 0.4% 0.0% 0.6% 1.0% 0.3% 0.5% 0.5% 0.6% Ecology & Evolutionary Biology 0.3% 0.1% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.3% 0.5% 0.2% 0.1% Marine Biology 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% Microbiology 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% Molecular, Cellular, & Developmental Biology 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.2% Neurobiology/Neuroscience 1.9% 0.6% 0.0% 1.0% 0.8% 0.0% 1.0% 0.0% 0.5% Plant Biology (botany) 0.3% 0.3% 0.2% 1.1% 0.4% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% Agriculture/Natural Resources 0.3% 0.1% 0.7% 0.0% 0.2% 1.0% 0.5% 0.1% 0.5% Biochemistry/Biophysics 0.3% 0.8% 0.4% 0.0% 0.3% 0.2% 0.5% 1.1% 0.5% Environmental Science 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.3% 0.1% 0.3% 0.0% 0.3% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% Other Biological Science 0.4% 0.3% 0.3% 0.2% 0.0% 0.4% 0.3%

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First-time Full-time Freshmen Total Howard University
Your intended major (continued): Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Business Accounting 3.4% 2.1% 2.4% 4.4% 2.6% 2.5% 2.9% 1.7% 2.4% 0.0% Business Administration (general) 0.0% 3.4% 3.6% 5.1% 5.1% 0.0% 2.3% 2.6% Entrepreneurship 0.3% 1.0% 0.9% 0.0% 1.0% 0.7% 0.5% 1.0% 1.0% 3.1% 1.6% 1.0% 5.6% 3.5% 1.8% 2.0% 0.3% 0.4% Finance Hospitality/Tourism 0.0% 0.2% 0.3% 0.0% 0.2% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.4% Human Resources Management 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% International Business 2.4% 0.6% 2.9% 0.2% 0.4% 0.3% 1.1% 0.4% 0.3% Marketing 2.0% 1.6% 1.9% 1.1% 2.9% 3.1% 2.4% 0.8% 1.0% Management 0.7% 2.6% 3.1% 1.1% 4.6% 5.0% 0.5% 1.3% 1.8% Computer/Management Information Systems 1.0% 2.2% 0.5% 0.5% 0.5% 0.2% 0.3% 0.1% 0.1% Real Estate 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.3% 0.3% Other Business 0.2% 0.3% 0.0% 0.4% 0.5% 0.1% 0.2% Education Elementary Education 0.3% 1.5% 1.9% 0.0% 0.1% 0.5% 0.5% 2.4% 2.8% Music/Art Education 0.3% 0.2% 0.5% 0.0% 0.2% 0.7% 0.5% 0.2% 0.4% Physical Education/Recreation 0.0% 0.3% 1.5% 0.0% 0.6% 1.8% 0.0% 0.1% 1.2% Secondary Education 0.0% 0.4% 0.8% 0.0% 0.4% 0.4% 0.6% 0.0% 0.9% Special Education 0.0% 0.2% 0.3% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% Other Education 0.4% 0.7% 0.3% 0.4% 0.0% 0.5% 0.9%

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First-time Full-time Freshmen Women Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Howard University Your intended major (continued) Engineering Aerospace/Aeronautical/Astronautical Engineering 0.7% 0.3% 0.2% 1.1% 0.6% 0.2% 0.5% 0.1% 0.2% Biological/Agricultural Engineering 0.0% 0.2% 0.2% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2% 0.3% Biomedical Engineering 0.0% 0.8% 0.3% 0.0% 0.9% 0.3% 0.0% 0.7% 0.3% Chemical Engineering 2.7% 0.9% 0.6% 5.6% 0.9% 0.6% 1.5% 0.8% 0.5% Civil Engineering 2.7% 0.6% 1.0% 3.3% 1.0% 1.7% 2.4% 0.4% 0.5% Computer Engineering 2.7% 1.7% 1.0% 7.8% 3.0% 1.6% 0.5% 0.8% 0.6% Electrical/Electronic Communications Engineering 1.4% 3.3% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 1.5% 1.2% 2.8% 0.2% Engineering Science/Engineering Physics 0.0% 0.5% 0.3% 0.0% 0.8% 0.4% 0.0% 0.4% 0.2% Environmental/Environmental Health Engineering 0.3% 0.2% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.2% 0.5% 0.2% 0.2% Industrial/Manufacturing Engineering 0.0% 0.2% 0.6% 0.0% 0.5% 1.3% 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% Materials Engineering 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% Mechanical Engineering 2.4% 1.0% 2.2% 5.6% 2.3% 5.2% 1.0% 0.2% Other Engineering 0.7% 0.3% 0.4% 2.2% 0.6% 0.9% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% lealth Professions Clinical Laboratory Science 0.3% 0.2% 0.3% 0.0% 0.2% 0.3% 0.5% 0.2% 0.2% Health Care Administration/Studies 0.3% 0.3% 0.3% 0.0% 0.4% 0.3% 0.5% 0.3% 0.3% 0.0% Health Technology 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.3% 0.8% 0.5% 0.0% 1.4% 0.7% 0.5% 0.4% 0.4% Kinesiology 12.0% Nursing 1.0% 3.1% 8.0% 0.0% 0.8% 2.0% 1.5% 4.6% Pharmacy 0.0% 3.9% 2.0% 0.0% 3.3% 1.9% 0.0% 4.2% 2.0% Therapy (occupational, physical, speech) Other Health Profession 0.7% 1.0% 2.9% 0.0% 1.1% 2.6% 1.0% 0.9% 3.1% 2.0% 1.4% 1.4% 2.2% 0.8% 1.2% 2.0% 1.7% 1.6% Math and Computer Science 3.1% 7.8% 1.0% 1.8% 1.4% Computer Science 3.1% 3.0% 5.1% 5.4% Mathematics/Statistics 1.0% 0.9% 0.6% 1.1% 1.6% 0.9% 1.0% 0.5% 0.5% 0.3% Other Math and Computer Science 0.0% 0.1% 1.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Physical Science Astronomy & Astrophysics 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 1.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Atmospheric Science 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Chemistry 1.4% 2.5% 1.7% 1.1% 1.9% 1.0% 1.5% 3.0% 2.1% Earth & Planetary Sciences 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.2% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.3% 0.2% Marine Sciences 0.7% 0.1% 0.1% 1.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.5% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.5% 0.4% 2.2% 1.0% 0.8% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% Physics Other Physical Science 0.7% 0.1% 0.1% 2.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1%

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		Total			Men			Women	
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Your intended major (continued):									
Social Science									
Anthropology	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%
Economics	2.4%	0.6%	0.3%	3.3%	0.4%	0.1%	2.0%	0.8%	0.4%
Ethnic/Cultural Studies	0.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.2%	0.1%
Geography	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Political Science (gov't., international relations)	5.1%	4.1%	2.5%	4.4%	3.5%	2.2%	5.4%	4.5%	2.6%
Psychology	7.8%	8.2%	6.4%	3.3%	3.9%	3.1%	9.8%	11.0%	8.6%
Public Policy	0.7%	0.1%	0.1%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%
Social Work	0.0%	2.0%	2.5%	0.0%	0.8%	0.9%	0.0%	2.8%	3.6%
Sociology	1.4%	1.1%	0.6%	0.0%	1.0%	0.6%	2.0%	1.2%	0.7%
Women's/Gender Studies	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%
Other Social Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Other Majors									
Architecture/Urban Planning	0.7%	0.2%	0.3%	2.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Criminal Justice	0.3%	3.8%	5.5%	0.0%	2.7%	4.4%	0.5%	4.5%	6.3%
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Security & Protective Services	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Military Sciences/Technology/Operations	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Other	2.0%	1.6%	1.8%	1.1%	2.0%	2.3%	2.4%	1.4%	1.5%
Undecided	6.1%	3.3%	3.9%	4.4%	3.2%	5.0%	6.8%	3.3%	3.1%

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SWHIGHER EDUCATION RESEARCH INSTITUTE AT OCLA	First-time Full-time Freshmen										
		Total			Men		Women				
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2		
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board,											
tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources											
listed below?											
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)											
None	30.3%	36.3%	37.3%	32.6%	43.9%	40.9%	29.2%	31.0%	34.7%		
Less than \$1,000	12.8%	16.6%	19.9%	12.6%	14.5%	16.5%	12.9%	18.0%	22.3%		
\$1,000 to \$2,999	16.1%	15.9%	18.0%	12.6%	13.6%	16.9%	17.7%	17.5%	18.7%		
\$3,000 to \$5,999	17.8%	11.1%	10.6%	21.1%	9.8%	11.2%	16.3%	12.0%	10.2%		
\$6,000 to \$9,999	6.6%	5.7%	5.1%	4.2%	4.3%	4.7%	7.7%	6.6%	5.4%		
\$10,000 or more	16.4%	14.5%	9.2%	16.8%	13.9%	9.9%	16.3%	14.8%	8.7%		
My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other									*		
income)	55.6%	51.9%	50.0%	62.1%	57.6%	52.9%	52.6%	47.9%	48.0%		
Less than \$1,000	23.4%	25.6%	27.2%	16.8%	20.6%	24.3%	26.3%	29.2%	29.1%		
\$1,000 to \$2,999	14.1%	14.5%	15.1%	15.8%	12.5%	14.2%	13.4%	15.9%	15.8%		
\$3,000 to \$5,999	3.9%	4.3%	4.6%	3.2%	4.2%	5.0%	4.3%	4.3%	4.4%		
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.1%	2.1%	1.9%	0.5%	1.2%	1.2%		
\$10,000 or more	2.3%	2.1%	1.6%	1.1%	2.9%	1.7%	2.9%	1.6%	1.5%		
Aid which need not be repaid (grants, scholarships,											
military funding, etc.)											
None	12.8%	26.1%	28.0%	13.7%	33.0%	31.8%	12.4%	21.2%	25.3%		
Less than \$1,000	3.0%	5.2%	6.4%	3.2%	4.5%	6.2%	2.9%	5.7%	6.5%		
\$1,000 to \$2,999	10.2%	11.4%	14.9%	4.2%	8.0%	13.1%	12.9%	13.8%	16.1%		
\$3,000 to \$5,999	9.5%	16.6%	18.4%	6.3%	11.7%	15.1%	11.0%	20.0%	20.7%		
\$6,000 to \$9,999	6.6%	10.4%	11.6%	6.3%	9.4%	10.8%	6.7%	11.1%	12.1%		
\$10,000 or more	57.9%	30.3%	20.8%	66.3%	33.4%	22.9%	54.1%	28.2%	19.3%		
Aid which must be repaid (loans, etc.)											
None	41.8%	39.0%	36.8%	60.0%	48.8%	41.6%	33.5%	32.2%	33.4%		
Less than \$1,000	3.0%	5.8%	7.4%	1.1%	6.7%	8.1%	3.8%	5.2%	6.9%		
\$1,000 to \$2,999	8.6%	8.8%	12.7%	5.3%	6.8%	11.5%	10.0%	10.2%	13.5%		
\$3,000 to \$5,999	11.8%	13.4%	16.5%	10.5%	13.1%	15.6%	12.4%	13.6%	17.1%		
\$6,000 to \$9,999	11.2%	10.0%	11.1%	9.5%	8.9%	10.5%	12.0%	10.8%	11.5%		
\$10,000 or more	23.7%	23.0%	15.6%	13.7%	15.7%	12.7%	28.2%	28.1%	17.6%		
Other than above											
None	94.1%	89.4%	90.3%	96.8%	88.5%	88.8%	92.8%	90.1%	91.4%		
Less than \$1,000	2.0%	3.3%	3.4%	0.0%	3.7%	3.7%	2.9%	3.1%	3.2%		
\$1,000 to \$2,999	1.6%	2.4%	2.6%	1.1%	3.1%	3.1%	1.9%	2.0%	2.2%		
\$3,000 to \$5,999	0.7%	1.8%	1.4%	0.0%	2.1%	1.7%	1.0%	1.6%	1.3%		
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.7%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.3%	0.5%	1.1%	0.8%		
\$10,000 or more	1.0%	1.9%	1.2%	1.1%	1.6%	1.3%	1.0%	2.2%	1.1%		

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arate HIGHER EDUCATION RESEARCH INSTITUTE AT UCLA					me Full-time F	reshmen			
		Total		1 1130.01	Men			Women	
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
What is your <u>best estimate</u> of your parents' total income last									
year?									
Less than \$10,000	14.6%	13.3%	15.8%	20.0%	12.5%	13.1%	12.0%	13.9%	17.7%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.4%	6.5%	7.4%	4.7%	6.9%	7.1%	2.7%	6.2%	7.7%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1.5%	4.5%	4.8%	2.4%	3.9%	4.4%	1.1%	4.9%	5.1%
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5.6%	6.9%	7.2%	4.7%	6.3%	6.3%	6.0%	7.3%	7.8%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5.2%	5.3%	5.4%	3.5%	4.7%	4.8%	6.0%	5.7%	5.9%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	11.2%	8.4%	8.9%	10.6%	6.9%	8.5%	11.5%	9.2%	9.1%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	9.0%	9.9%	10.7%	10.6%	9.2%	10.7%	8.2%	10.4%	10.8%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8.6%	8.8%	9.0%	10.6%	9.9%	11.1%	7.7%	8.0%	7.5%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	10.4%	8.1%	8.6%	10.6%	7.7%	8.7%	10.4%	8.3%	8.4%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14.2%	8.7%	8.0%	10.6%	10.1%	9.4%	15.8%	7.8%	7.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9.0%	9.5%	7.8%	7.1%	10.6%	9.4%	9.8%	8.9%	6.8%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3.4%	4.7%	3.2%	2.4%	5.2%	3.4%	3.8%	4.4%	3.1%
\$200,000 to \$249,999	2.6%	2.1%	1.3%	1.2%	2.2%	1.3%	3.3%	2.0%	1.3%
\$250,000 or more	1.5%	3.3%	1.9%	1.2%	3.9%	1.9%	1.6%	2.9%	1.8%
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college									
education?									
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	30.8%	26.0%	27.5%	40.7%	31.9%	34.3%	26.4%	22.2%	22.8%
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	46.8%	49.4%	52.4%	42.9%	48.4%	49.8%	48.6%	50.1%	54.2%
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	22.4%	24.5%	20.1%	16.5%	19.6%	15.8%	25.0%	27.8%	23.1%
Your current religious preference									
Baptist	34.8%	45.5%	46.4%	23.3%	44.0%	46.2%	39.8%	46.5%	46.6%
Buddhist	1.4%	0.7%	0.5%	2.3%	0.7%	0.5%	1.0%	0.6%	0.5%
Church of Christ	6.6%	11.0%	14.2%	11.6%	10.5%	14.7%	4.5%	11.4%	13.8%
Eastern Orthodox	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%
Episcopalian	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	1.2%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%	0.4%
Hindu	4.5%	0.1%	0.1%	12.8%	0.1%	0.1%	1.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Jewish	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%
LDS (Mormon)	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	1.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Lutheran	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%
Methodist	2.4%	5.1%	4.1%	3.5%	5.6%	3.8%	2.0%	4.8%	4.3%
Muslim	2.1%	2.2%	1.4%	4.7%	3.3%	1.8%	1.0%	1.4%	1.2%
Presbyterian	1.4%	0.7%	0.8%	1.2%	0.6%	0.7%	1.5%	0.7%	0.9%
Quaker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	6.3%	7.4%	3.9%	7.0%	7.5%	4.4%	6.0%	7.3%	3.5%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.7%	0.3%	0.6%	1.2%	0.3%	0.5%	2.0%	0.3%	0.7%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.7%	0.4%	0.7%	1.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	1.0%
Other Christian	18.1%	14.4%	15.6%	9.3%	14.7%	14.7%	21.9%	14.2%	16.3%
Other Christian Other Religion	3.5%	2.3%	2.3%	3.5%	2.9%	2.3%	3.5%	2.0%	2.3%
None	15.0%	2.3% 8.5%	2.3% 8.6%	16.3%	2.9% 8.3%	9.3%	14.4%	8.6%	2.3% 8.1%
NUIC	13.076	0.370	0.070	10.370	0.370	9.370	14.470	0.070	0.170

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First-time Full-time Freshmen Total Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Your Inst Comp 2 Howard University Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Father's current religious preference Baptist 32.8% 44.2% 45.6% 26.8% 44.9% 46.4% 35.6% 43.8% 45.0% Buddhist 0.8% 0.9% 0.5% 2.4% 0.9% 0.4% 0.0% 0.9% 0.5% Church of Christ 7.3% 10.5% 12.5% 10.2% 13.3% 8.5% 14.3% 6.8% 10.1% Eastern Orthodox 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.3% 0.2% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% Episcopalian 2.3% 0.5% 0.4% 2.4% 0.4% 0.4% 2.3% 0.6% 0.3% Hindu 5.0% 0.1% 0.1% 13.4% 0.1% 0.2% 1.1% 0.1% 0.1% Jewish 0.4% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.3% 0.2% 0.6% 0.2% 0.1% LDS (Mormon) 0.4% 1.2% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% Lutheran 0.0% 0.1% 0.3% 0.0% 0.1% 0.5% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% Methodist 1.9% 4.7% 3.8% 2.4% 5.3% 3.7% 1.7% 4.3% 3.8% Muslim 5.4% 3.6% 2.9% 6.1% 3.5% 2.8% 5.1% 3.7% 3.0% Presbyterian 1.2% 0.6% 0.7% 1.2% 1.0% 0.5% 1.1% 0.4% 0.8% Quaker 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% Roman Catholic 4.6% 8.1% 4.6% 7.3% 8.5% 5.1% 3.4% 7.8% 4.2% Seventh-day Adventist 2.3% 0.5% 0.4% 2.4% 0.4% 0.6% 2.3% 0.5% 0.3% United Church of Christ/Congregational 0.8% 0.5% 0.6% 1.2% 0.5% 0.3% 0.6% 0.5% 0.8% 17.0% 12.9% 14.0% 9.8% 13.5% 13.4% 20.3% 12.5% 14.5% Other Christian Other Religion 4.6% 4.0% 2.3% 2.2% 6.1% 2.2% 2.1% 2.4% 2.2% None 13.1% 10.1% 8.5% 8.7% 11.9% 11.6% Mother's current religious preference Baptist 40.1% 48.0% 49.0% 28.7% 47.8% 49.3% 45.1% 48.2% 48.8% Buddhist 0.7% 0.9% 0.5% 2.3% 1.1% 0.4% 0.0% 0.8% 0.5% Church of Christ 8.9% 11.8% 14.9% 12.6% 12.1% 16.0% 7.2% 11.6% 14.1% Eastern Orthodox 0.4% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.5% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.2% Episcopalian 1.1% 0.8% 0.5% 1.1% 0.6% 0.5% 1.0% 0.9% 0.4% Hindu 4.6% 0.0% 0.1% 12.6% 0.0% 0.1% 1.0% 0.1% 0.2% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% lewish LDS (Mormon) 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% Lutheran 0.7% 0.3% 0.3% 1.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.5% 0.4% 0.3% Methodist 2.1% 5.0% 3.8% 1.1% 5.7% 3.8% 2.6% 4.5% 3.8% Muslim 2.8% 1.9% 1.3% 4.6% 2.7% 1.6% 2.1% 1.5% 1.1% Presbyterian 1.1% 0.8% 1.1% 1.0% 0.8% 0.8% 0.7% 0.7% 0.9% Quaker 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Roman Catholic 8.5% 7.6% 4.0% 10.3% 7.3% 4.3% 7.7% 7.8% 3.7% Seventh-day Adventist 2.1% 0.8% 2.3% 0.9% 2.1% 0.5% 0.7% 0.3% 0.9% United Church of Christ/Congregational 1.1% 0.6% 0.7% 1.1% 0.5% 0.3% 1.0% 0.6% 1.0% Other Christian 17.7% 14.7% 15.8% 11.5% 14.5% 14.5% 20.5% 14.7% 16.6% Other Religion 1.8% 1.9% 2.0% 2.3% 1.7% 1.7% 1.5% 2.0% 2.2% None 6.4% 4.8% 5.2% 6.9% 3.8% 5.3% 6.2% 5.5% 5.2%

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First-time Full-time Freshmen Total Women Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Howard University Highest academic degree planned 0.3% 1.5% 0.0% 0.5% 0.9% 0.9% None 1.7% 2.4% 2.8% Vocational certificate 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% Associate (A.A. or equivalent) 0.0% 0.7% 1.0% 0.0% 1.0% 1.3% 0.0% 0.5% 0.8% Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.) 9.5% 13.2% 17.0% 11.8% 16.5% 19.7% 8.5% 11.0% 15.1% Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.) 27.2% 29.8% 36.3% 24.7% 33.5% 40.4% 28.4% 27.3% 33.4% 45.2% Ph.D. or Ed.D. 35.0% 31.3% 27.5% 27.6% 23.2% 30.3% 33.8% 30.5% M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M. 16.0% 14.3% 9.7% 8.6% 9.3% 6.0% 19.4% 17.6% 12.2% 10.9% 5.0% 8.6% 6.8% 4.0% 11.9% J.D. (Law) 7.2% 7.5% 5.7% B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity) 1.0% 0.8% 0.6% 1.1% 1.2% 1.0% 1.0% 0.6% 0.4% Other 0.0% 1.0% 1.1% 0.0% 1.5% 1.2% 0.0% 0.7% 1.0% Highest academic degree planned at this college None 0.4% 2.0% 2.6% 0.0% 3.2% 4.0% 0.6% 1.3% 1.7% Vocational certificate 0.3% 0.2% 0.4% 0.3% 0.2% 0.0% 0.3% 0.6% 0.4% Associate (A.A. or equivalent) 0.4% 3.0% 4.3% 1.3% 4.0% 4.6% 0.0% 2.4% 4.2% Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.) 63.7% 67.7% 62.0% 70.1% 66.7% 62.6% 60.7% 68.3% 61.6% Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.) 19.6% 16.1% 20.2% 11.7% 16.2% 19.0% 23.2% 16.0% 21.0% Ph.D. or Ed.D. 6.5% 7.7% 7.2% 9.1% 6.6% 7.2% 5.4% 7.3% 8.4% M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M. 5.3% 1.1% 1.0% 6.5% 0.3% 4.8% 1.6% 1.4% 0.3% J.D. (Law) 2.0% 0.7% 1.0% 1.3% 0.8% 0.5% 2.4% 0.6% 1.4% B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity) 0.4% 0.4% 0.5% 0.4% 0.3% 0.4% 0.0% 0.6% 0.2% Other 1.2% 1.1% 1.0% 0.0% 1.5% 1.0% 1.8% 0.9% 1.0%

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MAN HIGHER EDUCATION RESEARCH INSTITUTE AT OCLA	First-time Full-time Freshmen										
		Total			Men			Women			
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2		
For the activities below, indicate which ones you "Frequently" or											
"Occasionally" did during the past year:											
Attended a religious service	80.9%	89.4%	88.0%	69.6%	87.2%	85.8%	85.9%	90.8%	89.4%		
Was bored in class*	40.8%	32.7%	34.7%	32.6%	32.2%	31.8%	44.4%	33.0%	36.7%		
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g., boycott, rally, protest)	37.6%	31.3%	28.3%	34.8%	32.6%	28.1%	38.8%	30.4%	28.4%		
Tutored another student	74.3%	64.2%	58.9%	77.8%	63.6%	58.2%	72.8%	64.6%	59.3%		
Studied with other students	93.7%	91.2%	88.7%	89.1%	89.3%	87.7%	95.7%	92.4%	89.4%		
Was a guest in a teacher's home	20.7%	19.9%	17.9%	26.1%	23.0%	20.2%	18.3%	17.8%	16.3%		
Smoked cigarettes*	0.3%	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%	1.9%	1.7%	0.0%	0.4%	0.8%		
Drank beer	13.3%	11.8%	11.8%	19.6%	18.6%	17.2%	10.6%	7.2%	8.1%		
Drank wine or liquor	31.4%	32.4%	31.4%	27.2%	33.5%	30.8%	33.3%	31.6%	31.8%		
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do*	39.8%	35.3%	31.4%	25.3%	24.1%	19.3%	46.2%	42.8%	39.8%		
Felt depressed*	8.4%	12.5%	11.4%	5.5%	10.5%	8.1%	9.6%	13.8%	13.7%		
Performed volunteer work	92.3%	88.4%	84.5%	91.3%	85.6%	81.4%	92.8%	90.2%	86.6%		
Asked a teacher for advice after class*	39.8%	40.3%	37.3%	34.8%	38.2%	35.3%	42.0%	41.8%	38.7%		
Voted in a student election*	28.8%	31.7%	26.5%	21.7%	30.5%	24.9%	31.9%	32.5%	27.7%		
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group*	85.2%	73.3%	71.8%	78.0%	70.0%	69.3%	88.3%	75.6%	73.5%		
Came late to class	64.3%	59.7%	63.3%	57.6%	60.5%	61.5%	67.3%	59.2%	64.5%		
Used the Internet for research or homework*	90.3%	80.2%	77.8%	84.6%	74.9%	72.3%	92.8%	83.7%	81.6%		
Performed community service as a part of a class	61.0%	65.6%	60.7%	57.6%	61.9%	57.1%	62.5%	68.0%	63.2%		
Discussed religion*	39.7%	38.2%	32.2%	38.0%	36.6%	28.7%	40.4%	39.3%	34.6%		
Discussed politics*	36.9%	30.1%	22.6%	34.8%	31.6%	22.4%	37.9%	29.2%	22.8%		
Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign	15.7%	14.6%	12.8%	22.0%	18.0%	14.4%	13.0%	12.3%	11.8%		
Skipped school/class	25.8%	25.4%	28.0%	27.8%	29.3%	28.6%	25.0%	22.9%	27.6%		
Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email,											
petition)	62.1%	55.2%	53.1%	53.3%	53.1%	49.3%	65.9%	56.7%	55.8%		
Helped raise money for a cause or campaign	66.1%	60.9%	61.9%	61.5%	56.3%	58.3%	68.1%	63.9%	64.3%		
Fell asleep in class	61.7%	54.0%	56.9%	59.8%	57.8%	57.2%	62.5%	51.5%	56.6%		
Failed to complete homework on time	56.0%	52.6%	53.2%	62.0%	57.8%	57.1%	53.4%	49.2%	50.5%		
Used an online instructional website (e.g., Khan Academy, Coursera)											
as assigned for a class	55.2%	59.9%	58.6%	56.2%	61.3%	59.7%	54.8%	59.0%	57.9%		
Used an online instructional website (e.g., Khan Academy, Coursera)											
to learn something on your own	85.7%	89.9%	89.4%	81.5%	88.9%	87.4%	87.5%	90.5%	90.8%		
* responses for "Frequently" only											
Students rated as "A Major Strength" or "Somewhat Strong" in the											
following areas:											
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective	84.3%	75.5%	70.9%	86.0%	75.5%	71.2%	83.5%	75.5%	70.6%		
Tolerance of others with different beliefs	88.9%	75.0%	71.8%	90.3%	73.2%	71.4%	88.3%	76.2%	72.0%		
Openness to having my own views challenged	71.5%	70.2%	68.9%	74.2%	70.2%	68.8%	70.2%	70.2%	69.0%		
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues	80.9%	74.3%	71.8%	83.9%	75.1%	71.8%	79.5%	73.7%	71.7%		
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people	91.9%	85.7%	84.3%	89.2%	83.7%	82.2%	93.2%	87.0%	85.8%		
,		00.770	0 1.070	07.E70	00.770	UL.L./J	70.270	07.070	00.070		

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• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				First-ti	me Full-time	reshmen			
		Total			Men			Women	
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your									
father?									
Junior high/Middle school or less	1.8%	5.5%	6.0%	3.4%	5.5%	5.6%	1.0%	5.4%	6.2%
Some high school	6.0%	9.9%	10.6%	10.1%	8.1%	9.1%	4.1%	11.1%	11.6%
High school graduate	21.1%	28.7%	30.9%	23.6%	28.8%	30.7%	19.9%	28.7%	31.1%
Postsecondary school other than college	4.2%	3.6%	3.3%	2.2%	3.3%	3.0%	5.1%	3.7%	3.6%
Some college	18.6%	18.1%	19.6%	18.0%	17.5%	18.9%	18.9%	18.6%	20.1%
College degree	23.9%	18.3%	18.5%	22.5%	19.3%	20.9%	24.5%	17.6%	16.8%
Some graduate school	3.2%	1.7%	1.2%	2.2%	1.7%	1.3%	3.6%	1.7%	1.1%
Graduate degree	21.4%	14.2%	9.9%	18.0%	15.8%	10.6%	23.0%	13.2%	9.5%
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your									
mother?									
Junior high/Middle school or less	2.7%	3.8%	4.3%	7.7%	4.5%	4.7%	0.5%	3.4%	4.0%
Some high school	3.7%	5.6%	6.0%	5.5%	5.9%	5.3%	3.0%	5.3%	6.4%
High school graduate	11.2%	16.1%	18.4%	11.0%	16.3%	18.3%	11.3%	15.9%	18.5%
Postsecondary school other than college	4.8%	3.6%	3.0%	4.4%	2.5%	2.2%	4.9%	4.2%	3.5%
Some college	22.4%	21.9%	22.9%	17.6%	20.2%	21.3%	24.6%	22.9%	24.0%
College degree	33.3%	25.2%	26.8%	35.2%	25.9%	28.2%	32.5%	24.8%	25.8%
Some graduate school	2.0%	2.6%	2.0%	0.0%	2.9%	2.2%	3.0%	2.4%	1.9%
Graduate degree	19.7%	21.4%	16.6%	18.7%	21.8%	17.7%	20.2%	21.1%	15.9%
During the past year, did you "Frequently":									
Ask questions in class	72.8%	64.7%	62.7%	60.9%	55.4%	54.6%	78.2%	70.8%	68.3%
Support your opinions with a logical argument	74.2%	60.9%	57.8%	69.6%	58.6%	54.9%	76.2%	62.5%	59.8%
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others	70.0%	57.4%	55.3%	69.2%	53.2%	49.4%	70.4%	60.1%	59.3%
Revise your papers to improve your writing	57.7%	56.6%	51.8%	46.7%	48.0%	43.9%	62.6%	62.2%	57.3%
Evaluate the quality or reliability of information you received	59.9%	49.9%	46.1%	56.0%	47.5%	43.4%	61.7%	51.5%	47.9%
Take a risk because you feel you have more to gain	42.4%	46.0%	43.1%	42.4%	48.9%	44.6%	42.4%	44.0%	42.2%
Seek alternative solutions to a problem	61.7%	54.1%	50.7%	56.5%	53.1%	48.8%	64.1%	54.7%	52.1%
Look up scientific research articles and resources	39.9%	31.6%	28.3%	44.6%	32.1%	29.0%	37.9%	31.2%	27.9%
Explore topics on your own, even though it is not required									
for a class	48.3%	41.2%	37.2%	50.0%	43.3%	35.7%	47.6%	39.8%	38.2%
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process	67.8%	65.5%	64.1%	66.3%	61.5%	59.0%	68.4%	68.0%	67.6%
Seek feedback on your academic work	63.1%	62.5%	58.1%	51.1%	54.4%	49.6%	68.4%	67.7%	63.9%
Work with other students on group projects	57.0%	55.9%	53.7%	46.7%	53.0%	49.0%	61.7%	57.8%	56.9%
Integrate skills and knowledge from different sources and	70.6%	58.9%	51.9%	62.2%	57.3%	49.6%	74.3%	59.9%	53.5%

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First-time Full-time Freshmen Total Women Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Howard University Your father's career occupation (continued) Computer Programmer/Developer 1.7% 4.1% 1.2% 1.1% 1.5% 1.4% 0.6% 1.1% 0.9% Computer/Systems Analyst 3.3% 1.8% 2.0% 1.4% 2.0% 1.6% 4.2% 1.7% 2.3% Web Designer 0.0% 0.3% 0.3% 0.0% 0.2% 0.5% 0.0% 0.4% 0.2% Lawyer/Judge 3.3% 1.2% 0.8% 4.1% 1.5% 0.7% 3.0% 1.1% 0.8% Paralegal 0.0% 0.0% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% Clinical Psychologist 0.2% 0.0% 0.4% 0.4% 0.0% 0.5% 0.0% 0.5% 0.3% Dentist/Orthodontist 1.2% 0.6% 0.6% 0.0% 0.8% 0.9% 1.8% 0.5% 0.4% Medical Doctor/Surgeon 1.7% 1.9% 1.4% 1.9% 1.3% 1.8% 1.9% 0.9% 1.1% Optometrist 0.4% 1.4% 1.1% 0.0% 1.6% 1.4% 0.6% 1.3% 0.9% Pharmacist 0.0% 0.6% 0.5% 0.0% 1.2% 0.8% 0.0% 0.3% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% Veterinarian 0.3% 0.2% 0.4% 0.3% 0.2% 0.2% Engineer 3.3% 3.6% 4.1% 2.7% 3.6% 4.5% 3.6% 3.6% 3.9% Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist) 0.4% 0.4% 0.6% 1.4% 0.3% 0.4% 0.0% 0.4% 0.8% Urban Planner/Architect 0.4% 2.2% 1.9% 0.0% 3.2% 2.5% 0.6% 1.6% 1.5% Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper 2.1% 2.3% 2.0% 4.1% 1.9% 1.7% 1.2% 2.6% 2.2% Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook Server) 2.5% 1.1% 1.1% 1.4% 0.9% 0.3% 3.0% 1.3% 1.7% Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist 0.4% 1.0% 0.9% 0.0% 1.0% 0.9% 0.6% 1.0% 0.9% Interior Designer 0.8% 0.2% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.2% 1.2% 0.2% 0.2% Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction) 9.5% 6.9% 6.5% 9.5% 6.1% 6.6% 9.5% 7.4% 6.5% Social/Non-Profit Services 0.8% 0.7% 0.9% 2.7% 0.9% 1.2% 0.0% 0.6% 0.7% 2.5% Clergy 1.3% 1.3% 1.4% 1.2% 1.0% 3.0% 1.4% 1.5% Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent 2.1% 1.7% 2.0% 4.1% 1.2% 0.7% 1.2% 2.0% 2.8% Other 23.6% 24.3% 27.1% 14.9% 23.0% 24.7% 27.4% 25.0% 28.7% Undecided 2.9% 4.0% 5.1% 5.4% 3.0% 5.2% 1.8% 4.6% 5.1%

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First-time Full-time Freshmen Women Your Inst Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Your Inst Comp 2 Howard University Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 1 Your mother's occupation Actor or Entertainer 0.0% 0.5% 0.3% 0.0% 0.7% 0.4% 0.0% 0.3% 0.2% Artist 0.8% 0.5% 0.3% 0.0% 0.6% 0.2% 1.1% 0.4% 0.4% Graphic Designer 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% Musician 0.0% 0.2% 0.3% 0.0% 0.3% 0.5% 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% Writer/Producer/Director 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% Farmer or Forester 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% Natural Resource Specialist/Environmentalist 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 3.9% 2.6% 4.5% Accountant 2.4% 2.3% 2.2% 2.3% 2.6% 2.4% Administrative Assistant 3.1% 1.9% 1.8% 3.8% 1.3% 1.8% 2.8% 2.3% 1.8% Business Manager/Executive 2.7% 2.1% 1.3% 2.6% 2.7% 1.3% 2.8% 1.8% 1.2% Business Owner/Entrepreneur 2.3% 1.8% 1.5% 1.3% 1.2% 1.0% 2.8% 2.1% 1.7% 2.3% 1.0% 1.0% 2.6% 1.1% 1.2% 2.2% 0.9% 0.9% Retail Sales 1.5% 1.5% Sales/Marketing 1.2% 1.2% 0.0% 1.4% 1.7% 1.4% 1.1% Human Resources 1.9% 2.2% 1.8% 1.3% 1.9% 1.4% 2.2% 2.3% 2.1% Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner) 2.3% 1.4% 1.3% 1.3% 1.7% 1.2% 2.8% 1.2% 1.3% Management Consultant 0.8% 0.3% 0.5% 0.0% 0.2% 0.6% 1.1% 0.4% 0.4% Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer 0.8% 1.3% 0.6% 0.6% 0.5% 1.0% 0.8% 1.8% 1.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% Sports Management 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% Journalist . 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% Public/Media Relations 0.5% 0.3% 0.4% 0.4% 1.3% 0.4% 0.8% 0.0% 0.4% Advertising 0.0% 0.2% 0.2% 0.0% 0.4% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% College Administrator/Staff 0.8% 0.4% 0.5% 0.0% 0.3% 0.2% 1.1% 0.5% 0.6% College Faculty 0.8% 0.9% 0.6% 1.3% 1.1% 0.8% 0.6% 0.8% 0.6% Early Childcare Provider 1.6% 3.5% 4.3% 3.8% 3.5% 4.6% 0.6% 3.5% 4.1% Elementary School Teacher 3.9% 4.0% 1.3% 4.3% 4.0% 5.0% 3.9% 4 1% 4 1% Secondary School Teacher 3.9% 2.3% 1.8% 6.4% 3.0% 2.3% 2.8% 1.8% 1.5% 0.0% 0.8% 0.9% 0.0% 1.0% 1.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.8% Librarian Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional 1.6% 1.2% 1.2% 2.6% 1.4% 1.3% 1.1% 1.1% 1.2% K-12 Administrator 1.2% 1.9% 1.8% 2.6% 2.1% 2.1% 0.6% 1.9% 1.7% Other K-12 Professional 0.4% 1.1% 1.2% 0.0% 1.4% 1.4% 0.6% 1.0% 1.0% Military 1.2% 1.7% 1.3% 1.3% 1.4% 1.6% 1.1% 1.8% 1.1% Federal/State/Local Government Official 1.2% 4.1% 3.3% 1.3% 3.6% 2.6% 1.1% 4.4% 3.7% Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, 0.0% Firefighter) 0.8% 1.8% 1.7% 1.0% 1.4% 1.1% 2.3% 1.8% Postal Worker 0.8% 1.5% 1.2% 0.0% 1.5% 1.1% 1.4% 1.6% 1.1% Dietician/Nutritionist 0.0% 1.5% 2.0% 0.0% 0.6% 1.9% 0.0% 2.0% 2.1% Home Health Worker 3.9% 3.8% 4.8% 2.6% 4.3% 5.0% 4.5% 3.6% 4.7% Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.) 4.3% 3.1% 3.8% 1.3% 3.6% 4.2% 5.6% 2.8% 3.6% Registered Nurse 7.0% 4.2% 3.9% 5.1% 4.2% 3.4% 7.8% 4.2% 4.1% Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech) 1.2% 0.0% 1.5% 1.2% 1.4% 1.8% 1.7% 1.5% 0.8%

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First-time Full-time Freshmen Total Women Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Howard University Your mother's career occupation (continued) Computer Programmer/Developer 1.2% 1.3% 1.4% 1.3% 1.8% 1.6% 1.1% 1.0% 1.3% Computer/Systems Analyst 1.6% 2.1% 2.0% 1.3% 2.6% 1.7% 1.7% 1.9% 2.2% Web Designer 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.3% 0.2% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% Lawyer/Judge 1.2% 1.5% 0.8% 1.3% 2.6% 1.1% 1.1% 0.8% 0.5% Paralegal 1.2% 0.7% 0.5% 1.3% 0.8% 0.6% 1.1% 0.6% 0.5% 0.1% Clinical Psychologist 0.0% 0.3% 0.2% 0.0% 0.6% 0.3% 0.0% 0.2% Dentist/Orthodontist 0.0% 0.4% 0.4% 0.0% 0.3% 0.6% 0.0% 0.5% 0.3% Medical Doctor/Surgeon 0.8% 1.1% 0.7% 0.0% 1.0% 1.1% 1.0% 0.6% 1.3% Optometrist 0.0% 0.2% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.3% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% Pharmacist 1.2% 0.8% 0.5% 2.6% 1.0% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 0.4% Veterinarian 0.0% 0.2% 0.3% 0.0% 0.2% 0.3% 0.0% 0.2% 0.3% 1.2% 0.8% 0.8% 1.3% 0.6% 0.6% 1.1% 0.9% 0.9% Engineer Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist) 0.3% 0.2% 0.6% 0.5% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.4% 1.3% Urban Planner/Architect 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% 0.0% 0.3% 0.3% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper 1.2% 0.8% 1.1% 2.6% 1.3% 1.3% 0.6% 0.6% 1.0% Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook Server) 0.8% 1.2% 1.0% 1.3% 1.1% 0.9% 0.6% 1.2% 1.0% Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist 1.2% 2.6% 2.8% 1.3% 2.9% 2.5% 1.1% 2.4% 3.0% Interior Designer 0.4% 0.4% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.6% 0.6% 0.3% Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction) 0.4% 0.5% 0.3% 1.3% 0.6% 0.2% 0.0% 0.4% 0.4% Social/Non-Profit Services 1.9% 5.0% 4.4% 7.3% 7.0% 7.1% 1.3% 2.2% 5.4% Clergy 0.0% 0.6% 0.7% 0.0% 0.6% 0.7% 0.0% 0.6% 0.7% Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent 9.3% 5.4% 4.9% 15.4% 4.1% 4.1% 6.7% 6.1% 5.4% Other 18.7% 14.7% 16.1% 16.7% 12.8% 13.8% 19.6% 15.9% 17.6% Undecided 0.8% 1.5% 2.1% 2.6% 0.9% 2.1% 0.0% 1.8% 2.1% Current employment status: Your mother Employed 77.0% 79.9% 80.3% 73.6% 82.5% 82.0% 78.2% 79.0% Unemployed 20.6% 17.0% 17.8% 24.2% 14.0% 15.9% 19.0% 19.0% 19.1% Retired 2.4% 3.1% 2.0% 2.2% 3.5% 2.0% 2.4% 2.8% 1.9% Your father 80.7% 80.9% 78.9% 80.6% 72.7% Employed 75.2% 73.7% 75.9% 72.1% Unemployed 16.1% 18.7% 20.4% 14.6% 15.1% 17.5% 16.8% 21.1% 22.4% 3.2% 5.9% 5.9% 6.5% 5.5% Retired 6.1% 4.5% 2.6% 6.2%

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First-time Full-time Freshmen Women Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Comp 1 Howard University Race/Ethnicity - mark all that apply (total may add to more than 100%) American Indian/Alaska Native 5.3% 3.7% 3.6% 2.1% 4.3% 3.9% 6.7% 3.4% 3.3% Asian American/Asian 2.7% 1.3% 14.7% 3.0% 1.2% 2.9% 2.6% 1.4% 6.6% Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander 0.7% 0.6% 0.7% 0.0% 0.7% 0.7% 1.0% 0.6% 0.7% African American/Black 90.1% 94.5% 94.2% 77.9% 93.3% 93.0% 95.7% 95.3% 95.1% Mexican American/Chicano 0.7% 0.8% 1.1% 1.1% 0.9% 1.3% 0.5% 0.7% 1.0% Puerto Rican 3.3% 1.2% 1.5% 1.1% 1.0% 1.3% 4.3% 1.3% 1.7% Other Latino 3.2% 2.6% 1.6% 1.6% 1.4% 1.7% 2.4% 1.7% 1.6% White/Caucasian 6.3% 4.2% 5.0% 2.1% 4.6% 5.9% 8.2% 4.0% 4.3% 5.9% 4.2% 3.6% 7.4% 5.3% 3.9% 5.3% 3.4% 3.4% Other Students "Agree Strongly" or "Agree Somewhat": Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America 10.7% 12.3% 15.2% 17.6% 16.8% 7.7% 9.3% 13.1% 18.3% Same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital status 77.4% 69.9% 67.2% 71.9% 60.4% 55.0% 79.8% 75.9% 75.4% Federal military spending should be increased 49.2% 32.6% 40.0% 32.0% 51.0% 32.2% 43.8% 46.6% 46.3% Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions 66.1% 67.5% 66.8% 75.3% 70.5% 69.8% 62.1% 65.6% 64.7% 77.7% 84.1% Addressing global climate change should be a federal priority 79.7% 67.6% 63.1% 67.8% 65.2% 67.5% 61.7% The chief benefit of a college education is that it increases one's 73.0% 73.7% 75.1% 75.3% 73.3% 76.5% 72.1% 73.9% 74.0% earning power Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public 20.5% 28.5% 31.7% 18.2% 33.7% 21.6% 29.5% education 35.0% 25.2% The death penalty should be abolished 47.8% 48.6% 45.5% 52.8% 48 2% 44.3% 45.6% 48.8% 46.3% Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society How would you characterize your political views? 66.6% 78.6% 82.2% 67.8% 77.7% 80.4% 79.1% 83.4% 4.9% 5.5% Far left 5.3% 4.5% 5.7% 4.2% 5.4% 4.7% 5.9% Liberal 46.8% 31.8% 26.2% 40.7% 26.7% 21.5% 49.3% 35.1% 29.5% Middle-of-the-road 39.7% 48.5% 50.9% 45.7% 52.6% 54.3% 37.3% 45.8% 48.6% Conservative 7.4% 12.7% 14.7% 8.6% 13.9% 16.5% 7.0% 11.9% 13.3% Far right 0.7% 0.0% 1.0% 2.5% 2.5% 2.7% 2.3% 2.4% 2.8% The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to college: To be able to get a better job 91.1% 89.9% 90.7% 85.1% 87.6% 88.8% 93.8% 91.5% 92.1% To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas 79.8% 81.3% 81.9% 75.5% 75.7% 78.0% 81.7% 85.0% 84.7% 58.6% To make me a more cultured person 67.9% 59.3% 57.4% 72.6% 67.9% 62.5% 64.1% 54.7% To be able to make more money 83.8% 85.3% 87.4% 81.9% 85.4% 87.0% 84.6% 85.1% 87.6% To learn more about things that interest me 83.4% 76.3% 86.5% 86.0% 84.2% 81.9% 80.0% 88.8% 87.2% To get training for a specific career 82.5% 86.5% 87.3% 77.7% 82.1% 83.1% 84.6% 89.5% 90.2% To prepare myself for graduate or professional school 76.8% 83.2% 80.5% 64.9% 76.8% 72.7% 82.2% 87.5% 85.8%

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SWHIGHER EDUCATION RESEARCH INSTITUTE AT OCLA	First-time Full-time Freshmen Total Men Women									
		Total			Men			Women		
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend									-	
during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Studying/homework										
None	2.4%	2.6%	2.7%	3.3%	3.6%	3.6%	2.0%	2.0%	2.1%	
Less than one hour	7.8%	10.0%	12.1%	5.6%	11.2%	13.3%	8.8%	9.2%	11.3%	
1 to 2 hours	15.6%	26.1%	31.2%	16.7%	26.7%	31.0%	15.1%	25.7%	31.3%	
3 to 5 hours	30.8%	28.8%	28.8%	27.8%	28.7%	28.1%	32.2%	28.8%	29.3%	
6 to 10 hours	14.2%	16.8%	14.3%	18.9%	16.0%	14.6%	12.2%	17.3%	14.1%	
11 to 15 hours	11.9%	7.5%	5.3%	13.3%	5.9%	4.5%	11.2%	8.6%	5.8%	
16 to 20 hours	10.5%	3.8%	2.6%	13.3%	3.8%	2.3%	9.3%	3.9%	2.9%	
Over 20 hours	6.8%	4.4%	2.9%	1.1%	4.2%	2.6%	9.3%	4.5%	3.1%	
Socializing with friends										
None	0.7%	1.1%	1.2%	2.2%	1.3%	1.4%	0.0%	1.0%	1.1%	
Less than one hour	3.4%	3.9%	4.1%	2.2%	3.9%	4.1%	3.9%	4.0%	4.1%	
1 to 2 hours	10.9%	15.3%	13.9%	7.8%	15.6%	14.5%	12.3%	15.1%	13.5%	
3 to 5 hours	23.5%	26.8%	26.5%	24.4%	26.3%	26.4%	23.0%	27.1%	26.6%	
6 to 10 hours	25.9%	21.8%	22.1%	16.7%	20.7%	22.0%	29.9%	22.5%	22.1%	
11 to 15 hours	16.0%	11.2%	11.1%	20.0%	10.1%	10.3%	14.2%	11.8%	11.6%	
16 to 20 hours	8.5%	6.1%	6.8%	11.1%	6.5%	6.8%	7.4%	5.9%	6.7%	
Over 20 hours	11.2%	13.8%	14.3%	15.6%	15.5%	14.5%	9.3%	12.7%	14.3%	
Talking with teachers outside of class										
None	6.1%	11.1%	13.5%	12.2%	13.0%	14.9%	3.4%	9.9%	12.5%	
Less than one hour	27.9%	30.1%	32.1%	26.7%	30.4%	31.7%	28.4%	30.0%	32.4%	
1 to 2 hours	26.5%	30.3%	29.4%	21.1%	28.5%	29.5%	28.9%	31.5%	29.3%	
3 to 5 hours	23.1%	16.4%	14.7%	24.4%	15.9%	14.3%	22.5%	16.7%	15.0%	
6 to 10 hours	13.3%	6.6%	5.6%	13.3%	6.1%	5.1%	13.2%	6.9%	5.9%	
11 to 15 hours	0.7%	3.0%	2.3%	0.0%	3.2%	2.4%	1.0%	2.9%	2.3%	
16 to 20 hours	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	0.8%	1.0%	0.8%	1.4%	
Over 20 hours	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.6%	1.3%	1.5%	1.3%	1.3%	
Exercise or sports										
None	6.8%	10.5%	9.9%	4.4%	6.3%	4.9%	7.8%	13.3%	13.3%	
Less than one hour	12.6%	12.1%	11.0%	3.3%	7.6%	6.9%	16.7%	14.9%	13.8%	
1 to 2 hours	17.7%	20.7%	20.9%	14.4%	20.3%	17.2%	19.1%	20.9%	23.4%	
3 to 5 hours	18.0%	19.8%	19.4%	22.2%	20.9%	21.8%	16.2%	19.1%	17.8%	
6 to 10 hours	14.3%	13.7%	14.1%	18.9%	14.5%	16.4%	12.3%	13.2%	12.6%	
11 to 15 hours	14.6%	8.7%	9.0%	20.0%	9.2%	10.4%	12.3%	8.3%	8.0%	
16 to 20 hours	7.1%	4.9%	5.4%	5.6%	6.8%	7.7%	7.8%	3.7%	3.9%	
Over 20 hours	8.8%	9.6%	10.3%	11.1%	14.3%	14.7%	7.8%	6.5%	7.2%	

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and HIGHER EDUCATION RESEARCH INSTITUTE AT UCLA				First-ti	me Full-time I	reshmen			
		Total			Men			Women	
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend									
during a typical week doing the following activities?									
Partying									
None	37.8%	29.9%	27.4%	41.6%	24.7%	23.6%	36.1%	33.3%	30.0%
Less than one hour	16.3%	15.1%	14.8%	12.4%	14.8%	14.2%	18.0%	15.3%	15.1%
1 to 2 hours	20.1%	22.5%	22.5%	20.2%	23.1%	23.4%	20.0%	22.1%	21.9%
3 to 5 hours	16.0%	19.8%	21.6%	16.9%	22.4%	22.8%	15.6%	18.2%	20.9%
6 to 10 hours	5.8%	6.6%	7.2%	5.6%	6.4%	7.8%	5.9%	6.7%	6.8%
11 to 15 hours	0.3%	2.8%	3.0%	0.0%	4.1%	4.2%	0.5%	2.0%	2.2%
16 to 20 hours	1.7%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.7%	1.1%	2.0%	1.0%	1.2%
Over 20 hours	2.0%	1.9%	2.4%	2.2%	2.8%	3.1%	2.0%	1.3%	1.9%
Working (for pay)									
None	47.6%	46.8%	42.0%	51.1%	45.1%	41.8%	46.1%	47.9%	42.1%
Less than one hour	2.4%	3.1%	3.7%	4.4%	4.2%	5.0%	1.5%	2.4%	2.8%
1 to 2 hours	4.1%	5.3%	5.8%	5.6%	8.0%	7.6%	3.4%	3.6%	4.5%
3 to 5 hours	6.5%	8.6%	8.2%	5.6%	10.4%	9.2%	6.9%	7.4%	7.5%
6 to 10 hours	9.2%	11.0%	10.9%	11.1%	11.0%	11.1%	8.3%	11.0%	10.7%
11 to 15 hours	9.5%	6.0%	6.6%	4.4%	5.8%	6.5%	11.8%	6.1%	6.6%
16 to 20 hours	8.5%	6.6%	8.1%	4.4%	4.5%	6.7%	10.3%	7.9%	9.0%
Over 20 hours	12.2%	12.6%	14.9%	13.3%	10.9%	12.2%	11.8%	13.7%	16.8%
Volunteer work									
None	16.6%	23.1%	27.8%	19.1%	27.6%	32.8%	15.4%	20.2%	24.3%
Less than one hour	14.8%	14.0%	14.3%	18.0%	15.7%	14.8%	13.4%	12.8%	14.0%
1 to 2 hours	20.7%	22.3%	22.3%	29.2%	19.9%	21.5%	16.9%	23.8%	22.9%
3 to 5 hours	21.0%	18.5%	16.5%	15.7%	17.8%	15.1%	23.4%	18.9%	17.4%
6 to 10 hours	14.1%	10.4%	9.3%	11.2%	9.8%	8.3%	15.4%	10.9%	10.0%
11 to 15 hours	6.9%	4.3%	3.9%	3.4%	3.2%	3.0%	8.5%	5.0%	4.5%
16 to 20 hours	3.1%	2.0%	1.8%	3.4%	1.3%	1.3%	3.0%	2.5%	2.2%
Over 20 hours	2.8%	5.4%	4.1%	0.0%	4.5%	3.3%	4.0%	5.9%	4.7%
Student clubs/groups									
None	13.3%	22.9%	28.4%	18.2%	27.7%	34.1%	11.2%	19.8%	24.5%
Less than one hour	10.6%	10.5%	11.9%	15.9%	12.3%	12.1%	8.3%	9.3%	11.7%
1 to 2 hours	17.1%	22.5%	22.6%	20.5%	23.0%	21.2%	15.6%	22.2%	23.6%
3 to 5 hours	21.8%	20.6%	18.0%	19.3%	17.1%	15.9%	22.9%	22.9%	19.4%
6 to 10 hours	20.8%	11.3%	9.4%	11.4%	8.8%	8.7%	24.9%	12.9%	9.9%
11 to 15 hours	6.5%	5.1%	4.0%	4.5%	4.8%	3.2%	7.3%	5.3%	4.5%
16 to 20 hours	4.1%	2.4%	2.1%	5.7%	2.0%	1.5%	3.4%	2.6%	2.5%
Over 20 hours	5.8%	4.7%	3.6%	4.5%	4.3%	3.2%	6.3%	5.0%	3.9%

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and HIGHER EDUCATION RESEARCH INSTITUTE AT UCLA				First-ti	me Full-time I	reshmen			
		Total			Men			Women	
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend									
during a typical week doing the following activities?									
Watching TV									
None	11.3%	12.3%	9.8%	13.6%	14.4%	10.8%	10.2%	11.0%	9.2%
Less than one hour	14.7%	18.3%	18.7%	6.8%	20.1%	19.3%	18.0%	17.2%	18.3%
1 to 2 hours	20.8%	23.9%	23.2%	23.9%	24.2%	22.7%	19.5%	23.7%	23.5%
3 to 5 hours	28.7%	21.2%	22.4%	33.0%	18.2%	21.9%	26.8%	23.0%	22.8%
6 to 10 hours	13.3%	12.1%	13.1%	8.0%	10.5%	13.4%	15.6%	13.1%	12.9%
11 to 15 hours	5.5%	5.2%	5.4%	4.5%	5.4%	5.4%	5.9%	5.0%	5.5%
16 to 20 hours	1.7%	2.6%	2.7%	2.3%	2.6%	2.4%	1.5%	2.6%	2.9%
Over 20 hours	4.1%	4.5%	4.6%	8.0%	4.7%	4.1%	2.4%	4.4%	4.9%
Household/childcare duties									
None	18.0%	21.9%	20.0%	22.5%	28.0%	25.5%	16.1%	18.0%	16.2%
Less than one hour	17.0%	16.5%	16.2%	16.9%	15.9%	16.6%	17.1%	16.9%	15.9%
1 to 2 hours	26.5%	25.8%	26.9%	27.0%	23.7%	25.9%	26.3%	27.2%	27.5%
3 to 5 hours	20.1%	17.4%	18.3%	19.1%	15.9%	16.6%	20.5%	18.4%	19.4%
6 to 10 hours	9.2%	9.1%	8.7%	9.0%	7.6%	7.4%	9.3%	10.1%	9.6%
11 to 15 hours	3.7%	3.6%	3.9%	2.2%	4.0%	3.7%	4.4%	3.3%	4.1%
16 to 20 hours	2.0%	1.8%	1.9%	0.0%	1.6%	1.3%	2.9%	1.9%	2.3%
Over 20 hours	3.4%	3.9%	4.2%	3.4%	3.3%	3.1%	3.4%	4.3%	5.0%
Reading for pleasure									
None	28.9%	29.7%	33.7%	33.7%	32.8%	38.4%	26.8%	27.8%	30.6%
Less than one hour	18.0%	24.3%	23.7%	18.0%	25.5%	25.5%	18.0%	23.6%	22.4%
1 to 2 hours	20.1%	22.0%	21.0%	12.4%	21.0%	19.2%	23.4%	22.6%	22.2%
3 to 5 hours	14.6%	11.5%	10.9%	14.6%	11.0%	9.6%	14.6%	11.8%	11.9%
6 to 10 hours	7.5%	6.3%	5.7%	11.2%	4.4%	4.0%	5.9%	7.5%	6.8%
11 to 15 hours	4.8%	2.7%	2.4%	3.4%	3.2%	2.1%	5.4%	2.3%	2.6%
16 to 20 hours	1.4%	1.3%	1.0%	2.2%	1.2%	0.7%	1.0%	1.3%	1.3%
Over 20 hours	4.8%	2.3%	1.6%	4.5%	0.9%	0.6%	4.9%	3.2%	2.2%
Playing video/computer games None	E1 40/	40.00/	40.00/	14.40/	22.00/	10.50/	(7.40)	(4 00/	EO 40/
Less than one hour	51.4% 17.0%	48.2% 15.9%	43.2% 16.5%	14.4% 21.1%	23.0% 17.9%	19.5% 17.4%	67.6% 15.2%	64.2% 14.6%	59.4% 15.9%
1 to 2 hours 3 to 5 hours	9.5% 9.5%	13.3% 10.5%	15.8% 11.4%	14.4% 20.0%	19.5% 17.7%	22.4% 19.1%	7.4% 4.9%	9.4% 6.0%	11.4% 6.3%
6 to 10 hours	4.4%	6.0%	6.1%	10.0%	11.0%	19.1%	2.0%	2.8%	3.2%
11 to 15 hours	3.4%	2.9%	3.4%	10.0%	5.2%	5.9%	0.5%	1.5%	1.7%
16 to 20 hours	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%	2.2%	1.8%	1.9%	0.5%	0.7%	0.9%
Over 20 hours	3.7%	2.1%	2.2%	7.8%	3.9%	3.3%	2.0%	0.7%	1.4%
OVEL 20 HOURS	3.170	Z. 170	Z.Z70	1.070	3.970	3.370	Z.U70	0.970	1.470

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				First-ti	me Full-time F	reshmen			
		Total			Men			Women	
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend									
during a typical week doing the following activities?									
Online social networks (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)									
None	5.8%	5.9%	5.0%	6.8%	7.4%	7.3%	5.4%	5.0%	3.4%
Less than one hour	13.0%	14.4%	15.0%	17.0%	18.1%	19.0%	11.2%	12.0%	12.3%
1 to 2 hours	23.5%	21.7%	20.7%	22.7%	21.8%	19.3%	23.9%	21.7%	21.7%
3 to 5 hours	20.5%	20.5%	20.2%	20.5%	17.9%	19.6%	20.5%	22.2%	20.6%
6 to 10 hours	15.7%	14.5%	14.2%	11.4%	13.2%	13.7%	17.6%	15.4%	14.4%
11 to 15 hours	7.2%	7.1%	7.3%	10.2%	6.7%	6.5%	5.9%	7.4%	7.9%
16 to 20 hours	4.1%	4.7%	5.2%	1.1%	5.4%	5.0%	5.4%	4.3%	5.4%
Over 20 hours	10.2%	11.1%	12.4%	10.2%	9.5%	9.6%	10.2%	12.1%	14.2%
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to									
this particular college:									
My parents wanted me to come here	17.4%	27.7%	22.2%	22.6%	31.2%	23.8%	15.1%	25.4%	21.1%
My relatives wanted me to come here	11.7%	19.9%	16.0%	17.4%	22.8%	18.1%	9.2%	18.0%	14.6%
My teacher advised me	6.4%	12.8%	11.2%	8.6%	15.2%	12.8%	5.3%	11.2%	10.2%
This college has a very good academic reputation	76.9%	65.8%	55.0%	70.7%	56.3%	47.0%	79.7%	71.9%	60.5%
This college has a good reputation for its social activities	60.3%	50.0%	47.6%	57.6%	46.6%	42.8%	61.5%	52.2%	50.8%
I was offered financial assistance	67.4%	50.9%	52.6%	77.2%	50.3%	50.2%	63.1%	51.4%	54.2%
The cost of attending this college	41.6%	40.7%	47.8%	52.2%	39.6%	45.5%	36.9%	41.4%	49.3%
High school counselor advised me	10.1%	15.3%	15.5%	9.9%	18.1%	15.9%	10.2%	13.5%	15.2%
Private college counselor advised me	5.4%	9.5%	8.2%	6.6%	11.7%	9.3%	4.9%	8.0%	7.4%
I wanted to live near home	6.0%	18.2%	19.6%	8.7%	19.1%	18.8%	4.9%	17.5%	20.1%
Not offered aid by first choice	20.7%	16.4%	16.4%	21.3%	16.7%	15.2%	20.4%	16.2%	17.3%
Could not afford first choice	23.2%	16.5%	19.2%	21.3%	15.5%	17.5%	24.0%	17.2%	20.4%
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional									
schools	52.5%	53.1%	36.8%	47.8%	45.4%	30.1%	54.6%	58.1%	41.4%
This college's graduates get good jobs	65.4%	62.5%	51.9%	57.1%	55.1%	46.5%	69.1%	67.2%	55.5%
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of this college	9.8%	19.7%	15.4%	6.7%	17.9%	14.3%	11.2%	20.8%	16.1%
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	25.9%	39.2%	33.9%	24.2%	29.2%	26.1%	26.7%	45.6%	39.3%
Rankings in national magazines	24.0%	27.7%	16.6%	20.0%	23.3%	14.8%	25.7%	30.5%	17.8%
Information from a website	27.7%	28.3%	24.9%	23.3%	22.4%	21.0%	29.6%	32.1%	27.6%
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	27.4%	17.7%	13.9%	25.6%	17.6%	12.9%	28.2%	17.7%	14.6%
The athletic department recruited me	4.8%	11.2%	12.9%	3.4%	16.3%	18.1%	5.4%	7.9%	9.3%
A visit to this campus	40.6%	42.8%	42.5%	33.0%	35.7%	35.7%	44.0%	47.3%	47.1%
Ability to take online courses	5.7%	9.8%	10.4%	6.7%	11.9%	10.6%	5.3%	8.4%	10.4%
The percentage of students that graduate from this college	37.2%	47.1%	39.9%	25.6%	35.6%	32.5%	42.2%	54.4%	44.8%

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First-time Full-time Freshmen Howard University
Students rated as "Highest 10%" or "Above Average" as compared Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 2 Comp 1 with the average person their age: Academic ability 82.9% 68.1% 62.9% 84.8% 68.0% 65.0% 82.1% 68.1% 61.4% Artistic ability 38.7% 32.6% 28.9% 41.3% 37.1% 32.1% 37.5% 29.7% 26.7% Competitiveness 59.3% 63.6% 62.0% 74.4% 73.8% 74.2% 52.7% 56.9% 53.5% Computer skills 42.3% 38.3% 39.9% 59.3% 45.4% 46.8% 34.8% 33.7% 35.2% Cooperativeness 77.8% 73.8% 71.7% 78.0% 71.7% 71.5% 77.7% 75.2% 71.8% Creativity 59.6% 62.8% 59.2% 60.0% 67.1% 63.2% 59.4% 60.1% 56.5% 88.3% 87.9% 88.4% 83.0% Drive to achieve 85.5% 82.9% 83.1% 82.7% 87.1% Emotional health 53.7% 55.2% 52.3% 65.9% 59.3% 59.1% 48.3% 52.5% 47.6% Leadership ability 71.0% 73.8% 70.7% 64.4% 73.8% 70.7% 73.9% 73.8% 70.7% 67.4% Mathematical ability 48.3% 40.4% 39.3% 45.8% 45.3% 39.9% 36.8% 35.2% Physical health 52.9% 71.4% 46.6% 44.2% 54.2% 51.6% 66.1% 66.9% 41.2% Popularity 30.8% 42.2% 41.9% 40.7% 51.3% 51.4% 26.4% 36.3% 35.4% Public speaking ability 47.0% 45.6% 41.3% 50.5% 50.1% 46.1% 45.4% 42.6% 38.0% Risk-taking 45.3% 53.0% 50.5% 53.8% 59.5% 55.7% 41.5% 48.8% 47.0% Self-confidence (intellectual) 71.6% 70.9% 70.1% 83.5% 77.0% 76.2% 66.3% 67.0% 65.8% Self-confidence (social) 49.2% 64.5% 62.7% 67.8% 67.3% 50.5% 62.3% 59.6% 46.2% Self-understanding 68.0% 74.4% 70.9% 71.3% 62.3% 64.2% 66.0% 67.1% 66.1% Spirituality 54.1% 57.2% 54.7% 52.7% 56.3% 54.3% 54.6% 57.7% 55.0% Understanding of others 71.2% 68.5% 71.2% 74.8% 75.6% 73.4% 69.6% 85.7% 70.4% Writing ability 61.7% 50.9% 46.9% 56.0% 51.9% 49.6% 64.3% 50.2% 45.1% tudents believed current abilities as "A Major Strength" or Somewhat Strong" in each of the following areas: 83.5% General knowledge 83.6% 77.4% 76.9% 80.1% 78.7% 83.6% 75.7% 75.7% Knowledge of a particular field or discipline 71.5% 69.1% 67.1% 78.0% 74.0% 71.9% 68.6% 65.9% 63.8% Knowledge of people from different races/cultures 58.7% 54.9% 52.4% 48.4% 56.8% 54.6% 63.3% 53.7% 50.9% Understanding of the problems facing your community 71.0% 70.3% 63.5% 58.9% 71.4% 54.5% 60.0% 56.3% 57.8% Understanding of national issues 54.5% 44.2% 40.7% 59.3% 50.9% 45.8% 52.4% 39.9% 37.2% Understanding of global issues 47.1% 39.3% 37.2% 51.6% 47.9% 43.0% 45.1% 33.8% 33.2% Critical thinking skills 75.2% 63.9% 62.1% 74.7% 68.8% 66.8% 75.4% 60.8% 58.8% Problem-solving skills 76.2% 65.8% 64.9% 82.4% 68.2% 68.0% 73.4% 64.2% 62.7% Ability to manage your time effectively 53.2% 54.9% 54.4% 58.1% 53.2% 54.4% 59.4% 52.5% 52.4% Foreign language ability 35.2% 26.1% 23.2% 38.5% 28.4% 24.6% 33.8% 24.6% 22.3% Interpersonal skills 54.7% 53.8% 57.1% 53.1% 53.6% 49.2% 50.7% 58.1% 50.9%

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First-time Full-time Freshmen Total Women Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Howard University Military Status: 94.5% None 98.0% 95.9% 95.4% 94.4% 94.0% 99.5% 97.0% 95.9% ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy 2.0% 3.6% 4.0% 5.6% 5.1% 4.5% 0.5% 2.6% 3.6% In Active Duty, Reserves, or National Guard 0.0% 0.4% 0.5% 0.0% 0.8% 0.8% 0.3% 0.0% 0.1% A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or 0.0% 0.2% 0.2% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2% 0.2% How would you describe the racial composition of the high school you last attended? Completely White 4.6% 3.9% 4.1% 3.0% 2.4% 3.5% 2.5% 2.7% 2.3% Mostly White 30.9% 23.9% 21.7% 27.6% 22.6% 21.2% 32.4% 24.7% 22.1% Roughly half non-White 22.7% 19.5% 22.1% 24.0% 27.2% 29.2% 25.2% 28.1% 26.6% Mostly non-White 29.2% 31.6% 33.5% 29.9% 33.8% 35.2% 28.9% 30.1% 32.4% Completely non-White 13.1% 18.4% 18.0% 14.5% 10.8% 15.3% 14.0% 16.4% 14.2% How would you describe the racial composition of the neighborhood where you grew up? Completely White 3.8% 4.2% 3.8% 2.3% 3.0% 3.9% 4.5% 5.0% 3.7% Mostly White 21.0% 19.2% 18.5% 13.6% 18.9% 17.8% 24.2% 19.3% 18.9% Roughly half non-White 21.3% 19.9% 20.2% 23.9% 17.2% 18.6% 20.2% 21.6% 21.3% Mostly non-White 30.8% 31.5% 33.1% 34.1% 31.7% 33.9% 29.3% 31.4% 32.7% Completely non-White 26.1% 23.1% 25.3% 24.4% 29.3% 25.7% 21.7% 22.8% 23.5% How many years do you expect it will take you to graduate from this college? 0.3% 0.0% 0.1% 1.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.3% 0.5% 0.5% 1.1% 0.4% 0.5% 0.0% 0.5% 0.6% 3 2.0% 4.4% 3.2% 4.4% 6.9% 4.3% 1.0% 2.9% 2.5% 4 93.9% 84.0% 85.3% 88.9% 82.2% 82.5% 96.1% 85.2% 87.2% 5 1.0% 4.3% 6.4% 1.1% 5.1% 8.4% 1.0% 3.7% 5.0% 2.4% 5.1% 2.9% 3.3% 3.7% 2.3% 2.0% 6.0% 3.3% Do not plan to graduate from this college 0.0% 1.7% 1.5% 0.0% 1.6% 1.8% 0.0% 1.7% 1.4% Do you have any of the following disabilities or medical conditions? Learning disability (dyslexia, etc.) 0.7% 3.1% 1.1% 5.4% 4.2% 0.5% 2.6% 2.4% 3.7% Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) 1.0% 6.1% 5.5% 1.1% 9.1% 7.7% 1.0% 4.1% 4.0% Autism spectrum/Asperger's syndrome 0.0% 0.8% 0.8% 0.0% 1.9% 1.4% 0.0% 0.1% 0.5% Physical disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.) 2.4% 4.7% 4.1% 5.7% 4.9% 3.3% 1.0% 4.5% 4.7% Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders, etc.) 2.4% 2.6% 2.1% 1.1% 2.9% 2.0% 3.0% 2.5% 2.2% Psychological disorder (depression, etc.) 4.5% 4.3% 3.5% 1.1% 3.5% 2.5% 5.9% 4.7% 4.3% 2.4% Other 2.9% 6.7% 5.9% 7.4% 5.9% 3.2% 6.2% 6.0%

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				First-tii	me Full-time F	reshmen			
		Total			Men			Women	
Howard University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Objectives considered to be "Essential" or "Very Important":									
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing,									
etc.)	23.3%	32.6%	31.5%	27.1%	38.0%	32.5%	21.7%	29.2%	30.8%
Becoming an authority in my field	77.2%	74.8%	72.3%	75.3%	74.6%	70.3%	78.0%	74.9%	73.6%
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my									
special field	68.9%	69.2%	67.8%	73.8%	67.6%	66.2%	66.8%	70.3%	68.8%
Influencing the political structure	42.2%	40.3%	37.3%	47.6%	43.5%	40.0%	40.0%	38.3%	35.5%
Influencing social values	66.8%	62.2%	57.3%	60.0%	59.0%	54.9%	69.6%	64.3%	58.8%
Raising a family	77.4%	75.0%	73.6%	80.5%	74.6%	73.2%	76.1%	75.3%	73.9%
Being very well off financially	90.1%	88.8%	87.6%	90.8%	86.0%	84.9%	89.8%	90.6%	89.4%
Helping others who are in difficulty	87.0%	80.6%	76.1%	77.0%	74.6%	71.0%	91.2%	84.3%	79.5%
Making a theoretical contribution to science	34.2%	37.4%	32.4%	39.1%	39.6%	33.1%	32.2%	36.0%	31.9%
Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)	28.2%	30.3%	26.7%	29.1%	36.4%	29.9%	27.8%	26.4%	24.5%
Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)	22.1%	25.8%	26.1%	17.6%	32.3%	28.7%	24.0%	21.7%	24.4%
Becoming successful in a business of my own	65.3%	66.5%	63.8%	69.0%	66.9%	64.4%	63.7%	66.3%	63.3%
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	40.4%	45.5%	42.3%	38.1%	49.7%	43.2%	41.4%	42.8%	41.7%
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	62.2%	56.9%	53.5%	65.1%	57.9%	53.4%	61.0%	56.2%	53.5%
Participating in a community action program	61.4%	55.7%	49.0%	50.6%	53.7%	46.0%	65.9%	56.9%	51.1%
Helping to promote racial understanding	73.8%	64.7%	55.8%	65.9%	62.7%	53.1%	77.1%	66.0%	57.6%
Keeping up to date with political affairs	54.8%	47.7%	40.3%	54.1%	49.9%	41.9%	55.1%	46.4%	39.2%
Becoming a community leader	63.3%	60.2%	52.9%	57.3%	60.1%	52.2%	65.7%	60.3%	53.3%
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	71.8%	61.6%	52.9%	66.3%	59.9%	51.6%	74.1%	62.7%	53.7%
Adopting "green" practices to protect the environment	49.7%	45.0%	39.8%	47.6%	47.5%	41.9%	50.5%	43.4%	38.4%

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First-time Full-time Freshmen Women Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Howard University Students estimate "Very Good Chance" that they will: Change major field 12.9% 9.3% 9.2% 12.4% 9.7% 9.4% 13.1% 9.1% 9.1% Change career choice 11.6% 8.3% 7.7% 11.2% 6.9% 6.7% 11.7% 9.2% 8.3% Participate in student government 19.7% 14.5% 21.3% 11.9% 10.8% 19.0% 18.7% 17.0% 16.1% Get a job to help pay for college expenses 46.3% 44.1% 46.1% 42.7% 34.2% 36.4% 47.8% 50.3% 52.6% Work full-time while attending college 10.2% 12.8% 12.3% 9.0% 11.6% 10.6% 10.8% 13.6% 13.3% Join a social fraternity or sorority 21.8% 32.0% 29.5% 11.2% 23.6% 22.3% 26.5% 37.2% 34.4% Play club, intramural, or recreational sports 25.4% 24.4% 23.1% 34.1% 29.8% 26.7% 21.7% 21.0% 20.7% Play intercollegiate athletics (e.g., NCAA or NAIA-sponsored) 11.7% 19.9% 14.0% 10.7% 18.2% 28.2% 29.3% 11.9% 13.5% Make at least a "B" average 76.9% 68.0% 65.7% 85.4% 62.9% 61.1% 73.2% 71.2% 68.8% Need extra time to complete your degree requirements 7.8% 11.7% 12.8% 6.8% 13.4% 13.1% 8.3% 10.6% 12.5% Participate in student protests or demonstrations 23.4% 15.4% 12.9% 16.3% 13.9% 11.4% 26.5% 16.3% 14.0% Transfer to another college before graduating 4.4% 12.6% 12.8% 5.7% 14.8% 13.9% 3.9% 11.3% 12.0% Be satisfied with your college 54.0% 47.8% 62.5% 42.0% 37.8% 54.6% 62.9% 63.1% 61.5% Participate in volunteer or community service work 52.6% 49.0% 41.2% 37.9% 34.9% 29.2% 58.8% 57.7% 49.3% Seek personal counseling 18.5% 19.6% 18.0% 13.8% 15.2% 13.8% 20.5% 22.3% 20.9% Communicate regularly with your professors 59.2% 49.5% 43.1% 51.7% 37.2% 33.4% 62.4% 57.1% 49.6% Socialize with someone of another racial/ethnic group 71.0% 59.0% 55.3% 65.9% 49.7% 48.7% 73.2% 64.8% 59.7% Participate in student clubs/groups 61.8% 50.8% 43.2% 46.6% 57.2% 40.5% 32.3% 68.3% 50.6% Participate in a study abroad program 47.6% 40.3% 30.1% 37.9% 32.3% 23.4% 51.7% 45.3% 34.5% Have a roommate of a different race/ethnicity 22.8% 24.4% 20.2% 28.8% 26.9% 25.0% 16.1% 20.6% 24.4% Discuss course content with students outside of class 58.2% 47.1% 39.5% 48.9% 36.0% 30.9% 62.3% 54.0% 45.3% Work on a professor's research project 40.5% 44.4% 44.0% 37.5% 35.1% 34.4% 41.9% 50.2% 50.5% Get tutoring help in specific courses 39.9% 49.7% 46.6% 29.9% 36.6% 37.0% 44.1% 57.8% 53.0% Take courses from more than one college simultaneously 15.1% 14.2% 11.5% 10.3% 13.9% 10.4% 17.2% 14.4% 12.3% Take a leave of absence from this college temporarily 4.8% 8.9% 7.9% 6.5% 6.8% 3.4% 5.4% 5.1% 6.1% Take a course exclusively online at this institution 7.3% 10.2% 12.0% 5.7% 10.1% 11.4% 7.9% 10.2% 12.4% Take a course exclusively online a different institution 3.8% 7.5% 7.7% 4.6% 9.3% 8.7% 3.5% 7.0% 6.3% Vote in a local, state, or national election 51.7% 52.4% 48.9% 41.4% 46.0% 43.7% 56.2% 56.3% 52.3%

Page 29 of 29 2



Public Universities - low selectivity			Private Universities - medium selectivity		
55 Northern Arizona University	AZ		157 University of the Pacific	CA	*
262 University of California-Riverside	CA	*	184 University of La Verne	CA	
1286 Oakland University	MI	*	416 Catholic University of America	DC	
1295 Wayne State University	MI	*	454 Barry University	FL	
1584 University of Nebraska at Omaha	NE	*	692 Benedictine University	IL	*
1673 Rutgers University-Newark	NJ		1354 Saint Mary's University of Minnesota	MN	*
8206 Florida International University	FL		1496 Maryville University of Saint Louis	MO	*
9109 University of Hawaii-West Oahu	HI	*	1676 Seton Hall University	NJ	*
			1729 Adelphi University	NY	*
Public Universities - medium selectivity			1748 Clarkson University	NY	*
318 Colorado State University-Fort Collins	CO		1842 St. John's University-New York	NY	*
584 University of Idaho	ID	*	5569 Azusa Pacific University	CA	
700 Southern Illiis University Edwardsville	IL	*	5753 Biola University	CA	*
1207 University of Massachusetts Amherst	MA	*			
2212 University of Oregon	OR	*	Private Universities - high selectivity		
2633 Midwestern State University	TX	*	414 American University	DC	
2731 University of Utah	UT		475 University of Miami	FL	
			657 Loyola University Chicago	IL	*
			1151 Clark University	MA	*
Public Universities - high selectivity			1333 University of St Thomas	MN	
260 University of California-San Diego	CA	*	1773 Fordham University	NY	*
463 Florida State University	FL		2251 Drexel University	PA	
515 Georgia Institute of Technology-Main Campus	GA	*	2657 Southern Methodist University	TX	
1294 University of Michigan-Ann Arbor	MI	*	2675 Texas Christian University	TX	*
1668 Rutgers University-New Brunswick	NJ		1987 Wake Forest University	NC	*
1885 Stony Brook University	NY				
1984 University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	NC		Private Universities - very high selectivity		
2079 Miami University-Oxford	ОН	*	268 University of Southern California	CA	*
2342 University of Pittsburgh-Pittsburgh Campus	PA	*	511 Emory University	GA	
2458 University of South Carolina-Columbia	SC		1024 Tulane University of Louisiana	LA	*
2785 College of William and Mary	VA		1184 Northeastern University	MA	*
			2567 Vanderbilt University	TN	*
			749 Butler University	IN	*



HBCU			Private HBCU		
1 Alabama A & M University	AL	*	25 Stillman College	AL	
76 University of Arkansas at Pine Bluff	AR		424 Howard University	DC	
535 Savannah State University	GA		461 Florida Memorial University	FL	
1077 Coppin State University	MD		502 Spelman College	GA	*
1927 North Carolina A & T State University	NC		507 Clark Atlanta University	GA	*
1965 North Carolina Central University	NC	*	1005 Dillard University	LA	*
1993 Winston-Salem State University	NC	*	1026 Xavier University of Louisiana	LA	*
2054 Central State University	ОН	*	1934 Bennett College for Women	NC	
2279 Lincoln University of Pennsylvania	PA	*	1956 Johnson C Smith University	NC	*
2322 Cheyney University of Pennsylvania	PA		1959 Livingstone College	NC	*
2679 Texas Southern University	TX		2459 Voorhees College	SC	*
5373 Mississippi Valley State University	MS		2828 Virginia Union University	VA	
4yr Colleges - low selectivity			Catholic 4yr Colleges - low selectivity		
6166 Dalton State College	GA		976 Saint Catharine College	KY	
	GA				*
194 California State University-Los Angeles	CA	*	5517 Villa Maria College	NY	*
S .		*	5517 Villa Maria College 152 Holy Names University		*
194 California State University-Los Angeles	CA	* * *	3	NY	* * *
194 California State University-Los Angeles 230 California State University-Northridge	CA CA	*	152 Holy Names University	NY CA	* * * *
194 California State University-Los Angeles 230 California State University-Northridge 2029 Valley City State University	CA CA ND	*	152 Holy Names University 354 Albertus Magnus College	NY CA CT	
194 California State University-Los Angeles 230 California State University-Northridge 2029 Valley City State University 2410 Rhode Island College 2750 Castleton State College	CA CA ND RI	*	152 Holy Names University 354 Albertus Magnus College 435 Trinity Washington University	NY CA CT DC	*
194 California State University-Los Angeles 230 California State University-Northridge 2029 Valley City State University 2410 Rhode Island College 2750 Castleton State College 4823 California State University-Monterey Bay	CA CA ND RI VT	*	152 Holy Names University 354 Albertus Magnus College 435 Trinity Washington University 1187 Regis College	NY CA CT DC MA	*
194 California State University-Los Angeles 230 California State University-Northridge 2029 Valley City State University 2410 Rhode Island College 2750 Castleton State College 4823 California State University-Monterey Bay 4851 California State University-San Marcos	CA CA ND RI VT CA	* * *	152 Holy Names University 354 Albertus Magnus College 435 Trinity Washington University 1187 Regis College 1275 Marygrove College	NY CA CT DC MA MI	*
194 California State University-Los Angeles 230 California State University-Northridge 2029 Valley City State University 2410 Rhode Island College 2750 Castleton State College 4823 California State University-Monterey Bay 4851 California State University-San Marcos 5751 California State University-San Bernardino	CA CA ND RI VT CA CA	* * *	152 Holy Names University 354 Albertus Magnus College 435 Trinity Washington University 1187 Regis College 1275 Marygrove College 1785 Iona College	NY CA CT DC MA MI NY	*
194 California State University-Los Angeles 230 California State University-Northridge 2029 Valley City State University 2410 Rhode Island College	CA CA ND RI VT CA CA	* * *	152 Holy Names University 354 Albertus Magnus College 435 Trinity Washington University 1187 Regis College 1275 Marygrove College 1785 Iona College 2083 Notre Dame College	NY CA CT DC MA MI NY OH	*



9121 University of Washington-Tacoma Campus

2014 CIRP Freshman Survey List of Institutions in the Comparisons Groups * included in 2014 National Norms Report

Public 4yr Colleges - medium selectivity			Catholic 4yr Colleges - medium selectivity		
170 Sonoma State University	CA	*	374 University of Saint Joseph	СТ	
497 Armstrong Atlantic State University	GA		655 Lewis University	IL	*
1193 Bridgewater State University	MA	*	687 Dominican University	IL	*
1588 Wayne State College	NE		1078 Notre Dame of Maryland University	MD	*
2157 Northeastern State University	OK	*	1096 Mount St Mary's University	MD	*
2696 West Texas A & M University	TX		1158 Emmanuel College	MA	*
2796 Longwood University	VA	*	1794 Le Moyne College	NY	*
2825 Radford University	VA		2313 Saint Francis University	PA	*
5010 California State University-Long Beach	CA	*	2317 Seton Hill University	PA	*
6232 University of Pittsburgh-Bradford	PA	*	2648 St. Mary's University	TX	*
6430 CUNY Lehman College	NY		5562 Walsh University	ОН	*
			5475 Molloy College	NY	*
Public 4yr Colleges - high selectivity			Catholic 4yr Colleges - high selectivity		
2 University of Montevallo	AL	*	362 Fairfield University	CT	*
129 California State Polytechnic University-Pomona	CA	*	781 Saint Mary's College	IN	*
341 United States Air Force Academy	CO	*	1203 Stonehill College	MA	*
380 United States Coast Guard Academy	CT	*	1276 University of Detroit Mercy	MI	
471 New College of Florida	FL	*	1329 St Catherine University	MN	*
1092 Towson University	MD	*	1573 Creighton University	NE	*
1100 United States Naval Academy	MD	*	1796 Manhattan College	NY	*
1175 Massachusetts College of Art and Design	MA		2073 John Carroll University	ОН	*
1298 University of Michigan-Dearborn	MI	*	2213 University of Portland	OR	*
1499 Southeast Missouri State University	MO		2409 Providence College	RI	*
1672 Rutgers University-Camden	NJ		2523 Christian Brothers University	TN	
1878 SUNY College at Potsdam	NY	*	2847 Gonzaga University	WA	
2331 Millersville University of Pennsylvania	PA	*	2858 Seattle University	WA	
2435 Citadel Military College of South Carolina	SC	*	2974 Saint Norbert College	WI	*
4894 SUNY Institute of Technology at Utica-Rome	NY	*	7072 Benedictine College	KS	
5621 California Maritime Academy	CA	*			
5773 University of Massachusetts-Dartmouth	MA	*			
6400 University of Michigan-Flint	MI				
7026 The Richard Stockton College of New Jersey	NJ	*			
7028 SUNY at Purchase College	NY				
7241 Ramapo College of New Jersey	NJ	*			
9119 University of South Florida Sarasota-Manatee	FL	*			

WA



Private/Nonsectarian 4yr Colleges - low selectivity

te/Nonsectarian 4yr Colleges - low selectivity			Private/Nonsectarian 4yr Colleges - medium selectivity		
1463 Cottey College	MO	*	125 Art Center College of Design	CA	*
1745 Cazenovia College	NY		132 California College of the Arts	CA	*
1753 The College of New Rochelle	NY		137 San Francisco Art Institute	CA	
1839 St. Francis College	NY		190 Otis College of Art and Design	CA	
1938 Catawba College	NC	*	476 The University of Tampa	FL	*
2287 Moore College of Art and Design	PA	*	599 Aurora University	IL	
5254 Husson University	ME		685 Rockford University	IL	*
5275 Bay Path College	MA		897 Friends University	KS	*
5415 Southern New Hampshire University	NH		1191 Springfield College	MA	*
5455 Dominican College of Blauvelt	NY	*	1204 Suffolk University	MA	*
5498 St. Thomas Aquinas College	NY	*	1843 Saint Joseph's College-New York	NY	*
8430 Ringling College of Art and Design	FL		1895 Wells College	NY	*
9107 Harrisburg University of Science and Technology	PA		1992 Wingate University	NC	*
2046 Antioch College	ОН		2072 Hiram College	ОН	*
			2244 Delaware Valley College	PA	*
			2354 Wilkes University	PA	*
			2814 Sweet Briar College	VA	*
			4660 Montserrat College of Art	MA	*
			5035 Western New England University	MA	*
			5542 Columbus College of Art and Design	ОН	
			6529 Fairleigh Dickinson University-College at Florham	NJ	*
			7256 Touro College	NY	
			7449 School of Visual Arts	NY	



Private/Nonsectarian 4yr Colleges - high selectivity

e/Nonsectarian 4yr Colleges - high selectivity			Private/Nonsectarian 4yr Colleges - very high selectivity		
199 Mills College	CA	*	147 Claremont McKenna College	CA	
248 San Francisco Conservatory of Music	CA	*	180 Harvey Mudd College	CA	*
265 University of Redlands	CA	*	207 Occidental College	CA	*
373 Quinnipiac University	CT		246 Scripps College	CA	*
503 Berry College	GA	*	274 Westmont College	CA	
605 Bradley University	IL	*	359 Connecticut College	CT	*
683 Principia College	IL	*	652 Knox College	IL	*
693 School of the Art Institute of Chicago	IL		653 Lake Forest College	IL	*
789 Wabash College	IN	*	834 Grinnell College	IA	*
944 Asbury University	KY		1042 Bates College	ME	*
948 Berea College	KY	*	1044 Colby College	ME	*
1084 Hood College	MD	*	1141 Babson College	MA	*
1188 Simmons College	MA	*	1157 Emerson College	MA	
1474 Kansas City Art Institute	MO		1272 Kalamazoo College	MI	
1731 Alfred University	NY		1749 Colgate University	NY	*
1777 Hartwick College	NY	*	1755 Hobart William Smith Colleges	NY	*
1809 Nazareth College	NY		1776 Hamilton College	NY	*
2306 Philadelphia University	PA	*	1846 St Lawrence University	NY	*
2539 Lincoln Memorial University	TN	*	1849 Skidmore College	NY	
2794 Hollins University	VA	*	1891 Vassar College	NY	*
			2063 The College of Wooster	ОН	*
			2065 Denison University	ОН	*
			2075 Kenyon College	ОН	
			2194 Lewis & Clark College	OR	*
			2209 Reed College	OR	*
			2215 Willamette University	OR	*
			2247 Dickinson College	PA	*
			2267 Haverford College	PA	*
			2302 University of the Sciences	PA	*
			2413 Rhode Island School of Design	RI	*
			2446 Furman University	SC	*
			2751 Bennington College	VT	*
			2816 University of Richmond	VA	
			2829 Washington and Lee University	VA	
			2867 Whitman College	WA	*
			2931 Beloit College	WI	*
			2947 Lawrence University	WI	*

2263 Gettysburg College

PA



Other Religious 4yr Colleges - very low selectivity			Other Religious 4yr Colleges - medium selectivity		
8 Huntingdon College	AL	*	642 Illinois College	IL	*
131 California Baptist University	CA		758 Goshen College	IN	*
913 McPherson College	KS		1322 Augsburg College	MN	
1641 Bloomfield College	NJ		1953 Guilford College	NC	*
1643 Centenary College	NJ		2231 Bryn Athyn College of the New Church	PA	*
1820 Nyack College	NY		2277 Lebanon Valley College	PA	*
1941 Chowan University	NC	*	2283 Lycoming College	PA	*
1949 St. Andrews University	NC	*	2289 Moravian College and Moravian Theological Seminary	PA	*
2214 Warner Pacific College	OR	*	2432 Anderson University	SC	
2355 Wilson College	PA	*	2454 North Greenville University	SC	
2787 Emory & Henry College	VA	*	2786 Eastern Mennonite University	VA	
2788 Ferrum College	VA	*	2805 Randolph College	VA	*
4715 Life Pacific College	CA		5052 Simpson University	CA	*
5053 Vanguard University of Southern California	CA		5194 Bethel College-Indiana	IN	*
6484 Charleston Southern University	SC	*	5341 Kuyper College	MI	*
			5742 The Master's College and Seminary	CA	*
Other Religious 4yr Colleges - low selectivity			6615 Palm Beach Atlantic University	FL	
105 Williams Baptist College	AR	*	6667 Corban University	OR	*
523 LaGrange College	GA	*	7402 Colorado Christian University	CO	*
1243 Adrian College	MI	*			
2049 Bluffton University	ОН	*			
2349 Waynesburg University	PA	*			
2553 Southern Adventist University	TN				
5199 Grace College and Theological Seminary	IN	*			
5566 Oklahoma Wesleyan University	ОК	*			
667 Monmouth College	IL	*			



Other Religious 4yr Colleges - high selectivity

r Religious 4yr Colleges - high selectivity			Public 2-yr Colleges	
141 Chapman University	CA	*	204 Mt San Antonio College	CA
218 Point Loma Nazarene University	CA		9113 Bridge Idaho	ID
464 Eckerd College	FL	*	· ·	
606 Carthage College	WI	*	Private 2-yr Colleges	
674 North Central College	IL		1961 Louisburg College	NC
753 Earlham College	IN	*	4892 Oxford College of Emory University	GA
783 Taylor University	IN			
787 Valparaiso University	IN	*		
848 Northwestern College	IA	*		
858 Wartburg College	IA	*		
956 Centre College	KY	*		
981 Transylvania University	KY	*		
1164 Gordon College	MA			
1244 Albion College	MI			
1269 Hope College	MI			
1338 Gustavus Adolphus College	MN	*		
1344 Macalester College	MN	*		
1412 Millsaps College	MS	*		
1646 Drew University	NJ			
1942 Davidson College	NC			
1988 Warren Wilson College	NC	*		
2113 Wittenberg University	ОН	*		
2163 Oklahoma City University	OK	*		
2233 Allegheny College	PA			
2293 Muhlenberg College	PA	*		
2335 Susquehanna University	PA	*		
2463 Wofford College	SC	*		
2519 Belmont University	TN	*		
2562 Union University	TN			
2564 Sewanee-The University of the South	TN	*		
2664 Southwestern University	TX	*		
2868 Whitworth University	WA			
2963 Northland College	WI	*		
5349 Bethany Lutheran College	MN	*		
5795 Calvin College	MI	*		

2014 CIRP FRESHMAN SURVEY

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25. Current employment status: (Mark one in each row)	30. What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain? (Mark one in each column)	32. How would you rate yourself in the following areas: (Mark one for each item)
Your mother	(Mark one in each column)	Tong cak
Your father		A Phillity to see the world from someone else's the way and was a someone way a wall of the way and was a wall of the way and wall of the way and wall of the way and wall of the wa
100110010111111111111111111111111111111	None	A Polity to see the world from someone else's A Major N
26. How much of your first year's educational	Vocational certificate	Ability to see the world R & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & &
expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you	Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	from someone else's a w a w a
expect to cover from each of the sources listed below? (Mark one answer for	Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
below? (Mark one answer for each possible source)	Ph.D. or Ed.D.	Tolerance of ourers
each possible source) Reserved to the source of the sourc	M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M O	With different beliefs.
Family resources (parents:	J.D. (Law)	
Family resources (parents,	B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	
relatives, spouse, etc.)	Other	Ability to discuss and
		negotiate controversial
My own resources (savings	31. For the activities below, indicate which	issues
from work, work-study,	ones you did during the past year. If yo	
other income)	engaged in an activity frequently, mark If you engaged in an activity one or mo	Cooperatively with
Aid which need not be repaid	times, but not frequently, mark	diverse people
(grants, scholarships,		33. What is the highest level of formal
military funding, etc.)	at all) if you have not performed 🔮 💈	education obtained by your parents?
Aid which must be repaid	the activity during the past	(Mark one in each column)
(loans, etc.)	(Occasionally). Mark (Not at all) if you have not performed the activity during the past year. (Mark one for each item)	education obtained by your parents? (Mark one in each column) Junior high/Middle school Father Mother
Other than above		
O7 March in vision bank antiquets of vision parametristics.	7 Morrada a rongidad dorrido	Some nign school
27. What is your <u>best estimate</u> of your parents' total income last year? Consider income from all	Was bored in class 🗈 💿 🤇	High school graduate
sources before taxes. (Mark one)	Demonstrated for a cause (e.g.,	Postsecondary school
Less than \$10,000\$50,000-59,999	boycott, rally, protest) 🕒 🔘 (other than conege
\$10,000-14,999 \$60,000-74,999	Tutored another student © © (Some college
\$15,000-19,999 \$75,000-99,999	Studied with other students (E) (O) (College degree
	Was a guest in a teacher's home (E) (0) (
\$20,000-24,999 \$100,000-149,999	Smoked cigarettes 🗈 💿 (
\$25,000-29,999 \$150,000-199,999	Drank beer 🗈 🔘 (
\$30,000-39,999 \$200,000-249,999	Drank wine or liquor 🕒 🔘 (D 04 11 3
\$40,000-49,999 \$250,000 or more	Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do (E) (O) (34. How often in the past year did you? (Mark one for each item)
28. Do you have any concern about your ability	Felt depressed (F) (0) (did you? (Mark one for each item)
to finance your college education? (Mark one)	Performed volunteer work (E) (Q) (208
None (I am confident that I will have	Asked a teacher for advice	Ask questions in class F O N
sufficient funds)	after class	Support your opinions with
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	Voted in a student election (E) (iii)	
Major (not sure I will have enough funds	Socialized with someone of	Seek solutions to problems
to complete college)	another racial/ethnic group (F) (O) (
	Came late to class	
29. Current religious preference: (Mark one in each column)	Used the Internet for research	improve your writing F O N
29. Current religious preference:	or homework F @ (
Baptist	Performed community service	reliability of information
	as a part of a class (E) (O) (
Buddhist	Discussed religion F @ (
Church of Christ (Y) (F) (M)	Discussed politics (E) (0) (
Eastern Orthodox (Y (F) (M)	Worked on a local, state, or	Seek alternative solutions
Episcopalian (Y) (F) (M)	national political campaign 🕒 🔘 (to a problem [F (O N)
Hindu Y P W	Skipped school/class (E) (0) (
Jewish Y F M	Publicly communicated my	Look up scientific research articles and resources (F) (0) (N)
LDS (Mormon)	opinion about a cause (e.g.,	Control of the Contro
Lutheran	blog, email, petition) 🗈 🔘 (
Methodist Y F M	Helped raise money for a cause	even though it was not required for a class F ① N
Muslim	or campaign 🕒 🔘 🤇	
Presbyterian	Fell asleep in class (F) (O) (Accept mistakes as part of the learning process (F) (O) (N)
Quaker	Failed to complete homework	The last to the the
	on time	
Roman Catholic	website (e.g., Khan Academy,	academic work (F) (O) (N)
Seventh-day Adventist	Coursera)	Work with other students
United Church of Christ/Congregational (Y) (F) (M)	As assigned for a class (E) (O) (
Other Christian Y E M	To learn something on	Integrate skills and knowledge
Other Religion Y F M	your own 🕩 💿 🤇	
None (Y) (F) (M)	L	experiences (F) (O) (N)

ㅗ

	1	35. Are you: (Mark a	all that	apply)	39. Think about your current abilities and tell us how strong or weak	di gr	4	so so
		White/Caucasian			0	you believe you are in each of the following areas: (Mark one for each item)	Sire	Wee	Jakn
		African American/Bla	ck		0	(man <u>are</u> is a sail to my	Somewhal Strong	Somewhat Weak	A Major Weakness
		American Indian/Alas				j	mey mey	Somewhal	ojew
		Asian American/Asia	n		0	9	S Q	č Š	4
		Native Hawaiian/Pac				General knowledge	000	000	\supset
		Mexican American/C	hicano.		0	Knowledge of a particular field or discipline	000	000	\supset
		Puerto Rican			0	Knowledge of people from different races/cultures	000	000	\supset
		Other Latino			0	Understanding of the problems facing your community	000	000	\supset
		Other			0	Understanding of national issues	000	000	\supset
						Understanding of global issues			
36.		vould you characteriz al views? (Mark one)				Critical thinking skills	000	000	\supset
	O F					Problem-solving skills	000	000	\supset
	OL					Ability to manage your time effectively	000	000	\supset
		Middle-of-the-road				Foreign language ability			
		Conservative				Interpersonal skills	000	000	\supset
		ar right							
	0 1	ai rigitt			Somewhat Important	① Disa			
37.		iding to go to college		ž	Pon	40. Mark <u>one</u> in each row: ② Disagre ③ Agree Som			$\neg \mid$
		tant to you was each	of the	Very Important	Somewhat Impo	4 Agree Strongly		- I	
		one answer for each po	ossible	del	EW PR	Besiel disselection is no leaves a major problem in America			
	reason		0001010	/ery	Not 1	Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America			
	To be	able to get a better job		0	S) (N)				
		n a general education				Federal military spending should be increased		(4) (d	120
		appreciation of ideas		000	S (N)	Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferen		~ =	
		ke me a more cultured				treatment in college admissions			
		on		0	S) (N)	Addressing global climate change should be a federal priority			
		able to make more mor				The chief benefit of a college education is that it increases one's earning po			
		rn more about things th				Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education			
		est me		0	S (N)	The death penalty should be abolished			
		training for a specific c				Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society		4) (3	120
		pare myself for gradua							to.
		essional school		0	S (N)	41. Below are some reasons that might have influenced your decision to	attand		Not Important
						this particular college. How important was each reason in your decision to	on to	Tan	imp ine
38.	Rate y	ourself on each of the	followi	ng tra	aits	come here?		n po	Port
		npared with the averag		-	ur	(Mark one answer for each possible reason)		Very Important	Not Important
		e want the most accurate of how you see	rate	Average	900			N N	Ž
	yourse		Highest 10%	Wen	Below Average Lowest 10%	My parents wanted me to come here			
	(Mark	one in each row)	hest	Average	W NO	My relatives wanted me to come here			
			High	AV	Below,	My teacher advised me			
	Acade	mic ability		000		This college has a very good academic reputation			
	Artistic	ability	00			This college has a good reputation for its social activities			
	Compe	etitiveness	00	000	00	I was offered financial assistance			
	Compu	uter skills	00	00	00	The cost of attending this college			
	Coope	rativeness	00	00	00	High school counselor advised me			
	Creativ	vity	00	000	00	Private college counselor advised me			
		to achieve	00			I wanted to live near home			
	Emotic	onal health	00	000	00	Not offered aid by first choice			
		rship ability				Could not afford first choice			
		matical ability				This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional school			
		al health				This college's graduates get good jobs			
		arity				I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of this college			
		speaking ability				I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college			
		aking				Rankings in national magazines			
		onfidence (intellectual).				Information from a website			
	Self-co	onfidence (social)	00	000	00	I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program			
		nderstanding				The athletic department recruited me			
		ality				A visit to this campus		V S) (N)
		standing of others				Ability to take online courses		W ®) N
		ability				The percentage of students that graduate from this college	(V S) (N)
		,,				I .			

42. During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities? 42. During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities?	47. Please indicate the importance to you							
Hones bet meek:	Obtaining are additionly in my red							
Studying/homework	contributions to my special field							
	Influencing the political structure (E) (V) (S) (N)							
Socializing with friends	Influencing social values E V ® W							
Talking with teachers outside	Raising a family © 💟 🔞 🕕							
of class	Being very well off financially 🗈 💟 🕥 🕦							
Exercise or sports	Helping others who are in difficulty (E) (V) (S) (N)							
Partying	Making a theoretical contribution to science							
Working (for pay)	Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)							
Volunteer work	Becoming successful in a business of my own (E) (V) (S) (N)							
Student clubs/groups	Becoming involved in programs to clean up the							
Watching TV	environment E V S W							
Household/childcare duties	Developing a meaningful philosophy of life © ② ③ ⑪							
Reading for pleasure	Participating in a community action program							
Playing video/computer games	Helping to promote racial understanding E V 3 N Keeping up to date with political affairs E V 3 N							
Online social networks	Becoming a community leader							
(Facebook, Twitter, etc.)	Improving my understanding of other countries and							
	cultures							
43. Military Status: (Mark one)	Adopting "green" practices to protect the environment (E) (V) (S) (N)							
None								
 ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy 	No Chance							
 In Active Duty, Reserves, or National Guard 	48. What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:							
 A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, 	(Mark one for each item) (Some Chance (Very Good Chance							
Reserves, or National Guard	Change major field							
44. How would you describe the racial	Change career choice							
composition of the high	Participate in student government							
composition of the high school you last attended and the neighborhood where you grew up? (Mark one in each row) (Mark one in each row)	Get a job to help pay for college expenses							
and the neighborhood 연기 등 등 등 등 등 등 등 등 등 등 등 등 등 등 등 등 등 등	Work full-time while attending college							
(Mark one in each row)	Join a social fraternity or sorority							
School you last attended and the neighborhood where you girly while Completely Westly, While Completely Whil	Play club, intramural, or recreational sports							
No. of the second secon	Play intercollegiate athletics (e.g., NCAA or NAIA-sponsored) W 3 L M Make at least a "B" average							
High school I last attended	Need extra time to complete your degree requirements							
Neighborhood where I grew up	Participate in student protests or demonstrations							
45. How many years do you expect it will take you to	Transfer to another college before graduating							
graduate from this college?	Be satisfied with your college							
01 02 03 04 05 06+	Participate in volunteer or community service work							
Do not plan to graduate from this college	Seek personal counseling							
 Do not plan to graduate from this college 	Communicate regularly with your professors							
46. Do you have any of the following disabilities or	Participate in student clubs/groups							
medical conditions? (Mark Yes or No for <u>each</u> item)	Participate in a study abroad program							
(Y) (N) Learning disability (dyslexia, etc.)	Have a roommate of a different race/ethnicity							
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)	Discuss course content with students outside of class							
▼ M Autism spectrum/Asperger's syndrome	Work on a professor's research project							
Physical disability (speech, sight, mobility,	Get tutoring help in specific courses							
hearing, etc.)	Take courses from more than one college simultaneously (V S L N)							
▼ (N) Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes,	Take a leave of absence from this college temporarily							
autoimmune disorders, etc.)	At this institution							
Psychological disorder (depression, etc.)	At a different institution							
♥ N Other	Vote in a local, state, or national election							
The remaining ovals are provided for questions specifically designstitute. If your college has chosen to use the ovals, please obse	rve carefully the supplemental directions given to you.							
	08CDE 61. ABCDE 65. ABCDE							
	0 B C D E 62. A B C D E 66. A B C D E							
	0 B C D E 63. A B C D E 67. A B C D E							
52. A B C D E 56. A B C D E 60. A) B C O E 64. A B C O E 68. A B C O E							

THANK YOU!